Table 3. Predicted essential and non-essential genes

Gene	Product
Essential	
асрА	acyl carrier protein
alaS	alanyl-tRNA synthetase
argS	arginyl-tRNA synthetase
asnS	asparaginyl-tRNA synthetase
aspS	aspartyl-tRNA synthetase
cysS	cysteinyl-tRNA synthetase
gatC	glutamyl-tRNA (Gln) amidotransferase subunit C
gltX	glutamyl-tRNA synthetase
glyQ	glycyl-tRNA synthetase alpha chain
glyS	glycyl-tRNA synthetase beta chain
gyrA	DNA gyrase subunit A
gyrB	DNA gyrase subunit B
ileS	isoleucyl-tRNA synthetase
leuS	leucyl-tRNA synthetase
metS	methionyl-tRNA synthetase
mraY	phospho-N-acetylmuramoyl-pentapeptide-transferase
murE	UDP-N-acetylmuramoylalanyl-D-glutamate2,6-diaminopimelate ligase
pheS	phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase $lpha$ chain
pheT	phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase $oldsymbol{eta}$ chain
proS	prolyl-tRNA synthetase
rnpA	ribonuclease P protein component
rpIA	50S ribosomal protein L1
rplB	50S ribosomal protein L2
rpIC	50S ribosomal protein L3
rpID	50S ribosomal protein L4
rplE	50S ribosomal protein L5
rplF	50S ribosomal protein L6
rpll	50S ribosomal protein L9
rpIJ	50S ribosomal protein L10
rplL	50S ribosomal protein L7/L12
rplM	50S ribosomal protein L13
rpIN	50S ribosomal protein L14
rplO	50S ribosomal protein L15
rplP	50S ribosomal protein L16
rplQ	50S ribosomal protein L17
rplR	50S ribosomal protein L18
rpIS	50S ribosomal protein L19
rplT	50S ribosomal protein L20
rplU	50S ribosomal protein L21
rplV	50S ribosomal protein L22
rplW	50S ribosomal protein L23
rpIX	50S ribosomal protein L24
rpmA	50S ribosomal protein L27
rpmB	50S ribosomal protein L28

rpmC 50S ribosomal protein L29 rpmD 50S ribosomal protein L30 rpmE 50S ribosomal protein L31 rpmF 50S ribosomal protein L32 rpmGA possible ribosomal protein L33 rpmGB 50S ribosomal protein L33 rpmH 50S ribosomal protein L34 rpml 50S ribosomal protein L35 rpmJ 50S ribosomal protein L36

rpoA DNA-directed RNA polymerase α chain rpoB DNA-directed RNA polymerase β chain

rpsB 30S ribosomal protein S2 rpsC 30S ribosomal protein S3 rpsD 30S ribosomal protein S4 rpsE 30S ribosomal protein S5 rpsF 30S ribosomal protein S6 rpsG 30S ribosomal protein S7 rpsH 30S ribosomal protein S8 rpsl 30S ribosomal protein S9 rpsJ 30S ribosomal protein S10 rpsK 30S ribosomal protein S11 rpsL 30S ribosomal protein S12 rpsM 30S ribosomal protein S13 rpsN 30S ribosomal protein S14 rpsO 30S ribosomal protein S15 rpsP 30S ribosomal protein S16 rpsQ 30S ribosomal protein S17 rpsR 30S ribosomal protein S18 rpsS 30S ribosomal protein S19 rpsT 30S ribosomal protein S20 rpsU 30S ribosomal protein S21 serS seryl-tRNA synthetase ssb single-strand binding protein

trpS tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase valS valyl-tRNA synthetase

Nonessential

abnA arabinan-endo 1,5-alpha-L-arabinase

ahpF alkyl hydroperoxide reductase large subunit amyD multiple sugar transport system permease protein

amyX pullulanase

argB N-acetylglutamate 5-phosphotransferase

argC N-acetylglutamate γ -semialdehyde dehydrogenase

argD acetylornithine aminotransferase

argF ornithine carbamoyltransferase, anabolic

argG argininosuccinate synthase argH argininosuccinate lyase

argJ glutamate N-acetyltransferase/amino-acid N-acetyltransferase

aspB aspartate aminotransferase

atpB ATP synthase a chain atpE ATP synthase c chain atpl ATP synthase protein i

bgIH β -glucosidase

bioD dethiobiotin synthetase

bmrU multidrug resistance protein cotranscribed with bmr
fhuB ferrichrome transport system permease protein
fhuC ferrichrome transport system ATP-binding protein
fhuD ferrichrome transport system substrate-binding protein

fhuG ferrichrome transport system permease protein

flgB flagellar basal-body rod protein flgC flagellar basal-body rod protein

flgL flagellar hook-associated protein 3 (HAP3)

flhP flagellar hook-basal body protein

fliE flagellar hook-basal body complex protein

fliF flagellar basal-body M-ring protein gerKA spore germination protein KA gerKB spore germination protein KB gerKC spore germination protein KC

glnH glutamine transport system substrate-binding protein

glnM glutamine transport system permease protein
glnP glutamine transport system permease protein
glnQ glutamine transport system ATP-binding protein

gltB glutamate synthase (NADPH) small chain

gltP proton/glutamate symport protein

gltT proton/sodium-glutamate symport protein hisB imidazoleglycerol-phosphate dehydratase

hisD histidinol dehydrogenase

hisF cyclase

hisI phosphoribosyl-AMP cyclohydrolase/phosphoribosyl-ATP pyrophosphohydrolase

ilvH acetolactate synthase small subunit

licA PTS lichenan-specific enzyme IIA component licB PTS lichenan-specific enzyme IIB component

licH 6-phospho-β-glucosidase

lysA diaminopimelate decarboxylase metA homoserine *O*-succinyltransferase

metE cobalamin-independent methionine synthase moaD molybdopterin converting factor subunit 1

opuAA glycine betaine transport system ATP-binding protein

opuBA glycine betaine/proline/choline transport system ATP-binding protein opuBB glycine betaine/proline/choline transport system permease protein

opuBC glycine betaine/proline/choline transport system substrate-binding protein

opuBD glycine betaine/proline/choline transport system permease protein opuCA glycine betaine/carnitine/choline transport system ATP-binding protein opuCB glycine betaine/carnitine/choline transport system permease protein

opuCC glycine betaine/carnitine/choline transport system substrate-binding protein

opuCD glycine betaine/carnitine/choline transport system permease protein

padC phenolic acid decarboxylase

panC pantothenate synthetase
panD aspartate 1-decarboxylase
pheA prephenate dehydratase
pheB chorismate mutase

phrF regulator of the activity of phosphatase RapF phrK regulator of the activity of phosphatase RapK

proJ glutamate 5-kinase

rapJ response regulator aspartate phosphatase
rapK response regulator aspartate phosphatase
rbsA D-ribose transport system ATP-binding protein
rbsB D-ribose transport system substrate-binding protein

rbsC D-ribose transport system permease protein rbsD D-ribose transport system permease protein

rbsK ribokinase

rbsR transcriptional repressor of the ribose operon (Lacl family)

ribA GTP cyclohydrolase II/3,4-dihydroxy-2-butanone 4-phosphate synthase (dhbp synthase)

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{ribE} & \text{riboflavin synthase } \alpha \text{ chain} \\ \text{ribH} & \text{riboflavin synthase } \beta \text{ chain} \end{array}$

ribT riboflabin biosynthesis, reductase

rocA 1-pyrroline-5-carboxylate dehydrogenase rocB arginine and ornithine utilization protein

rocC amino-acid permease sodF superoxide dismutase

spsA nucleotide-diphospho-sugar transferase

spsB spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsB spsC spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsD spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsD spsE spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsE spsF spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsF spsG spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsG spsl spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsl spsJ spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsJ spsK spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsK spsL spore coat polysaccharide biosynthesis protein spsL

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{sucC} & \text{succinyl-CoA synthetase } \beta \text{ chain} \\ \text{sucD} & \text{succinyl-CoA synthetase } \alpha \text{ chain} \\ \text{thiD} & \text{phosphomethylpyrimidine kinase} \end{array}$

thiE thiamine-phosphate pyrophosphorylase

thiM hydroxyethylthiazole kinase (thiamine biosynthesis)

thrB homoserine kinase

uvrB excinuclease ABC subunit B

xlyB N-acetylmuramoyl-L-alanine amidase, peptidoglycan hydrolase

 α -L-arabinofuranosidase 2 (arabinosidase)

xynD endo-1,4-β-xylanase (xylanase D)

yodQ acetylornitine deacetylase

ytmN polar amino acid transport system ATP-binding protein