

### Question 1 A

```
In[96]:= Gfunction[function_, {x_, a_, order_}] :=  
Sum[(D[function, {x, n}]) /. x -> a * ((x - a) ^ n) / (n!), {n, 0, order}]
```

### Question 1 B

```
In[98]:= Gfunction[Sin[x], {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[98]} = x - \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^7}{5040} + \frac{x^9}{362880}$$

```
In[152]:= o = Series[Sin[x], {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[152]} = x - \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^7}{5040} + \frac{x^9}{362880} + O[x]^{11}$$

### Question 2 B (II)

```
In[100]:= Gfunction[Cos[x], {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[100]} = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \frac{x^8}{40320} - \frac{x^{10}}{3628800}$$

```
In[101]:= Series[Cos[x], {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[101]} = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \frac{x^8}{40320} - \frac{x^{10}}{3628800} + O[x]^{11}$$

### Question 2 B (III)

```
In[102]:= Gfunction[Exp[x], {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[102]} = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^5}{120} + \frac{x^6}{720} + \frac{x^7}{5040} + \frac{x^8}{40320} + \frac{x^9}{362880} + \frac{x^{10}}{3628800}$$

```
In[103]:= Series[Exp[x], {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[103]} = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^5}{120} + \frac{x^6}{720} + \frac{x^7}{5040} + \frac{x^8}{40320} + \frac{x^9}{362880} + \frac{x^{10}}{3628800} + O[x]^{11}$$

### Question 2 B (IV)

```
In[104]:= Gfunction[(1 - x) ^ -1, {x, 0, 10}]
```

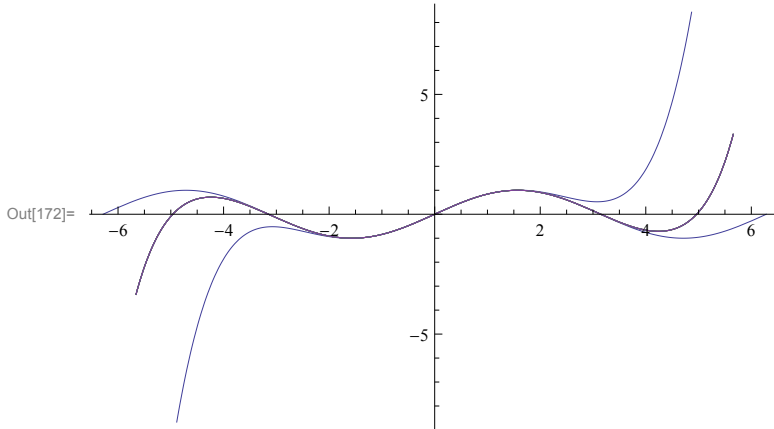
$$\text{Out[104]} = 1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10}$$

```
In[105]:= Series[(1 - x) ^ -1, {x, 0, 10}]
```

$$\text{Out[105]} = 1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10} + O[x]^{11}$$

### Question 1 C

```
In[172]:= Show[Plot[Gfunction[Sin[x], {x, 0, 5}] // Evaluate, {x, -2 Pi, 2 Pi}],
  Plot[Sin[x], {x, -2 Pi, 2 Pi}], Plot[
    Evaluate[Table[Normal[Series[Sin[x], {x, 0, 10}]], {n, 10}]], {x, -2 Pi, 2 Pi}]]
```



### Question 1 D

$D[(1+x)^2, \{x, 1\}]$

$2(1+x)$

$D[(1+x)^2, \{x, 2\}]$

2

$D[(1+x)^2, \{x, 3\}]$

0

```
In[108]:= Gfunction[(1+x)^2, {x, 0, 2}]
```

Out[108]=  $1 + 2x + x^2$

### Question 1 E (I)

```
In[109]:= Gfunction[(1+x)^(1/2), {x, 0, 10}]
```

Out[109]=  $1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{5x^4}{128} + \frac{7x^5}{256} - \frac{21x^6}{1024} + \frac{33x^7}{2048} - \frac{429x^8}{32768} + \frac{715x^9}{65536} - \frac{2431x^{10}}{262144}$

```
In[110]:= Series[(1+x)^(1/2), {x, 0, 10}]
```

Out[110]=  $1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{5x^4}{128} + \frac{7x^5}{256} - \frac{21x^6}{1024} + \frac{33x^7}{2048} - \frac{429x^8}{32768} + \frac{715x^9}{65536} - \frac{2431x^{10}}{262144} + O[x]^{11}$

### Question 1 E (II)

```
In[111]:= Gfunction[(1-x)^(1/2), {x, 0, 10}]
```

Out[111]=  $1 - \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} - \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{5x^4}{128} - \frac{7x^5}{256} - \frac{21x^6}{1024} - \frac{33x^7}{2048} - \frac{429x^8}{32768} - \frac{715x^9}{65536} - \frac{2431x^{10}}{262144}$

```
In[114]:= Series[(1-x)^(1/2), {x, 0, 10}]
```

Out[114]=  $1 - \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} - \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{5x^4}{128} - \frac{7x^5}{256} - \frac{21x^6}{1024} - \frac{33x^7}{2048} - \frac{429x^8}{32768} - \frac{715x^9}{65536} - \frac{2431x^{10}}{262144} + O[x]^{11}$

### Question 1 E (III)

In[112]:= **Gfunction** $\left[(1-x)^{1/3}, \{x, 0, 10\}\right]$

$$\text{Out[112]}= 1 - \frac{x}{3} - \frac{x^2}{9} - \frac{5x^3}{81} - \frac{10x^4}{243} - \frac{22x^5}{729} - \frac{154x^6}{6561} - \frac{374x^7}{19683} - \frac{935x^8}{59049} - \frac{21505x^9}{1594323} - \frac{55913x^{10}}{4782969}$$

In[115]:= **Series** $\left[(1-x)^{1/3}, \{x, 0, 10\}\right]$

$$\text{Out[115]}= 1 - \frac{x}{3} - \frac{x^2}{9} - \frac{5x^3}{81} - \frac{10x^4}{243} - \frac{22x^5}{729} - \frac{154x^6}{6561} - \frac{374x^7}{19683} - \frac{935x^8}{59049} - \frac{21505x^9}{1594323} - \frac{55913x^{10}}{4782969} + O[x]^{11}$$

#### Question 1 E (IV)

In[113]:= **Gfunction** $\left[\text{CubeRoot}\left[1+x^4\right], \{x, 0, 10\}\right]$

$$\text{Out[113]}= 1 + \frac{x^4}{3} - \frac{x^8}{9}$$

In[119]:= **Series** $\left[\text{CubeRoot}\left[1+x^4\right], \{x, 0, 10\}\right]$

$$\text{Out[119]}= 1 + \frac{x^4}{3} - \frac{x^8}{9} + O[x]^{11}$$