

```
char letters[] = { 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F' };
```

```
double freq[] = { 0.1, 0.3, 0.1, 0.2, 0.15, 0.15 };
```

```
int size = 6;
```

```
Node<char>* elements[6];
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
```

```
    elements[i] = new Node<char>;
```

```
    elements[i]->value = letters[i];
```

```
    elements[i]->frequency = freq[i];
```

```
    elements[i]->left = nullptr;
```

```
    elements[i]->right = nullptr;
```

```
}
```

```
int index1;
```

```
int index2;
```

```
double freq1;
```

```
double freq2;
```

```
while (size > 1) {
```

```
    index1 = index2 = 0;
```

```
    freq1 = freq2 = numeric_limits<double>::max();
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
```

```
        if (elements[i]->frequency < freq1) {
```

```
            freq2 = freq1;
```

```
            index2 = index1;
```

```
            freq1 = elements[i]->frequency;
```

```
            index1 = i;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if ((elements[i]->frequency < freq2)
```

```
                && (i != index1)) {
```

```
            freq2 = elements[i]->frequency;
```

```
            index2 = i;
```

```
        }
```

```
}  
Node<T>* newNode;  
newNode = new Node<char>;  
newNode->left = elements[index1];  
newNode->right = elements[index2];  
newNode->frequency = freq1 + freq2;  
  
elements[min(index1,index2)] = newNode;  
for (int i = max(index1,index2); i < size - 1; ++i) {  
    elements[i] = elements[i + 1];  
}  
  
--size;  
}
```

```
void printArray(int path[], int pathLen, Node<char>* leaf)
{
    std::cout << leaf->value << " ";
    for (int i = 0; i < pathLen; i++) {
        std::cout << path[i] << " ";
    }
    std::cout << std::endl;
}
```