

# Wordlist

## UNIT 1

### GROWING UP

#### Nouns

adolescence /ædəl'esəns/  
adulthood /'ædʌlθu:d/  
bond /bɒnd/  
brotherhood /'brʌðəhu:d/  
character /'kærəktə/  
childhood /'tʃaɪldhu:d/  
conflict /'kɒnflikt/  
connection /kə'nekʃən/  
fatherhood /'fa:ðəhu:d/  
friendship /'frendʃɪp/  
instinct /'ɪnstɪkt/  
interaction /intə'rekʃən/  
motherhood /'mʌðəhu:d/  
nature /'neɪtʃə/  
parent /'peərənt/  
relation /ri'leɪʃən/  
relationship (between/with)  
/ri'leɪʃənʃɪp/  
relative /'relətɪv/  
resemblance /ri'zembləns/  
rivalry /'raɪvəlri/  
sibling /'sɪblɪŋ/  
teenager /'ti:n,eɪdʒə/  
temperament /tempə'remənt/  
ties /taɪz/  
upbringing /ʌpb्रɪngɪŋ/

#### Compound nouns

active role  
extended family  
family gathering  
immediate family  
maternal instinct  
sibling rivalry  
stable upbringing  
striking resemblance

#### Adjectives

close /klaʊs/  
close-knit /,klaʊs'nɪt/  
maternal /mæ'tə:nəl/  
parental /pæ'rentəl/  
rewarding /ri'wɔ:dɪŋ/  
stable /'stɛrbɪl/

#### Verbs

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/  
adopt /ə'dopt/  
break down /breɪk daʊn/  
develop /dɪ'veləp/  
endure /ɪn'dju:e/  
establish /ɪ'stæbliʃ/

have sth in common  
inherit /ɪn'hərit/  
interact /,ɪntə'rækt/  
nurture /'nɜ:tʃə/  
play a role  
relate (to) /ri'l'eɪt/

## UNIT 2

### MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

#### Nouns

ability /ə'bɪləti/  
adolescent /,ædəl'esənt/  
behaviour /bɪ'hɛvɪər/  
childhood /'tʃaɪldhu:d/  
concept /'kɒnsept/  
consequence /'kɒnsekwəns/  
gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
growth /grəʊθ/  
height /haɪt/  
imagination /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən/  
infancy /'ɪnfənsi/  
infant /'ɪnfənt/  
knowledge /'nɒlɪdʒ/  
maturity /mæ'tjuərəti/  
memory /'meməri/  
milestone /'maɪlstəʊn/  
mind /maɪnd/  
peers /peəz/  
period /'pɪəriəd/  
phase /feɪz/  
rate /reɪt/  
reminder /ri'maɪndə/  
social skills  
skill /skil/  
stage /steɪdʒ/  
toddler /'tɒdlə/  
transition /træn'zɪʃən/

#### Adjectives

abstract /'æbstræk:t/  
cognitive /'kɒgnətɪv/  
clumsy /'klʌmzi/  
fond /fɒnd/  
fully-grown /'fʊlɪ grəʊn/  
immature /,ɪm'mætʃuə/  
independent /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/  
irresponsible /,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/  
mature /mæ'tjuə/  
patient /'peɪʃənt/  
rebellious /ri'beliəs/  
significant /sig'nifikənt/  
tolerant /'tɒlərənt/

#### Verbs

acquire /ə'kwaɪə/  
develop /dɪ'veləp/  
gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
grow /grəʊ/  
imitate /'ɪmɪteɪt/  
look back  
master /'mɑ:stə/  
mature /mæ'tjuə/  
remember /ri'membə/  
remind /ri'maɪnd/  
reminisce /,remɪ'nɪs/  
throw a tantrum  
visualise /'vɪʒuəlaɪz/

#### Adverbs

typically /'tɪpɪkli/

#### Phrases with mind

bear in mind  
broaden the mind  
have something in mind /  
have something on your mind  
it slipped my mind  
keep an open mind  
my mind went blank  
put your mind at ease

## UNIT 3

### KEEPING FIT

#### Nouns

allergy /'ælədʒi/  
anxiety /æn'zaiəti/  
appetite /'æpɪtɪt/  
artery /'a:təri/  
asset /'æset/  
benefit /'benɪfɪt/  
cravings /'kreɪvɪŋz/  
depression /dɪ'preʃən/  
diagnosis /,daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/  
diet /daɪət/  
dietician /,daɪət'iʃən/  
disease /dɪ'zi:z/  
(eating) disorder /dɪ'sɔ:də/  
exercise /'eksəsaɪz/  
factor /'fækτə/  
fast food /fa:st fu:d/  
fat /fæt/  
harm /ha:m/  
health /helθ/  
heart attack /ha:t ə'tæk/  
infection /ɪn'fekʃən/  
ingredients /ɪn'grɪ:dɪənts/  
insomnia /ɪn'somniə/

intake /'ɪntæk/  
junk food /dʒʌŋk fu:d/  
muscle /'mʌsəl/  
nutrient /'nju:tʃɪənt/  
nutrition /nju:tʃɪ'ʃən/  
obesity /əʊ'bɪ:səti/  
onset /'ɒnset/  
portion /'pɔ:ʃən/  
risk /rɪsk/  
serving /'s:vɪŋ/  
stress /stres/  
stroke /strəʊk/  
treatment /trː:tment/  
therapy /'θerəpi/  
variety /və'rائیٹی/  
weight /weɪt/

#### Adjectives

acute /ə'kjū:t/  
allergic /ə'lɛ:gɪk/  
alternate /ɒl'tɜ:nət/  
brisk /'brɪsk/  
chronic /'kro:nɪk/  
harmful /'hɑ:mfʊl/  
healthy /'helθi/  
infectious /ɪn'fekʃəs/  
moderate /'mɒdərət/  
obese /əʊ'bɪ:s/  
overweight /'əʊvə'weɪt/  
persistent /pə'sɪstənt/  
regular /regjʊlə/  
vital /'vartəl/

#### Verbs

avoid /ə'veɪd/  
counteract /,kaʊntər'ækt/  
curb /kɜ:b/  
cure /kjue/  
diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
disrupt /dɪs'rʌpt/  
eliminate /ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/  
maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
overdo /əʊvə'du:/  
overeat /əʊvə'ræt/  
prevent /prɪ'vent/  
recommend /,rekə'mend/  
recover /rɪkʌvə/  
reduce /ri'dju:s/  
skip /skɪp/  
stimulate /'stɪmju:leɪt/  
trigger /'trɪgə/

**UNIT 4****LIFESTYLES****Nouns**

activity /æk'tɪvəti/  
aspect /'æspɛkt/  
attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
(achieve a) balance /'bæləns/  
competition /kɒmpə'tɪʃən/  
creativity /,kri:eɪ'trɪvɪtə/  
daily routine  
desire /dɪ'seɪə/  
disappointment /,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/  
experience /ɪk'spɛriəns/  
fulfillment /'fʊl'fɪlmənt/  
goal /gəʊl/  
hobby /'hɒbi/  
insight /'ɪnsaɪt/  
leisure /'leʒə/  
lifestyle /'laɪfstaɪl/  
optimist /'ɒptɪmɪst/  
outlook /'autlʊk/  
opportunity /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/  
personality /,pɜ:sə'nələti/  
pessimist /'pɛsɪmɪst/  
priority /prar'brəti/  
pressure /'pre:sə/  
realist /'reɪlɪst/  
risk-taker /risk 'teɪkə/  
self-expression /self ɪk'spreʃən/  
sense /sens/

**Adjectives**

active /'æktyv/  
bored /bɔ:d/  
confused /kən'fju:zd/  
dissatisfied /dɪs'sætɪsfɪəd/  
intense /ɪn'tens/  
materialistic /mə,tɪəriə'lɪstɪk/  
negative /'neɡətɪv/  
outdoor /'aut'do:/  
positive /'pozɪtɪv/  
recreational /,rekri'eɪʃənl/  
successful /sək'sesfəl/

**Verbs**

achieve (a goal) /ə'tʃi:v/  
appeal /ə'pi:l/  
attract /ə'trækt/  
choose /tʃu:z/  
express /ɪk'spres/  
enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔ:/  
fulfil /'fʊl'fɪl/  
improve /ɪm'pru:v/  
motivate /'məutɪ'veɪt/  
participate /pa:t'tɪsipaɪt/  
regret /rɪ'gret/  
relax /rɪ'læks/  
satisfy /'sætɪsfai/

**Verb phrases**

lead a happy life  
live life on the edge  
live life to the full

make a choice  
make a decision  
make a living  
meet a need  
miss (an opportunity)  
play a role  
put pressure on  
set (a goal)  
take part (in)  
work hard for a living

**Phrases with life or living**  
all walks of life  
cost of living  
lifelong ambition  
living expenses  
once in a lifetime opportunity  
standard of living  
way of life

**UNIT 5****STUDENT LIFE****Nouns**

assignment /ə'saɪnmənt/  
college /'kɒlɪdʒ/  
controversy /'kontrəvə:si/  
curriculum /kə'rɪkju:ləm/  
dissertation /,dɪsə'teɪʃən/  
education /,edʒu'keɪʃən/  
exam /ɪg'zæm/  
field (of study) /'fi:ld/  
findings /'faɪndɪŋz/  
funding /'fʌndɪŋ/  
grade /greɪd/  
graduation /,grædʒu'eɪʃən/  
grant /gra:nt/  
high school /haɪ sku:l/  
homework /'həʊmwɜ:k/  
junior school /'dʒu:nɪə sku:l/  
kindergarten /'kɪndə,gɑ:tən/  
learning disorder  
lecturer /'lektʃərə/  
library /'laɪbrəri/  
limits /'lɪmɪts/  
Masters /'mɑ:stəz/  
nursery /'nɜ:ri:  
PhD /,pi:eɪtʃ'di:/  
primary school /'praɪməri sku:l/  
program /'prəʊgræm/  
project /'prɒdʒekt/  
research /rɪ'se:tʃ/  
resources /rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/  
results /rɪ'zʌltz/  
scholarship /'skɔ:lʃɪ:p/  
scope /skə:p/  
secondary school /'sekəndri  
sku:l/  
sources /'sɔ:sɪz/  
syllabus /'sɪləbəs/  
task /ta:sk/  
theory /'θeəri/  
thesis /'θɪ:sɪs/

tutor /'tju:tə/  
topic /'tɒpɪk/  
university /,ju:nɪ've:səti/

**Adjectives**

academic /,ækə'demɪk/  
eligible /'elɪdʒəbl/  
mixed /'mɪkst/  
postgraduate /,pəsə'u'grædʒuət/  
relevant /'reləvənt/  
senior /'si:nɪə/  
single-sex /sɪŋgl'seks/  
studious /'stju:dɪəs/  
work-related /wɜ:k rɪ'leɪtɪd/

**Verbs**

adopt (an approach) /ə'dopt/  
analyse /'ænəlɪz/  
conduct /'kɒndʌkt/  
concentrate /'kɒnseṇtrēt/  
consider /kən'sɪdə/  
find out /faɪnd aut/  
graduate /'grædʒuət/  
learn (about) /lɜ:n/  
organise /'ɔ:gənaɪz/  
overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
review /rɪ'vju:/  
revise /rɪ'veɪz/  
struggle /'strægəl/  
take (a course) /terk/

**Adverbs**

relatively /'relətɪvli:/

**UNIT 6****EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION****Nouns**

accuracy /'ækjʊrəsi/  
communication /kə'mju:nɪkæʃən/  
concept /'kɒnsept/  
conjecture /kən'dʒɛktʃə/  
dialect /'daɪəlekt/  
fluency /'flu:ənsi/  
gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
hesitation /,hezi'teɪʃən/  
language /'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
language barrier  
linguist /'lɪŋgwi:st/  
linguistics /'lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/  
means of communication  
mother tongue  
native speaker  
pronunciation /prə,nʌnsi'eɪʃən/  
sign language /saɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
vocabulary /və'kæbjələri/

**Adjectives**

incoherent /,ɪn'kə'hɪərənt/  
inherent /ɪn'herənt/  
sophisticated /sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/  
spontaneous /spon'teɪniəs/

**Verbs**

clarify /'klærɪfaɪ/  
communicate /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/  
comprehend /,kɒmprɪ'hend/  
conclude /kən'klu:d/  
confirm /kən'fɜ:m/  
converse /'kɒnvə:s/  
define /dɪ'fain/  
demonstrate /'demənstreɪt/  
distinguish /dɪ'stɪŋgwɪʃ/  
emerge /ɪ'mɔ:dʒ/  
evolve /ɪ'vɒlv/  
explain /ɪk'splæɪn/  
express /ɪk'spres/  
gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
illustrate /'ɪləst्रeɪt/  
imply /ɪm'plaɪ/  
indicate /'ɪndɪkeɪt/  
pronounce /prə'naʊns/  
recall /rɪ'kɔ:l/  
refer (to) /rɪ'fɜ:/  
signify /'sɪgnɪfaɪ/  
state /steɪt/  
stutter /'stʌtə/  
suggest /sə'dʒest/  
translate /trænз'leɪt/

**Idioms**

there is something to be said for  
needless to say  
have a say  
when all is said and done  
having said that  
to say the least  
you can say that again!  
that is to say

**UNIT 7****ON THE MOVE****Nouns**

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/  
attraction /ə'trækʃən/  
community /kə'mju:nəti/  
countryside /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/  
destination /,destɪ'neɪʃən/  
eco-tourism /'i:kəʊ,tʊərɪzəm/  
effect /'efekt/  
facilities /fə'sɪlɪtɪz/  
identification /aɪ,dentɪfɪ'keɪʃən/  
inhabitant /ɪn'ha:bɪtənt/  
itinerary /aɪ'tɪnərəri/  
journey /'dʒɜ:nɪ/  
landscape /'lænskeɪp/  
luggage /'lʌgɪdʒ/  
peak /pi:k/  
tourism /'tuərɪzəm/  
tourist /tuərɪst/  
transport /trænspɔ:t/  
travel /'trævəl/  
travelling /'trævəlɪŋ/  
trend /trend/

trip /trɪp/  
village /vɪlɪdʒ/

**Adjectives**

adventurous /əd'ventʃərəs/  
budget /'bʌdʒɪt/  
breathtaking /'breθ,terkɪŋ/  
coastal /'kəʊstəl/  
cosmopolitan /,kɒzmə'pɔlɪtn/  
diverse /daɪ'vers/  
flexible /'fleksɪbl/  
foreign /'fɔrɪn/  
local /'ləʊkl/  
luxurious /lʌg'ʒʊəriəs/  
mountainous /'maʊntɪnəs/  
peaceful /'pi:sfəl/  
picturesque /,pɪktʃə'resk/  
polluted /pə'lutɪd/  
quaint /kweɪnt/  
remote /rɪ'məut/  
rough /ra:f/  
rural /'ruərl/  
scenic /'si:nɪk/  
stunning /'stʌnɪŋ/  
tough /tʌf/  
traditional /trə'dɪʃənl/  
unspoilt /ʌn'spoɪlt/  
urban /'ɜ:bən/

**Verbs**

affect /ə'fekt/  
fluctuate /'flʌktʃueɪt/

**UNIT 8****THROUGH THE AGES****Nouns**

age /eɪdʒ/  
archaeologist /,a:kɪ'ələdʒɪst/  
century /'senʃəri/  
decade /'dekerd/  
era /'ɪərə/  
evidence /'evɪdəns/  
excavation /,ekske'veɪʃən/  
generation /dʒenə'reɪʃən/  
the Middle Ages  
millennia /mi'leniə/  
period /'prəriəd/  
phase /feɪz/  
pioneer /,paɪə'nər/  
timeline /'taɪmlaɪm/

**Adjectives**

ancient /'eɪnʃənt/  
chronological /,krənə'lɒdʒɪkəl/  
consecutive /kən'sekjyutɪv/  
historical /hi'stɔrɪkl/  
imminent /'ɪmɪnənt/  
middle-aged /,mɪdəl'eɪdʒ/  
nostalgic /nos'tældʒɪk/  
prehistoric /,pri:h'stɔrɪk/  
prior (to) /priər/  
punctual /'pʌŋktʃuəl/  
time-consuming  
/taɪmکən'sju:mɪŋ/

**Verb**

erode /ɪ'rəʊd/  
infer /ɪn'f:/  
predate /,pri:d'eɪt/  
span /spæn/

**Phrases with time**

in time  
lose track of time  
on time  
save time  
spend time  
take so long  
the right time

**Adverbs**

chronologically  
/krənə'lɒdʒɪkəli/  
formerly /fɔ:r'məli/  
previously /'pri:vɪəslɪ/  
subsequently /'sʌbskwəntli/

**UNIT 9****THE NATURAL WORLD****Nouns**

agriculture /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/  
animal kingdom  
burrow /'bʌrəʊ/  
climate /'klaɪmət/  
crop(s) /krop/  
decline /dɪ'klain/  
den /dɛn/  
disaster /dɪ'zə:stə/  
ecological balance  
ecology /i:'kɒlədʒi/  
evolution /,i:və'lju:ʃən/  
extinction /ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/  
fauna /'fɔ:nə/  
flora /'flɔ:rə/  
genetics /dʒə'netɪks/  
habitat /'hæbɪtæt/  
human nature  
insect /'ɪnsekt/  
Mother Nature  
pesticides /'pestɪsайдz/  
predator /'predətə/  
prey /prei/  
repercussions /,ri:pə'kʌʃənz/  
scent /sent/  
species /'spi:ʃi:z/  
soil /sɔ:l/  
vegetation /,vedʒɪ'teɪʃən/  
vermin /'vɜ:mɪn/  
weed /wi:d/

**Adjectives**

arid /'ærɪd/  
catastrophic /,kætə'strɒfɪk/  
disastrous /dɪ'zɑ:st्रəs/  
domesticated /də'mestɪkeɪtɪd/  
endangered /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/  
extinct /ɪk'stɪŋkt/  
genetically-modified

introduced /,ɪntrə'dju:st/  
native /'neɪtɪv/  
natural /'nætʃərəl/  
resistant /rɪ'zɪstənt/  
semi-arid /'semi 'ærɪd/  
tropical /'trɒpɪkl/  
vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbl/  
wild /waɪld/

**Verbs**

adapt /ə'dæpt/  
combat /'kɒmbæt/  
cultivate /'kʌltɪveɪt/  
eradicate /ɪ'rædɪkeɪt/  
evolve /ɪ'vɒlv/  
hibernate /'haɪbəneɪt/  
tolerate /tə'ləreɪt/

**UNIT 10****REACHING FOR THE SKIES****Nouns**

asteroid /'æstəroid/  
astronaut /'æstrənɔ:t/  
atmosphere /'ætməsfer/  
cosmos /'kɒzmɒs/  
crater /'kreɪtə/  
debris /'debrɪ:/  
Earth /ɜ:θ/  
exploration /,eksplə'reɪʃən/  
explorer /ɪk'splɔ:ə/  
galaxy /'gæləksi/  
gas /gæs/  
gravity /'grævɪti/  
horizon /hə'rɪzən/  
launch /ləʊnʃ/  
meteor /'mi:tɪə/  
moon /mu:n/  
ocean /'əʊʃən/  
orbit /'ɔ:bit/  
outer space /'autə speɪs/  
planet /'plænɪt/  
radiation /,reɪdi'eɪʃən/  
rocket /'rɒkɪt/  
satellite /'sætəlɪt/  
simulator /'sɪmjəleɪtə/  
solar system /'səʊlə 'sistəm/  
space /speɪs/  
spacecraft /'speɪskra:f/  
space shuttle /speɪs 'ʃʌtəl/  
space station /speɪs 'steɪʃən/  
surface /'sɜ:fɪs/  
universe /'ju:nɪvɜ:s/  
weightlessness /'weɪtləsnes/

**Adjectives**

commercial /kə'mə:ʃəl/  
cosmic /'kɒzmɪk/  
extreme /ɪk'stri:m/  
gravitational /,grævɪ'teɪʃənl/  
horizontal /,hɔ:ri'zɒntəl/  
inevitable /ɪ'nevɪtəbl/  
lunar /'lu:nə/  
meteolic /,mi:tɪ'ɒrɪk/  
outer /'autə/  
solar /'səʊlə/  
terrestrial /tə'restriəl/  
toxic /'tɒksɪk/  
uninhabitable /,ʌnɪn'hæbɪtəbl/  
universal /,ju:nɪl'versəl/  
unmanned /ʌn'mænd/

Verbs

acclimatise /ə'klæmɪteɪz/  
colonise /'kɒlənaɪz/  
explore /ɪk'splɔ:/  
float /fləʊt/  
orbit /'ɔ:bit/  
propel /prə'pel/  
rotate /rə'teɪt/  
sustain /sa'stən/  
simulate /'sɪmjəleɪt/  
undergo /,ʌndə'gəʊ/

**UNIT 11****DESIGN AND INNOVATION****Nouns**

balcony /'bælkənɪ/  
brick /brɪk/  
building /'bɪldɪŋ/  
ceiling /'si:liŋ/  
concrete /'kɒnkrɪ:t/  
construction /kən'strʌkʃən/  
cottage /'kɒtɪdʒ/  
design /dɪ'zaɪn/  
device /dɪ'vɪs/  
elevator /'elɪv'eɪtə/  
engineering /,endʒɪ'nɪəriŋ/  
frame /freɪm/  
gadget /'gædʒɪt/  
housing /'haʊzɪŋ/  
innovation /,ɪn'veɪʃən/  
invention /ɪn'venʃən/  
landmark /'lændmɑ:k/  
lift shaft /lɪft řa:f/  
occupant /'okjəpənt/  
platform /'plætfɔ:m/  
quarry /'kwɔ:ri/  
residence /'rezɪdəns/  
skyscraper /'skai,skreɪpə/  
staircase /'steɪkæs/  
steel /sti:l/  
storage /'stɔ:ri:dʒ/  
structure /'strʌktʃə/  
tension /'tenʃən/  
timber /'tɪmbə/  
timber /'tɪmbə/

**Adjectives**

airy /'eəri/  
conventional /kən'venʃənl/  
cosy /'kəʊzi/  
cramped /'kræmpt/  
curved /kɜ:vɪd/  
disposable /dɪ'spəzəbl/  
domestic /də'mestɪk/

exterior /ɪk'stɪəriə/ /ɪk'stɪəriə/  
functional /'fʌŋkʃənəl/  
futuristic /'fju:tɪstɪk/  
high-rise /haɪ'rائز/  
innovative /'ɪnəvətɪv/  
internal /ɪn'tɜ:nəl/  
mass-produced /mæsprə'dju:st/  
modern /'mɒdn/  
multi-storey /mʌlti'stɔ:ri/  
old-fashioned /'əʊlfæʃənd/  
ornate /ɔ:n'eit/  
prefabricated /pri:fæbrɪkeɪtɪd/  
single-storey /'sɪŋgl 'stɔ:ri/  
spacious /'speɪʃəs/  
state-of-the-art  
traditional /trə'dɪʃənəl/  
two-storey /tu: 'stɔ:ri/  
typical /'trɪpɪkəl/  
ultra-modern /'ʌltrə 'mɒdn/

## Verbs

activate /'æktrɪveɪt/  
automate /'ɔ:təmeɪt/  
build /bɪld/  
condemn /kən'dem/  
construct /'kənstrʌkt/  
decorate /'dekəreɪt/  
demolish /dɪ'molɪʃ/  
design /dɪ'zaɪn/  
develop /dɪ'veləp/  
devise /dɪ'veɪz/  
haul /ho:l/  
hoist /hɔ:st/  
invent /ɪn'vent/  
maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
occupy /'okjəpɪ/  
reconstruct /rɪ:kən'strʌkt/  
renovate /'renəveɪt/  
support /sə'pɔ:t/  
trigger /'trɪgə/

prototype /'prəʊtətɔ:p/  
remote control /rɪ'məut  
kən'trəul/  
silicon chip /'sɪlɪkən tʃɪp/  
technology /tek'nɒlədʒi/  
telecommunications  
/telɪkə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃənz/  
vision /'vɪʒən/  
wireless connection

## Adjectives

compact /'kɒmpækɪt/  
computerised  
/kəm'pjʊ:təraɪzd/  
cutting-edge /'kʌtɪŋedʒ/  
cyber /saɪbə/  
dated /'deɪtɪd/  
digital /'dɪdʒɪtəl/  
labour-saving /'leɪbə,seɪvɪŋ/  
portable /'pɔ:təbl/  
state-of-the-art  
up-to-date /,aptə'deɪt/  
user-friendly /,ju:zə'frendli/  
virtual /'vɜ:tʃuəl/  
wireless connection

## Verbs

access /'ækses/  
connect /kə'nekt/  
download /daʊn'ləud/  
display /dr'splaɪ/  
envision /ɪn'veɪzɪdʒ/  
operate /'ɒpəreɪt/  
revolutionise /,revəl'u:ʃənaɪz/  
scroll /skrəʊl/  
speculate /spekjuleɪt/  
store /sto:/  
surpass /sə'pa:s/

## Adverbs

automatically /ɔ:tə'mætɪklɪ/

(have a) monopoly /mə'nopəli/  
market /mɑ:kɪt/  
modernisation  
/mɒdnənə'seɪʃən/  
multiculturalism  
/mʌlti'kʌltʃərəlɪzəm/  
percentage /pə'sentɪdʒ/  
population /,pɒpjʊ'lærɪʃən/  
prediction /prɪ'dɪkʃən/  
projection /prə'dʒekʃən/  
proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
rate /reɪt/  
statistics /stə'tɪstɪks/  
trend /trend/

## Adjectives

ageing /'eɪdʒɪŋ/  
current /'kʌrənt/  
demographic /,demə'græfɪk/  
elderly /'eldəli/  
ethnic /'eθnɪk/  
exotic /ɪg'zotɪk/  
global /'gləubəl/  
local /'ləukəl/  
long-term /lɔ:ntɜ:m/  
mid-term /mɪd'tɜ:m/  
multicultural /mʌlti'kʌltʃərəl/  
productive /prə'dʌktɪv/  
sceptical /'skeptɪkl/  
short-term /,ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m/  
subsequent /sʌbsequənt/  
wealthy /'weɪθi/  
worldwide /,wɜ:ld'waɪd/

## Verbs

compound /'kʌmpaʊnd/  
contribute /kən'trɪbju:t/  
decline /dɪ'kleɪn/  
diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
dominate /'dəməneɪt/  
dwindle /'dwɪndəl/  
factor /'fæktə/  
indicate /'ɪndɪkət/  
merge /mɜ:dʒ/  
migrate /maɪ'greɪt/

population /,pɒpjʊ'lærɪʃən/  
poverty /'pɒvəti/  
resolution /,rezəl'yu:ʃən/  
setback /'setbæk/  
slum /slʌm/  
solution /sə'lju:ʃən/  
tolerance /'tolərəns/  
traffic /træfɪk/  
urbanisation /ə:bənəz'zeɪʃən/

## Adjectives

adequate /'ædɪkwət/  
basic /'beɪsɪk/  
booming /'bu:mɪŋ/  
catastrophic /,kætə'strɒfɪk/  
crowded /'kraʊdɪd/  
decent /'di:sənt/  
developing /dɪ'veləpɪŋ/  
double-edged /dʌbl'edʒɪd/  
isolated /'aɪsoləteɪtɪd/  
one-sided /wʌn 'saɪdɪd/  
long-sighted /lɔ:nsaɪtɪd/  
long-term /lɔ:ntɜ:m/  
overpriced /,əʊvə'praɪst/  
overworked /,əʊvə'wɜ:kt/  
pressing /'preɪsɪŋ/  
rural /'ruərəl/  
short-sighted /ʃɔ:t 'saɪtɪd/  
short-term /,ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m/  
staggering /'stægərɪŋ/  
tolerant /'tolərənt/

## Verbs

address /ə'dres/  
adjust /ə'dʒʌst/  
aggravate /'ægrəveɪt/  
cause /kɔ:z/  
compete /kəm'pi:t/  
compound /'kʌmpaʊnd/  
deal with  
deteriorate /dɪ'triəreɪt/  
enhance /ɪn'hæns/  
exacerbate /ɪg'zæsəbeɪt/  
exclude /ɪks'klu:d/  
face /feɪs/  
flourish /'flaʊrɪʃ/  
identify /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/  
improve /ɪm'pru:v/  
include /ɪn'klu:d/  
linger /'lɪŋgə/  
modify /'mɒdɪfai/  
overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
present /prez'ənt/  
raise /reɪz/  
reform /rɪ'fɔ:m/  
regulate /'regjuleɪt/  
remedy /'remədi/  
resolve /rɪ'zolv/  
tackle /'tækəl/  
tolerate /'toləreɪt/  
transform /træns'fɔ:m/  
worsen /'wɜ:sən/

## Verb phrases

find a solution  
overcome a difficulty

## UNIT 12

### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### Nouns

automatic pilot  
computerisation  
/kəm,pjʊ:tərəz'zeɪʃən/  
connection /kə'nekʃən/  
data /'deɪta/  
device /dɪ'veɪs/  
function /fʌŋkʃən/  
gadget /'gædʒɪt/  
the Internet  
keyboard /'ki:bɔ:d/  
keypad /'ki:pæd/  
laptop (computer) /'læptɒp/  
the latest  
memory /'meməri/  
monitor /'mɒnɪtə/  
patent /'peɪtənt/  
program /'prəʊgræm/

## UNIT 13

### THE MODERN WORLD

#### Nouns

attitude /'ættɪtju:d/  
brand /brænd/  
culture /'kʌltʃə/  
cycle /'saɪkl/  
demographics  
/dɛmə'græfɪks/  
development /dɪ'veləpmənt/  
diversity /dɪr've:səti/  
globalisation /gləubələz'zeɪʃən/  
hindsight /'haɪndsaɪt/  
icon /'aɪkɒn/  
identity /aɪ'dentɪti/  
implication /,implɪ'keɪʃən/  
impact /'ɪmpækɪt/  
increase /'ɪnkri:s/  
influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
industry /'ɪndəstri/  
isolation /,aɪsəl'eɪʃən/  
joint venture

## UNIT 14

### URBANISATION

#### Nouns

benefit /'benɪfɪt/  
challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
compromise /'kɒmprəmaɪz/  
difficulty /'dɪfɪkəlti/  
dilemma /dɪ'lɛmə/  
inhabitant /ɪn'hæbitənt/  
infrastructure /'ɪnfra,strʌktʃə/  
isolation /,aɪsəl'eɪʃən/  
issue /'ɪʃu:/  
megacity /megəsɪti/  
migrant /'maɪgrənt/  
obstacle /'ɒbstəkəl/  
overpopulation  
/əʊvər,pɒpjʊ'lærɪʃən/

reach/find a compromise  
remedy a situation  
resolve an issue

## UNIT 15

### THE GREEN REVOLUTION

#### Nouns

acid rain /'æsɪd reɪn/  
biodiversity /,baɪəʊ'daɪv'ra:səti/  
climate change  
contamination /kə'mənɪ'teɪʃən/  
deforestation /dɪ'refɔ:ri'steɪʃən/  
disposal /dɪ'spəuzəl/  
drought /drɔ:t/  
ecosystem /'i:kəsəm,sistəm/  
emission /'emɪ'shən/  
the environment  
erosion /'rəʊzən/  
exhaust (fumes) /ɪg'zo:st/  
fertilizer /'fɜ:tɪlɪzə/  
flood /flʌd/  
food chain /fu:d tʃeɪn/  
fumes /fju:mz/  
greenhouse gases  
impact /'ɪmpækɪt/  
pollutant /pə'lju:tənt/  
pollution /pə'lju:ʃən/  
process /prə'ses/  
refuse /'refju:s/  
strain /streɪn/  
threat /θret/  
waste /weɪst/

#### Adjectives

achievable /ə'tʃi:vəbl/  
advantageous /,ædvənt'ɪdʒəs/  
at risk /æt rɪsk/  
beneficial /,benɪfɪ'səl/  
chronic /'krɒnɪk/  
conceivable /kən'si:vəbl/  
contaminated /kən'tæmɪneɪtəd/  
devastating /'devəsteɪtɪŋ/  
doubtful /'daʊtfəl/  
environmental /ɪn'venɪrən'mentəl/  
environmentally friendly  
feasible /'fi:zəbl/  
fruitless /'fru:tles/  
futile /'fju:tɪl/  
immune /ɪ'mju:n/  
impracticable /ɪm'præktɪkəbl/  
improbable /ɪm'prəbəbl/  
in danger (of)  
insoluble /ɪn'soljəbl/  
irreparable /ɪ'reprəbl/  
irreplaceable /ɪr'replæsəbl/  
irreversible /ɪr'rev'ensi:əbl/  
liable /'laɪəbl/  
life-threatening /'laɪf,θretənɪŋ/  
pervasive /pə'versɪv/  
pointless /'poɪntləs/

pristine /'prɪsti:n/  
questionable /'kwestʃənəbl/  
recyclable /,ri:'saɪkləbl/  
sustainable /sə'steɪnəbl/  
taxing /'tæksɪŋ/  
unattainable /,ʌnə'teɪnəbl/  
unlikely /ʌn'lʌkli/  
unprecedented /ʌn'prezɪdəntɪd/  
useless /ju:sləs/  
viable /'vaiəbl/  
vital /'vartəl/  
worthwhile /,wɜ:θ'waɪl/

#### Verbs

confront /kən'frʌnt/  
contaminate /kən'tæmɪneɪt/  
dispose of  
dump /dʌmp/  
threaten /'θretən/

#### Adverbs

inexorably /ɪ'neksərəbl/  
inevitably /ɪ'nevɪtəbl/

## UNIT 16

### THE ENERGY CRISIS

#### Nouns

atmosphere /'ætməsfer/  
balance /'bæləns/  
biofuel /baɪəfʊl'ju:əl/  
carbon /'ka:bən/  
carbon dioxide /'ka:bən dɔ:iəs/  
crisis /'kraɪsɪs/  
electricity /,elek'trɪsɪti/  
emissions /'ɪmɪ'señz/  
exhaust /ɪg'zo:st/  
fossil fuel /'fɒsəl 'fju:əl/  
fuel /'fju:əl/  
fumes /fju:mz/  
gas /gæs/  
greenhouse gas /'grɪnhau:s gæs/  
hybrid /'haɪbrɪd/  
hydrogen /haɪ'drədʒən/  
petrol /'petrəl/  
resources /rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/  
turbine /'tɜ:bain/  
vehicle /'vi:kəl/

#### Adjectives

alternative /əl'tɜ:nətɪv/  
critical /'kritɪkəl/  
disposable /dɪ'spəuzəbl/  
drastic /'dræstɪk/  
eco-friendly /'i:kəu,frendli/  
efficient /'fi:ʃənt/  
effective /'efektɪv/  
environmentally friendly  
nuclear /'nju:kliə/  
rechargeable /rɪ:tʃa:dʒəbl/  
renewable /rɪ'nju:əbl/  
solar /'səʊlə/  
unleaded (petrol) /ʌn'ledɪd/

#### Verbs

absorb /əb'zɔ:b/  
conserve /kən'sə:v/  
consume /kən'sju:m/  
convert /'kənvə:t/  
counter /'kaʊntə/  
deplete /dɪ'pli:t/  
diminish /dɪ'minɪʃ/  
discharge /'dɪs,ʃɑ:dʒ/  
dwindle /'dwɪndl/  
emit /'ɪ'mɪt/  
expend /ɪk'spend/  
limit /'lɪmɪt/  
maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
outweigh /,aʊt'wei/  
preserve /prɪ'zɜ:v/  
retain /rɪ'teɪn/  
waste /weɪst/

## UNIT 17

### TALKING BUSINESS

#### Nouns

advertisement /əd've:tɪsment/  
advertising /'ædvətəɪzɪŋ/  
boss /bos/  
campaign /kæm'peɪn/  
candidate /'kændɪdət/  
career /kə'reə/  
clerk /klerk/  
client /klaɪənt/  
colleague /'kɒli:g/  
company /'kʌmpəni/  
consumer /kən'sju:mə/  
credibility /,kredɪ'bɪləti/  
customer /'kʌstəmə/  
earnings /'e:nɪŋz/  
employee /'em'plɔɪ̄:  
employer /'em'plɔɪ̄/  
employment /'em'plɔɪ̄mənt/  
experience /ɪk'spi:rɪəns/  
goods /gudz/  
income /'ɪnkʌm/  
industry /'indəstri/  
interview /'ɪntəvju:/  
job /dʒob/  
job satisfaction  
labourer /'leɪbərə/  
management /mænɪdʒmənt/  
manual work /mænjuəl wɜ:k/  
market /'ma:kɪt/  
marketing /'ma:kɪtɪŋ/  
meeting /'mi:tɪŋ/  
money /'mʌni/  
niche /ni:ʃ/  
occupation /,okjə'peɪʃən/  
office /'ofɪs/  
overtime /'əʊvətaɪm/  
packaging /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/  
pay /peɪ/  
perk /pɜ:k/  
product /'prɒdʌkt/  
profession /prə'feʃən/

prospects /'prɒspekts/  
qualifications /,kwɒlfɪ'keɪʃənz/  
retirement /rɪ'taɪəmənt/  
salary /'sæləri/  
shares /ʃeəz/  
shift work /ʃɪft wɜ:k/  
skills /skɪlz/  
staff /stɑ:f/  
supervisor /su:pə'veɪzə/  
takeover /'teɪk,əʊvə/  
target /'ta:gɪt/  
trade /treɪd/  
trend /trend/  
unemployment /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪ̄mənt/  
wages /'weɪdzɪz/  
workforce /'wɜ:kfɔ:s/  
workplace /'wɜ:kpleɪs/

#### Adjectives

casual /'kæʒju:əl/  
demanding /dɪ'ma:ndɪŋ/  
economic /,i:kə'nomɪk/  
economical /,i:kə'nomɪkəl/  
exhausting /ɪg'zo:stɪŋ/  
hospitality /,hɒspɪ'tæləti/  
monotonous /mə'nɒtənəs/  
part-time /,pa:t'taɪm/  
retail /'rɪ:təl/  
redundant /rɪ'dʌndənt/  
rewarding /rɪ'wo:dɪŋ/  
unemployed /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪ̄d/  
unskilled /ʌn'skɪld/

#### Verbs

apply /ə'plaɪ/  
compete /kəm'pi:t/  
earn /ɜ:n/  
endorse /ɪn'dɔ:s/  
invest (in) /ɪn'vest/  
persuade /pə'sweɪd/  
to be promoted  
request /rɪ'kwest/  
retire /rɪ'taɪə/

## UNIT 18

### THE LAW

#### Nouns

actions /'ækʃən/  
arson /'ə:sən/  
authority /ɔ:'θɔ:rəti/  
burglary /'bɜ:glerɪ/  
consequences /'kɒnsekvənsɪz/  
convict /'kɒnvɪkt/  
crime /kraɪm/  
crime rate /kraɪm'reɪt/  
criminal /'krimɪnəl/  
deterrent /dɪ'terənt/  
evidence /'evɪdəns/  
fine /fain/  
fraud /frɔ:d/  
imprisonment /ɪm'prɪzənmənt/  
inequality /,ɪn'kwɒləti/  
intent /ɪn'tent/

intrusion /ɪn'tru:ʒən/  
 judge /dʒudʒ/ /dʒuərɪ/  
 jury /'dʒʊərɪ/  
 kidnapping /'kɪdnæpɪŋ/  
 lawyer /'laʊər/  
 motive /'məʊtɪv/  
 murder /'mɜ:də/  
 offence /ə'fens/  
 pickpocketing /pɪkpɒkɪtɪŋ/  
 prevention /prɪ'venʃən/  
 prison /'prɪzən/  
 prisoner /'prɪzənə/  
 property crime /'prɒpəti kraɪm/  
 prosecutor /prə'sɪkjurɪ:t/ /prəsɪk'yūtə/  
 protection /prə'tekʃən/  
 punishment /'pʌnɪʃmənt/  
 recklessness /reklesnəs/  
 smuggling /smʌglɪŋ/  
 social system /'səʊʃəl 'sɪstəm/  
 swearing /swɜ:rɪŋ/  
 the accused  
 toxic waste /'tɒksɪk weɪst/  
 vandalism /'vændəlɪzəm/  
 victim /'vɪktɪm/  
 violation /,vɪərə'lɪsjən/

**Adjectives**

criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/  
 drug-related /dræg rɪ'lætɪd/  
 evil /'i:vəl/  
 guilty /'gɪltɪ/  
 harsh /ha:ʃ/  
 innocent /'ɪnəsənt/  
 intentional /'ɪn'tenʃənəl/  
 law-abiding /'lɔ:ə,bайдɪŋ/  
 non-violent /,nɒn'vaɪələnt/  
 offensive /ə'fensɪv/  
 on trial /on traɪəl/  
 petty (crime) /'petɪ/  
 punishable /'pʌnɪʃəbl/  
 random /'rændəm/  
 strict /strikt/  
 unintentional /,ʌnɪn'tenʃənəl/  
 victimless /'vɪktɪmləs/

**Verbs**

abide (by) /ə'baid/  
 abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/  
 combat /'kɒmbæt/  
 deter /dɪ'tɔ:/  
 enforce /ɪnfɔ:s/  
 imprison /ɪm'prɪzən/  
 monitor /'mɒnɪtə/  
 obey /ə'beɪ/  
 offend /ə'fend/  
 perpetrate /'pɜ:pɪtreɪt/  
 prevent /prɪ'vent/  
 protect /prə'tekt/  
 prove /pru:v/  
 punish /'pʌnɪʃ/  
 resent /rɪ'zent/  
 respect /rɪ'spekt/  
 violate /'vɪərəleɪt/

**Verb phrases**

accept the consequences  
 commit a crime  
 convict a criminal  
 impose a fine  
 pass a law  
 solve a crime

**UNIT 19****THE MEDIA****Nouns**

access /'ækses/  
 attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
 author /'aʊθə/  
 bias /'baɪəs/  
 censorship /'sensəʃɪp/  
 challenge /tʃælɪndʒ/  
 credibility /,kredə'bɪləti/  
 current affairs /'kʌrənt ə'fɛəz/  
 editor /'edɪtə/  
 exposé /ek'spəʊzeɪ/  
 exposure /ɪk'spəʊzə/  
 fame /feɪm/  
 free press /fri: pres/  
 ideology /,aɪdɪə'lədʒi/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 the Internet  
 investigation /ɪn'vestɪ'geɪʃən/  
 issue /'ɪʃu:  
 journal /'dʒɜ:ʒənəl/  
 journalism /'dʒɜ:ʒənəlɪzəm/  
 mass media /mæs 'mi:dɪə/  
 media /'mi:dɪə/  
 network /'netwɜ:k/  
 the news  
 newspaper /'nju:s,peɪpə/  
 newsstand /'nju:zstænd/  
 opinion /ə'pɪnjən/  
 paparazzi /,pæpər'ætsi/  
 press /pres/  
 privacy /'prɪvəsi/  
 publication /,pʌblɪ'keɪʃən/  
 publicity /pʌb'lɪsəti/  
 publisher /'pʌblɪʃə/  
 relevance /rɪ'ləvəns/  
 safeguard /sefga:d/  
 source /sɔ:s/  
 speculation /,spekjə'lɪsjən/  
 tabloid /'tæblɔɪd/  
 the Web

**Adjectives**

alternative /əl'tɜ:nətɪv/  
 artificial /,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl/  
 attention-grabbing /ə'tenʃən  
 'græbɪŋ/  
 biased /'baɪəst/  
 celebrity /sə'lebrəti/  
 controversial /,kontrə've:ʃəl/  
 distorted /drɪ'stɔ:tɪd/  
 entertaining /,entə'reɪnɪŋ/  
 factual /'fæktʃuəl/

informative /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/  
 intrusive /ɪn'tru:sɪv/  
 investigative /ɪn'vestɪgətɪv/  
 mainstream /'meɪnstrɪ:m/  
 pervasive /pə'versɪv/  
 realistic /,rɪ'a:listɪk/  
 sensationalist /sen'seɪʃənlɪst/  
 superficial /,su:pə'fɪʃəl/  
 unbiased /ʌn'baɪəst/  
 well-informed /,welɪn'fɔ:md/

**Verbs**

affect /ə'fekt/  
 broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/  
 censor /'sensa/  
 control /kən'trəul/  
 exploit /'eksplɔɪt/  
 expose /ɪk'spəuz/  
 inform /ɪn'fɔ:m/  
 intrude /ɪn'tru:d/  
 invade /ɪn'veɪd/  
 investigate /ɪn'vestɪgət/  
 publicize /'pʌblɪsaɪz/  
 publish /'pʌblɪʃ/  
 report /rɪ'pɔ:t/  
 review /rɪ'vju:/  
 verify /'verɪfai/

**UNIT 20****THE ARTS****Nouns**

actor /'ækτə/  
 actress /'æktrɪs/  
 aesthetics /i:s'θetɪks/  
 appreciation /ə,pri:s'i:erʃən/  
 artefact /'ɑ:tɪfækt/  
 artist /'ɑ:tɪst/  
 atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
 audience /'ɔ:diəns/  
 ballerina /,bælə'rɪnə/  
 ballet /'bælət/  
 carving /'ka:vɪŋ/  
 conception /kən'septʃən/  
 concert /'kɒnsət/  
 crafts /kra:fts/  
 creation /kri'eɪʃən/  
 culture /'kʌltʃə/  
 emotion /'eməʊʃən/  
 exhibition /,eksɪ'bɪʃən/  
 expression /ɪk'spreʃən/  
 festival /'festɪvl/  
 gallery /'gæləri/  
 image /'ɪmɪdʒ/  
 imagination /i,mædʒɪ'nɪʃən/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 inspiration /,insprɪ'nɪʃən/  
 intimacy /'ɪntɪməsi/  
 literature /'lɪtrətʃə/  
 mood /mu:d/  
 musician /mju:'ziʃən/  
 opera /'ɒpərə/  
 orchestra /'ɔ:kɪstrə/

painting /'peɪntɪŋ/  
 performance /pə'fɔ:məns/  
 the performing arts  
 play /pleɪ/  
 portrait /'pɔ:t्रeɪt/  
 proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
 reflection /rɪ'flekʃən/  
 response /rɪ'spons/  
 sculptor /'skʌltپə/  
 sculpture /'skʌltپə/  
 stimulus /'stɪmjələs/  
 style /stail/  
 taste /teɪst/  
 theatre /'θɪətə/  
 theme /θi:m/  
 venue /'venju:/  
 works /wɜ:ks/  
 writer /'raɪtə/

**Adjectives**

abstract /'æbstrækɪt/  
 accomplished /ə'kʌmplɪʃt/  
 aesthetic /i:s'θetɪk/  
 burgeoning /'b:dʒənɪŋ/  
 classical /'klæsɪkəl/  
 creative /kri'eɪtɪv/  
 cultural /'kʌltʃərəl/  
 distracting /dɪ'strækɪŋ/  
 eclectic /ek'lektɪk/  
 electric /t'lektɪk/  
 emotional /t'maʊʃənəl/  
 fundamental /,fʌndə'mentəl/  
 imaginative /i'mædʒɪnatɪv/  
 influential /,inflū'enʃəl/  
 inspirational /,inspə'reɪʃənəl/  
 interactive /,intə'æktrɪv/  
 literary /'lɪtərərɪ/  
 live /laɪv/  
 magical /'mædʒɪkəl/  
 monotonous /mə'ɒnətənəs/  
 mundane /mʌn'deɪn/  
 passionate /pæsʃənət/  
 popular /'pɒpjələ/  
 prominent /'prəmɪnənt/  
 relaxing /rɪ'læksɪŋ/  
 stimulating /'stɪmjəlɪŋ/  
 visual /'vɪʒuəl/  
 vivid /'vɪvɪd/

**Verbs**

choreograph /'kɔriəgra:f/  
 create /kri'eɪt/  
 depict /dɪ'pɪkt/  
 enrich /ɪn'rɪʃ/  
 escape /ɪ'skeɪp/  
 imagine /i'mædʒɪn/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 inspire /ɪn'spaɪə/  
 participate /pɑ:'trɪsɪpɪt/  
 perform /pə'fɔ:m/  
 provoke /prə'veuk/  
 transcend /træn'send/