

**START OF QUIZ**

**Student ID:**

**30821250,Huang,Chloe**

## Question 1

Topic: Lecture 4

Source: Lecture 4

What is the main purpose of semi-supervised learning in EM? That is, how does it affect the overall model, and where is the effect the largest? (1)

## Question 2

Topic: Lecture 3

Source: Lecture 3

If our vocabulary consists of just symbols A and B and our corpus consists of the sequence: A B B A A B and we build a bigram language model by applying add-one smoothing to the maximum likelihood estimate from the corpus, what is the probability  $P(B|A)$ ? Please show your work. (2)

## Question 3

Topic: Lecture 3

Source: Lecture 3

Why do we use log-probability instead of linear probability? (1)

## Question 4

Topic: Lecture 2

Source: Lecture 2

Are both K-means and agglomerative clustering iterative? Explain, and for each that is, explain when the algorithm ends. (1)

## Question 5

Topic: Lecture 1

Source: Lecture 1

Do you think cosine similarity is more similar to Hamming distance or Levenshtein distance? Explain. Also briefly explain how it differs from your choice. (2)

## Question 6

Topic: Lecture 2

Source: Lecture 2

Why do outliers cause problems for clustering algorithms like k-means? How can we deal with them? (1)

## Question 7

Topic: Lecture 4

Source: Lecture 4

How is it that EM can arrive at a good solution, even if we have a random initialization of parameters? (1)



## Question 8

Topic: Lecture 1

Source: Lecture 1

Explain what modifications would need to be made to our dynamic edit distance algorithm to incorporate weighted edit distance. (2)

## Question 9

Topic: Long

Source: Lecture 3

In class, we built a collocation matrix for a bigram language model. Modify the function so that it can handle a trigram language model and implements "add-alpha" smoothing, instead of "add-one" smoothing. (3)

**END OF QUIZ**