

Java ChargeService Refactor

I have a Java class in my project that I want to follow Java Solid Principles. Infer the class's responsibility and look for ways to improve it, ONLY if applicable.

```

```
package com.toolstore.demo.service;

import com.toolstore.demo.model.ToolType;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.time.DayOfWeek;
import java.time.LocalDate;
import java.time.Month;
import java.time.temporal.TemporalAdjusters;

@Service
public class ChargeService {

 public int calculateChargeDays(ToolType toolType, LocalDate startDate, LocalDate endDate) {
 int chargeDays = 0;
 LocalDate currentDate = startDate;

 while (!currentDate.isAfter(endDate)) {
 if (isChargeable(toolType, currentDate)) {
 chargeDays++;
 }
 currentDate = currentDate.plusDays(1);
 }

 return chargeDays;
 }

 private boolean isChargeable(ToolType toolType, LocalDate date) {
 boolean isWeekend = isWeekend(date);
 boolean isHoliday = isHoliday(date);

 if (isWeekend && !toolType.isWeekendCharge()) {
 return false;
 }

 if (isHoliday && !toolType.isHolidayCharge()) {
```

```

 return false;
 }

 if (!isWeekend && !toolType.isWeekdayCharge()) {
 return false;
 }

 return true;
}

private boolean isWeekend(LocalDate date) {
 DayOfWeek dayOfWeek = date.getDayOfWeek();
 return dayOfWeek == DayOfWeek.SATURDAY || dayOfWeek ==
DayOfWeek.SUNDAY;
}

private boolean isHoliday(LocalDate date) {
 return isIndependenceDay(date) || isLaborDay(date);
}

private boolean isIndependenceDay(LocalDate date) {
 int year = date.getYear();
 LocalDate july4th = LocalDate.of(year, Month.JULY, 4);

 // If July 4th falls on Saturday, observed on Friday (July 3rd)
 if (july4th.getDayOfWeek() == DayOfWeek.SATURDAY) {
 return date.equals(july4th.minusDays(1));
 }

 // If July 4th falls on Sunday, observed on Monday (July 5th)
 if (july4th.getDayOfWeek() == DayOfWeek.SUNDAY) {
 return date.equals(july4th.plusDays(1));
 }

 // Otherwise, observed on July 4th itself
 return date.equals(july4th);
}

private boolean isLaborDay(LocalDate date) {
 // Labor Day is the first Monday in September
 int year = date.getYear();
 LocalDate firstMondayInSeptember = LocalDate.of(year,
Month.SEPTEMBER, 1)
 .with(TemporalAdjusters.firstInMonth(DayOfWeek.MONDAY));
}

```

```
 return date.equals(firstMondayInSeptember);
 }
}
```

---

## RouteLLM

### Inferred Responsibility of ChargeService

The class is responsible for:

Calculating the number of chargeable rental days for a tool between two dates based on tool charging rules (weekday/weekend/holiday).

That's a clear and valid domain responsibility. 

However, there are **some SOLID improvements that are applicable**, particularly around **Single Responsibility** and **Open/Closed**.

---

### SOLID Analysis & Improvements

---

## 1 Single Responsibility Principle (SRP)

### Current Issue

ChargeService currently handles **two different responsibilities**:

1.  Calculating charge days
2.  Determining what qualifies as a holiday (business calendar logic)

Holiday logic (Independence Day, Labor Day) is unrelated to "charge calculation." It's **calendar/business rule logic** and should be separate.

If tomorrow you add:

- Memorial Day
- Thanksgiving
- Company-specific holidays
- Different country holidays

You'll be modifying ChargeService.

That's a red flag.

---

## Recommended Refactor

Extract a HolidayService (or BusinessCalendarService).

### Example:

```
public interface HolidayService {
 boolean isHoliday(LocalDate date);
}
```

Implementation:

```
@Service
public class UsHolidayService implements HolidayService {

 @Override
 public boolean isHoliday(LocalDate date) {
 return isIndependenceDay(date) || isLaborDay(date);
 }

 private boolean isIndependenceDay(LocalDate date) {
 ...
 }

 private boolean isLaborDay(LocalDate date) {
 ...
 }
}
```

Then inject into ChargeService:

```
@Service
public class ChargeService {

 private final HolidayService holidayService;

 public ChargeService(HolidayService holidayService) {
 this.holidayService = holidayService;
 }

 private boolean isChargeable(ToolType toolType, LocalDate date) {
 boolean isWeekend = isWeekend(date);
 boolean isHoliday = holidayService.isHoliday(date);
 ...
 }
}
```

- Now ChargeService only calculates charges
  - Holiday rules are isolated
  - Easier to test
  - More maintainable
- 

## 2 Open/Closed Principle (OCP)

Right now:

- Adding a new holiday requires modifying ChargeService
- That violates OCP (class should be open for extension, closed for modification)

By extracting HolidayService, you can:

- Add CanadaHolidayService
- Add CompanyHolidayService
- Add composite holiday strategies

Without touching ChargeService.

---

## 3 Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)

Currently:

ChargeService depends on concrete holiday logic.

After refactor:

It depends on HolidayService interface 

That aligns perfectly with DIP.

---

## 4 Minor Clean Code Improvements

These aren't SOLID violations, but worth noting:

### Simplify isChargeable

Instead of multiple if returns:

```
private boolean isChargeable(ToolType toolType, LocalDate date) {
 boolean isWeekend = isWeekend(date);
 boolean isHoliday = holidayService.isHoliday(date);

 if (isHoliday) {
 return toolType.isHolidayCharge();
 }

 if (isWeekend) {
 return toolType.isWeekendCharge();
 }

 return toolType.isWeekdayCharge();
}
```

This improves readability and removes overlapping checks.

---

## 5 Optional Improvement: Encapsulate Charging Rules

Right now ToolType exposes:

```
isWeekendCharge()
isHolidayCharge()
isWeekdayCharge()
```

A more object-oriented approach would be:

```
public boolean isChargeable(LocalDate date, BusinessCalendar calendar)
```

Then ToolType owns its charging behavior.

This would move toward:

- Better encapsulation
- Rich domain model
- Lower service logic

But this depends on your architecture style (DDD vs anemic model).

---

## Final Verdict

**The class is mostly good.**

But the following improvement **is applicable and recommended**:

## Extract Holiday logic into its own service

That fixes:

- SRP
- OCP
- DIP

- Testability
- Maintainability

Everything else is optional refinement.

---

## 🎯 Clean Architecture Version (Conceptually)

- ChargeService → calculates charge days
  - HolidayService → determines holidays
  - ToolType → contains charge configuration
  - BusinessCalendar (optional) → handles weekend/holiday logic
- 

If you'd like, I can refactor the full class into a SOLID-compliant version for you.

---