

Minimizar

$$Z = 0.30x_1 + 0.90x_2$$

S.a

$$\begin{aligned}x_1 + x_2 &\geq 800 \\0.21x_1 - 0.30x_2 &\leq 0 \\0.03x_1 - 0.01x_2 &\geq 0 \\x_1, x_2 &\geq 0\end{aligned}$$

Modelo Estándar

Maximiza

$$F.O = -Z = -0.3x_1 - 0.9x_2 + 0s_1 + 0s_2 + 0s_3 - 9x_a - 9x_b$$

S.a

$$x_1 + x_2 - s_1 + x_a = 800$$

$$0.21x_1 + 0.3x_2 + s_2 = 0$$

$$0.03x_1 + 0.01x_2 - s_3 + x_b = 0$$

Tabla Previa

Cj	B	X1	X2	S1	S2	S3	b1
-9	x <sub>a</sub>	1	1	-1	0	0	800
-9	x <sub>b</sub>	0.21	-0.3	0	0	0	
0	s <sub>2</sub>	0.03	-0.01	0	-1	0	
Z		-0.3	-0.9	0	0		

Tabla inicial

$C_j$	$B$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_3$	$b_i$
-9	$x_a$	1	1	-1	0	800
-9	$x_b$	0.21	-0.3	0	0	0
0	$s_2$	0.03	-0.01	0	-1	0
Z		10.59	5.4	-9	0	-7200

Iteración #1

$C_j$	$B$	$s_2$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_3$	$b_i$
-9	$x_a$	$-\frac{100}{3}$	$\frac{4}{3}$	-1	$\frac{100}{3}$	800
-9	$x_b$	-7	$-\frac{23}{100}$	0	7	0
-0.3	$x_1$	$\frac{100}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	$-\frac{100}{3}$	0
Z		-353	$\frac{893}{100}$	-9	353	-7200

Iteración #2

$C_j$	$B$	$s_2$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$x_b$	$b_i$
-9	$x_a$	0	$\frac{17}{2}$	-1	$-\frac{100}{3}$	800

$$Z \quad -353 \quad \frac{893}{100} \quad -9 \quad \underline{353} \quad -7200$$

Iteración #2

$C_j$	$B$	$S_2$	$X_2$	$S_1$	$X_3$	$b_i$
-9	$X_A$	0	$\frac{17}{7}$	-1	$\frac{-100}{21}$	800
0	$S_3$	-1	$\frac{-23}{400}$	0	$\frac{4}{7}$	0
-0.3	$X_1$	0	$\frac{-10}{7}$	0	$\frac{600}{21}$	0
Z	0		$\frac{1437}{70}$	-9	$\frac{-353}{7}$	-7200

Iteración #3

$C_j$	$B$	$S_2$	$X_A$	$S_1$	$X_3$	$b_i$
-0.9	$X_2$	0	$\frac{7}{17}$	$-\frac{7}{17}$	$-\frac{100}{51}$	$5600/17$
0	$S_3$	-1	$\frac{13}{400}$	$-\frac{23}{1700}$	$\frac{4}{51}$	$184/17$
-0.3	$X_1$	0	$\frac{60}{17}$	$-\frac{10}{17}$	$\frac{600}{51}$	$800/17$
Z	0		$-\frac{1437}{170}$	$-\frac{93}{170}$	$-\frac{173}{17}$	$-7440/17$

$$x_1 = 8000/17 \approx 470.588$$

$$x_2 = 5600/17 \approx 329.411$$

Con un valor mínimo de la función objetivo de:

$$Z = \frac{7440}{17} \approx 437.647$$

Satisfaciendo las restricciones

$$x_1 + x_2 \geq 800$$

$$8000/17 + 5600/17 \geq 800$$

$$13600/17 \geq 800$$

$$800 \geq 800$$

$$0.21x_1 - 0.3x_2 \leq 0$$

$$0.21(8000/17) - 0.3(5600/17) \leq 0$$

$$8000/17 + 5600/17 \geq 800$$

$$13600/17 \geq 800$$

$$800 \geq 800$$

$$0.21x_1 - 0.3x_2 \leq 0$$

$$0.21(8000/17) - 0.3(5600/17) \leq 0$$

$$0 \leq 0$$

$$0.03x_1 - 0.01x_2 \geq 0$$

$$0.03(8000/17) - 0.01(5600/17) \geq 0$$

$$10.823 \geq 0$$

Que coincide con el valor de  $S_3 = \frac{184}{17} \approx 10.823$