Question 13 (a)

Write a program to implement the FCFS elevator disk scheduling algorithm. The program should give detail about each disk movement from starting head position (input from the user) and calculate average head movement.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
int n, head, i, j, k, seek=0, max, diff;
float avg;
printf("Enter the max range of disk\n");
scanf("%d",&max);
printf("Enter the size of queue request\n");
scanf("%d",&n);
int queue[n+1];
printf("Enter the queue of disk positions to be read\n");
for(i=1;i<=n;i++) {</pre>
    scanf("%d", &queue[i]);
}
printf("Enter the initial head position\n");
scanf("%d", &head);
queue[0]=head;
printf("Disk head moves from \t to \t with seek\n" );
for(j=0;j<=n-1;j++)
{
diff=abs(queue[j+1]-queue[j]);
seek+=diff;
printf("%d \t \%d \t \%d\n", queue[j], queue[j+1], diff);
printf("Total seek time is %d\n", seek);
avg=seek/(float)n;
printf("Average seek time is %f\n", avg);
return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
Enter the max range of disk
199
Enter the size of queue request
8
Enter the queue of disk positions to be read
14 34 56 77 86 34 97 150
```

```
Enter the initial head position
Disk head moves from
                         to
                                  with seek
54
                 14
                         40
                          20
14
                 34
                 56
                          22
                 77
                          21
56
77
                 86
86
                 34
                          52
                 97
34
                          63
97
                 150
                          53
Total seek time is 280
Average seek time is 35.000000
```

Question 13 (b)

Write a program to implement the SSTF elevator disk scheduling algorithm. The program should give detail about each disk movement from starting head position (input from the user) and calculate average head movement.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
int n,head,i,j,k,curr,seek=0,max,diff,complete;
float avg;
printf("Enter the max range of disk\n");
scanf("%d",&max);
printf("Enter the size of queue request\n");
scanf("%d",&n);
complete=n;
int queue[n];
printf("Enter the queue of disk positions to be read\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
scanf("%d",&queue[i]);
printf("Enter the initial head position\n");
scanf("%d", &head);
curr=head;
printf("Disk head movmes from \t to \t with seek\n" );
while(complete-->0)
{
int index=-1;
int min = max+1;
for(int j =0;j<n;j++){</pre>
if(queue[j]!=-1)
int mn = abs(curr-queue[j]);
if(mn<min)</pre>
```

```
{
min = mn;
index = j;
}
}
diff=abs(curr-queue[index]);seek+=diff;
printf("%d \t\t %d \t %d\n",curr,queue[index],diff);
curr=queue[index];
queue[index]=-1;
}
printf("Total seek time is %d\n",seek);
avg=seek/(float)n;
printf("Average seek time is %f\n",avg);
return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
Enter the max range of disk
Enter the size of queue request
Enter the queue of disk positions to be read
14 34 56 77 86 34 97 150
Enter the initial head position
54
Disk head movmes from
                              with seek
                       to
                        2
                56
56
                77
                        21
77
                86
                        9
86
               97
                        11
97
                150
                        53
150
                34
                        116
34
                34
                14
34
                        20
Total seek time is 232
Average seek time is 29.000000
```