LISA

GasinAn

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1 Monochromatic Sources

$$\Gamma_{ij} = \frac{3}{4} S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\partial_i A_\alpha(t) \partial_j A_\alpha(t) + A_\alpha^2(t) \partial_i \chi_\alpha(t) \partial_j \chi_\alpha(t) \right] \mathrm{d}t.$$

$$A_\alpha(t) = \left[A_+^2 F_{+,\alpha}^2(t) + A_\times^2 F_{\times,\alpha}^2(t) \right]^{1/2}.$$

$$\chi_\alpha(t) = 2\pi f_0 t + \varphi_0 + \varphi_{\mathrm{p},\alpha}(t) + \varphi_{\mathrm{D}}(t).$$

$$\varphi_{\mathrm{p},\alpha}(t) = \arctan\left(-\frac{A_\times F_{\times,\alpha}(t)}{A_+ F_{+,\alpha}(t)} \right).$$

$$\varphi_{\mathrm{D}}(t) = 2\pi f_0 c^{-1} R \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right].$$

$$A_+ = 2\left\{ 1 + \left[\cos\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) \right]^2 \right\}.$$

$$A_\times = -4 e^{\ln\mathcal{A}} \left[\cos\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) \right].$$

$$F_{+,\mathrm{I}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} - \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$F_{\times,\mathrm{I}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} + \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$F_{+,\mathrm{II}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} + \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$F_{\times,\mathrm{II}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} - \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$\cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} = \frac{1}{2}\cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right].$$

$$\phi_{\mathrm{S}} = \alpha_0 + 2\pi t/T + \arctan\left\{ \frac{\sqrt{3}\cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right]}{2\sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right]} \right\}.$$

$$\psi_{\mathrm{S}} = \arctan\left\{ \frac{\frac{1}{2}\cos\bar{\theta}_L - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\sin\bar{\theta}_L \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_L \right] - \left[\cos\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) \right] \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}}}{\frac{1}{2}\sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(\cos\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} - \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\phi}_L)\cos\bar{\phi}(t) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(\cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\phi}_L - \cos\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\bar{\phi}_S)\sin\bar{\phi}(t)} \right\}.$$

$$\bar{\phi}(t) = \bar{\phi}_0 + 2\pi t/T.$$

$$\alpha_0 = 0, \quad \bar{\phi}_0 = 0.$$

$$\Gamma_{1j} = \frac{3}{4} S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A_\alpha(t) \partial_j A_\alpha(t) \, \mathrm{d}t.$$

$$\Gamma_{2j} = \frac{3}{4} S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A_\alpha^2(t) \partial_j \chi_\alpha(t) \, \mathrm{d}t.$$

$$\Gamma_{3j} = \frac{3}{4} S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A_\alpha^2(t) 2\pi t \partial_j \chi_\alpha(t) \, \mathrm{d}t.$$

$$\ln\mathcal{A} := 0, \quad \varphi_0 := 0.$$

$$\frac{\Gamma_{ij}}{\Gamma_{ij,\ln\mathcal{A}=0}} = \frac{(S/N)^2}{(S/N)^2_{\ln\mathcal{A}=0}} = \frac{10^2}{(S/N)^2_{\ln\mathcal{A}=0}}.$$

$$(S/N)^2 = 2 S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{2\pi i f t_1} h_\alpha(t) \, \mathrm{d}t_1 \right] \left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-2\pi i f t_2} h_\alpha(t) \, \mathrm{d}t_2 \right] \mathrm{d}f.$$

$$(S/N)^2 = 2 S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \tilde{h}_\alpha^*(f) \tilde{h}_\alpha(f) \, \mathrm{d}f.$$

$$(S/N)^2 = 2 S_{\mathrm{n}}(f_0)^{-1} \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h_\alpha^2(t) \, \mathrm{d}t.$$

2 SMBH Mergers

$$\Gamma_{ij} = 4 \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_0^{f_{\max}} \frac{\partial_i \tilde{h}^*_\alpha(f) \partial_j \tilde{h}_\alpha(f)}{S_{\mathrm{n}}(f)} \, \mathrm{d}f.$$

$$\tilde{h}_\alpha(f) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Lambda_\alpha(t) \mathcal{A} f^{-7/6} e^{i[\Psi(f) - \varphi_{\mathrm{p},\alpha}(t) + \varphi_{\mathrm{D}}(t)]}.$$

$$\Lambda_\alpha(t) = \left[\Lambda_+^2 F_{+,\alpha}^2(t) + \Lambda_\times^2 F_{\times,\alpha}^2(t) \right]^{1/2}.$$

$$\mathcal{A} = (5/96)^{1/2} \pi^{-2/3} [\mathcal{M}(1+z)]^{5/6} (e^{\ln D_{\mathrm{L}}})^{-1}.$$

$$\Psi(f) = 2\pi f t_{\mathrm{c}} - \phi_{\mathrm{c}} - \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{3}{4} (8\pi f)^{-8/3} [\mathcal{M}(1+z)]^{-8/3} \left\{ 1 + \frac{20}{9} \left(\frac{743}{336} + \frac{11}{4} \eta \right) [\pi M (1+z) f]^{2/3} - 4 (4\pi - \beta) [\pi M (1+z) f] \right\}.$$

$$\varphi_{\mathrm{p},\alpha}(t) = \arctan \left(- \frac{\Lambda_\times F_{\times,\alpha}(t)}{\Lambda_+ F_{+,\alpha}(t)} \right).$$

$$\varphi_{\mathrm{D}}(t) = 2\pi f c^{-1} R \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right].$$

$$\Lambda_+ = 1 + \left[\cos\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) \right]^2.$$

$$\Lambda_\times = -2 \left[\cos\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) \right].$$

$$F_{+,\mathrm{I}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} - \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$F_{\times,\mathrm{I}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} + \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$F_{+,\mathrm{II}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} + \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$F_{\times,\mathrm{II}}(\theta_{\mathrm{S}}, \phi_{\mathrm{S}}, \psi_{\mathrm{S}}) = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos^2\theta_{\mathrm{S}}) \sin 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \sin 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}} - \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\phi_{\mathrm{S}} \cos 2\psi_{\mathrm{S}}.$$

$$\cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}} = \frac{1}{2} \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right].$$

$$\phi_{\mathrm{S}} = \alpha_0 + 2\pi t/T + \arctan \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{3} \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right]}{2 \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} \right]} \right\}.$$

$$\psi_{\mathrm{S}} = \arctan \left\{ \frac{\frac{1}{2} \cos\bar{\theta}_L - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin\bar{\theta}_L \cos\left[\bar{\phi}(t) - \bar{\phi}_L \right] - \left[\cos\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} + \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) \right] \cos\theta_{\mathrm{S}}}{\frac{1}{2} \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin(\bar{\phi}_L - \bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}}) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (\cos\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\bar{\phi}_{\mathrm{S}} - \cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\phi}_L) \cos\bar{\phi}(t) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (\cos\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \sin\bar{\theta}_L \cos\bar{\phi}_L - \cos\bar{\theta}_L \sin\bar{\theta}_{\mathrm{S}} \cos\bar{\phi}_S) \sin\bar{\phi}(t)} \right\}.$$

$$\bar{\phi}(t) = \bar{\phi}_0 + 2\pi t/T.$$

$$t(f) = t_{\mathrm{c}} - 5(8\pi f)^{-8/3} [\mathcal{M}(1+z)]^{-5/3} \left\{ 1 + \frac{4}{3} \left(\frac{743}{336} + \frac{11}{4} \eta \right) [\pi M (1+z) f]^{2/3} - \frac{8}{5} (4\pi - \beta) [\pi M (1+z) f] \right\}.$$

$$\alpha_0 = 0, \quad \bar{\phi}_0 = 0, \quad z = 1.$$

$$\beta = 0, \quad \ln D_{\mathrm{L}} = \ln H_0^{-1} z.$$

$$\phi_{\mathrm{c}} := 0, \quad t_{\mathrm{c}} := 0.$$

$$(S/N)^2 = 4 \sum_{\alpha=\mathrm{I,II}} \int_0^{f_{\max}} \frac{\tilde{h}^*_\alpha(f) \tilde{h}_\alpha(f)}{S_{\mathrm{n}}(f)} \, \mathrm{d}f.$$