

Linux Notes

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1 配置

光标向前到首	光标向前 1 词	光标向后 1 词	光标向后到尾
Ctrl-a	Alt-b	Alt-f	Ctrl-e
向前删除到首	向前删除 1 词	向后删除 1 词	向后删除到尾
Ctrl-u	Alt-Backspace	Alt-d	Ctrl-k

表 1: 热键

intr	quit	eof	eol	swtch	start	stop	susp	discard
中断	退出	文件尾	行尾	切换 shell	重启输出	停止输出	挂起	丢弃输出
<code>^C</code>	<code>^\</code>	<code>^D</code>	<undef>	<undef>	<code>^Q</code>	<code>^S</code>	<code>^Z</code>	<code>^O</code>

表 2: 热键

文件	压缩	解压缩
.tar	tar -cvf	tar -xvf
.tar.gz	tar -czvf	tar -xzvf
.tar.bz2	tar -cjvf	tar -xjvf
.tar.xz	tar -cJvf	tar -xJvf

表 3: 打包压缩

2 打包压缩

3 网络

3.1 SSH

- `~/.ssh/` There is no general requirement to keep the entire contents of this directory secret, but the recommended permissions are read/write/execute for the user, and not accessible by others. (700)
- `~/.ssh/authorized_keys` This file is not highly sensitive, but the recommended permissions are read/write for the user, and not accessible by others. It must not be able to be modified or replaced by unauthorized users. (600)
- `~/.ssh/config` This file must have strict permissions: read/write for the user, and not writable by others. It may be group-writable provided that the group in question contains only the user. (644)
- `~/.ssh/id_rsa` This file contains sensitive data and should be readable by the user

but not accessible by others (read/write/execute). (600)

~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub This file is not sensitive and can (but need not) be readable by anyone. (644)

~/.ssh/known_hosts This file should be writable only by root/the owner and can, but need not be, world-readable. (644)