## Introducción a la Forensia (2)

Seguridad Ofensiva









Informática Forense ⊂ Forense Digital ⊂ Ciencia Forense

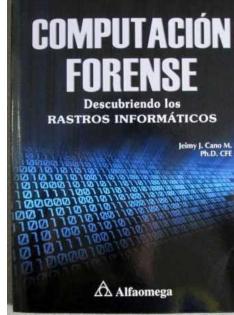
Es la ciencia de adquirir, preservar, obtener, y presentar datos presentados electrónicamente y guardados en un medio informático.



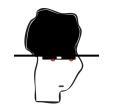
Es el proceso de identificar, preservar, analizar y presentar evidencia digital de manera tal que sea legalmente aceptable.

Rodney McKemmish, 1999





OBJETIVO: Producir evidencia legal



#### Principio de intercambio de Locard

"...siempre que dos objetos entran en contacto transfieren parte del material que incorporan al otro objeto"

Rodney McKemmish, 1999

#### **Cybercrime**



- Incluye crimen sobre internet
- Complementa el término "Computer Crime"





- PÚBLICAS
  - Contextualizadas en casos Criminales
  - Llevadas a cabo por agentes de la ley
  - Conducidas por estatutos en ley criminal (Robo, narcotráfico, explotación sexual, ...)

#### PRIVADAS

- Contextualizadas en casos internos
- Llevadas a cabo por organizaciones o empresas
- Conducidas por estatutos civiles o políticas organizacionales (sabotaje, malversación de fondos, espionaje industrial)



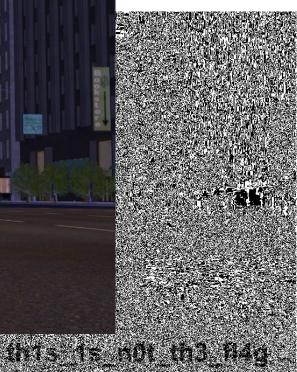


- Autopsy
- Ghex, HxD, HexWorkshop(comercial)
- FTK imager
- Volatility
- dcfldd
- OpenStego / Stegonline

# onapsis CTF

## **Steganography**





#### **Anti-forensia**



- Encryption
- Deletion (data or metadata)
- Steganography
- Unreachable places





- Volatility introduced people to the power of analyzing the runtime state of a system using the data found in volatile storage (RAM).
- It also provided a cross-platform, modular, and extensible platform to encourage further work into this exciting area of research.



#### **Volatility (ejemplo)**



#### **Volatility (CheetSheet)**

```
emzoidborg:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem kdbgscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
******************
Instantiating KDBG using: /home/joe/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf/OtterCTF.vmem WinXPSP2
x86 (5.1.0 32bit)
Offset (P)
                          : 0×2c430a0
KDBG owner tag check
                          : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win7SP1×64
PsActiveProcessHead : 0×2c79b90
PsLoadedModuleList : 0×2c97e90
KernelBase
                          : 0×ffffff80002a52000
*********************
Instantiating KDBG using: /home/joe/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf/OtterCTF.vmem WinXPSP2
x86 (5.1.0 32bit)
Offset (P)
                          : 0×2c430a0
KDBG owner tag check
                          : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win2008R2SP1×64_24000
PsActiveProcessHead : 0×2c79b90
PsLoadedModuleList : 0×2c97e90
Kernel Base
                          : 0×ffffff80002a52000
```

:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf\$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem hivelist Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6 Virtual Physical Name No suitable address space mapping found Tried to open image as: MachOAddressSpace: mac: need base LimeAddressSpace: lime: need base WindowsHiberFileSpace32: No base Address Space WindowsCrashDumpSpace64BitMap: No base Address Space VMWareMetaAddressSpace: No base Address Space WindowsCrashDumpSpace64: No base Address Space HPAKAddressSpace: No base Address Space VirtualBoxCoreDumpElf64: No base Address Space VMWareAddressSpace: No base Address Space QemuCoreDumpElf: No base Address Space WindowsCrashDumpSpace32: No base Address Space SkipDuplicatesAMD64PagedMemory: No base Address Space WindowsAMD64PagedMemory: No base Address Space LinuxAMD64PagedMemory: No base Address Space AMD64PagedMemory: No base Address Space IA32PagedMemoryPae: No base Address Space IA32PagedMemory: No base Address Space OSXPmemELF: No base Address Space MachOAddressSpace: MachO Header signature invalid LimeAddressSpace: Invalid Lime header signature WindowsHiberFileSpace32: No xpress signature found WindowsCrashDumpSpace64BitMap: Header signature invalid VMWareMetaAddressSpace: VMware metadata file is not available WindowsCrashDumpSpace64: Header signature invalid HPAKAddressSpace: Invalid magic found VirtualBoxCoreDumpElf64: ELF Header signature invalid





```
Joe@zoidberg:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem --profile=Win7SP1×64 hashdump
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Rick:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:518172d012f97d3a8fcc089615283940:::
```

```
:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem --profile=Win7SP1×64 netscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)
                             Local Address
                                                             Foreign Address
                                                                                                    Pid
                                                                                                                            Created
                    Proto
                                                                                  State
                                                                                                             Owner
0×7d60f010
                    UDPv4
                             0.0.0.0:1900
                                                             *:*
                                                                                                    2836
                                                                                                             BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:27:17 UTC+0000
                                                                                                    2836
0×7d62b3f0
                    UDPv4
                             192.168.202.131:6771
                                                                                                             BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:27:22 UTC+0000
0×7d62f4c0
                   UDPv4
                             127.0.0.1:62307
                                                                                                    2836
                                                                                                             BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:27:17 UTC+0000
0×7d62f920
                                                                                                    2836
                                                                                                             BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:27:17 UTC+0000
                    UDPv4
                             192.168.202.131:62306
0×7d6424c0
                    UDPv4
                             0.0.0.0:50762
                                                                                                    4076
                                                                                                             chrome.exe
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:33:37 UTC+0000
0×7d6b4250
                             :: 1:1900
                                                                                                             sychost.exe
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:28:42 UTC+0000
                    UDPv6
                                                                                                    164
                                                                                                             BitTorrent.exe 2018-08-04 19:27:22 UTC+0000
0×7d6e3230
                    UDPv4
                             127.0.0.1:6771
                                                             *:*
                                                                                                    2836
                                                                                                             sychost.exe
0×7d6ed650
                    UDPv4
                             0.0.0.0:5355
                                                                                                    620
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:34:22 UTC+0000
0×7d71c8a0
                    UDPv4
                             0.0.0.0:0
                                                                                                    868
                                                                                                             sychost.exe
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:34:22 UTC+0000
0×7d71c8a0
                                                                                                             sychost.exe
                    UDPv6
                             :::0
                                                                                                    868
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:34:22 UTC+0000
                                                             *:*
                             127.0.0.1:52847
                                                                                                    2624
0×7d74a390
                    UDPv4
                                                                                                             bittorrentie.e 2018-08-04 19:27:24 UTC+0000
0×7d7602c0
                   UDPv4
                             127.0.0.1:52846
                                                                                                    2308
                                                                                                             bittorrentie.e 2018-08-04 19:27:24 UTC+0000
                                                             *:*
0×7d787010
                             0.0.0.0:65452
                    UDPv4
                                                                                                    4076
                                                                                                             chrome.exe
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:33:42 UTC+0000
                                                             *:*
0×7d789b50
                    UDPv4
                             0.0.0.0:50523
                                                                                                    620
                                                                                                                            2018-08-04 19:34:22 UTC+0000
                                                             * * *
                                                                                                             sychost.exe
```





```
joemzoidberg:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf$ strings OtterCTF.vmem | grep COMPUTERNAME | head
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
COMPUTERNAME=WIN-LO6FAF3DTFE
```



```
0×fffffa8018d44740 System
0×fffffa801947e4d0 smss.exe otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem -profile=Win7Sp1x64 psscan

0×fffffa801a0c8380 Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem -profile=Win7Sp1x64 psscan

Time created

0×fffffa801a0c8380 Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility Framework 2.6

ppiD pDB

*fffffa801a0c8380 Forensia/Otterctf$ ppiD pDB

*fffffa801acc8380 Forensia/Otterctf$ ppiD pDB

*fffffa801acc8380 Forensia/Otterctf$ ppiD pDB
                                                                                                                                      Time exited
                                                               492 0×000000040d28000 2018-08-04 19:28:42 UTC+0000
                                                              2728 0×0000000b59a000 2018-08-04 19:32:55 UTC+0000
                                                               2836 0×000000076ada000 2018-08-04 19:27:19 UTC+0000
                                                               2836 0×0000000761f5000 2018-08-04 19:27:21 UTC+0000
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
                                                                2728 0×0000000731cb000 2018-08-04 19:27:39 UTC+0000
                                                                  2728 UXUUUUUU 31CUUUU 2018-08-04 19:26:58 UTC+0000
492 0x0000000000000002756000 2018-08-04 19:26:58
                                                                  2696 0×00000000873f000 2018-08-04 19:27:04 UTC+0000
                                                                                                                                             2018-08-04
                                                                  2728 0x00000006c2e000 2018-08-04 19:27:07 UTC+0000
                                                                   2728 0×00000006619000 2018-08-04 19:27:07 UTC+0000
 @<sub>0×000</sub>000007d403610 mscorsvw.exe
                                                                     2/28 UXUUUUUUUUUUU 2018-U8-U4 19:27:14 UTC+0000
492 0×000000079302000 2018-08-04 19:27:14 UTC+0000
  0×000000007d686b30 Rick And Morty
   0×000000007d6a7b30 bittorrentie.e
                                                       2624
0×0000000007dba/b30 bittorrentie.e
                                                          708
                                                         2500
                                                                                                                ียช-04 19:26:16 UTC+0000
     0×000000007d7cb740 LunarMS.exe
                                                          2728
      0×000000007d832060 sppsvc.exe
                                                          2836
      0×000000007d87e060 explorer.exe
0×fft<sub>0</sub>×0000000007d87e000 exptorrent.exe
                                                           2844
0×fff 0×0000000007d890b30 Blefor ...
0×fff 0×000000007d8f02e0 WebCompanion.e
                                                            3064
0×ffff
0×ffff
                                                                     3880
                                                                                                         0
                                                            JU4
                                                           2028
                                                                     3880
                                                                                                         0
                                                                                            473
                                                           3496
                                                                      492
                                                           3856
                                                                     3880
                                                                                            386
                                                                                                         0
                                                           3304
                                                                     3132
                                                                                              79
      fffra801a572b30 cmd.exe
                                                           3916
                                                                     1428
                                                                                                                     2018-08-04 19:34:22 UTC+0000
```



ession	Foundation Vo WindowStation			Object	Data
1	WinSta0	CF_UNICODETEXT	0×602e3	0×fffff900c1ad93f0	M@il_Pr0vid0rs
1	WinSta0	CF_TEXT	0×10		
1	WinSta0	0×150133L	0×2000000000000	) <del> </del>	
1 1	WinSta0	CF_TEXT	0×1		
			0×150133	0×ffffff900c1c1adc0	



```
:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem --profile=Win7SP1×64 filescan
                                                                                                   head -20
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)
                            #Hnd Access Name
                     #Ptr
0×00000000005def290
                               0 RW-rwd \Device\HarddiskVolume1\$Directory
                               1 R--rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32
0×0000000005df67f0
0×0000000007d402680
                       14
                               0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Nexon\MapleStory\l3codeca.acm
                               1 R--r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent\dlimag
0×000000007d405270
                               0 R--r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\config\systemprofile\AppDat
0×000000007d405d20
E20E6ACF6CACA76D5C942 4D9486FF3A1DA70CF6B67432FCEC9330
0×0000000007d406510
                       16
                               0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\assembly\NativeImages_v2.0.50727_32\
cs.ni.dll
0×0000000007d413930
                               0 R--r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v2.0.50727
0×0000000007d414dc0
                               1 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\en-US\setupapi.dll.mui
                               0 RWDr-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\Tasks\Microsoft\Windows Def
0×000000007d418290
                       16
                               0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\SysWOW64\dinput8.dll
0×0000000007d418f20
                        9
                               1 ---- \Device\Afd\Endpoint
0×000000007d42b7b0
                               0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\SysWOW64\hid.dll
0×0000000007d42c5b0
                       12
                               0 R--r-d \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\AppPatch\AcLayers.dll
0×000000007d42d070
                        7
```



```
:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem --profile=Win7SP1×64 filescan | grep txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0×000000007d61b070
                               0 RW-rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Recent\Flag.txt.WINDOWS.lnk
                               0 -W-r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop\READ IT.txt
0×000000007d660500
                               0 R--r- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\Lavasoft\Web Companion\Options\partner.txt
0×0000000007d7272a0
0×000000007d731900
                               0 -W-r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\Lavasoft\Web Companion\Options\LatestReleaseNotes.txt
0×000000007d7faf20
                               0 -W--- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Cookies\rick@localhost[2].txt
0×000000007dbd6550
                               1 -W-rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\AppData\Local\Temp\FXSAPIDebugLogFile.txt
                               2 -W-rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\VMware\VMware VGAuth\logfile.txt.0
0×0000000007dc895b0
                       34
0×0000000007dd45070
                               0 R--r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\ProgramData\Lavasoft\Web Companion\Options\UpgradeAttemptInfo.txt
                               0 R--r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop\Flag.txt
0×000000007e410890
                       16
```

joenzoidberg:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf\$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem --profile=Win7SP1×64 dumpfiles -Q 0×000000007e410890 --name -D dumpfiles/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
DataSectionObject 0×7e410890 None \\_Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\Rick\Desktop\Flag.txt



```
Process: WebCompanion.e Pid: 3856 Address: 0×4990000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 27, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6
0×04990000 13 e6 17 8b 1b 43 00 01 ee ff ee ff 00 00 00 00
                                                                . . . . . C. . . . . . . . . .
0×04990010 a8 00 99 04 a8 00 99 04 00 00 99 04 00 00 99 04
0×04990020 40 00 00 00 88 05 99 04 00 00 9d 04 25 00 00 00
                                                                ര. . . . . . . . . . . % . . .
0×04990030 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 f0 af 9a 04 f0 af 9a 04
                             ADC ESP, ESI
0×04990000 13e6
0×04990002 17
                             POP SS
0×04990003 8b1b
                             MOV EBX, [EBX]
0×04990005 43
                             INC EBX
0×04990006 0001
                             ADD [ECX], AL
0×04990008 ee
                             OUT DX, AL
0×04990009 ff
                             DB 0×ff
0×0499000a ee
                             OUT DX, AL
0×0499000b ff00
                             INC DWORD [EAX]
0×0499000d 0000
                             ADD [EAX], AL
0×0499000f 00a8009904a8
                             ADD [EAX-0×57fb6700], CH
0×04990015 009904000099
                             ADD [ECX-0×66fffffc], BL
0×0499001b 0400
                             ADD AL. 0×0
                             ADD [ECX+0×4004], BL
0×0499001d 009904400000
0×04990023 008805990400
                             ADD [EAX+0×49905], CL
0×04990029 009d04250000
                             ADD [EBP+0×2504], BL
0×0499002f 0001
                             ADD [ECX], AL
0×04990031 0000
                             ADD [EAX], AL
                             ADD [EAX], AL
0×04990033 0000
                             ADD [EAX], AL
0×04990035 0000
                             ADD AL, DH
0×04990037 00f0
0×04990039 af
                             SCASD
0×0499003a 9a
                             DB 0×9a
0×0499003b 04f0
                             ADD AL, 0×f0
0×0499003d af
                             SCASD
0×0499003e 9a
                             DB 0×9a
0×0499003f 04
                             DB 0×4
```

joe@zoidberg:~/Seg/Forensia/Otterctf\$ volatility -f OtterCTF.vmem --profile=Win7SP1×64 malfind > malfind



Open Source

Extensible

Maduro (v1.0 a 2001)

Multiplataforma

Multiusuario

#### **Key Features**

- Simple Windows installation
- · Automated, intuitive workflow
- · Supports hard drives and smartphones
- Extracts artifacts from web browsers
- MD5 hash lookup
- · Indexed keyword search
- · Deleted file carving
- EXIF data extraction from JPEG images
- Timeline analysis for all events
- Standard Android database parsing
- Extension mismatch detection
- Image gallery for picture review
- · Email message extraction
- Network-based collaboration

Sistemas de archivos

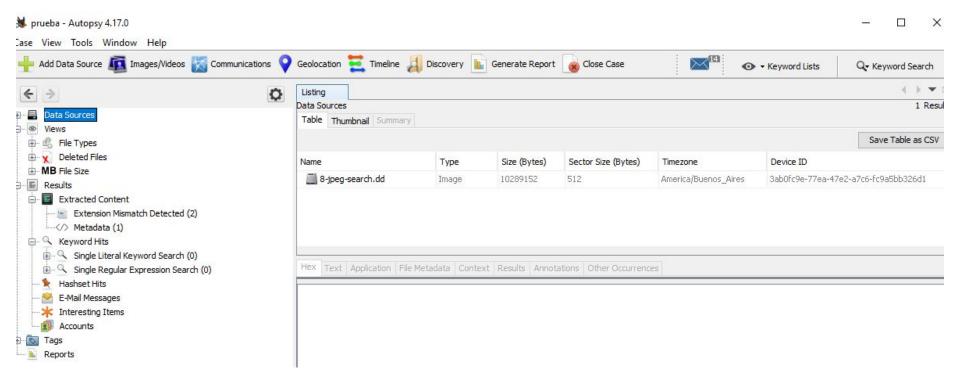
Imágenes forenses

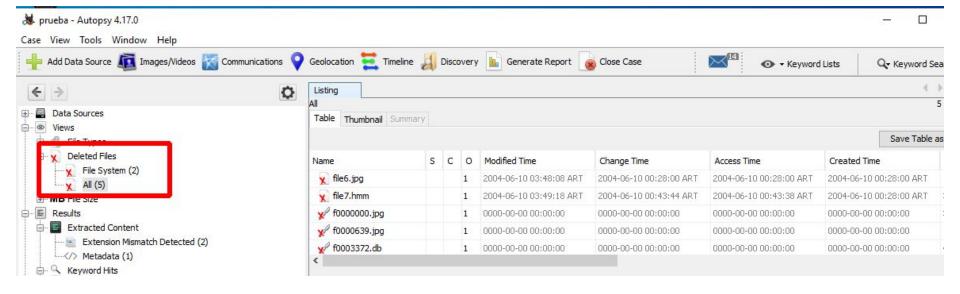
Archivos comprimidos

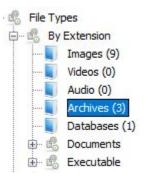
Carving

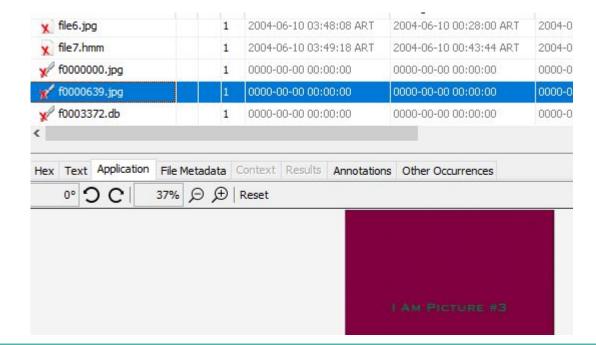
Máquinas virtuales

- Crear un nuevo caso
- Ingresar datos básicos
   Agregar evidencia
   Dispositivo
   Imagen forense
   Otros

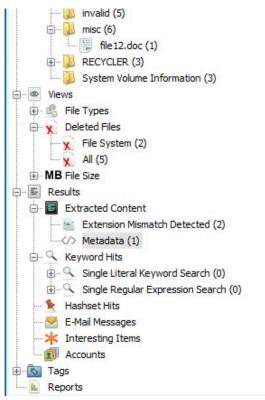


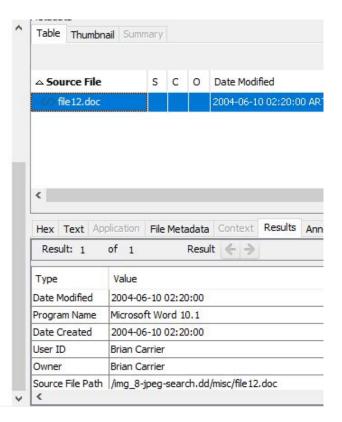












```
from org.sleuthkit.autopsy.report \
    import GeneralReportModuleAdapter
class NotKnownBackup(
    GeneralReportModuleAdapter):
   moduleName = "Copy Not Known Files"
   def getName(self):
        return self.moduleName
   def getDescription(self):
        return "Copy Not Known Files,"
   def getRelativeFilePath(self):
        return "hashes.csv"
```