

# 4A

# Who does what?

The cruel irony of housework: people only notice when you don't do it.  
Danielle Raine, author

**G** present perfect + yet, just, already **V** housework, make or do? **P** the letters y and j

## 1 VOCABULARY housework, make or do?

- a Complete the phrases.



1 do the washing



2 dust the furniture



3 do the shopping



4 make lunch



5 do the vacuuming



6 lay the table



7 load the dishwasher



8 take out the rubbish

- b Complete the phrases with a verb from the list.

clean clear do make pick-up put away tidy

- 1 pick up dirty clothes
- 2 make the beds, dinner
- 3 tidy your room, your desk
- 4 clear the table after dinner
- 5 clean the floor, the bathroom
- 6 do the ironing, the washing-up
- 7 put away your clothes

- c Complete the sentences with *do* or *make*.

- 1 I usually do my homework in my room.
- 2 Don't make a noise! Mum's asleep.
- 3 My husband doesn't often make plans.
- 4 I'm going to do a Portuguese course before I go to Brazil.
- 5 We always do housework on Saturday morning.
- 6 Some children make friends easily when they go to school.
- 7 I want to do more exercise, but I don't have much time.
- 8 Sorry, I need to make a phone call.

## 2 GRAMMAR present perfect + yet, just, already

- a Complete the conversations using the words in brackets in the present perfect form. Use contractions where possible.

- 1 A Has Peter arrived? (Peter / arrive?)  
B Yes, he has. He's in the kitchen.
- 2 A Have you done (you / do) your homework?  
B No, I haven't. I'm going to do it later.
- 3 A What's for lunch?  
B I don't know. I haven't made (I / not make) anything.
- 4 A What's the matter?  
B I have cut (I / cut) my hand.
- 5 A I have made (I / make) a big mistake.  
B Oh, no. What have you done?

- b** Rewrite the sentences with already or yet in the correct place.

1 I've done the washing.

I've already done the washing.

2 Have you made any plans for the weekend?

Have you made any plans for the weekend yet?

3 We haven't finished lunch.

We haven't finished lunch yet.

4 Daniel has tidied his room.

Daniel has already tidied his room.

5 I've done the ironing.

I've already done the ironing.

6 Have you been to the supermarket?

Have you been to the supermarket yet?

7 I haven't cleaned the bathroom.

I haven't cleaned the bathroom yet.

8 Edward has taken out the rubbish.

Edward has already taken out the rubbish.

- c** Complete the sentences. Use just + present perfect and a verb from the list. Use contractions.



clean do fall lay miss win

1 Sorry. You've just missed dinner.

2 He's just fallen off his bike.

3 They've just won the cup.

4 I've just cleaned the floor.

5 She's just laid the table.

6 She's just done the washing-up.

- d** Complete the conversation between two flatmates. Use the present perfect and the words in brackets. Use contractions where possible.

Mark Hey, Joe, where are you? Remember Matt and Tracey are coming for dinner in an hour.

Joe Hi! <sup>1</sup> I've just got on the bus. (I / just / get on the bus) I'll be home in 20 minutes.

<sup>2</sup> Have you made dinner yet? (You / make dinner / yet?)

Mark What? No! <sup>3</sup> I haven't started yet. (I / not start / yet)

Joe Why not? What's the problem?

Mark We need some rice and onions.

Joe Why didn't you tell me before?

<sup>4</sup> I have just been to the shop. (I / just / be to the shop)

Mark Well, don't worry. I can go now.

<sup>5</sup> I have cleaned the flat. (I / clean the flat), and <sup>6</sup> I have already laid the table. (I / already / lay the table)

Joe OK, great. See you soon.

- e** Write true sentences about:

1 three things you've already done today.

- a I've already tidied my room.  
b I've already read book "Generation Z".  
c I've already studied math.

2 three things you haven't done yet, but which you are going to do today.

- a I haven't done my homework yet.  
b I haven't bought presents yet.  
c I haven't gone to the supermarket yet.

3 one thing you've just done.

- I have just cooked a meal.

### 3 PRONUNCIATION the letters y and j

- a** Listen and write five sentences.

1 Yesterday, John got a jet to New York.

2 I've just got a new job.

3 A lot of young people like jazz.

4 Do you want your yellow jacket?

5 The journey took over a year.

- b** Listen again and repeat the sentences.

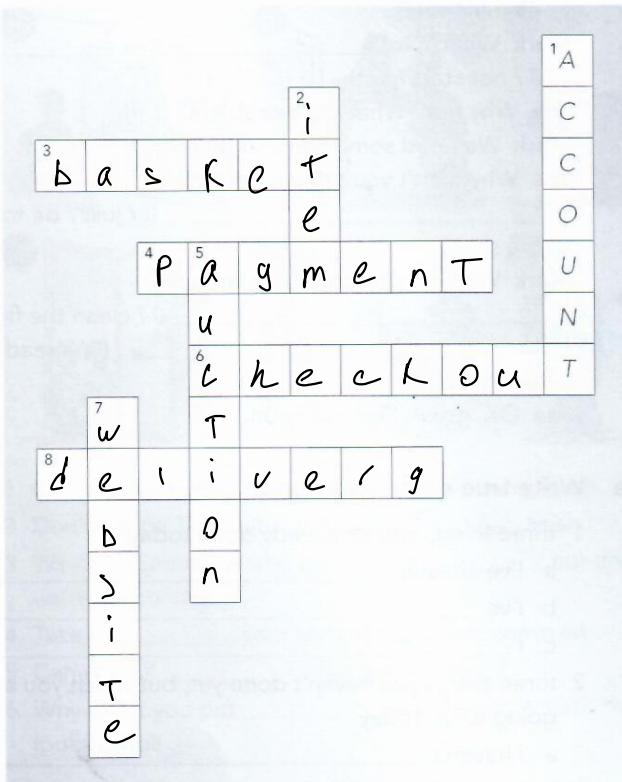
# 4B

## In your basket

G present perfect or past simple? (1) V shopping P c and ch

### 1 VOCABULARY shopping

a Complete the crossword.



**DOWN ↓**

- 1 When you shop online, you normally have to create an account with your personal details.
- 2 Something you want to buy is called an item.
- 5 eBay is an online auction site, which sells things to the person who offers the most money.
- 7 Amazon is a popular website where you can buy things such as books, computers, and clothes.

**ACROSS →**

- 3 When you find something you want to buy on a website, you put it in your shopping basket.
- 4 You can make a payment in different ways, e.g. using your debit or credit card, or Paypal.
- 6 When you are ready to buy something, you go to the checkout.
- 8 You have to enter your delivery address so they can send your things to the correct place.

b Complete the text.



### SHOPPING IN A SHOP OR STORE

I usually go shopping in my lunch break, so I don't have time to <sup>1</sup>try \_\_\_\_\_ on clothes. There's always a long queue for the <sup>2</sup>changing \_\_\_\_\_ room \_\_\_\_\_, so I just take them straight to the <sup>3</sup>checkout \_\_\_\_\_ to pay. I keep the <sup>4</sup>receipt \_\_\_\_\_ so I can change them if they don't <sup>5</sup>suit \_\_\_\_\_ me.

Sometimes I get the wrong <sup>6</sup>size \_\_\_\_\_, and the clothes don't <sup>7</sup>fit \_\_\_\_\_. I often <sup>8</sup>take \_\_\_\_\_ things <sup>9</sup>back \_\_\_\_\_ to shops, but the <sup>9</sup>shop \_\_\_\_\_ assistants \_\_\_\_\_ don't mind.

c Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

debit next-day receipt sales shopping bag till

- 1 If you're not happy with an item, you can take or send it back with the receipt \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 You can buy things with 50% off in the sales \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 When you've tried on your items, you take them to the till \_\_\_\_\_ to pay.
- 4 In shops in the UK, you pay 5p for a shopping bag \_\_\_\_\_ to carry your items home in.
- 5 Websites accept credit and debit \_\_\_\_\_ cards, and you can also pay with Paypal.
- 6 Most online stores offer free delivery, but you need to pay for next-day \_\_\_\_\_ delivery.

I went window shopping today.  
I bought four windows.  
Tommy Cooper, British comedian

## 2 PRONUNCIATION c and ch

- a Circle the word with a different sound.

 K key	1 customer account <u>proceed</u>
 chess	2 checkout <u>chemist's</u> choose
 S snake	3 <u>clothes</u> city centre
 chess	4 machine cheap change

- b 4.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

## 3 GRAMMAR present perfect or past simple? (1)

- a Write sentences and questions with the present perfect. Use contractions where possible.

1 she / buy / a new pair of trousers

She's bought a new pair of trousers.

2 I / bring / my credit card

I haven't brought my credit card.

3 Anna and Kay / go shopping

Have Anna and Kay gone shopping?

4 your sister / ever work / as a model

Has your sister ever worked as a model?

5 I / be / the shopping centre twice today

I have been to the shopping center twice today.

6 We / sell / anything on eBay recently

We haven't sold anything on eBay recently.

- b Complete the conversations. Use the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

1 A Have you ever had (you / ever / have) a problem with something you bought online?

B Yes, I have.

A What did you buy (you / buy)?

B I bought (buy) some jeans, but they were too small.

2 A Have you ever been (you / ever / be) to Greece?

B Yes, I have. We went

(go) to Kos last year.

A Where did you stay (you / stay)?

B We found (find) a great flat on Airbnb.

3 A Have you ever bought (you / ever / buy)

something (you / never / wear)

you have never worn ?

B Yes, I have.

A What did you buy (you / buy)?

B I bought (buy) some sandals, but then I didn't like them.

4 A Have you ever lost (you / ever / lose)

your passport?

B Yes, I have.

A How did you lose it? (you / lose)

B I left (leave) it in a trolley in an airport car park last year.

5 A Have you ever done (you / ever / do) any online dating?

B No, I haven't, but my sister tried (try) it a couple of years ago. That's how she met (meet) her husband.

- c Write sentences about the things the people have done (✓) or have never done (✗). Use contractions where possible.

	Dan	Jon and Mia
1 buy something on eBay	✓	✗
2 book a flight online	✓	✗
3 stay in an Airbnb house or flat	✗	✓

1 Dan's bought something on eBay.

2 Dan's booked a flight online

3 Dan's never stayed in an Airbnb house or flat

4 Jon and Mia haven't bought something on eBay

5 Jon and Mia haven't booked a flight online

6 Jon and Mia haven't stayed in an Airbnb house or flat

- d Write questions about the experiences in c.

1 Have you ever bought something on eBay?

2 Have you ever booked a flight online?

3 Have you ever stayed in an Airbnb house or flat?

- e Answers the questions in d about you. If you have done something, write a sentence about the last time you did it.

1 I have never bought something on eBay

2 I have always booked flights online

3 I have never stayed in an Airbnb house or flat

G something, anything, nothing, etc.

V adjectives ending -ed and -ing

P /e/, /əʊ/, and /ʌ/

## 1 VOCABULARY adjectives ending -ed and -ing

- a Circle the correct adjective.

# HOW TO SURVIVE THE WINTER

If you're in the middle of a long, dark winter and are beginning to feel a bit <sup>1</sup>depressed / depressing about spending another cold weekend at home, don't worry – here are some things you can do to make yourself feel better.

### \*Get moving

Exercise is one of the best things you can do. But remember that doing just one kind of exercise can get a bit <sup>2</sup>bored / boring, so try different things. Go swimming, go for a walk, get on a bike, etc.

### \*Eat chocolate

The newspapers all got very <sup>3</sup>exciting / excited recently about reports that chocolate is good for you – and it seems to be true. Chocolate contains tryptophan, which makes you feel happier and more <sup>4</sup>relaxed / relaxing.

### \*Book a holiday abroad or a weekend away

It always helps to do something different. A holiday somewhere hot – or a skiing holiday – can mean you get to see the sun. But if you don't have much money after Christmas or you're <sup>5</sup>frightened / frightening of flying, a weekend away close to home also gives you something to look forward to.

### \*Read a book

Turn off your phone and the TV, and shut down your laptop. Go to your local bookshop – these usually have all kinds of <sup>6</sup>interested / interesting books you can read.

### \*See people

Not online, but in real life. Invite people to your house for dinner. In the middle of winter, an evening in front of the fire with family and friends is really <sup>7</sup>relaxed / relaxing.

- b Complete the sentences with adjectives ending -ed or -ing, e.g. interested or interesting.

- 1 I'm reading a really interesting article.
- 2 Going away for the weekend is very relaxing.
- 3 This film is really boring. Turn the TV off.
- 4 Helen's very depressed because she's just lost her job.
- 5 My cousin is very interesting in fashion.
- 6 Congratulations! That's really exciting news.
- 7 The news is all very expressing at the moment.
- 8 We had a very frightening experience yesterday.
- 9 Mum, I'm bored! I have nothing to do!
- 10 The dogs were very excited to see us when we came home.

## 2 GRAMMAR something, anything, nothing, etc.

- a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

anybody anything anywhere no one nowhere  
someone something somewhere

- 1 We didn't do anything special last weekend.
- 2 Did you know anybody at the meeting today?
- 3 It's very boring in this town. There's nowhere to go in the evenings.
- 4 He couldn't find his keys anywhere.
- 5 I met someone from my old school at the party last night.
- 6 Lucas has something to tell you.
- 7 I phoned twice, but no one answered.
- 8 We've found somewhere to stay in Dublin. It's a nice little hotel.

- b Look at the picture. Mark the sentences **T** (true) or **F** (false). Correct the false sentences. Use *something, anything, etc.*



- 1 There isn't anywhere to sit. F  
There's somewhere to sit.
  - 2 The man on the right is eating something. T
  - 3 Nobody is dancing. T
  - 4 There's nothing on the ground. F  
There is something on the ground
  - 5 Someone is playing with the dog. T
  - 6 The man who's cooking isn't wearing anything on his head. F  
The man who is cooking is wearing something on his head
  - 7 There isn't anybody in the water. F  
There is somebody in the water

- c Complete the sentences with a word from each list.

bored boring exciting relaxed

anyone anything nothing something

- 1 My friends did something unusual on holiday.  
They swam with dolphins, and they said it was really exciting.
  - 2 The children were bored because there was nothing to do.
  - 3 Claire thought the party was a bit boring because she didn't know anyone.
  - 4 Tim is relaxed because there isn't any homework. He isn't doing anything.

- d Answer the questions in full sentences so they are true for you.

- When were you last bored because there was nothing to do? The last time I was bored because I had nothing to do a week ago.
  - Have you ever done anything unusual on holiday? Was it exciting? I was playing snowballs last week. It was exciting
  - When did you last go to a boring party? Did you know anyone? The last time I was at a boring party was a year ago. I didn't know anyone.
  - When did you last go to a shop and not buy anything? The last time when I went to a shop and not bought anything was two days ago

### 3 PRONUNCIATION /e/, /əʊ/, and /ʌ/

- a Write the words in the chart.

anything clever clothes coat customer don't  
dress friendly funny gloves goes home lunch  
nothing photos something sweater website

 egg	 phone	 up
anything never dress friendly sweater website	clothes COAT don't goes home photos	customer funny gloves lunch nothing something

- b 4.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.