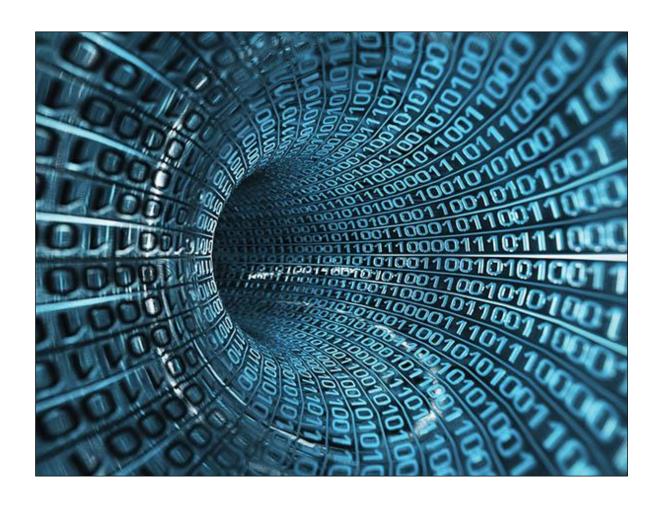
# MWANZO BARAKA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM



# **DECLARATION**

I declare this computerized system as an original project created by me, the system analyst, for the benefit of Mwanzo Baraka Organization.

System Developer

Benson Gathitu.

# **DEDICATION**

# I dedicate this project to:

- My School, Starehe Boys' Centre
- My guardians; Mr. and Mrs. Kariuki and my sister Lucy Muthoni.
- My teachers at Starehe Boys' Centre and School

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#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I am very grateful for all the support and guidance through my project.

I would first like to acknowledge my school, Starehe Boys' Centre and School for providing me with the required resources and knowledge to accomplish and complete this project. My teacher, Mr.Ndede has guided me on what to do and due to his faith in me, I am able to do this project. My regards also go to my friends for their support that helped me in the perfection of my project. Finally, I would like to thank my parents who have corrected and supported me during the development of my project.

#### INTRODUCTION

Mwanzo Baraka organization is a self-help group that is intended to improve the economic status of its members via pooling of financial resources. This benefits the members because they are privileged to get cheap loans from the organization.

The organization sustains itself through: Registration fees of its members, Monthly contributions, Interest gained through loans given to members and Penalties of delayed payments.

The organization is an open group and therefore anyone is free to join it provided he adheres to the rules.

Since the group was established they have been conducting their operations manually. It has been undergoing difficulties in recording, updating and accessing of records. Also, carrying out the calculations required manually has been very cumbersome. Due to this, the management of the group has called for the computerization of their operations and that is exactly what they entrusted me to do.

#### **CHAPTER ONE: SYSTEM INVESTIGATION AND ANALYSIS**

#### **Problem definition**

Problem definition is a stage whereby an outline of the problems facing the current manual system is outlined. Some of the problems facing the manual system are:

- They use 2 register books to record names of members (both Individual and Group Members) and groups together with their registration fees.
- They use 2 record books to record and maintain the monthly contributions of the members whether registered as an Individual or in a Group.
- They use cashbooks to record the loans offered, the normal loan payments and the payments for penalized defaulted amounts.
- They calculate interests gained by the organization, penalties, income for the organization and dividends manually.
- They give out receipt statements manually.

#### **Overview of exiting system**

#### Advantages of the existing system

- The data is original.
- Creates job opportunities especially in the accounting sector.
- The system is easy to understand.
- Use of register books, record books and cashbooks is much cheaper compared to buying and maintenance of computers and the information management software.
- Freedom from machines for one can carry out the calculations at any place other than at the office.

#### Disadvantages of the existing system

- There is data redundancy.
- Accessing of records is tedious and time wasting.
- There is difficulty in tracking incomplete payments, monthly contributions and payments for penalized amounts.
- Errors in allocating of Member numbers, Individual numbers, Group IDs and Loan IDs.
- Wrong data entry.
- Producing financial statements is exhausting and time wasting.

- Insecurity of the files because they are being stored in shelves and lockers whose keys can easily get lost or can be stolen by unauthorized people who want to have access to the data in the files.
- Calculating dividends and shares is tedious and there are many errors in the calculations.

#### **Proposed system**

#### Objectives of the proposed system

The proposed system will be fully computerized and will require the use of a computer in carrying all of its operations.

The objectives of this proposed system include:

- To reduce the cost of frequently buying register books, record books and cashbooks.
- Efficient and fast data processing.
- Provision of accurate and more informative statements and receipts.
- Safety of the organization's files and data.

#### Scope of the proposed system

The proposed system will be able to do the following:

- It will maintain all members' and groups' records.
- It will be able to calculate interests, payments, penalties and dividends automatically at an instant when the records are updated.
- It will be able to produce accurate reports and receipt statements.

#### Advantages of the proposed system

- Enhanced speed of carrying out calculations.
- The files are secure due to use of passwords to have access to their data.
- Automation of tasks.
- It is cheaper to run.
- Tracking of members' contributions, loans and payments is easier.

#### Disadvantages of the proposed system

- Implementation and maintenance of the proposed system is expensive.
- There must be a constant and reliable source of power.
- User training is a requirement before using the proposed system.
- Resistance from staff who are likely to be lose their jobs or become displaced when the system is implemented.
- There will be a high dependency on the computers for carrying out the organization's activities.

#### **Feasibility Study**

It is a study that is conducted when developing a system to determine if the project should be carried out or not. Therefore, the following are the feasibility studies that were carried out on both the existing and proposed system.

#### **Technical Feasibility**

The hardware, software and the technology required to develop, install, maintain and run the system is locally and readily available.

#### **Legal Feasibility**

The proposed system will not violate any law. It is original and approved by the organization's administrators.

#### **Schedule Feasibility**

The development and implementation of the proposed system shall be done in 4 phases so as to get used to it and so that all the records can be captured by the new system. The system will be complete in 4 months.

Time allocated for the implementation is as follows:

- System Investigation and Analysis...... 3 weeks

- System Testing and Demonstration......1 month

#### **Economic Feasibility**

This is carried out so as to determine if the cost of introducing the new system is affordable. The organization then uses this to find out if it is able to realize large profits using the new system as compared to the old system.

Requirements	Cost
3 Computers @Kshs. 45,000	Kshs. 135,000
512 MB RAM,80GB,HDD,OS,Monitor,	
Keyboard, Mouse	
-	
2 Inkjet Printers	Kshs. 20,000
Staff Training	Kshs. 20,000
Software Antivirus, Mwanzo Baraka	Kshs. 50,000
Software	
Electricity per month	Kshs. 5,000
Totals	Kshs. 230, 000

**Table 1: Economic Feasibility** 

#### **Social Feasibility**

It is concerned with the effects on the employees and customers at the introduction of the new system .The system was approved and well welcomed by the employees.

#### **Assumptions**

There will be no delays in collecting and analyzing of data.

#### **Justification of the new system**

After the feasibility study and comparing the advantages and disadvantages of the existing and proposed system, it is evident that this proposed system will be a success because its advantages are more.

#### **Fact finding**

Information about the operations of the system was collected through:

- Observation
- Interviews
- Document Analysis

#### **Observation**

First-hand information of how members are registered, how the monthly contributions are recorded, how loans and payments are issued out and how the organization's income and dividends are calculated was collected by me.

#### **Interviews**

I carried out interviews with the staff working for the organization, the management and also the members registered in the organization. This helped me know the weaknesses and the strengths of the existing system.

#### **Document Analysis**

Study of the documents used in the system; record books, register books, cashbooks were carried out. The calculations and how records were entered were noted down.

# **CHAPTER TWO: SYSTEM DESIGN**

This is a stage in system development where the actual creating of the database structure is done. Several tools e.g. table designs, block diagrams and system flowcharts are used to assist in achieving the framework of the system.

# **Table Design**

# **Appropriate Variables and Data Types**

The tables that are to be used in creating the database are as follows:

#### **Members Table**

Field Name	Data Type
National ID No	Text
Member No	Text
First Name	Text
Last Name	Text
Gender	Text
Mobile No	Text
Email Address	Text
Place of Residence	Text
Date of Birth	Date/Time
Registration Type	Text

**Table 2: Members Table** 

#### **Individual Details Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Individual No	AutoNumber
Member No	Text
Registration Type	Currency
Date of Registration	Date/Time

**Table 3: Individual Details Table** 

# **Groups Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Group ID	Text
Group Name	Text
Registration Fee	Currency
Name of Group Official	Text
Group Official Telephone No	Text
Date Of Registration	Date/Time

Table 4: Groups Table

# **Group Members Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Member No	Text
Group Name	Text
Group ID	Text

**Table 5: Members Table** 

# **Individual Monthly Contributions Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Member No	Text
Individual No	Text
Individual Contribution	Currency
Date of Contribution	Date/Time

**Table 6: Individual Monthly Contributions Table** 

# **Group Members Monthly Contributions Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Member No	Text
Group ID	Text
Total Money Contributed	Currency
Group Share Contribution	Currency
Group Member Contribution	Calculated
Date Of Contribution	Date/Time

**Table 7: Group Members Monthly Contributions Table** 

#### **Individual Member Loan Table**

Field Name	Data Type			
Loan ID	AutoNumber			
Member No	Text			
Individual No	Text			
Amount Loaned	Currency			
Due Payment Date	Date/Time			
Date Borrowed	Date/Time			
Loan Issued Out	Text			

Table 8: Individual Member Loan Table

#### **Group Member Loan Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Loan ID	Text
Member No	Text
Group ID	Text
Amount Loaned	Currency
Date Borrowed	Date/Time
Loan Issued Out	Text
Due Payment Date	Date/Time

Table 9: Group Member Loan Table

# **Group Loan Table**

Field Name	Data Type			
Loan ID	AutoNumber			
Group ID	Text			
Amount Loaned	Currency			
Date Borrowed	Date/Time			
Loan Issued Out	Text			
Due Payment Date	Date/Time			

Table 10: Group Loan Table

#### **Individual Payments Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Payment No	AutoNumber
Loan ID	Text
Member No	Text
Month Of Payment	Date/Time
Money Paid	Currency
Date of Payment	Date/Time

Table 11: Individual Payments Table

# **Group Member Payments Table**

Field Name	Data Type			
Payment No	AutoNumber			
Loan ID	Text			
Member No	Text			
Month Of Payment	Date/Time			
Money Paid	Currency			
Date of Payment	Date/Time			

Table 12: Group Member Payments Table

# **Group Payments Table**

Field Name	Data Type			
Payment No	AutoNumber			
Loan ID	Text	Text		
Group ID	Text			
Month Of Payment	Date/Time			
Money Paid	Currency			
Date of payment	Date/Time			

Table 13: Group Payments Table

#### **Individual Member Defaulted Payments Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Payment No	AutoNumber
Loan ID	Text
Member No	Text
Money Paid	Currency
Date of Payment	Date/Time
Month Of Payment	Date/Time

**Table 14: Individual Member Defaulted Payments Table** 

# **Group Member Defaulted Payments Table**

Field Name	Data Type
Payment No	AutoNumber
Loan ID	Text
Member No	Text
Money Paid	Currency
Date of Payment	Date/Time
Month Of Payment	Date/Time

Table 15: Group Member Defaulted Payments Table

# **Group Defaulted Payments Table**

Field Name	Data Type			
Payment No	AutoNumber			
Loan ID	Text			
Group ID	Text			
Money Paid	Currency			
Date Of Payment	Date/Time			
Month Of Payment	Date/Time			

Table 16: Group Defaulted Payments Table

# **Users Table**

Field Name	Data Type
User ID	AutoNumber
Name	Text
Organization Level	Text
Password	Text

Table 17: Users Table

# **Grouping of Variables into Tables Members Table**

National	Member	First	Last Name	Gender	Mobile No	Email Address	Place of	Date of	Registratio
ID	No	Name					Residence	Birth	n Type
10658794	MB_001	JAMES	MAINA	Male	(+254)72265	jamesmaina@gmail.co	Ruaraka	24-08-92	Individual
					4982	m			Only
20546887	MB _002	CHARL	ODHIAMB	Male	(+254)72298	charlesodhiambo@gma	Kiambu	06-09-90	Both
		ES	О		4922	il.com			Individual
									and Group
94458945	MB_003	MERCY	WAMAI	Female	(+254)79598	mercywamai@gmail.co	Komarock	06-12-92	None
					2989	m			

Table 18: Members Table

# **Groups Table**

Group ID	Date of Registration	Group Name	Group Official	Group Official Tel.	Registration Fee
				No	
GP_001	12-01-17	SIMBA	BEN KINYANJUI	(+254)751818915	Kshs. 5000
GP_002	28-01-07	USHINDI	JANE WANJIKU	(+254)792829599	Kshs. 5000
GP_003	06-02-17	AMANI	SARAH MUENI	(+254)748864886	Kshs. 5000

Table 19: Groups Table

#### **Individual Details Table**

Individual No	Member No	Registration Fee	Date of Registration
IND_001	MB_001	Kshs. 2000	10-01-17
IND_002	MB_005	Kshs. 2000	13-01-17
IND_003	MB_002	Kshs. 2000	28-02-17

Table 20: Individual Details Table

# **Individual Monthly Contributions Table**

Member No	Contribution	Date of Contribution
MB_001	Kshs.1220	12-01-17
MB_001	Kshs.1220	09-02-17
MB_001	Kshs.1000	16-03-17

Table 21: Individual Monthly Contributions Table

#### **Individual Member Loans Table**

Loan ID	Member No	Individual No	Amount Loaned	Date Borrowed	Due Payment Date	Loan Issued out
IMLN_001	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs.	05-02-17	August	Yes
			50,000		2018	
IMLN_002	MB_014	IND_007	Kshs.	19-12-18	December	Yes
			20,000		2018	

**Table 22: Individual Member Loans Table** 

# **Users Table**

User ID	Name	Organization Level	Password
USER_001	Ivy Muthoni	Administrator	****
USER_002	Samuel Moustapha	Administrator	****
USER_003	Gladys Mwende	User	****

Table 23: Users Table

# **Input Screens**

# a) Log In Form

MWANZO BARAKA MAN	AGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM
Please Enter Y	Tour Password to log into the system
Name	
Password	
LOG IN	EXIT

Figure 1: Log In Form

# b) Members Form

Member No  First Name  Last Name	
Last Name	
Gender	
Mobile No	
Email Address	
Place of Residence	
Date of Birth	
Registration Type	

Figure 2: Members Form

# c) Individual Members Registration Form

MWANZO B	BARAKA MANAGEME	NT INFORMATION	
Member No		]	
Individual No		]	
First Name			
Last Name			
Registration Fee			
Date of Registration		]	
	Save Record	EXIT	

Figure 3: Individual Members Registration Form

# d) Group Members Registration Form

MWANZO BAR	AKA MANAGEMENT	INFORMATION	
Group ID			
Group Name			
Name of Group Official			
Group Official Tel No			
Registration Fee			
Date of Registration			
Sav	ve Record	EXIT	

Figure 4: Group Members Registration Form

# e) Individual Members Contributions Form

MWANZO BARAKA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION	
Member No	
Amount of contribution	
Date of Contribution	
Save Record EXIT	

**Figure 5: Individual Members Contributions Form** 

# **Output Screens**

# a) Members Report

	MWANZO BARAKA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM								
	MEMBERS								
National ID	Member No	First Name	Last Name	Gender	Mobile No	Email Address	Place of Residence	Date of Birth	Registration Type
10658794	MB_001	JAMES	MAINA	Male	(+254)722654 982	jamesmaina@gmail.co m	Ruaraka	24-08-92	Individual Only
20546887	MB _002	CHARLE S	ODHIAMBO	Male	(+254)722984 922	charlesodhiambo@gm ail.com	Kiambu	06-09-90	Both Individual and Group
94458945	MB_003	MERCY	WAMAI	Female	(+254)795982 989	mercywamai@gmail.c om	Komarock	06-12-92	None
26494518	MB_004	SARAH	MUENI	Female	(+254)748864 886	sarahmueni@gmail.co m	Kayole	8/5/1992	Group Only
15659491	MB_005	LUCY	MUTHONI	Female	(+254)738411 289	lucymuthoni1@gmail.	Embakasi	2/9/1995	Individual Only

**Table 24: Members Report** 

# b) Individual Members' Loans Report

MWANZO BARAKA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM								
INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS LOANS								
Loan ID	Member No	First Name	Last Name	Amount Loaned	Date Borrowed	Due Payment Month	Repayment Period(Month s)	Was Loan Issued Out?
IMLN_001	MB_002	CHARLES	ODHIAMBO	Kshs. 50,000	2/5/2017	July 2018	17	Yes
IMLN_002	MB_014	ELSIE	ATOTI	Kshs. 25,000	4/6/2017	December 2018	20	Yes
				<b>Totals: 75,000</b>				

Table 25: Individual Members' Loans Report

# c) Individual Members' Monthly Contributions Report

MWANZO BARAKA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM				
INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS MONTHLY CONTRIBUTIONS				
Member No: MB_002				
<b>Individual Contribution</b>	<b>Date of Contribution</b>			
Kshs. 1000	1/12/2017			
Kshs. 1000	2/15/2017			
Kshs. 2000	3/16/2017			
Kshs. 1500	4/20/2017			
Kshs. 2000	5/10/2017			
Kshs. 1200	6/15/2017			
Kshs. 1050	7/20/2017			
Totals: Kshs.9750				

Table 26: Individual Members' Monthly Contributions Report

# d) Individual Members' Payments Report

MWANZO BARAKA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM					
INDIVIDUAL MEMBER PAYMENTS					
Member No :MB_014					
Loan ID	Month Member	Money Paid	Total Money	Date of	
	Paid for		Paid	Payment	
IMLN_001	February 2017	Kshs. 500	Kshs. 500	2/15/2017	
IMLN_001	February 2017	Kshs. 600	Kshs. 1100	2/23/2017	
IMLN_001	March 2017	Kshs. 900	Kshs. 2000	2/28/2017	
IMLN_001	March 2017	Kshs. 1000	Kshs. 3000	2/28/2017	
		Totals: Kshs. 3000			

Table 27: Individual Members' Payments Report

#### **Block Diagram**

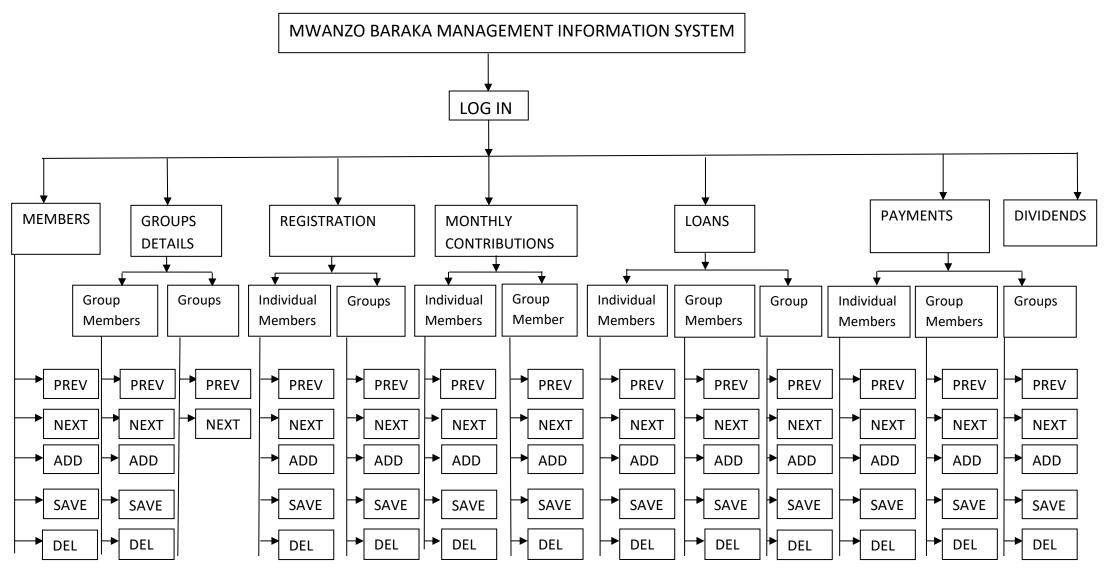
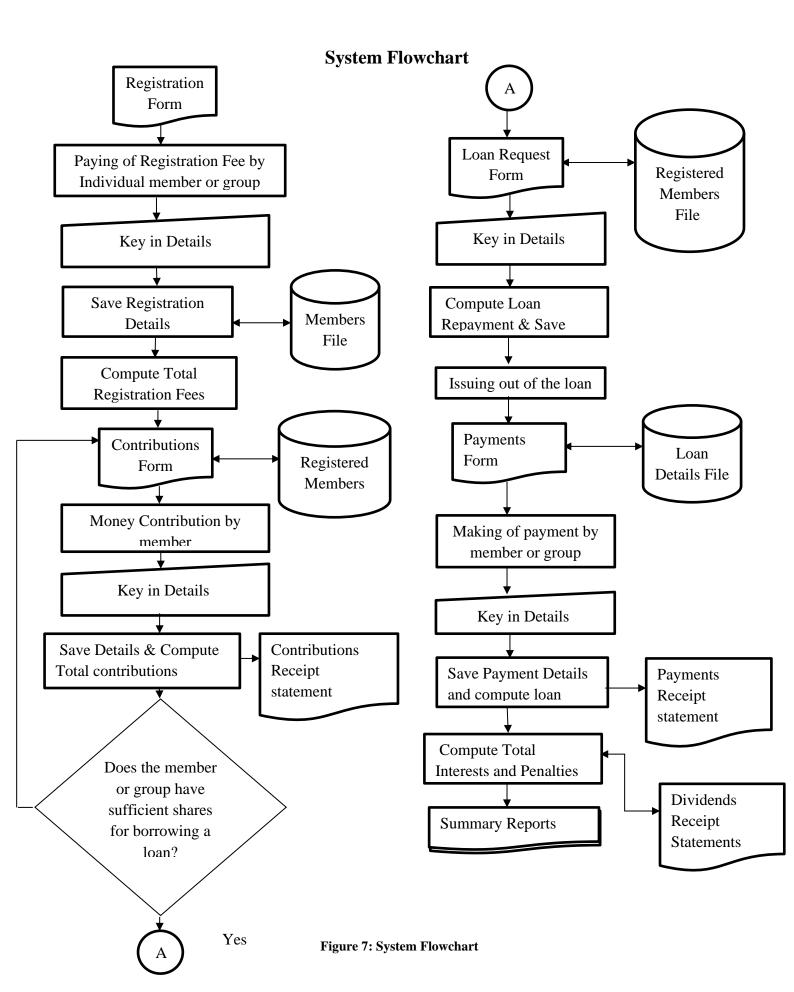


Figure 6: Block Diagram



# **CHAPTER THREE: SYSTEM CONSTRUCTION**

# **Modular Flowcharts**

LOG IN

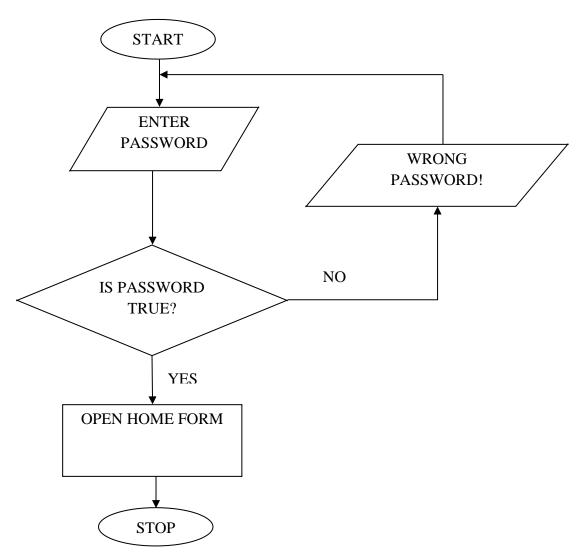
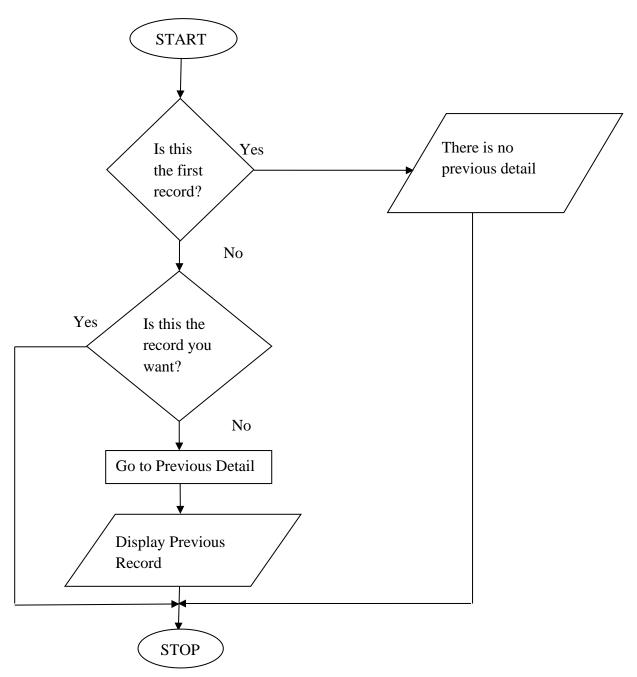


Figure 8: Log In Flowchart

# PREVIOUS RECORD



**Figure 9: Previous Record Flowchart** 

# NEXT RECORD

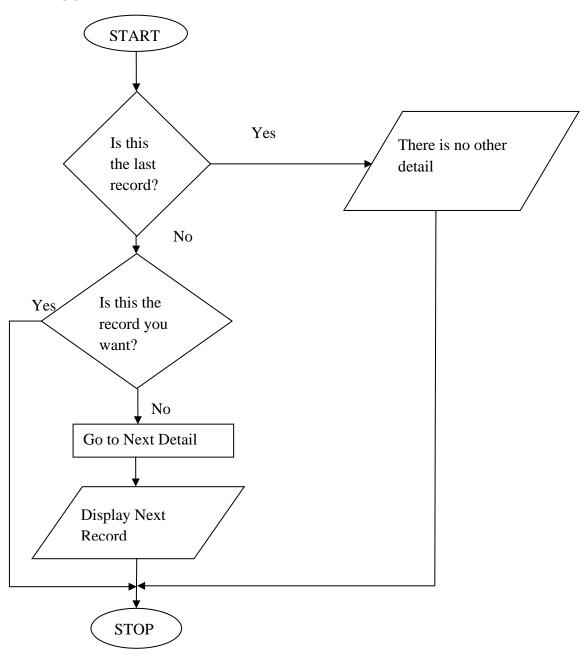


Figure 10: Next Record flowchart

# ADD RECORD

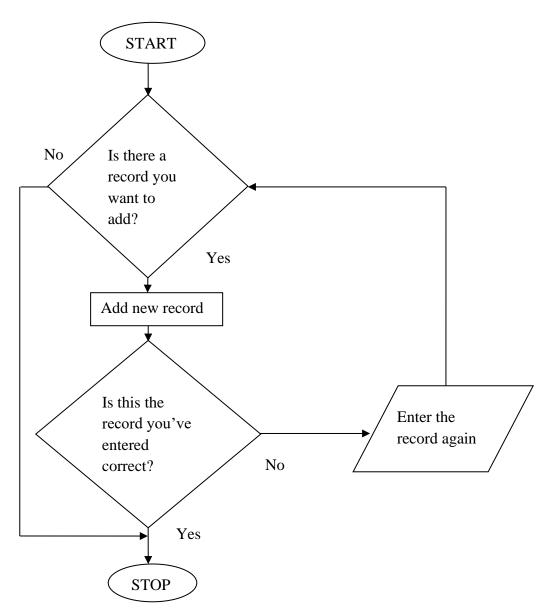


Figure 11: Add Record flowchart

# SAVE RECORD

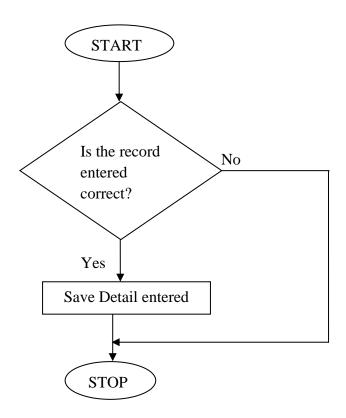


Figure 12: Save Record Flowchart

### Relationships

The relationships of these tables are shown below:

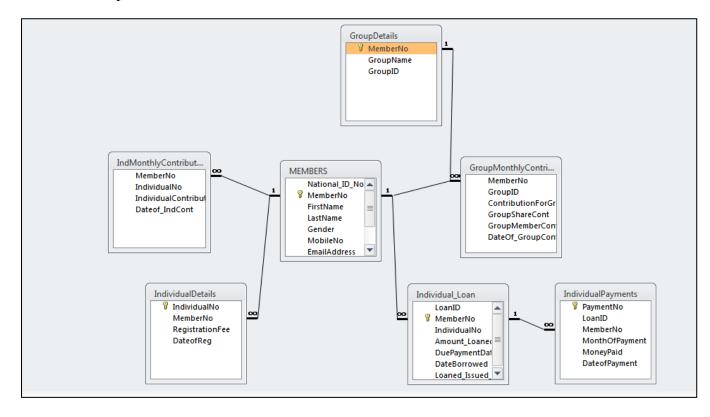


Figure 13: Relationships

#### **Process specifications**

These are the operations that system is required to perform.

- To enter and maintain all records of the member in the organization.
- To enter the registration fees of each member and group and compute the total fees paid.
- To enter new monthly contributions for the members and compute each member's total contributions.
- To enter and maintain records of loans borrowed.
- To compute the loan repayments and interest on the loans borrowed.
- To compute total income of the organization.
- To calculate the amount of dividend required to be given to each shareholder.

## **Output specifications**

This is what is expected to be displayed by the user .The system should:

- Generate a list of all members in the organization.
- Generate a list of total monthly contributions made by each member.
- Display the amount of loan borrowed by a member or a group.
- Generate reports on the payments made for the loans borrowed or those payments made for the penalized defaulted amounts.
- Generate a report of the income of the organization.
- Display the dividends of each shareholder.

#### **Tables**

These are where all the data in the system is stored for reference and manipulation. They are the basic foundation of the information system.

The following are the tables that were used in the design of the system:

#### 1) Members Table

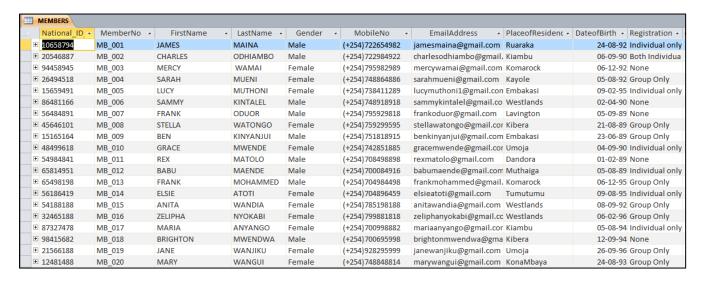


Figure 14: Members Table

#### 2) Individual Details Table

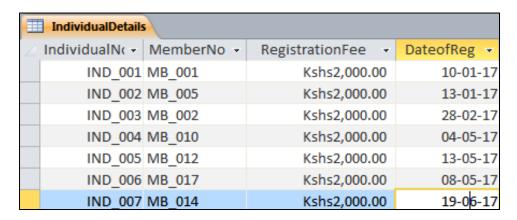


Figure 15: Individual Details Table

## 3) Groups Table



Figure 16: Groups Table

#### 4) Group Members Table

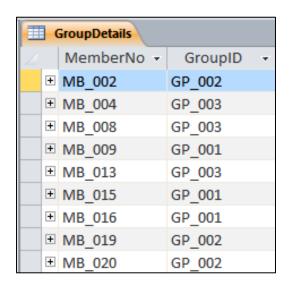


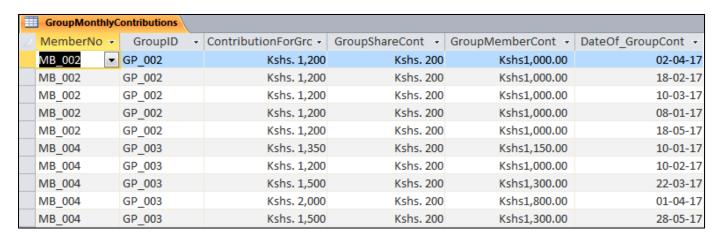
Figure 17: Group Members Table

# 5) Individual Members Monthly Contributions Table

	IndMonthlyCon	tributions		
4	MemberNo ▼	IndividualNc +	IndividualContribution -	Dateof_IndCont -
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,220	12-01-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,220	09-02-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,000	16-03-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,000	27-04-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,100	18-05-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,500	02-06-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,000	14-07-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,200	18-08-17
	MB_001	IND_001	Kshs. 1,000	01-09-17
	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs. 1,500	11-02-17
	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs. 1,220	16-03-17
	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs. 1,100	09-01-17
	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs. 1,500	07-04-17
	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs. 1,600	18-05-17
	MB_002	IND_003	Kshs. 1,000	01-06-17

Figure 18: Individual Members Monthly Contributions Table

## 6) Group Members Monthly Contribution



**Figure 19: Group Members Monthly Contributions Table** 

#### 7) Individual Member Loans Table

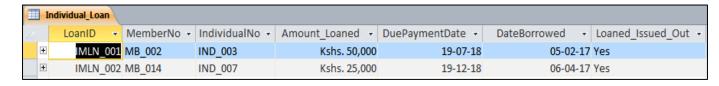


Figure 20: Individual Member Loans Table

#### 8) Group Member Loans Table

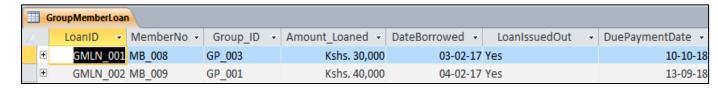


Figure 21: Group Member Loans Table

#### 9) Group Loan Table



Figure 22: Group Loans Table

#### 10) Individual Members Payments Table

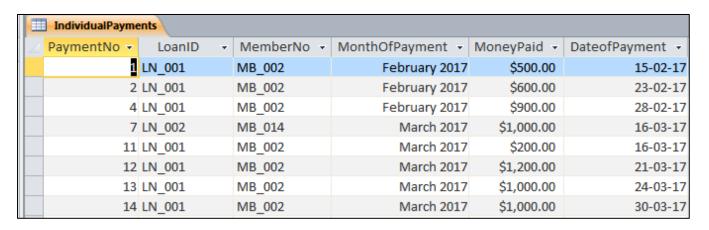


Figure 23: Individual Members Payments Table

## 11) Group Member Payments Table

	<b>Ⅲ</b> GroupMemberPayments						
4	PaymentNo 🕶	LoanID -	MemberNo -	MonthOfPayment →	MoneyPaid →	DateofPayment -	
	1	LN_001	MB_008	February 2017	Kshs.2,000.00	16-03-17	
	2	LN_001	MB_008	February 2017	Kshs.400.00	21-03-17	
	3	LN_001	MB_008	March 2017	Kshs.1,000.00	21-03-17	
	4	LN_001	MB_008	April 2017	Kshs.500.00	19-04-17	
	5	LN_001	MB_008	March 2017	Kshs.400.00	07-04-17	

Figure 24: Group Member Payments Table

# 12) Group Payments Table

4	PaymentNo 🕶	LoanID	- GroupID -	MonthOfPayment -	MoneyPaid →	DateofPayment -
	1	GPLN_001	GP_003	April 2017	Kshs.800.00	22-04-17
	2	GPLN_001	GP_003	May 2017	Kshs.200.00	17-05-17
	3	GPLN_001	GP_003	June 2017	Kshs.500.00	09-06-17

Figure 25: Group Payments Table

## 13) Individual Member Defaulted Payments Table

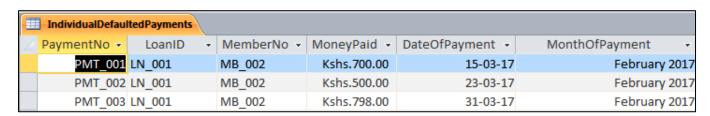


Figure 26: Individual Member Defaulted Payments Table

## 14) Group Member Defaulted Payments Table

	GroupMemberD	efaultedPaymen	ts			
_	PaymentNo -	LoanID	MemberNo -	MoneyPaid →	DateOfPaym -	MonthOfPayment -
	PMT_001	LN_001	MB_008	Kshs.300.00	14-04-17	March 2017
	PMT_002	LN_001	MB_008	Kshs.500.00	19-05-17	April 2017
	PMT_006	LN_001	MB_008	Kshs.150.00	18-08-17	March 2017
	PMT_011	LN_001	MB_008	Kshs.400.00	19-08-17	April 2017
	PMT_012	LN_001	MB_008	Kshs.200.00	18-08-17	March 2017

Figure 27: Group Member Defaulted Payments Table

# 15) Group Defaulted Payments Table

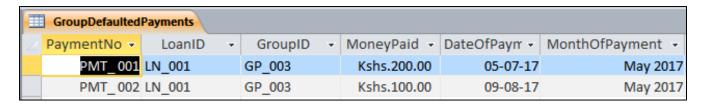


Figure 28: Group Defaulted Payments Table

# 16) Users Table

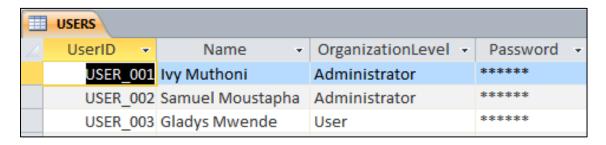


Figure 29: Users Table

## **Input Screens/Forms**

Input forms are required for easy entering of data in the system and are very crucial to the developing for the system due to their efficient user interface.

The following are the forms that were used in the design of the system:

# 1) Log in Form

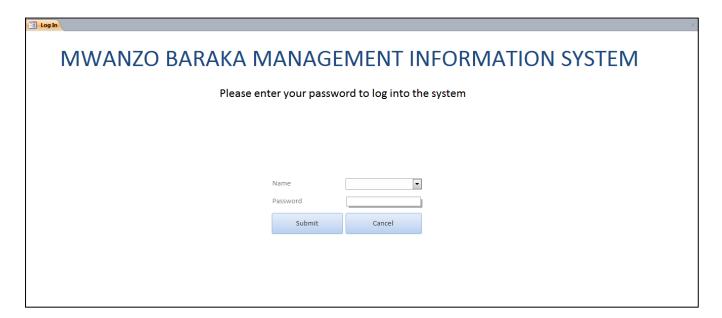


Figure 30: Log in Form

2) Splash Form



Figure 31: Splash Form

## 3) HOME-Switchboard



Figure 32: Switchboard

# 4) Members Form

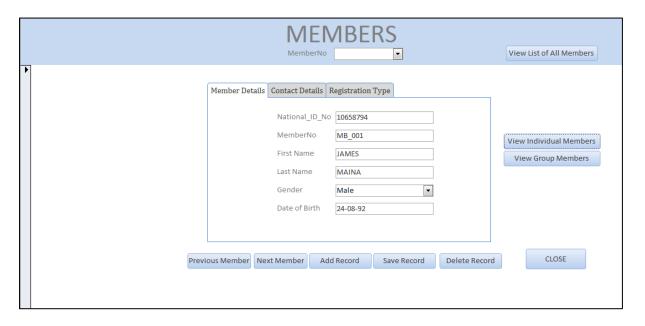


Figure 33: Members Form

# 5) Group Members Form



Figure 34: Group Members Form

# 6) Group Details Form



Figure 35: Group Details Form

## 7) Individual Registration Form



Figure 36: Individual Registration Form

8) Group Registration Form



Figure 37: Group Registration Form

# 9) Individual Monthly Contributions Form

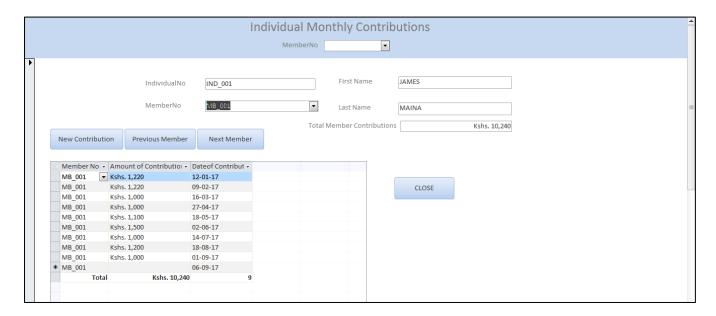
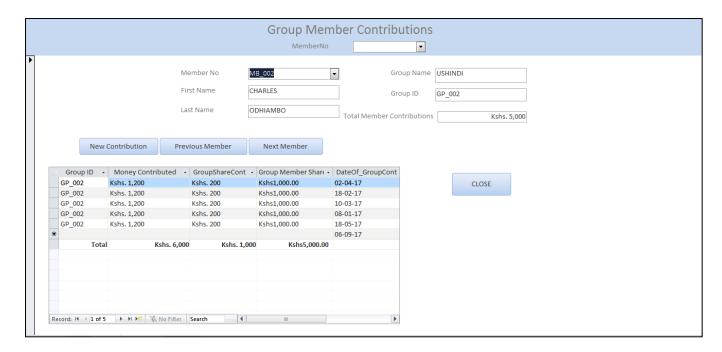


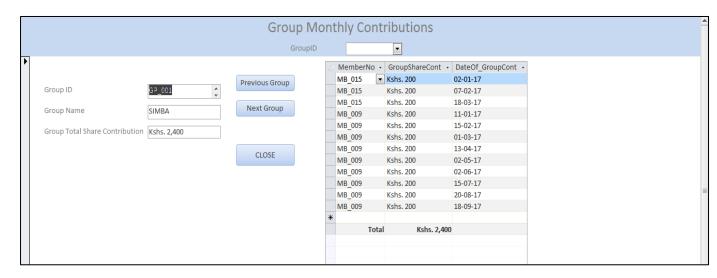
Figure 38: Individual Monthly Contributions Form

# 10) Group Member Monthly Contributions Form



**Figure 39: Group Member Monthly Contributions Form** 

# 11) Group Share Contributions Form



**Figure 40: Group Share Contributions Form** 

# 12) Individual Loan Form

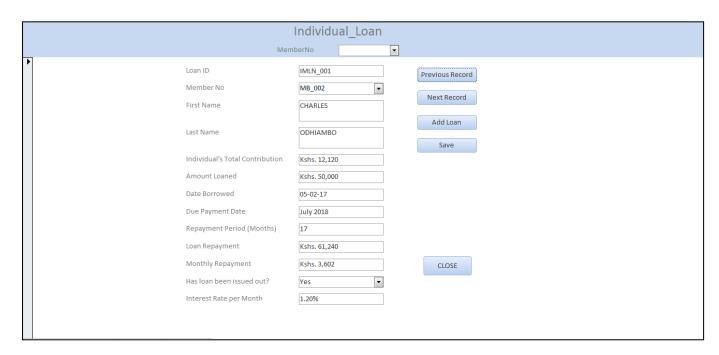


Figure 41: Individual Loan Form

# 13) Group Member Loan Form

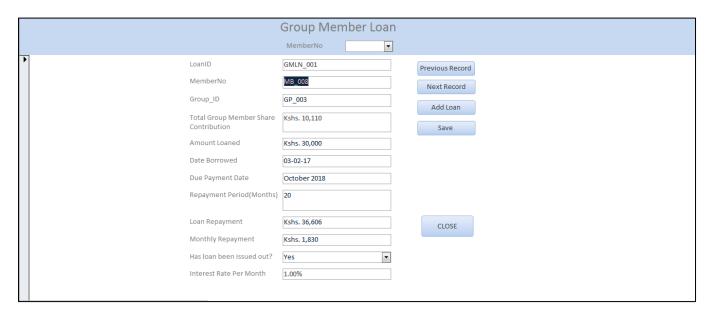


Figure 42: Group Member Loan Form

# 14) Group Loans Form



Figure 43: Group Loans

# 15) Individual Payments Form

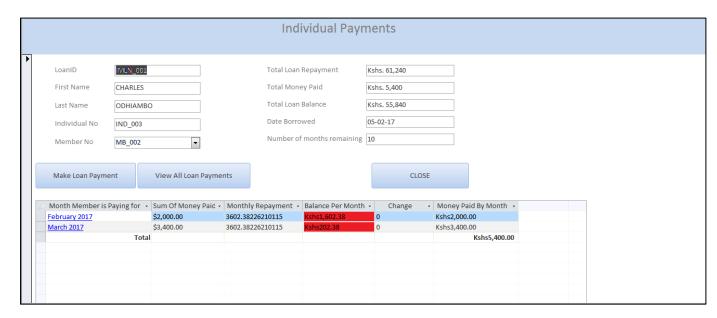
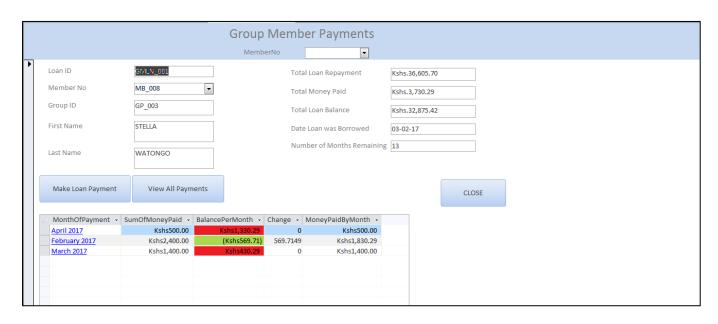


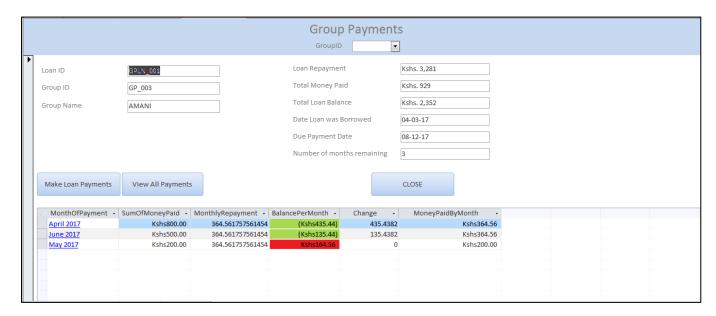
Figure 44: Individual Payments Form

# 16) Group Member Payments Form



**Figure 45: Group Member Payments Form** 

# 17) Group Payments Form



**Figure 46: Group Payments Form** 

# **Output Screens**

These are the displays for the information required by the user e.g. receipt statements.

They are in form of reports.

a) Members Report

			MWAN	IZO BA	RAKA MA MEMB	NAGEMENT IN		rday, September	
National_ID_	MemberNo	FirstName	LastName	Gender	MobileNo	EmailAddress	PlaceofReside	DateofBirth	RegistrationType
10658794	MB_001	JAMES	MAINA	Male	(+254)722654982	jamesmaina@gmail.com	Ruaraka	24-08-92	Individual only
20546887	MB_002	CHARLES	ODHIAMBO	Male	(+254)722984922	charlesodhiambo@gmail.com	Kiambu	06-09-90	Both Individual & Group
94458945	MB_003	MERCY	WAMAI	Female	(+254)795982989	mercywamai@gmail.com	Komarock	06-12-92	None
26494518	MB_004	SARAH	MUENI	Female	(+254)748864886	sarahmueni@gmail.com	Kayole	05-08-92	Group Only
15659491	MB_005	LUCY	MUTHONI	Female	(+254)738411289	lucymuthoni1@gmail.com	Embakasi	09-02-95	Individual only
86481166	MB_006	SAMMY	KINTALEL	Male	(+254)748918918	sammykintalel@gmail.com	Westlands	02-04-90	None
56484891	MB_007	FRANK	ODUOR	Male	(+254)795929818	frankoduor@gmail.com	Lavington	05-09-89	None

**Figure 47: Members Report** 

b) Individual Members Monthly Contributions Report

MW	ANZO		MANAGEMEN ContributionsDatas		ATION SYSTEN Saturday, September 16, 20 7:46:20 A	017
Individua	alContribution	Date of contribution	MemberNo	1		
	Kshs. 1,000	12-01-17	MB_005	1		
1	Kshs. 1,000	15-02-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 2,000	16-03-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 1,500	20-04-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 1,200	10-05-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 1,050	15-06-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 1,200	20-07-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 1,000	11-08-17	MB_005			
	Kshs. 1,220	12-01-17	MB_001			
	Kshs. 1,220	09-02-17	MB_001			
	Kshs. 1,000	16-03-17	MB_001			
	Kshs. 1,000	27-04-17	MB_001			

Figure 48: Individual Members Monthly Contributions Report

## c) Individual Members Loans Report

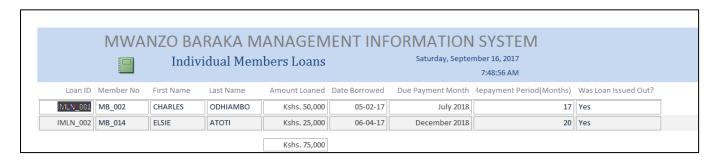


Figure 49: Individual Members Loans Report

#### d) Individual Members Payments Report



Figure 50: Individual Members Payments Report

# CHAPTER FOUR: SYSTEM TESTING AND DEMONSTRATION

# Objectives of the testing

- To ensure there are no errors in calculation of interests, payments and dividends and therefore enhancing accuracy of the output.
- To minimize redundancy of records.
- To ensure that the new system is user friendly.

# **Data Testing Approaches**

The system was tested out:

#### **By Dry Running**

I ran through the system manually and wrote the code after noting down some errors in the system.

#### By Use of Compilers

Some errors were still found after when I was done coding. I used the compilers to find and correct any logical and syntax error.

#### By Use of Test Data

Efficiency was very key in my objectives and therefore I had to ensure that there would be no error in the system. Therefore I opted for the use of test data and trial runs and after getting accurate and correct result, I was satisfied that the system is efficient.

#### By Use of Actual Data

The researcher entered the organization's records into the system and the calculations were carried out automatically. The results were accurate therefore proving the system to be efficient.

# **Data Validation Approaches**

The approaches used were Black Box testing and White Box testing.

#### **Black Box Testing**

Black box testing is the software testing method which is used to test the software without knowing the internal structure of the system.

#### White Box Testing

White box testing is the software testing method in which internal structure is being known to tester who is going to test the system.

# Data testing plan

# **Testing text Data Type**

Field	Input	Expected	Remarks	Passed?
		results		
National_ID	10658794	Accepted	Valid	Yes
MemberNo	MB_001	Accepted	Valid	Yes
MobileNo	0733za6767	Rejected	Valid	No

**Table 28: Testing text Data Type** 

# **Testing Date/Time Data Type**

Data entered	Expected	Remarks	Test Passed?
568AD	Rejected	Invalid	Yes
10456	Rejected	Invalid	Yes
8 <sup>th</sup> May 2017	Accepted	Invalid	No
8/9/06	Accepted	Valid	Yes

Table 29: Testing Date/Time Data Type

# **Testing Currency Data Type**

Data entered	Expected	Remarks	Test Passed?
Kshs.200m	Rejected	Invalid	Yes
231321	Accepted	Valid	Yes
234324/46/4646	Rejected	Invalid	Yes

Table 30: Testing Currency Data Type

## **CHAPTER FIVE: USER MANUAL**

This involves the:

- Installation of the System
- Assigning of privileges to users.

# **Hardware Specifications**

The system requires the following to function effectively:

- At least 512 MB RAM.
- 1 GHz processor speed and above.
- At least 80 GB Hard disk capacity.
- A compatible DVD Drive.

# **Software Specifications**

- An operating system of either Windows XP, Vista or Windows 7/8. (Works on both X 32 and X64 bit)
- A database management system of Microsoft 2010 onwards (Cannot work on earlier Versions).
- Microsoft Visual Basic 6.0 (for coding and development of the system)

## System loading and installation process

The person installing should have administrator privileges and should ensure the following:

- Ensure that the computer has a functioning CD/DVD drive.
- Ensure that the computer meets the hardware and software requirements as stated above.
- He or she should then insert the disk with the system into the CD/DVD drive.

#### **Steps**

- a) Run the computer in the appropriate operating system.
- b) Click on the start button and go to My Computer.
- c) Click to open it and select the CD drive.
- d) Select "MWANZO BARAKA INFORMATION SYSTEM".
- e) Copy the database file to the desktop of your computer

# **System loading process**

- a) Double click to open.
- b) Click on the 'Accept' button on the Splash Form.
- c) Enter database password as assigned in the user manual i.e. "mwanzo".

**NB:** Type the password, which if correct will log you in, but if false you will remain at that stage until you provide the password or quit the system.

# Navigation guide

- a) After login and, a form named "HOME' will appear.
- b) From here, there are options to:
  - Record new members in the organization using forms or view a list of them
    through reports. From the "MEMBERS" form, you can view those who are
    registered as Individual Members or Group Members or view a list of each of
    them through reports.
  - View all group members using the "GroupMembers" form or all groups through the 'Group\_Details' form or a list of the groups through reports. You can also view the members of each group through a dialog form called "GroupMembers" or view a list of them through reports.
  - Register new Individual members and groups. In the "Groups\_Registration" form, you can record the members of the group using forms.
  - Add new contributions to the organization either as an Individual Member or a
    Group Member. You can also view the contributions made by each through
    reports. Moreover, you can view the group share contribution of each group
    member using the "GroupMonthlyContribution" form.
  - Add new loans or view existing loans either for an individual member, group member or group.
  - Make normal loan payments or payments for penalized defaulted amounts for either an individual, group member or group loan. You can also view a list of the payments through reports.
  - View total share contributions and dividends for the shareholders.
- c) Tables are made purposely to store data.
- d) Data is only inputted through forms specially designed for that purpose.
- e) Reports are generated to give a list of people, contributions or payments in the database and can be printed. Invoices and cash receipts are also in form of reports.

f) If you wish to exit the system click the "Quit" button on the "Home" form.

#### **Ending the program**

- a) Save all the changes made to the records.
- b) Close all forms and reports open in the system.
- c) On the "HOME" form click on the "QUIT" button.

# **Procedure for generating output**

The various modes of displaying information are:

Command buttons have been provided for switching into various forms and reports.

The user has the ability to print the data stored in the reports. One should have a printer installed to do so.

# System security and control measures

The new system has put in place the following control measures to ensure data security:

- Use of passwords which prevent unauthorized access into the system.
- The system cannot be accessible to strangers or even the clients themselves.
- Setting of user privileges, modification levels and restrictions to ensure that data is only entered in an official way.
- Presence of different users and administrators to the system.
- The software is copyrighted.

For security, the user of the computer is supposed to carry out the following:

- Scan the computer first for viruses before running the system.
- Locking the computer room containing the system when not in use.
- Obtaining a UPS for the computer to regulate the power in.
- Logging off the system after use.
- Changing the password at frequent intervals.
- Safeguarding of the components of the computer

# **System changeover**

This is an implementation technique where the new Information System is installed and the users trained to use it. The types of system changeover are:

# **Direct Changeover**

This is where the old system is discarded and a new system introduced immediately.

# **Phased Changeover**

This is where a new system is introduced in phases until when the system is completely implemented or installed.

## **Parallel Changeover**

This is where the new and the old system are used concurrently until the new system is found to be efficient and the old new system is then discarded.

## **Pilot Changeover**

This is where a system is introduced first in one branch or department of the organization and the running of the system is observed keenly by the administration before being introduced in the other branches.

# **Error handling**

The system handles errors in the following ways:

- It doesn't accept data of invalid data types.
- It gives corrections to users on how to correct their errors using the Validation text.

# **CONCLUSION**

This new system will be of great advantage to the Mwanzo Baraka Organization. It will raise the organization's standards and enable it to be among the best organizations and Sacco's dealing with issuing out of cheap loans to its members because it does not charge large interests and penalties like the banks. Aside from that, the secretaries' work has been lessened by 100% as the organization's system is fully computerized.

# RECOMMENDATIONS

The following modifications are recommended to be implemented in the system:

- Advanced security measures can be used to protect stored data from malicious people. Examples of such measures are fingerprint reading and use of CCTV cameras.
- Modifying of the user-interface to make the best screen appearance.
- Use of up- to-date antivirus so that viruses cannot have a hidden access into the system's files.

The system cannot, however be modified without prior permission from the System Developer or the System Administrator.

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

In order to develop the system, I used various sources to get some guidance in the construction of the system. The following are the sources that I used in getting assistance:

- 1. Longhorn Computer studies Form3 & 4 textbook.
- 2. Log On Computer Form 3 & 4 textbook.

# **APPENDICES**

# APPENDIX I: SYMBOLS USED

The following is a table that shows the symbols used in the various flowcharts and their meanings;

Symbol	Name	Meaning
<b></b>	Arrow	Direction of logic flow.
	Rectangle	Indicates a Process
	Decision box	Selection of options that suit the user
	Parallelogram	Input or output
	Magnetic disk	Updates and accesses a file in a magnetic disk
	Document	Indicates a form or a report.
	Oval	Indicates the beginning or end of the flowchart.
	Keyboard	Indicates the keying in of data.

Table 31: Flowchart symbols

# **APPENDIX II: DEFINITION OF TERMS**

These are the definitions of the technical terms used in the design and construction of the system:

**Flowchart**- is a diagrammatic representation of the overall functionality of a system used in system design.

## In Coding

These are some of the prefixes used in naming of controls during coding. They are internationally accepted.

Txt	Textboxes e.g. txtFirstName
Frm	Forms e.g. frmMembers
Rpt	A report e.g. rptIndividualDetails
Cmd	Command box e.g. cmdclose
Msgbox	Message Box e.g. msgbox "What is your name?"
Cbo	Combo box e.g. cboname

**Table 32: Prefixes of controls** 

**Programming**- is the writing of instructions to be followed by the system during execution.

**System**- is a major component consisting of smaller sets of components which work to achieve a common goal.

## APPENDIX III: SYSTEM CODING

```
Private Sub MonthOfPayment_Click()
On Error GoTo MonthOfPayment_Click_Err
  If (MsgBox("Do You Want To View Normal Payments for Loan?", 4) = 6) Then
    DoCmd.OpenForm FormName:="IndPaymentsSubform",
WhereCondition:="MemberNo = " & Me.MemberNo & " AND MonthOfPayment = " &
Me.MonthOfPayment & "'", DataMode:=acFormReadOnly, WindowMode:=acDialog,
View:=acFormDS
  Else
    If (MsgBox("Do You Want To View Payments for Penalized Amount?", 4) = 6) Then
      DoCmd.OpenForm FormName:="IndividualDefaultedPaymentsSubform1",
WhereCondition:="MemberNo = " & Me.MemberNo & " AND MonthOfPayment = " &
Me.MonthOfPayment & "", DataMode:=acFormReadOnly, WindowMode:=acDialog,
View:=acFormDS
    End If
  End If
MonthOfPayment_Click_Exit:
  Exit Sub
MonthOfPayment_Click_Err:
  MsgBox Error$
  Resume MonthOfPayment_Click_Exit
End Sub
```

```
On Error GoTo MonthOfPayment_Click_Err
  If (MsgBox("Do You Want To View Normal Payments for Loan?", 4) = 6) Then
    DoCmd.OpenForm FormName:="IndPaymentsSubform",
WhereCondition:="MemberNo = " & Me.MemberNo & " AND MonthOfPayment = " &
Me.MonthOfPayment & "'", DataMode:=acFormReadOnly, WindowMode:=acDialog,
View:=acFormDS
  Else
    If (MsgBox("Do You Want To View Payments for Penalized Amount?", 4) = 6) Then
      DoCmd.OpenForm FormName:="IndividualDefaultedPaymentsSubform1",
WhereCondition:="MemberNo = " & Me.MemberNo & " AND MonthOfPayment = " &
Me.MonthOfPayment & "", DataMode:=acFormReadOnly, WindowMode:=acDialog,
View:=acFormDS
    End If
  End If
MonthOfPayment_Click_Exit:
  Exit Sub
MonthOfPayment_Click_Err:
```

MsgBox Error\$

End Sub

Resume MonthOfPayment\_Click\_Exit