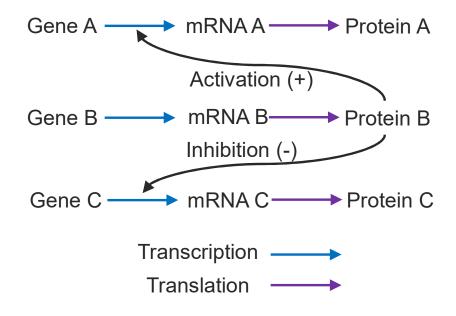


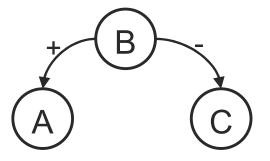
Honglu SUN ¹, Morgan Magnin ¹

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Introduction of gene regulatory networks

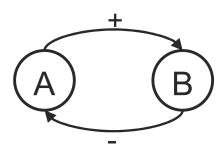




Gene regulatory networks (Influence graph)



Different formalisms of gene regulatory networks

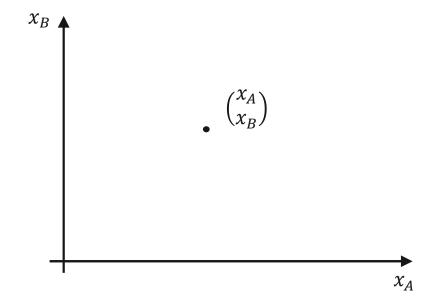


An influence graph

Differential equation

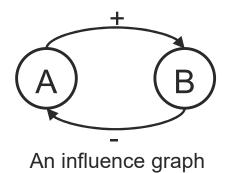
$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = -k_1 x_A + K_1 \frac{\theta_B^n}{\theta_B^n + x_B^n}$$

$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = -k_2 x_B + K_2 \frac{x_A^n}{\theta_A^n + x_A^n}$$



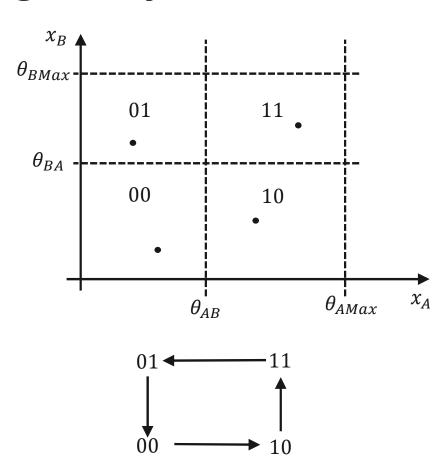


Different formalisms of gene regulatory networks



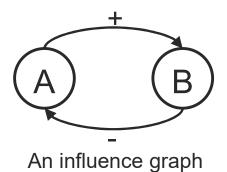
Boolean networks

$$b_A^{t+1} \leftarrow \neg b_B^t \\ b_B^{t+1} \leftarrow b_A^t$$



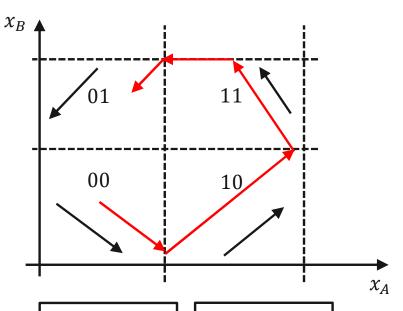


Different formalisms of gene regulatory networks



Hybrid gene regulatory networks (HGRN)

[Cornillon et al., advances in Systems and Synthetic Biology, 2016]



$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab1a0}$$

$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba0b1}$$

$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab1a1}$$

$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba1b1}$$

$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab0a}$$

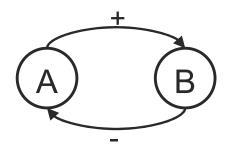
$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba0b0}$$

$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab0a1}$$

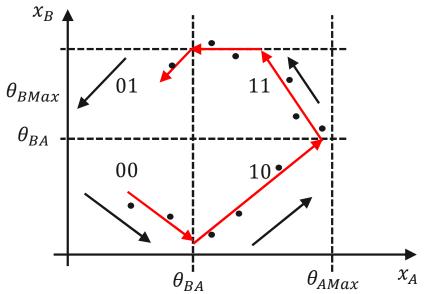
$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba1b0}$$



Objective



An influence graph



$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab1a0}$$

$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba0b1}$$

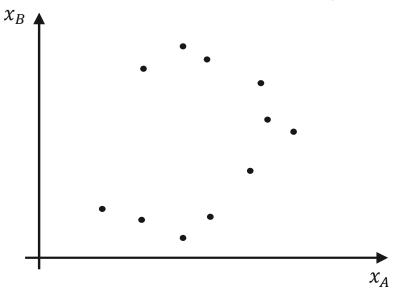
$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab0a0}$$

$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba0b0}$$

$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab1a1}$$
$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba1b1}$$

$$\frac{d x_A}{d t} = V_{ab0a1}$$

$$\frac{d x_B}{d t} = V_{ba1b0}$$

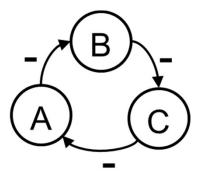


$$\theta_{BA}$$
 θ_{BMax} θ_{BA} θ_{AMax}

$$V_{ab1a0}$$
 V_{ba0b1}

Objective

Le graphe d'influence étudié dans ce projet:



A repressilator

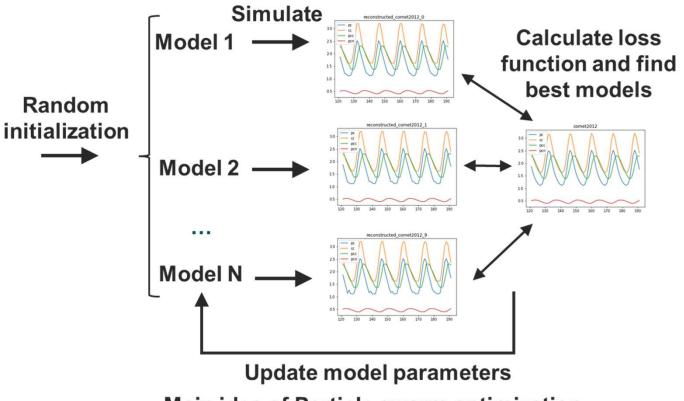
https://github.com/Honglu42/Projet_RetD/blob/main/simulation.ipynb



References about HGRN

[Cornillon, E. et al., advances in Systems and Synthetic Biology., 2016] Cornillon, E., Comet, J. P., Bernot, G., & Enée, G. (2016). Hybrid gene networks: a new framework and a software environment. advances in Systems and Synthetic Biology.

[Behaegel, J. et al., Journal of bioinformatics and computational biology, 2016] Behaegel, J., Comet, J. P., Bernot, G., Cornillon, E., & Delaunay, F. (2016). A hybrid model of cell cycle in mammals. Journal of bioinformatics and computational biology, 14(01), 1640001.



Main idea of Particle swarm optimization