

#Program Assignment No-1

```
graph = { '5': ['3','7'], '3': ['2', '4'], '7': ['8'], '2': [], '4': ['8'], '8': [] }
```

#Breadth-First Search

```
visited = [] # List for visited nodes.
```

```
queue = [] #Initialize a queue
```

```
def bfs(visited, graph, node): #function for BFS
```

```
    visited.append(node)
```

```
    queue.append(node)
```

```
    while queue:      # Creating loop to visit each node
```

```
        m = queue.pop(0)
```

```
        print (m, end = "\n")
```

```
        for neighbour in graph[m]:
```

```
            if neighbour not in visited:
```

```
                visited.append(neighbour)
```

```
                queue.append(neighbour)
```

Depth-First Search

```
visited1 = set() # Set to keep track of visited nodes of graph.
```

```
def dfs(visited1, graph, node): #function for dfs
```

```
    if node not in visited1:
```

```
        print (node)
```

```
        visited1.add(node)
```

```
        for neighbour in graph[node]:
```

```
            dfs(visited1, graph, neighbour)
```

```
flag=1
```

```
while flag==1:
```

```
    print("1. Breadth-First Search \n 2. Depth-First Search\n 3. Exit\n")
```

```
    ch=int(input("Enter your Choice (from 1 to 3) :"))
```

```
    if ch==1:
```

```
        print("Following is the Breadth-First Search")
```

```
        bfs(visited, graph, '5') # function calling
```

```
        a = input("Do you want to continue (y/n) :")
```

```
        if a == "y":
```

```
            flag = 1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            flag = 0
```

```
            print("Thanks for using this program!")
```

```
    elif ch==2:
```

```
        print("Following is the Depth-First Search")
```

```
        dfs(visited1, graph, '5')
```

```
        a = input("Do you want to continue (y/n) :")
```

```
        if a == "y":
```

```
            flag = 1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            flag = 0
```

```
            print("Thanks for using this program!")
```

```
    elif ch==3:
```

```
        flag=0
```

```
        print("Thanks for using this program!")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("!!Wrong Choice!! ")
```

```
        a=input("Do you want to continue (y/n) :")
```

```
        if a=="y":
```

```
            flag=1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            flag=0
```

```
print("Thanks for using this program!")
```