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**\*\*\*tajikistan**

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\*\*\*Generating new variables

gen mosque\_attend=q511

gen injured=q516

gen killed=q517

gen war\_exposure=injured+killed

recode q510 (1=0) (2=1) (3/10=0), gen(sunni)

recode q510 (1/2=0) (3=1) (4/10=0), gen(shia)

gen memb\_relig=q506\_a

gen other\_groups= q506\_b+ q506\_c+ q506\_d+ q506\_i+ q506\_j

recode gender (0=1) (1=0), gen(female)

recode q412 (1/2=1) (3/10=0), gen(comp\_edu)

recode q412 (1/2=0) (3/4=1) (5=0), gen(sec\_edu)

recode q412 (1/4=0) (5=1), gen(higher\_edu)

gen hh\_communist=any\_cp

recode reg92 (2=1) (1=0) (3/4=0), gen(dusanbe)

recode reg92 (3=1) (1/2=0) (4=0), gen(gharm)

recode reg92 (4=1) (1/3=0), gen(khatlon)

gen affected\_index= q516+ q517+ q520

egen affected\_index\_std=std(affected\_index)

recode q510 (2/3=1) (1=0) (4/100=0), gen(muslim)

recode affected\_index\_std (-100/0=0) (0.000001/100=1), gen(affected\_index\_dummy)

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Figure 1

ci memb\_relig if affected\_index\_dummy==0, binomial exact

ci memb\_relig if affected\_index\_dummy==1, binomial exact

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table 1

\* Number of observations used in this paper

su affected\_index\_std if (mosque!=. | memb\_relig!=.) & affected\_index\_std!=.

\* Means

su female age memb\_relig mosque\_attend muslim if (mosque!=. | memb\_relig!=.) & affected\_index\_std!=.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table 2

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S3: Predictors of war exposure in Tajikistan

xi:reg affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon if (mosque!=. | memb\_relig!=.) & affected\_index\_std!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon if (mosque!=. | memb\_relig!=.) & affected\_index\_std!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon if (mosque!=. | memb\_relig!=.) & affected\_index\_std!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S4: War exposure and religiosity (means)

ttest memb\_relig, by(affected\_index\_dummy)

ttest mosque\_attend , by(affected\_index\_dummy)

tabulate memb\_relig affected\_index\_dummy, chi2

tabulate mosque\_attend affected\_index\_dummy, chi2

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S5: War exposure and religiosity (Probit)

\*Panel A

xi: dprobit memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi: dprobit mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel B

xi: dprobit memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi: dprobit mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel A

xi: dprobit memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi: dprobit mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*Table S9: Components of war exposure index in Tajikistan

\*Panel A

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg memb\_relig q520 age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend q520 age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

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\*\*\* Table S10: War exposure and membership in a religious group - controlling for number of other group memberships

\*Panel A

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std other\_groups age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg memb\_relig killed other\_groups age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

\*Panel C

xi:reg memb\_relig injured other\_groups age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S12: War exposure and membership in religious groups, other groups and no groups

recode other\_groups (1/100=1), gen(other\_dummy)

gen rel\_only=1 if memb\_relig==1 & other\_dummy==0

recode rel\_only (.=0) if memb\_relig==0

recode rel\_only (.=0) if memb\_relig==1 & other\_dummy==1

gen rel\_other=1 if memb\_relig==1 & other\_dummy==1

recode rel\_other (.=0) if memb\_relig==0 | other\_dummy==0

gen other\_only=1 if memb\_relig==0 & other\_dummy==1

recode other\_only (.=0) if memb\_relig==1 | other\_dummy==0

gen no\_groups=1 if memb\_relig==0 & other\_dummy==0

recode no\_groups (.=0) if memb\_relig==1 | other\_dummy==1

\*Panel A

xi:reg rel\_only affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg rel\_other affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg other\_only affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg no\_groups affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg rel\_only killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg rel\_other killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg other\_only killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg no\_groups killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel C

xi:reg rel\_only injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg rel\_other injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg other\_only injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg no\_groups injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

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\*\*\*Table S15: War exposure and membership in specific groups – Tajikistan

\*Panel A

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg q506\_b affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_c affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_d affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_i affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_j affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg q506\_b killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_c killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_d killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_i killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_j killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel C

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg q506\_b injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_c injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_d injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_i injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg q506\_j injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S17: Altonji ratios

\*Panel A

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std i.psu if age!=. & female!=. & comp\_edu!=. & sec\_edu!=. & higher\_edu!=. & uzbek!=. & sunni!=. & hh\_communist!=. & dusanbe!=. & gharm!=. & khatlon!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std i.psu if age!=. & female!=. & comp\_edu!=. & sec\_edu!=. & higher\_edu!=. & uzbek!=. & sunni!=. & hh\_communist!=. & dusanbe!=. & gharm!=. & khatlon!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg memb\_relig killed i.psu if age!=. & female!=. & comp\_edu!=. & sec\_edu!=. & higher\_edu!=. & uzbek!=. & sunni!=. & hh\_communist!=. & dusanbe!=. & gharm!=. & khatlon!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed i.psu if age!=. & female!=. & comp\_edu!=. & sec\_edu!=. & higher\_edu!=. & uzbek!=. & sunni!=. & hh\_communist!=. & dusanbe!=. & gharm!=. & khatlon!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

\*Panel C

xi:reg memb\_relig injured i.psu if age!=. & female!=. & comp\_edu!=. & sec\_edu!=. & higher\_edu!=. & uzbek!=. & sunni!=. & hh\_communist!=. & dusanbe!=. & gharm!=. & khatlon!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured i.psu if age!=. & female!=. & comp\_edu!=. & sec\_edu!=. & higher\_edu!=. & uzbek!=. & sunni!=. & hh\_communist!=. & dusanbe!=. & gharm!=. & khatlon!=.

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(3) sdec(3) append excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S18: Sub-samples of younger and older individuals

\*Panel A

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age<38

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age>37

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age<38

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age>37

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age<38

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age>37

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age<38

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age>37

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel C

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age<38

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age>37

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age<38

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if age>37

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\* Table S19: Sub-samples of individuals who did and did not live in the same village before the war

\*Panel A

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503>18

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503<19

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503>18

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend affected\_index\_std age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503<19

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel B

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503>18

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503<19

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503>18

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend killed age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503<19

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

\*Panel C

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503>18

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) replace excel

xi:reg memb\_relig injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503<19

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503>18

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel

xi:reg mosque\_attend injured age female comp\_edu sec\_edu higher\_edu uzbek sunni hh\_communist dusanbe gharm khatlon i.psu if q503<19

outreg2 using grade.out, symbol(\*\*\*, \*\*, \*) se bdec(2) sdec(2) append excel