```
****** CREATE TABLE
*******
create table N rollcall (rollno int, Name varchar (20), Att date date,
attendance varchar(20));
insert into N rollcall values(101, 'A', '09/08/2018', 'Present');
insert into N rollcall values(102, 'B', '09/08/2018', 'Present');
insert into N rollcall values(103, 'C', '09/08/2018', 'Absent');
insert into N rollcall values(101, 'A', '09/09/2018', 'Present');
insert into N rollcall values(102, 'B', '09/09/2018', 'Absent');
insert into N rollcall values(103, 'C', '09/09/2018', 'Present');
select * from N rollcall;
******* IMPLICIT CURSOR
*********
BEGIN
UPDATE N ROLLCALL SET ATTENDANCE='Absent' WHERE NAME='A';
      IF SQL%FOUND THEN
      dbms output.put line('Updated - If Found');
     END IF;
     IF SQL%NOTFOUND THEN
     dbms output.put line('NOT Updated - If NOT Found');
     END IF;
     IF SQL%ROWCOUNT>0 THEN
     dbms output.put line(SQL%ROWCOUNT||' Rows Updated');
     dbms output.put line('NO Rows Updated Found');
     END IF;
END;
select * from N rollcall;
****** EXPLICIT CURSOR
***************
DECLARE
CURSOR EXPLICIT CUR is select ROLLNO, NAME, ATT DATE from N ROLLCALL
where ATTENDANCE='Absent';
tmp EXPLICIT CUR %rowtype;
BEGIN
     dbms output.put line('HI THIS IS TEST');
     OPEN EXPLICIT CUR;
```

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Loop exit when EXPLICIT CUR%NOTFOUND;
     FETCH EXPLICIT CUR into tmp;
     dbms output.put line('ROLL NO :' || tmp.ROLLNO || ' NAME : ' ||
tmp.NAME || ' DATE :' || tmp.ATT DATE);
     END Loop;
 IF EXPLICIT CUR%ROWCOUNT>0 THEN
     dbms output.put line(SQL%ROWCOUNT||' ROWS FOUND');
dbms output.put line('NO ROWS FOUND');
END IF;
CLOSE EXPLICIT CUR;
END;
/
select * from N rollcall;
****** FOR LOOP CURSOR
*****************
DECLARE
 cursor FOR CUR is select ROLLNO, NAME, ATT DATE from N ROLLCALL where
ATTENDANCE='Absent';
 tmp FOR CUR %rowtype;
  BEGIN
FOR tmp IN FOR CUR
 dbms output.put line('ROLL NO :' || tmp.ROLLNO ||' '|| 'NAME : ' ||
tmp.NAME ||' '|| 'DATE :' || tmp.ATT DATE);
 END Loop;
  END;
select * from N rollcall;
********* MERGE
************
create table O rollcall (rollno int, name varchar(20), Att date date,
Attendance varchar(20));
insert into O rollcall values(101, 'A', '09/08/2018', 'Present');
insert into O rollcall values(102, 'B', '09/08/2018', 'Present');
insert into O rollcall values(107, 'G', '09/08/2018', 'Present');
drop table O rollcall
BEGIN
 MERGE INTO N ROLLCALL T1 USING (SELECT ROLLNO, NAME, ATT DATE,
ATTENDANCE FROM O ROLLCALL) T2 ON (T1.ROLLNO = T2.ROLLNO) WHEN NOT MATCHED
THEN INSERT VALUES (T2.ROLLNO, T2.NAME, T2.ATT DATE, T2.ATTENDANCE);
 IF SQL%FOUND THEN
 dbms output.put line('MERGED');
```

```
END IF;
IF SQL%NOTFOUND THEN
dbms_output.put_line('NOT MERGED');
END IF;
IF SQL%ROWCOUNT>0 THEN
dbms_output.put_line(SQL%ROWCOUNT||' Rows Updated');
ELSE
dbms_output.put_line('NO Rows Updated Found');
END IF;
END;
/
select * from N_rollcall;
```