

- **Approach 1: Gathering the data and sending the results to: Google Spreadsheet on your Google Drive.**

A core part of the “**Internet of Things**” movement is the idea of devices that gather data and send it to the Internet. That data is then acted on or observed for later. It’s a simple concept and has been going on for a while but lately it’s been getting cheaper and easier to do.

## Google Spreadsheets

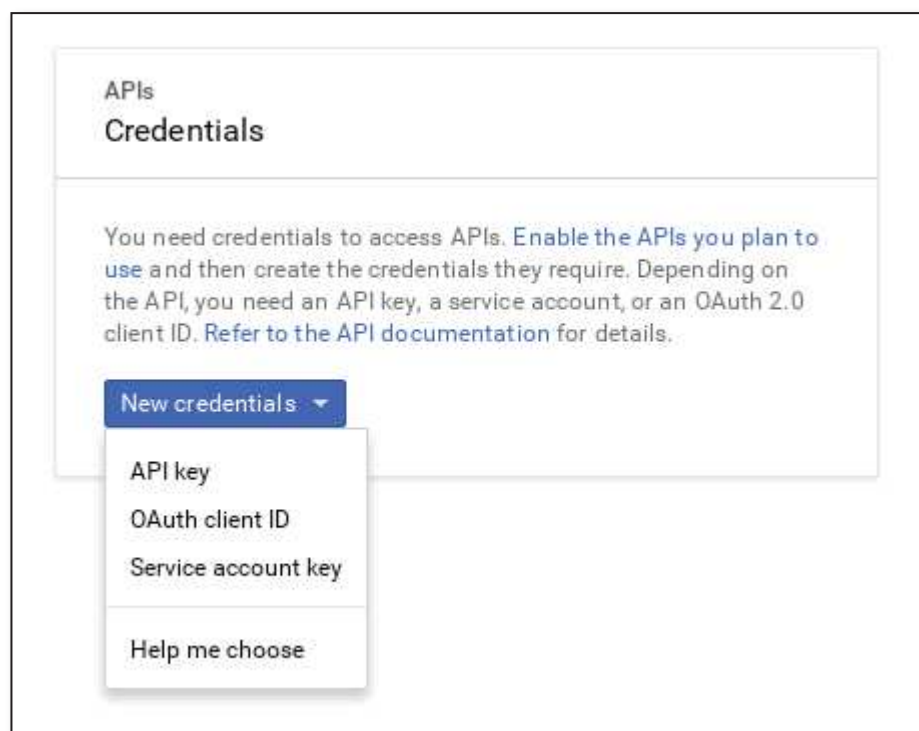
You can output data to a Google Spreadsheet application. You will need to setup OAuth with Google, and create a JSON file. The steps are as mentioned below:

### Using OAuth2 for Authorization (OAuth Credentials)

1. Head to Google Developers Console and create a new project (or select the one you have.)
2. Under “API & auth”, in the API enable “Drive API”.



3. Go to “Credentials” and choose “New Credentials > Service Account Key”.



4. You will automatically download a JSON file with this data.



5. This is how this file may look like:

```
{
  "private_key_id": "2cd ... ba4",
  "private_key": "-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----\nNrDyLw ... jINQh/9\n-----END PRIVATE KEY-----\n",
  "client_email": "473 ... hd@developer.gserviceaccount.com",
  "client_id": "473 ... hd.apps.googleusercontent.com",
  "type": "service_account"
}
```

You'll need *client\_email* and *private\_key*.

6. Install **oauth2client**:

```
pip install --upgrade oauth2client
```

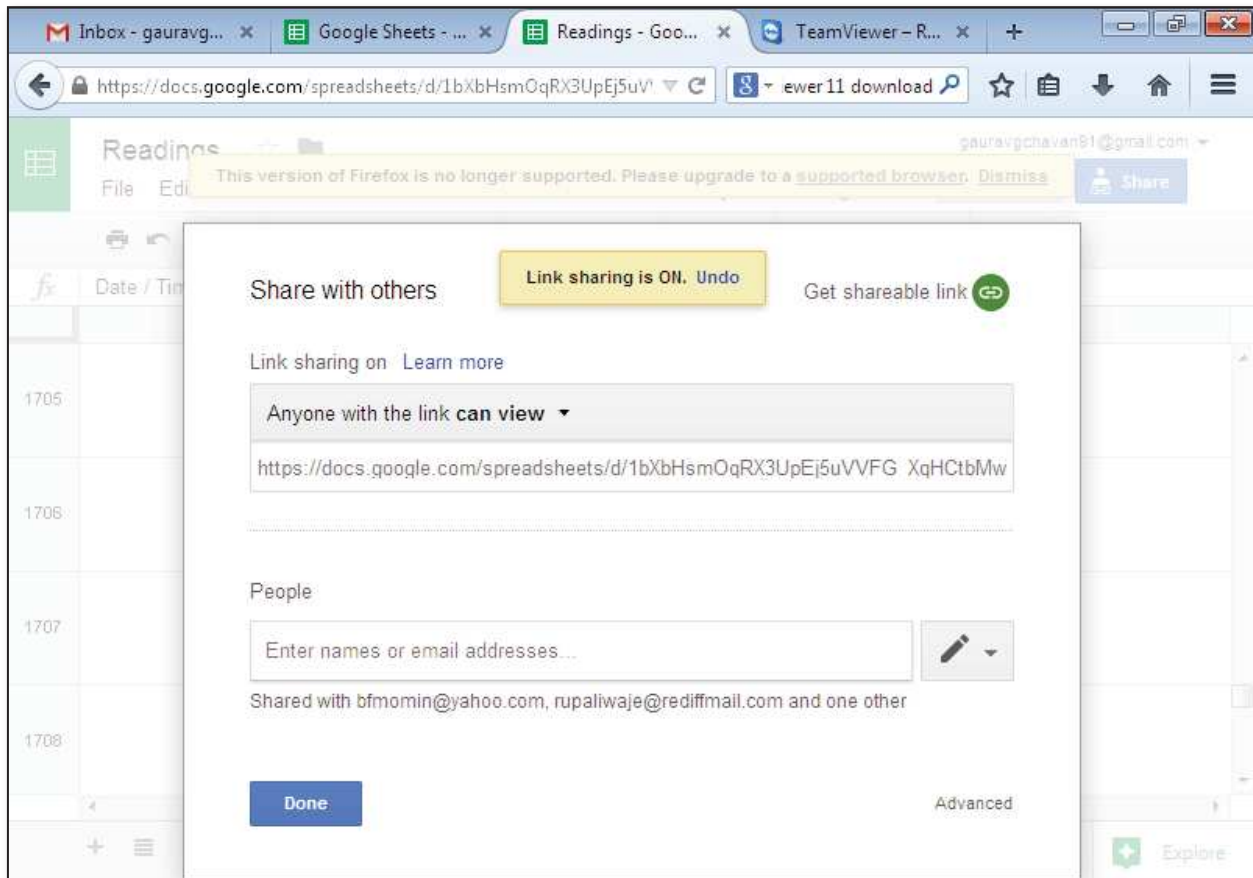
7. Depending on your system setup you may need to install PyOpenSSL:

```
pip install PyOpenSSL
```

You will want to store the generated **JSON** file in the **MiniWeatherStation.py** folder. One thing you will need to is open up that **OAuth JSON** file and look for “**client\_email**”. It should look like this:

```
“client_email”: “1985453359310-asdlkjried8ss98eeEic@developer.gserviceaccount.com”,
```

Take note of that email address value and go to your Google spreadsheet in a web browser. Using the **File -> Share...** menu item share the spreadsheet with **read access** to the email address found above.



8. Next, open up the **WeatherStationmod.py** file and edit:

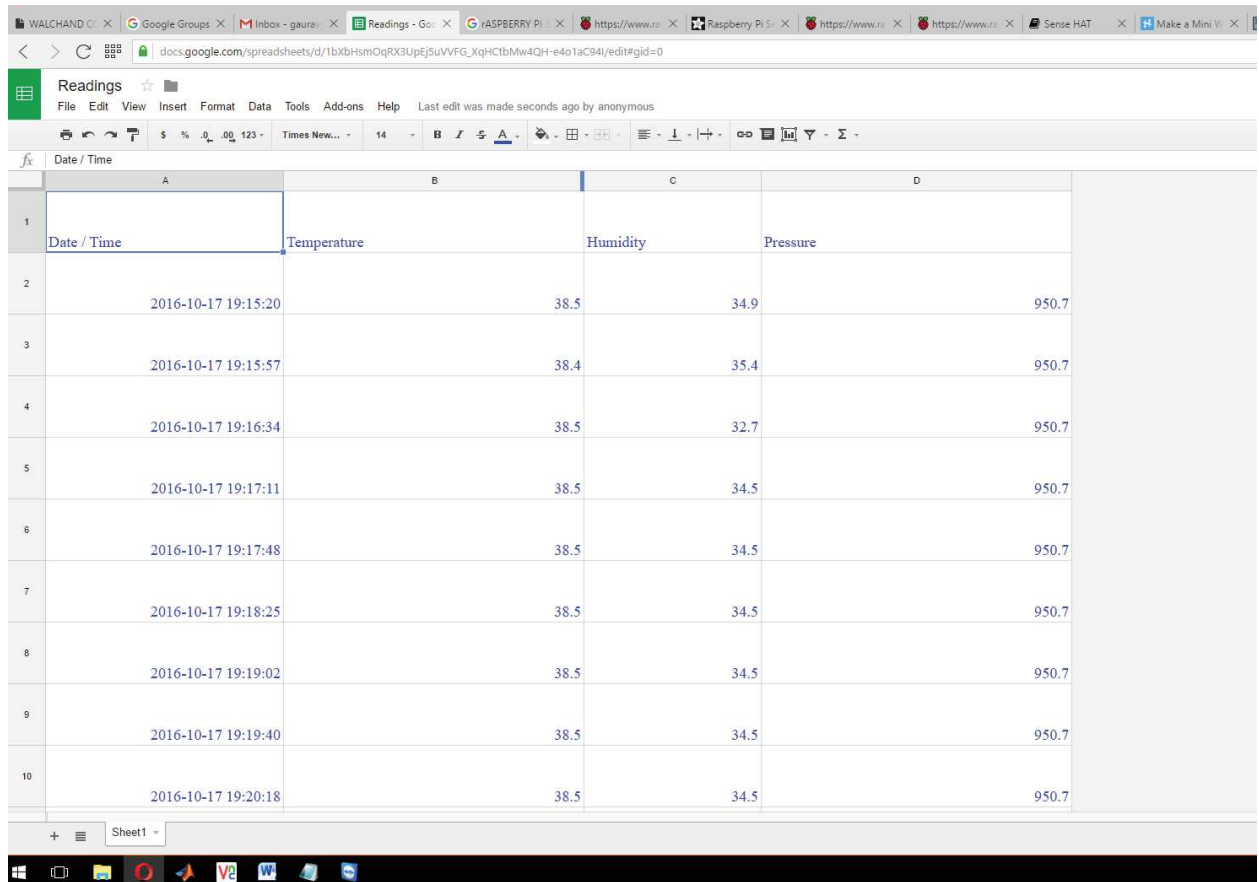
```
sudo nano WeatherStationmod.py
```

Replace the **GDOCS\_OOAUTH\_JSON** value with the name of your **JSON** file you downloaded. Set the **GDOCS\_SPREADSHEET\_NAME** with the name of your sheet. Save it.

Type in :

```
sudo python WeatherStationmod.py
```

If all your information is correct, it will start running and adding rows to your spreadsheet every 10 seconds.



The screenshot shows a Google Sheets spreadsheet titled "Readings" with the following data:

	A	B	C	D
1	Date / Time	Temperature	Humidity	Pressure
2	2016-10-17 19:15:20		38.5	34.9
3	2016-10-17 19:15:57		38.4	35.4
4	2016-10-17 19:16:34		38.5	32.7
5	2016-10-17 19:17:11		38.5	34.5
6	2016-10-17 19:17:48		38.5	34.5
7	2016-10-17 19:18:25		38.5	34.5
8	2016-10-17 19:19:02		38.5	34.5
9	2016-10-17 19:19:40		38.5	34.5
10	2016-10-17 19:20:18		38.5	34.5

## Code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
import json
```

```
import sys
```

```
import time
```

```
import datetime
```

```
# libraries
```

```
import sys
```

```
import urllib2
```

```
import json
```

```
import gspread
```

```
from oauth2client.client import SignedJwtAssertionCredentials
```

```
from sense_hat import SenseHat
```

```
# OAuth JSON File
```

```
GDOCS_OAUTH_JSON = 'My Project-452d7668e39b.json'
```

```
# Google Docs spreadsheet name.
```

```
GDOCS_SPREADSHEET_NAME = 'Readings'
```

```
# How long to wait (in seconds) between measurements.
```

```
FREQUENCY_SECONDS=5
```

```
def login_open_sheet(oauth_key_file, spreadsheet): """Connect to Google Docs spreadsheet  
and return the first worksheet."""
```

```

try:

json_key = json.load(open(oauth_key_file))

credentials=SignedJwtAssertionCredentials(json_key['client_email'],json_key['private_key'],
['https://spreadsheets.google.com/feeds'])

gc = gspread.authorize(credentials)

worksheet = gc.open(spreadsheet).sheet1

return worksheet

except Exception as ex:

print 'Unable to login and get spreadsheet. Check OAuth credentials, spreadsheet name, and
make sure spreadsheet is shared to the client_email address in the OAuth .json file!'

print 'Google sheet login failed with error:', ex

sys.exit(1)


sense = SenseHat()

sense.clear()

print 'Logging sensor measurements to {0} every {1}
seconds.'.format(GDOCS_SPREADSHEET_NAME, FREQUENCY_SECONDS)

print 'Press Ctrl-C to quit.'

worksheet = None


while True:

# Login if necessary.

if worksheet is None:

worksheet = login_open_sheet(GDOCS_OAUTH_JSON,
GDOCS_SPREADSHEET_NAME)

```

**# Attempt to get sensor reading.**

temp = sense.get\_temperature()

temp = round(temp, 1)

humidity = sense.get\_humidity()

humidity = round(humidity, 1)

pressure = sense.get\_pressure()

pressure = round(pressure, 1)

**# 8x8 RGB**

**# sense.clear()**

info = 'Temperature (C): ' + str(temp) + 'Humidity: ' + str(humidity) + 'Pressure: ' + str(pressure)

sense.show\_message(info, text\_colour=[255, 0, 0])

**# Append the data in the spreadsheet, including a timestamp**

try:

worksheet.append\_row((datetime.datetime.now(), temp, humidity, pressure))

except:

**# Error appending data, most likely because credentials are stale.**

**# Null out the worksheet so a login is performed at the top of the loop.**

print 'Append error, logging in again'

worksheet = None

time.sleep(FREQUENCY\_SECONDS)

continue

**# Wait 30 seconds before continuing**

print 'Wrote a row to {}'.format(GDOCS\_SPREADSHEET\_NAME)

time.sleep(FREQUENCY\_SECONDS)