

Practical: 1

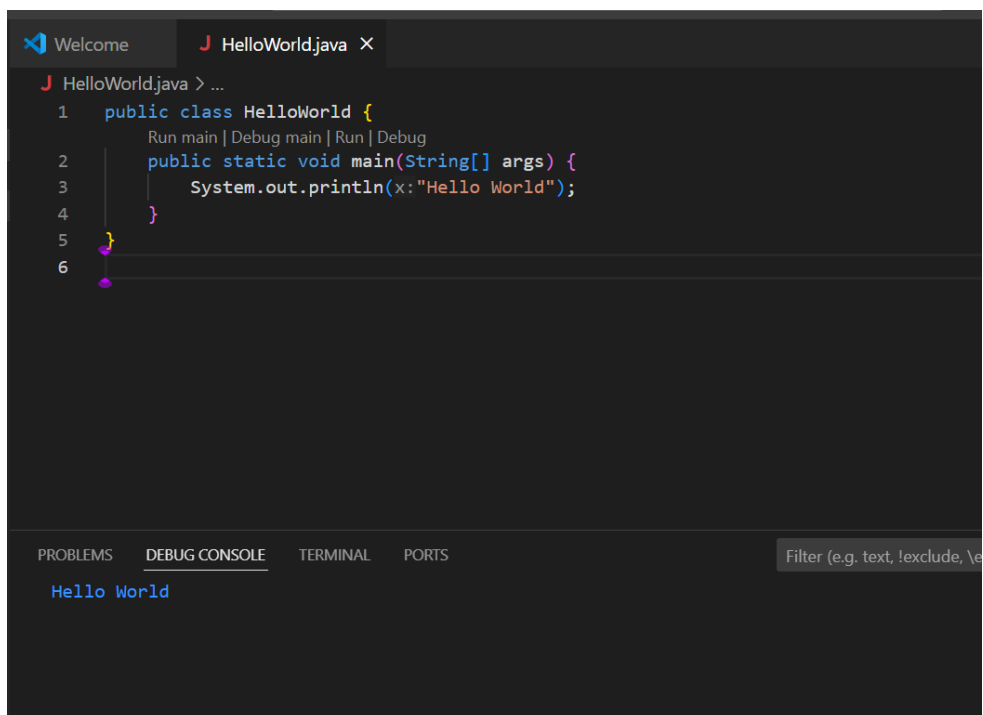
Aim: Set up Java Programming development environment by using

- i. Command Prompt
- ii. Any IDE like Eclipse, Notepad++, JCreator etc.
1. And Test Java Programming development environment by implementing a small program.

Source Code:

```
public class HelloWorld {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello World");  
    }  
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows an IDE window with a tab for 'HelloWorld.java'. The code editor displays the following Java code:

```
1 public class HelloWorld {  
2     public static void main(String[] args) {  
3         System.out.println("Hello World");  
4     }  
5 }  
6
```

Below the code editor, the 'DEBUG CONSOLE' tab is active, showing the output: 'Hello World'.

Practical: 2

Aim: Implementing the Operations of stack and queue using package and interface.

Source Code: 1 : Queue

```
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Queue;
public class QueueDemo {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Queue<String> queue = new LinkedList<>();
        queue.add("JAVA");
        queue.add("DBMS");
        queue.add("CN");
        queue.add("OS");
        System.out.println("Queue: " + queue);
        String front = queue.remove();
        System.out.println("Removed Element: " + front);
        System.out.println("Queue after removal: " + queue);
        queue.add("date");
        String peeked = queue.peek();
        System.out.println("Peeked element: " + peeked);
        System.out.println("Queue after peek: " + queue);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
Queue: [JAVA, DBMS, CN, OS]
Removed Element: JAVA
Queue after removal: [DBMS, CN, OS]
Peeked element: DBMS
Queue after peek: [DBMS, CN, OS, date]
```

Source Code: 2 : Stack

```
import java.util.Stack;

public class Stack1 {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Stack<Integer> s = new Stack<>();
        s.push(1);
        s.push(2);
        s.push(3);
        s.push(4);
        System.out.println("Data Stored: ");
        while(!s.isEmpty()){
            System.out.println(s.pop());
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

```
Data Stored:
4
3
2
1
```

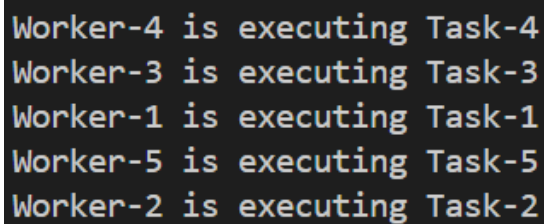
Practical: 3

Aim: Write a program to implement an object oriented system and multithreaded processes as per needs and specifications.

Source Code:

```
class Task implements Runnable {
    private final String name;
    public Task(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
    public void run() {
        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " is executing " + name);
        try {
            Thread.sleep(1000); // Simulate task duration
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            Thread.currentThread().interrupt();
        }
    }
}
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Create and start multiple threads (multithreading)
        for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
            Thread thread = new Thread(new Task("Task-" + i), "Worker-" + i);
            thread.start();
        }
    }
}
```

Output:



```
Worker-4 is executing Task-4
Worker-3 is executing Task-3
Worker-1 is executing Task-1
Worker-5 is executing Task-5
Worker-2 is executing Task-2
```

Practical: 4

Aim: Write a program to implement student information in a file and perform the operations on it.

Source Code:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

class Student {
    private String rollNo;
    private String name;
    private int age;

    public Student(String rollNo, String name, int age) {
        this.rollNo = rollNo;
        this.name = name;
        this.age = age;
    }

    public String toFileString() {
        return rollNo + "," + name + "," + age;
    }

    public static Student fromFileString(String line) {
        try {
            String[] parts = line.split(",");
            if (parts.length != 3) return null;
            return new Student(parts[0], parts[1], Integer.parseInt(parts[2]));
        } catch (Exception e) {
            // In case of corrupted or invalid data
            return null;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
public String getRollNo() {  
    return rollNo;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Roll No: " + rollNo + ", Name: " + name + ", Age: " + age;  
}  
}
```

```
public class StudentApp {  
    static final String FILE_NAME = "students.txt";
```

```
    public static void addStudent(Student s) throws IOException {  
        try (BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(FILE_NAME, true))) {  
            bw.write(s.toFileString());  
            bw.newLine();  
        }  
    }
```

```
    public static void showAll() throws IOException {  
        File file = new File(FILE_NAME);  
        if (!file.exists()) {  
            System.out.println("No records found.");  
            return;  
        }
```

```
        boolean found = false;  
        try (BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file))) {  
            String line;
```

```

while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
    Student s = Student.fromFileString(line);
    if (s != null) {
        System.out.println(s);
        found = true;
    }
}

if (!found) {
    System.out.println("No valid student records to display.");
}

}

public static void searchStudent(String rollNo) throws IOException {
    boolean found = false;
    try (BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(FILE_NAME))) {
        String line;
        while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
            Student s = Student.fromFileString(line);
            if (s != null && s.getRollNo().equalsIgnoreCase(rollNo)) {
                System.out.println("Found: " + s);
                found = true;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    if (!found) System.out.println("Student not found.");
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

```

```

while (true) {

    System.out.println("\n===== Student Information System =====");
    System.out.println("1. Add Student");
    System.out.println("2. Show All Students");
    System.out.println("3. Search Student by Roll No");
    System.out.println("4. Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");

    int choice;

    try {
        choice = Integer.parseInt(sc.nextLine());
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        System.out.println("Please enter a valid number.");
        continue;
    }

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter Roll No: ");
            String roll = sc.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
            String name = sc.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Age: ");
            int age;
            try {
                age = Integer.parseInt(sc.nextLine());
            } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                System.out.println("Invalid age input.");
                break;
            }
            addStudent(new Student(roll, name, age));
            System.out.println("Student added successfully.");

```



```
        break;

    case 2:
        showAll();
        break;

    case 3:
        System.out.print("Enter Roll No to search: ");
        String search = sc.nextLine();
        searchStudent(search);
        break;

    case 4:
        System.out.println("Exiting the program. Goodbye!");
        return;

    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid option. Please try again.");
    }
}
}
```

Text File: student.txt

169, Yash, 21

164, Vishal, 22

166, Pranali, 21

Output:

```
===== Student Information System =====
1. Add Student
2. Show All Students
3. Search Student by Roll No
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter Roll No: 169
Enter Name: Yash
Enter Age: 21
Student added successfully.
```

```
===== Student Information System =====
1. Add Student
2. Show All Students
3. Search Student by Roll No
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter Roll No: 164
Enter Name: Vishal
Enter Age: 22
Student added successfully.
```

```
===== Student Information System =====
1. Add Student
2. Show All Students
3. Search Student by Roll No
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter Roll No: 166
Enter Name: Pranali
Enter Age: 21
Student added successfully.
```

```
===== Student Information System =====
1. Add Student
2. Show All Students
3. Search Student by Roll No
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Roll No: 169, Name: Yash, Age: 21
Roll No: 164, Name: Vishal, Age: 22
Roll No: 166, Name: Pranali, Age: 21
```

```
===== Student Information System =====  
1. Add Student  
2. Show All Students  
3. Search Student by Roll No  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice: 3  
Enter Roll No to search: 169  
Found: Roll No: 169, Name: Yash, Age: 21
```

```
===== Student Information System =====  
1. Add Student  
2. Show All Students  
3. Search Student by Roll No  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice: 4  
Exiting the program. Goodbye!  
PS E:\java\practical journal>
```

Practical: 5

Aim: Working with shape motion by Applet programming.

Source Code:

Practical5.java :

```
import java.applet.Applet;
import java.awt.*;

public class Practical5 extends Applet implements Runnable {
    int x = 0;
    Thread t;
    Image bufferImage;
    Graphics bufferGraphics;

    public void init() {
        setSize(1200, 600); // Bigger window
        setBackground(Color.WHITE);
        bufferImage = createImage(getWidth(), getHeight());
        bufferGraphics = bufferImage.getGraphics();
    }

    public void start() {
        t = new Thread(this);
        t.start();
    }

    public void run() {
        while (true) {
            x += 10; // Faster motion since we have more space
            if (x > getWidth()) {
                x = -150; // Start from left off-screen
            }
            repaint();
            try {
                Thread.sleep(30);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            break;
        }
    }
}

public void update(Graphics g) {
    paint(g);
}

public void paint(Graphics g) {
    bufferGraphics.setColor(getBackground());
    bufferGraphics.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());

    bufferGraphics.setColor(Color.BLUE);
    bufferGraphics.fillOval(x, 225, 150, 150); // Bigger circle, adjusted Y

    g.drawImage(bufferImage, 0, 0, this);
}

public void stop() {
    t = null;
}
}

```

Practical5.html :

```

<html>

<body>

    <applet code="Practical5.class" width="400" height="200">

    </applet>

</body>

</html>

```

Cmd :

appletviewer Practical5.html

Output:



Practical: 6

Aim: Write a program to design Registration process form using Applet and AWT components.

Source Code:

Practical6.java :

```
import java.applet.Applet;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class Practical6 extends Applet implements ActionListener {

    Label nameLabel, genderLabel, courseLabel, outputLabel;
    TextField nameField;
    CheckboxGroup genderGroup;
    Checkbox male, female;
    Choice courseChoice;
    Button submitButton;

    public void init() {
        setLayout(null); // We'll manually set positions
        setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
        nameLabel = new Label("Name:");
        nameLabel.setBounds(50, 50, 80, 25);
        add(nameLabel);
        nameField = new TextField();
        nameField.setBounds(150, 50, 200, 25);
        add(nameField);

        genderLabel = new Label("Gender:");
        genderLabel.setBounds(50, 100, 80, 25);
        add(genderLabel);

        genderGroup = new CheckboxGroup();
        male = new Checkbox("Male", genderGroup, false);
        female = new Checkbox("Female", genderGroup, false);
```

```
male.setBounds(150, 100, 80, 25);
female.setBounds(240, 100, 80, 25);
add(male);
add(female);
```

```
courseLabel = new Label("Course:");
courseLabel.setBounds(50, 150, 80, 25);
add(courseLabel);
```

```
courseChoice = new Choice();
courseChoice.add("Computer Science");
courseChoice.add("Information Technology");
courseChoice.add("Electronics");
courseChoice.add("Mechanical");
courseChoice.setBounds(150, 150, 200, 25);
add(courseChoice);
```

```
submitButton = new Button("Submit");
submitButton.setBounds(150, 200, 100, 30);
submitButton.addActionListener(this);
add(submitButton);
```

```
outputLabel = new Label("");
outputLabel.setBounds(50, 250, 400, 25);
add(outputLabel);
```

```
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
```

```
    String name = nameField.getText();
```

```
    String gender = genderGroup.getSelectedCheckbox() != null ?
genderGroup.getSelectedCheckbox().getLabel() : "Not selected";
```

```
    String course = courseChoice.getSelectedItem();
```

```
    outputLabel.setText("Registered: " + name + " | " + gender + " | " + course);
```



```
}  
}
```

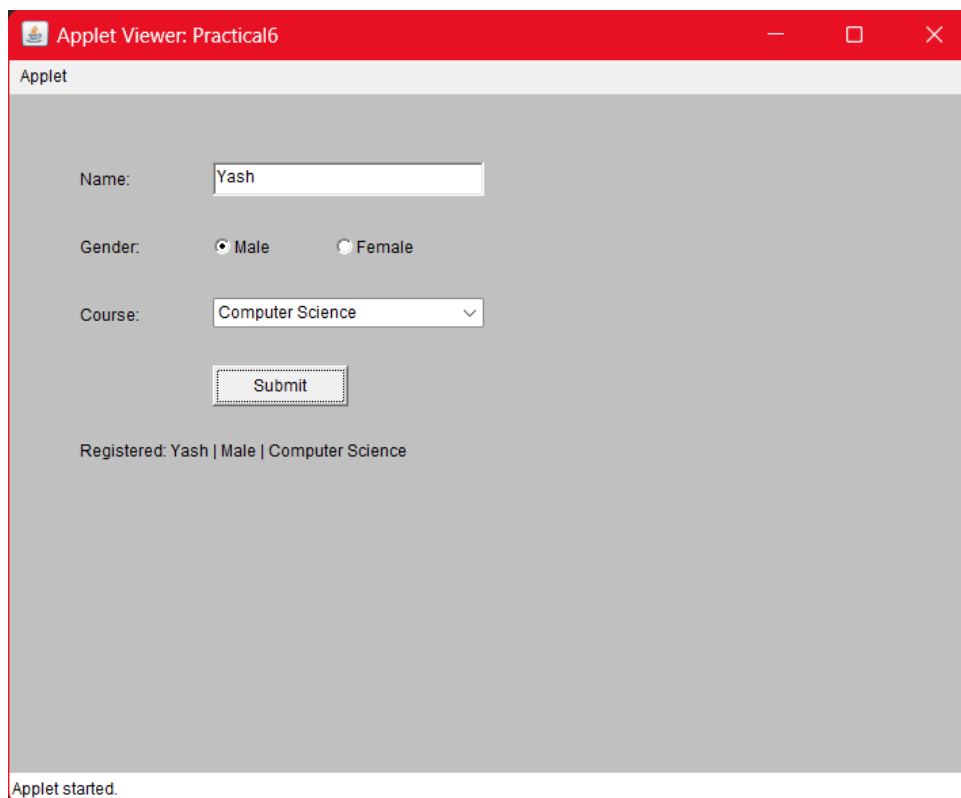
Practical6.html :

```
<html>  
  <body>  
    <applet code="Practical6" width="500" height="500"></applet>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

Cmd :

appletviewer Practical6.html

OutPut:



Applet Viewer: Practical6

Applet

Name:

Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female

Course:

Registered: Yash | Male | Computer Science

Applet started.

Practical: 7

Aim : Write a program to connect to any database and to execute the SQL query operation on command prompt.

MySQL :

```
CREATE DATABASE testdb;
```

```
USE testdb;
```

```
CREATE TABLE students (
```

```
    id INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    name VARCHAR(50),
```

```
    age INT );
```

```
insert into students value(14, "Rutuja", 22), (66, "Pranali", 21), (69, "Yash", 21);
```

```
mysql> insert into students value(14, "Rutuja", 22),  
      -> (66, "Pranali", 21),  
      -> (69, "Yash", 21);  
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.03 sec)  
Records: 3  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

DBQueryExample.java :

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
public class DBQueryExample {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/testdb";
```

```
        String user = "javauser";
```

```
        String password = "javapass";
```

```
        try {
```

```
            Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
```

```
            Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password);
```

```
            System.out.println("Connected to database!");
```

```
            Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
```

```
            ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM students");
```

```
            while (rs.next()) {
```

```
                int id = rs.getInt("id");
```

```
                String name = rs.getString("name");
```

```
        int age = rs.getInt("age");

        System.out.println("ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Age: " + age);
    }

    rs.close();

    stmt.close();

    conn.close();
} catch (Exception e) {

    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
} } }
```

CMD :

E:

cd JavaProgram

javac -cp .;mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar DBQueryExample.java

java -cp .;mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar DBQueryExample

```
E:\JavaProgram>javac -cp .;mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar DBQueryExample.java
E:\JavaProgram>java -cp .;mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar DBQueryExample
Connected to database!
ID: 14, Name: Rutuja, Age: 22
ID: 66, Name: Pranali, Age: 21
ID: 69, Name: Yash, Age: 21
```

Practical: 8

Aim : Write a program to connect to any database and to execute the SQL query operation using GUI Interface

MySQL :

```
CREATE DATABASE testdb;
```

```
USE testdb;
```

```
CREATE TABLE students (id INT PRIMARY KEY, name VARCHAR(50), age INT );
```

```
insert into students value(14, "Rutuja", 22), (66, "Pranali", 21), (69, "Yash", 21);
```

```
mysql> insert into students value(14, "Rutuja", 22),  
-> (66, "Pranali", 21),  
-> (69, "Yash", 21);  
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.03 sec)  
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

DatabaseGUI.java :

```
import javax.swing.*;
```

```
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
```

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
public class DatabaseGUI extends JFrame {
```

```
    private JTable table;
```

```
    private JButton loadButton;
```

```
    public DatabaseGUI() {
```

```
        setTitle("Database Query GUI");
```

```
        setSize(600, 400);
```

```
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
```

```
        setLayout(new BorderLayout());
```

```
        loadButton = new JButton("Load Data");
```

```
        table = new JTable();
```

```
        add(loadButton, BorderLayout.NORTH);
```

```
        add(new JScrollPane(table), BorderLayout.CENTER);
```

```
        loadButton.addActionListener(e -> loadDataFromDatabase());    }
```

```
    private void loadDataFromDatabase() {
```

```
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/testdb";
```

```

String user = "javauser";    // Replace with your MySQL user
String password = "javapass"; // Replace with your MySQL password
try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password)) {
    String query = "SELECT * FROM students";
    Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
    ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
    ResultSetMetaData metaData = rs.getMetaData();
    int columns = metaData.getColumnCount();
    DefaultTableModel model = new DefaultTableModel();
    for (int i = 1; i <= columns; i++) {
        model.addColumn(metaData.getColumnName(i));    }
    while (rs.next()) {
        Object[] row = new Object[columns];
        for (int i = 1; i <= columns; i++) {
            row[i - 1] = rs.getObject(i);    }
        model.addRow(row);    }
    table.setModel(model);    }
catch (SQLException ex) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Database error: " + ex.getMessage());    } }

public static void main(String[] args) {
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(() -> {
        DatabaseGUI gui = new DatabaseGUI();
        gui.setVisible(true);    }); } }

```

CMD :

```
javac -cp .;mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar DatabaseGUI.java
```

```
java -cp .;mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar DatabaseGUI
```

Load Data		
id	name	age
14	Rutuja	22
66	Pranali	21
69	Yash	21

Practical: 9

Aim : Write a program to demonstrate socket programming. E.g. send hello world to server from client.

Server.java :

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Server {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int port = 1234;

        try (ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port)) {

            System.out.println("Server started. Waiting for client...");

            Socket clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();

            System.out.println("Client connected!");

            BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));

            String message = in.readLine();

            System.out.println("Received from client: " + message);

            clientSocket.close();

        } catch (IOException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();        } } }
```

Client.java :

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Client {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String host = "localhost";

        int port = 1234;

        try (Socket socket = new Socket(host, port)) {

            PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);

            out.println("Hello, World");

            System.out.println("Message sent to server.");

        } }
```

```
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();    }    }  
}
```

CMD :

java Server

```
E:\socketProgramming>java Server  
Server started. Waiting for client...
```

New cmd :

java Client

```
E:\socketProgramming>java Client  
Message sent to server.
```

```
Client connected!  
Received from client: Hello, World
```

Practical: 10

Aim: Write a Servlet code to demonstrate GET and POST methods with suitable example.

Source Code:

Practical10 :

```
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;

public class Practical10 extends HttpServlet {

    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws IOException, ServletException {
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<h2>Hello from GET method!</h2>");
        out.println("<form method='POST'>");
        out.println("Name: <input type='text' name='username'/>");
        out.println("<input type='submit' value='Send via POST'/>");
        out.println("</form>");    }

    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws IOException, ServletException {
        String name = request.getParameter("username");
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<h2>Hello, " + name + " (from POST method)!</h2>");    } }
```

Folder Structure in Tomcat

apache-tomcat-9.0.102

└─ webapps

└─ MyApp

└─ Practical10.java (compiled separately)

└─ WEB-INF

└─ web.xml

└── classes
 └── Practical10.class

Web.xml :

Located at: webapps/MyApp/WEB-INF/web.xml

```
<web-app xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
    http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_1.xsd"
    version="3.1">
    <servlet>
        <servlet-name>Practical10</servlet-name>
        <servlet-class>Practical10</servlet-class>
    </servlet>
    <servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>Practical10</servlet-name>
        <url-pattern>/prac10</url-pattern>
    </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```

Compile Servlet

Open CMD and navigate to where your .java file is saved, then run:

```
javac -cp "C:\apache-tomcat-9.0.102\lib\servlet-api.jar" Practical10.java
```

Copy the generated Practical10.class into:

C:\apache-tomcat-9.0.102\webapps\MyApp\WEB-INF\classes\

Run and Access the Servlet

1. Start Tomcat by running startup.bat from:

C:\apache-tomcat-9.0.102\bin

2. Open browser and go to:

<http://localhost:8080/MyApp/prac10>

Output :

Hello from GET method!

Name:

Hello, Yash (from POST method)!

Practical: 11

Aim: Write a program to demonstrate the use of JSP.

Source Code:

apache-tomcat-9.0.102

```
└─ webapps
    └─ MyJspApp
        ├── index.jsp
        └─ greet.jsp
```

Index.jsp :

```
<html>
<head>
    <title>JSP Greeting Form</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h2>Enter Your Name</h2>
    <form action="greet.jsp" method="post">
        Name: <input type="text" name="username" />
        <input type="submit" value="Greet Me" />
    </form>
</body>
</html>
```

Greet.jsp :

```
<%
    String name = request.getParameter("username");
%>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Greeting Result</title>
</head>
```

```
<body>
    <h2>Hello, <%= name %>! Welcome to JSP.</h2>
</body>
</html>
```

Cmd :

<http://localhost:8080/MyJspApp/index.jsp>

Output :

Enter Your Name

Name:

Hello, Yash! Welcome to JSP.

Practical: 12

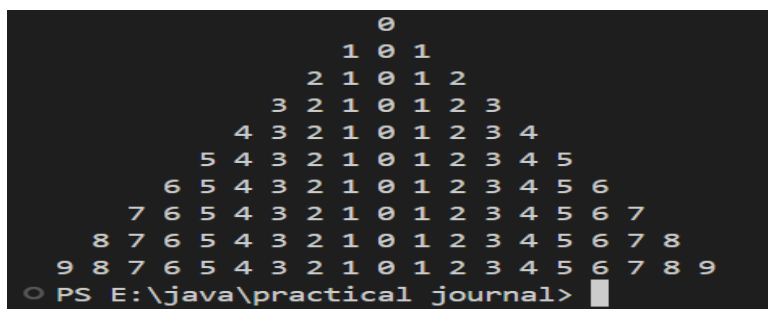
Aim: Write a java program to print a pyramid number pattern as follows:

```
0
101
21012
3210123
432101234
54321012345
6543210123456
765432101234567
87654321012345678
9876543210123456789
```

Source code :

```
public class Practical12{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int rows = 10;
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            // Print leading spaces
            for (int s = 0; s < rows - i - 1; s++) {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
            // Print decreasing numbers from i to 0
            for (int j = i; j >= 0; j--) {
                System.out.print(j + " ");
            }
            // Print increasing numbers from 1 to i
            for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
                System.out.print(j + " ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

Output :



```
0
1 0 1
2 1 0 1 2
3 2 1 0 1 2 3
4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4
5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5
6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6
7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
PS E:\java\practical journal>
```

