

Registration Number: 19BCE2119

Name: Gaurav Kumar Singh

Course: Operating Systems

Cycle sheet Q7-14

7) Write a C program to kill a process by specifying its name rather than its PID.

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

int main() {

    printf("\nList of processes:\n");

    system("ps -aux");

    char command[]="pkill -9 ";

    char process_name[100];

    printf("\nEnter the name of the process to be killed:");

    scanf("%s",&process_name);

    char P[100];

    strcpy (P,process_name);

    strcat(command,process_name);

    printf("\n");

    system (command);

    printf("\nList of processes after killing '%s' process.\n",P);

    system("ps -aux");

    return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT

```
Select gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main() {
    printf("\nList of processes:\n");
    system("ps -aux");
    char command[]="pkill -9 ";
    char process_name[100];
    printf("\nEnter the name of the process to be killed:");
    scanf("%s",&process_name);
    char P[100];
    strcpy (P,process_name);
    strcat(command,process_name);
    printf("\n");
    system (command);
    printf("\nList of processes after killing '%s' process.\n",P);
    system("ps -aux");

    return 0;
}
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc killByName.c -o killByName
killByName.c: In function 'main':
killByName.c:11:11: warning: format '%s' expects argument of type 'char *', but argument 2 has type 'char (*)[100]' [-Wformat=]
   11 |     scanf("%s",&process_name);
       |           ^~
       |           |
       |           | char (*)[100]
       |           |
       |           char *
killByName.c:13:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'strcpy' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   13 |     strcpy (P,process_name);
       |     ~~~~~
killByName.c:13:3: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'strcpy'
killByName.c:5:1: note: include <string.h> or provide a declaration of 'strcpy'
   4 | #include <stdlib.h>
+++ |+#include <string.h>
   5 | int main() {
killByName.c:14:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'strcat' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   14 |     strcat(command,process_name);
       |     ~~~~~
killByName.c:14:3: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'strcat'
killByName.c:14:3: note: include <string.h> or provide a declaration of 'strcat'
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ sleep 100 &
[1] 47
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./killByName

List of processes:
USER      PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
root         1  0.0  0.0   8940    320 ?        Ssl   09:30   0:00 /init
root         8  0.0  0.0   8940    228 tty1     Ss    09:30   0:00 /init
gaurav1+   9  0.0  0.0  18208   3676 tty1     S    09:30   0:00 -bash
gaurav1+   47  0.1  0.0   15276    820 tty1     S    09:37   0:00 sleep 100
gaurav1+   48  0.0  0.0   10536    568 tty1     S    09:37   0:00 ./killByName
gaurav1+   49  0.0  0.0   10656    688 tty1     S    09:37   0:00 sh -c ps -aux
gaurav1+   50  0.0  0.0   18880   2024 tty1     R    09:37   0:00 ps -aux

Enter the name of the process to be killed:sleep

List of processes after killing 'sleep' process.
USER      PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
root         1  0.0  0.0   8940    320 ?        Ssl   09:30   0:00 /init
root         8  0.0  0.0   8940    228 tty1     Ss    09:30   0:00 /init
gaurav1+   9  0.0  0.0  18208   3676 tty1     S    09:30   0:00 -bash
gaurav1+   48  0.0  0.0   10536    628 tty1     S    09:37   0:00 ./killByName
gaurav1+   53  0.0  0.0   10656    688 tty1     S    09:37   0:00 sh -c ps -aux
gaurav1+   54  0.0  0.0   18880   2024 tty1     R    09:37   0:00 ps -aux
[1]+  Killed                  sleep 100
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
```

8) Create a file with few lines. Write a C program to read the file and delete the spaces more than one in the file (use UNIX file API's).

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/wait.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <fcntl.h>

#include <string.h>

void remSpace(char *str,char *retstr){

    int i;

    int counter=0;

    for (i=0;str[i];i++){

        if (str[i]!=' '){

            retstr[counter]=str[i];

            counter++;

        }

        else if (str[i]==' '){

            retstr[counter]=' ';

            while(str[i+1]==' '){

                i++;

            }

            counter++;

        }

    }

}

int main() {

    int fd;

    char buffer[80];

    char retbuffer[80];

    fd=open("test.txt",O_RDWR);
```

```
printf("fd=%d",fd);
if (fd!=-1){
    printf("\ntest.txt opened with read and write access.\n");
    lseek(fd,0,SEEK_SET);
    read(fd,buffer,50);
    printf("\nText inside the Document is:%s",buffer);
    remSpace(buffer,retbuffer);
    lseek(fd,0,SEEK_SET);
    write(fd,retbuffer,sizeof(retbuffer));
    lseek(fd,0,SEEK_SET);
    read(fd,buffer,sizeof(retbuffer));
    printf("\nReading text from the file after removing more than one spaces: %s",buffer);
    printf("\n\n");
    close(fd);
}
return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <string.h>
void remSpace(char *str, char *retstr){
    int i;
    int counter=0;
    for (i=0;str[i];i++){
        if (str[i]!=' '){
            retstr[counter]=str[i];
            counter++;
        }
        else if (str[i]==' '){
            retstr[counter]=' ';
            while(str[i+1]!=' '){
                i++;
            }
            counter++;
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int fd;
    char buffer[80];
    char retbuffer[80];
    fd=open("test.txt",O_RDWR);
    printf("fd=%d", fd);
    if (fd!=-1){
        printf("\ntest.txt opened with read and write access.\n");
        lseek(fd,0,SEEK_SET);
        read(fd,buffer,50);
        printf("\nText inside the Document is:%s",buffer);
        remSpace(buffer,retbuffer);
        lseek(fd,0,SEEK_SET);
        write(fd,retbuffer,sizeof(retbuffer));
        lseek(fd,0,SEEK_SET);
        read(fd,buffer,sizeof(retbuffer));
        printf("\nReading text from the file after removing more than one spaces: %s",buffer);
        printf("\n\n");
        close(fd);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
Hello World.      How   are   you           doing?
~
~
~
~
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc remSpace.c -o remSpace
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./remSpace
fd=3
test.txt opened with read and write access.

Text inside the Document is:Hello World.      How   are   you           doing?

Reading text from the file after removing more than one spaces: Hello World. How are you doing?
20
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
```

9) Write a program

a) . To create parent & child process and print their id.

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <unistd.h>


int main() {

    pid_t pid;

    pid=fork();

    if (pid==0){

        printf("\n(i)\n\n");

        printf("\nChild process created with Process ID: %d",getpid());

        printf("\nChild process created with parent process ID: %d",getppid());

        exit(0);

    }

    else if(pid>0) {

        wait(0);

        printf("\nParent process created with Process ID: %d",getpid());

        printf("\n");

    }

    return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
    if (pid==0){
        printf("\n(i)\n\n");
        printf("\nChild process created with Process ID: %d",getpid());
        printf("\nChild process created with parent process ID: %d",getppid());
        exit(0);
    }
    else if(pid>0) {
        wait(0);
        printf("\nParent process created with Process ID: %d",getpid());
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0;
}

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Parent_Child.c -o Parent_Child
Parent_Child.c: In function 'main':
Parent_Child.c:13:17: warning: implicit declaration of function 'exit' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   13 |         exit(0);
      |         ^~~~~
Parent_Child.c:13:17: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'exit'
Parent_Child.c:4:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
   3 | #include <unistd.h>
+++ |+#include <stdlib.h>
   4 |
Parent_Child.c:16:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'wait' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   16 |     wait(0);
      |     ^~~~~
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Parent_Child
(i)

Child process created with Process ID: 97
Child process created with parent process ID: 96
Parent process created with Process ID: 96
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
```

b) . To create a zombie process.

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <unistd.h>
```

```
int main() {

    pid_t pid;
```

```

pid=fork();

if (pid==0){

    printf("\n(ii)\n\n");

    printf("\nThis is Child Process with process ID: %d",getpid());

    printf("\nParent Process ID of this child process is: %d",getppid());

    printf("\nThe child process is now converted to a zombie process because its parent
process is alive.");

    exit(0);

}

else if(pid>0){

    sleep(1);

    printf("\nParent process id is:%d",getpid());

}

return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-RORPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
    if (pid==0){
        printf("\n(iii)\n\n");
        printf("\nThis is Child Process with process ID: %d",getpid());
        printf("\nParent Process ID of this child process is: %d",getppid());
        printf("\nThe child process is now converted to a zombie process because its parent process is alive.");
        exit(0);
    }
    else if(pid>0){
        sleep(1);
        printf("\nParent process id is:%d",getpid());
    }
    return 0;
}

```



```

Select gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Zombie.c -o Zombie
Zombie.c: In function 'main':
Zombie.c:14:17: warning: implicit declaration of function 'exit' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   14 |         exit(0);
      |         ^~~~~
Zombie.c:14:17: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'exit'
Zombie.c:4:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
   3 | #include <unistd.h>
     | ^~~~~
+++ |+#include <stdlib.h>
   4 |
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Zombie
(ii)

This is Child Process with process ID: 116
Parent Process ID of this child process is: 115
The child process is now converted to a zombie process because its parent process is alive.
Parent process id is:115gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$

```

c) To create orphan process

CODE

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
    if (pid==0){
        sleep(1);
        printf("\nChild process created with Process ID: %d",getpid());
        printf("\nChild process created with parent process ID: %d",getppid());
        printf("\nThis is an Orphan process now");
    }
    else {
        printf("\n(iii)\n\n");
        printf("\nParent process has Process ID: %d",getpid());
    }
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
    if (pid==0){
        sleep(1);
        printf("\nChild process created with Process ID: %d",getpid());
        printf("\nChild process created with parent process ID: %d",getppid());
        printf("\nThis is an Orphan process now");
    }
    else {
        printf("\n(iii)\n\n");
        printf("\nParent process has Process ID: %d",getpid());
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Orphan.c -o Orphan
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Orphan

(iii)

Parent process has Process ID: 135gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
Child process created with Process ID: 136
Child process created with parent process ID: 1
This is an Orphan process now
```

10) Write a program

a) To make the process to sleep for a few seconds

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

int main() {
```

```
pid_t pid;

int n;

pid=getpid();

printf("\nThe Process ID is:%d",pid);


printf("\nEnter the time in seconds for which you want to hibernate this process:");

scanf("%d",&n);

printf("\nThe Process will now sleep for %d second(s)",n);

sleep(n);

char str[3];

sprintf(str,"%d",pid);

char addr[]="cat /proc/";

char ess[]="/status";

strcat(addr,str);

int r = system(addr);

sleep(1);


return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
int main() {

    pid_t pid;
    int n;
    pid=getpid();
    printf("\nThe Process ID is:%d",pid);

    printf("\nEnter the time in seconds for which you want to hibernate this process:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nThe Process will now sleep for %d second(s)",n);
    sleep(n);
    char str[3];
    sprintf(str,"%d",pid);
    char addr[]="cat /proc/";
    char ess[]="/status";
    strcat(addr,str);
    int r = system(addr);
    sleep(1);

    return 0;
}
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Process_Sleep.c -o Process_Sleep
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Process_Sleep

The Process ID is:145
Enter the time in seconds for which you want to hibernate this process:10
```

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Process_Sleep.c -o Process_Sleep
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Process_Sleep

The Process ID is:145
Enter the time in seconds for which you want to hibernate this process:10

Name:    Process_Sleep
State:   S (sleeping)
Tgid:    145
Pid:     145
PPid:    9
TracerPid: 0
Uid:     1000    1000    1000    1000
Gid:     1000    1000    1000    1000
FDSizes: 3
Groups:
VmPeak:  0 kB
VmSize: 10536 kB
VmLck:   0 kB
VmHWM:   0 kB
VmRSS:   660 kB
VmData:  0 kB
VmStk:   0 kB
VmExe:   4 kB
VmLib:   0 kB
VmPTE:   0 kB
Threads: 1
SigQ:    0/0
SigPnd:  0000000000000000
ShdPnd:  0000000000000000
SigBlk:  0000000000000000
SigIgn:  0000000000000000
SigCgt:  0000000000000000
CapInh:  0000000000000000
CapPrm:  0000000000000000
CapEff:  0000000000000000
CapBnd:  0000001fffffffff
Cpus_allowed:  ff
Cpus_allowed_list:  0-7
Mems_allowed:  1
Mems_allowed_list:  0
voluntary_ctxt_switches: 150
nonvoluntary_ctxt_switches: 545
*** stack smashing detected ***: terminated
Aborted (core dumped)
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$

```

b) To create background process

CODE

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

```

```

int main() {

    pid_t pid;

    pid=fork();

    if (pid==0){

        printf("\nPID of background process:%d",getpid());

        printf("\nBackground Process is now killed");

        sleep(10);

        exit(0);

    }

    else{

        printf("\nThis is Parent process working in foreground.\nChild Process is working in
background for 10s.");

        printf("\nForeground Process Killed");

        sleep(1);

        kill(getpid());

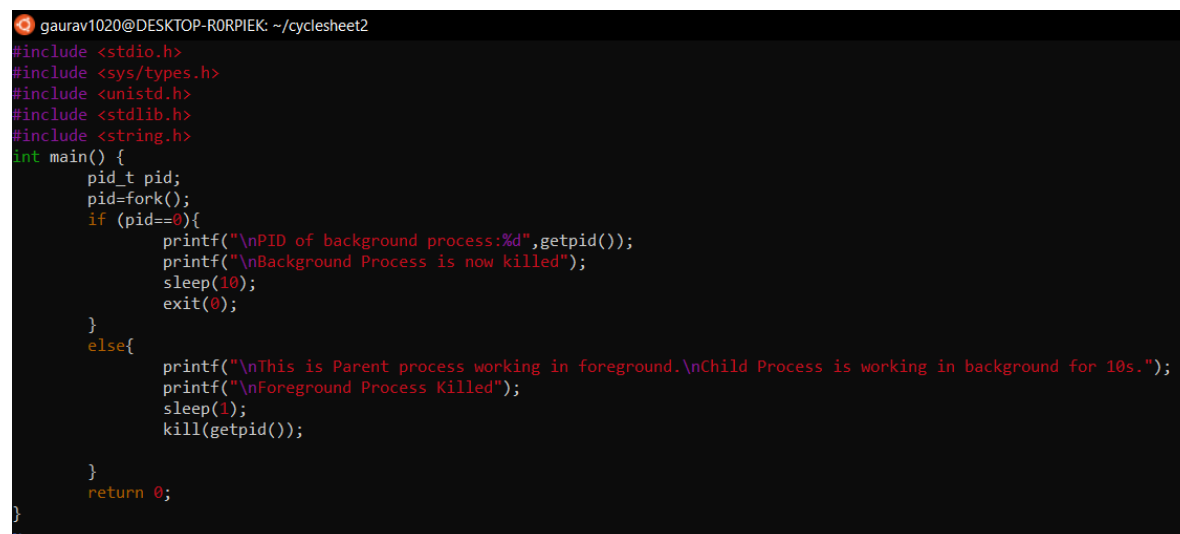
    }

    return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT



```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
int main() {
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
    if (pid==0){
        printf("\nPID of background process:%d",getpid());
        printf("\nBackground Process is now killed");
        sleep(10);
        exit(0);
    }
    else{
        printf("\nThis is Parent process working in foreground.\nChild Process is working in background for 10s.");
        printf("\nForeground Process Killed");
        sleep(1);
        kill(getpid());
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ vi Background_Process.c
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Background_Process.c -o Background_Process
Background_Process.c: In function 'main':
Background_Process.c:19:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'kill' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   19 |     kill(getpid());
      |     ^~~~~
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Background_Process

This is Parent process working in foreground.

Child Process is working in background for 10s.
PID of background process:188
Foreground Process Killedgaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ps
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
    9 tty1      00:00:00 bash
   188 tty1      00:00:00 Background_Proc
   189 tty1      00:00:00 ps
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ Background Process is now killed
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ps
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
    9 tty1      00:00:00 bash
   190 tty1      00:00:00 ps
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$

```

11) Implement the program to pass messages using pipes.

CODE

```

#include<stdio.h>

#include<unistd.h>

int main()
{
    int pipefds[2];
    int returnstatus;
    char writemessages[2][20]={"Hello", "World"};
    char readmessage[20];
    returnstatus = pipe(pipefds);
    if (returnstatus == -1) {
        printf("Unable to create pipe\n");
        return 1;
    }
    printf("Writing to pipe - Message 1 is %s\n", writemessages[0]);
    write(pipefds[1], writemessages[0], sizeof(writemessages[0]));

```

```

read(pipefds[0], readmessage, sizeof(readmessage));

printf("Reading from pipe – Message 1 is %s\n", readmessage);

printf("Writing to pipe - Message 2 is %s\n", writemessages[0]);

write(pipefds[1], writemessages[1], sizeof(writemessages[0]));

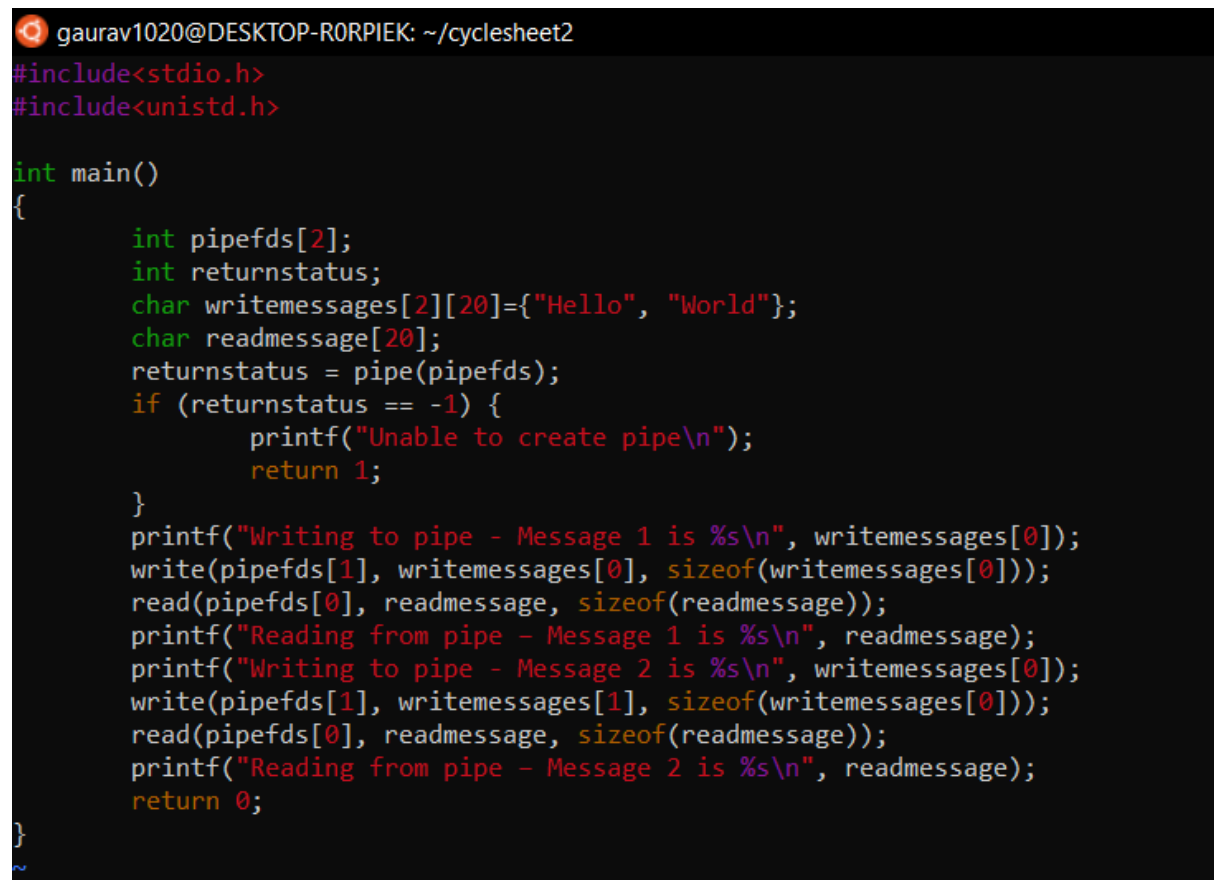
read(pipefds[0], readmessage, sizeof(readmessage));

printf("Reading from pipe – Message 2 is %s\n", readmessage);

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following C code:

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>

int main()
{
    int pipefds[2];
    int returnstatus;
    char writemessages[2][20]={"Hello", "World"};
    char readmessage[20];
    returnstatus = pipe(pipefds);
    if (returnstatus == -1) {
        printf("Unable to create pipe\n");
        return 1;
    }
    printf("Writing to pipe - Message 1 is %s\n", writemessages[0]);
    write(pipefds[1], writemessages[0], sizeof(writemessages[0]));
    read(pipefds[0], readmessage, sizeof(readmessage));
    printf("Reading from pipe – Message 1 is %s\n", readmessage);
    printf("Writing to pipe - Message 2 is %s\n", writemessages[1]);
    write(pipefds[1], writemessages[1], sizeof(writemessages[0]));
    read(pipefds[0], readmessage, sizeof(readmessage));
    printf("Reading from pipe – Message 2 is %s\n", readmessage);
    return 0;
}

```



```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ vi Pipes.c
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Pipes.c -o Pipes
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Pipes
Writing to pipe - Message 1 is Hello
Reading from pipe - Message 1 is Hello
Writing to pipe - Message 2 is Hello
Reading from pipe - Message 2 is World
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$

```

12) Write a program to demonstrate the implementation of Inter Process Communication (IPC) using shared memory.

CODE (Writer)

```

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<unistd.h>

#include<sys/shm.h>

#include<string.h>

int main()

{

    int i;

    void *shared_memory;

    char buff[100];

    int shmid;

    shmid=shmget((key_t)2345, 1024, 0666|IPC_CREAT);

    printf("Key of shared memory is %d\n",shmid);

    shared_memory=shmat(shmid,NULL,0);

    printf("Process attached at %p\n",shared_memory);

    printf("Enter some data to write to shared memory\n");

    read(0,buff,100);

    strcpy(shared_memory,buff);

    printf("You wrote : %s\n",(char *)shared_memory);

}

```

OUTPUT (Writer)

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    int i;
    void *shared_memory;
    char buff[100];
    int shmid;
    shmid=shmget((key_t)2345, 1024, 0666|IPC_CREAT);
    printf("Key of shared memory is %d\n",shmid);
    shared_memory=shmat(shmid,NULL,0);
    printf("Process attached at %p\n",shared_memory);
    printf("Enter some data to write to shared memory\n");
    read(0,buff,100);
    strcpy(shared_memory,buff);
    printf("You wrote : %s\n",(char *)shared_memory);
}
~
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc IPCWriter.c -o IPCWriter
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./IPCWriter
Key of shared memory is 1
Process attached at 0x7f2bbe1fd000
Enter some data to write to shared memory
Hello World
You wrote : Hello World

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
```

CODE (Reader)

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<unistd.h>

#include<sys/shm.h>

#include<string.h>

int main()
```

```

{
    int i;

    void *shared_memory;

    char buff[100];

    int shmid;

    shmid=shmget((key_t)2345, 1024, 0666);

    printf("Key of shared memory is %d\n",shmid);

    shared_memory=shmat(shmid,NULL,0);

    printf("Process attached at %p\n",shared_memory);

    printf("Data read from shared memory is : %s\n",(char *)shared_memory);

}

```

OUTPUT (Reader)

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    int i;
    void *shared_memory;
    char buff[100];
    int shmid;
    shmid=shmget((key_t)2345, 1024, 0666);
    printf("Key of shared memory is %d\n",shmid);
    shared_memory=shmat(shmid,NULL,0);
    printf("Process attached at %p\n",shared_memory);
    printf("Data read from shared memory is : %s\n",(char *)shared_memory);
}
~

```

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ vi IPCReader.c
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc IPCReader.c -o IPCReader
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./IPCReader
Key of shared memory is 1
Process attached at 0x7f99fb256000
Data read from shared memory is : Hello World

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$

```

13) Write a program to create a thread and let the thread check whether the given number is prime or not.

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <pthread.h>

void *Prime(void* var){

    printf("\nThis is thread process with pid:%d",getpid());

    int flag=0;

    int n=(int *)var;

    for(int i=2;i<=n/2;i++){

        if(n%i==0){

            flag =1;

            break;

        }

    }

    if (n==1) {

        printf("\n1 is neither prime nor composite");

    }

    else {

        if (flag==0) {

            printf("\n%d is Prime.\n",n);

        }

        else {

            printf("\n%d is Composite.\n",n);

        }

    }

}

int main() {

    int n;
```

```

printf("\nThis is parent process with pid:%d",getpid());

printf("\nBefore Thread Creation.\nThread will now be Created...");

printf("\nEnter the number which u want to check for prime: ");

scanf("%d",&n);

pthread_t tid;

pthread_create (&tid,NULL,Prime,(void*)n);

pthread_join(tid,NULL);

pthread_exit(NULL);

exit(0);

}

```

OUTPUT

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <pthread.h>

void *Prime(void* var){
    printf("\nThis is thread process with pid:%d",getpid());
    int flag=0;
    int n=(int *)var;
    for(int i=2;i<=n/2;i++){
        if(n%i==0){
            flag =1;
            break;
        }
    }
    if (n==1) {
        printf("\n1 is neither prime nor composite");
    }
    else {
        if (flag==0) {
            printf("\n%d is Prime.\n",n);
        }
        else {
            printf("\n%d is Composite.\n",n);
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int n;
    printf("\nThis is parent process with pid:%d",getpid());
    printf("\nBefore Thread Creation.\nThread will now be Created...");
    printf("\nEnter the number which u want to check for prime: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    pthread_t tid;

    pthread_create (&tid,NULL,Prime,n);
    pthread_join(tid,NULL);
    pthread_exit(NULL);
    exit(0);
}

```

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ vi Threading.c
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Threading.c -o Threading -lpthread
Threading.c: In function 'Prime':
Threading.c:9:8: warning: initialization of 'int' from 'int *' makes integer from pointer without a cast [-Wint-conversion]
   9 |   int n=(int *)var;
     |           ^
Threading.c: In function 'main':
Threading.c:40:34: warning: cast to pointer from integer of different size [-Wint-to-pointer-cast]
   40 |   pthread_create (&tid,NULL,Prime,(void*)n);
     |                                ^
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Threading

This is parent process with pid:331
Before Thread Creation.
Thread will now be Created...
Enter the number which u want to check for prime: 34

This is thread process with pid:331
34 is Composite.
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Threading

This is parent process with pid:333
Before Thread Creation.
Thread will now be Created...
Enter the number which u want to check for prime: 23

This is thread process with pid:333
23 is Prime.
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$

```

14) Design the following CPU Scheduling Algorithms to provide the performance analysis among them.

a) FCFS

CODE

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

```

```

struct Process {

    int p_id;

    int AT;

    int BT;

    int CT;

    int TAT;

    int WT;

```

```
};
```

```
void display(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {  
        int Pno=i+1;  
        printf("\n\nProcess %d\n",Pno);  
        printf("p_id=%d\n",Process_Array[i].p_id);  
        printf("AT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].AT);  
        printf("BT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].BT);  
        printf("CT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].CT);  
        printf("TAT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].TAT);  
        printf("WT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].WT);  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void getStats(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.\n");  
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {  
        printf("Enter PID of Process %d = ",i+1);  
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].p_id);  
        printf("Enter Arrival Time of Process %d = ",i+1);  
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].AT);  
        printf("Enter Burst Time of Process %d = ",i+1);  
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].BT);  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
```

```
    int timeline=0;  
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {  
        if (timeline<Process_Array[i].AT) {  
            timeline=Process_Array[i].AT;  
        }
```

```

        timeline = timeline + Process_Array[i].BT;

        Process_Array[i].CT = timeline;
    }
}

void calcTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].TAT = Process_Array[i].CT - Process_Array[i].AT;
    }
}

void calcWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].WT = Process_Array[i].TAT - Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}

void calcAvgTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumTAT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumTAT = sumTAT + Process_Array[i].TAT;
    }

    printf("\n\nAverage Turnaround time= %.3f", (sumTAT/n));
}

void calcAvgWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumWT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumWT = sumWT + Process_Array[i].WT;
    }

    printf("\n\nAverage Waiting time= %.3f\n", (sumWT/n));
}

int main(){
    int n;

    printf("\nEnter the number of processes in the system:");

```



```

scanf ("%d",&n);

struct Process Process_Array[100];

getStats(Process_Array, n);

calcCT(Process_Array, n);

calcTAT(Process_Array, n);

calcWT(Process_Array, n);

display(Process_Array, n);

calcAvgTAT(Process_Array, n);

calcAvgWT(Process_Array, n);

return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-RORPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
int BT;
int CT;
int TAT;
int WT;
};

void display(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        int Pno=i+1;
        printf("\n\nProcess %d\n",Pno);
        printf("p_id=%d\n",Process_Array[i].p_id);
        printf("AT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].AT);
        printf("BT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].BT);
        printf("CT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].CT);
        printf("TAT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].TAT);
        printf("WT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].WT);
    }
}

void getStats(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
    printf("\nEnter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.\n");
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        printf("Enter PID of Process %d = ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].p_id);
        printf("Enter Arrival Time of Process %d = ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].AT);
        printf("Enter Burst Time of Process %d = ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].BT);
    }
}

void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    int timeline=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        if (timeline<Process_Array[i].AT) {
            timeline=Process_Array[i].AT;
        }
        timeline = timeline + Process_Array[i].BT;
        Process_Array[i].CT = timeline;
    }
}

void calcTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].TAT = Process_Array[i].CT - Process_Array[i].AT;
    }
}

void calcWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].WT = Process_Array[i].TAT - Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}

```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc FCFS.c -o FCFS
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./FCFS
```

Enter the number of processes in the system:5

Enter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.

```
Enter PID of Process 1 = 1
Enter Arrival Time of Process 1 = 0
Enter Burst Time of Process 1 = 12
Enter PID of Process 2 = 2
Enter Arrival Time of Process 2 = 1
Enter Burst Time of Process 2 = 8
Enter PID of Process 3 = 3
Enter Arrival Time of Process 3 = 2
Enter Burst Time of Process 3 = 7
Enter PID of Process 4 = 4
Enter Arrival Time of Process 4 = 7
Enter Burst Time of Process 4 = 4
Enter PID of Process 5 = 5
Enter Arrival Time of Process 5 = 8
Enter Burst Time of Process 5 = 6
```

Process 1

```
p_id=1
AT=0
BT=12
CT=12
TAT=12
WT=0
```

Process 2

```
p_id=2
AT=1
BT=8
CT=20
TAT=19
WT=11
```

Process 3

```
p_id=3
AT=2
BT=7
CT=27
TAT=25
WT=18
```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2

Process 1

p_id=1

AT=0

BT=12

CT=12

TAT=12

WT=0

Process 2

p_id=2

AT=1

BT=8

CT=20

TAT=19

WT=11

Process 3

p_id=3

AT=2

BT=7

CT=27

TAT=25

WT=18

Process 4

p_id=4

AT=7

BT=4

CT=31

TAT=24

WT=20

Process 5

p_id=5

AT=8

BT=6

CT=37

TAT=29

WT=23

Average Turnaround time= 21.800

Average Waiting time= 14.400

b) PRIORITY

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>


struct Process {

    int p_id;

    int AT;

    int BT;

    int rem_BT;

    int CT;

    int TAT;

    int WT;

    int Priority;

};


void display(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){

    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {

        int Pno=i+1;

        printf("\n\nProcess %d\n",Pno);

        printf("p_id=%d\n",Process_Array[i].p_id);

        printf("AT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].AT);

        printf("BT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].BT);

        printf("Priority=%d\n",Process_Array[i].Priority);

        printf("CT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].CT);

        printf("TAT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].TAT);

        printf("WT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].WT);

    }

}
```

```

}

void getStats(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){

    printf("\nEnter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.\n");

    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {

        printf("Enter PID of Process %d = ",i+1);

        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].p_id);

        printf("Enter Arrival Time of Process %d = ",i+1);

        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].AT);

        printf("Enter Burst Time of Process %d = ",i+1);

        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].BT);

        Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].BT;

        printf("Enter Priority of Process %d = ",i+1);

        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].Priority);

    }

}

int readyQueueManagement(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[],int timeline, int n){

    int i=0, j=0;

    while (Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline && i<n){

        if (Process_Array[i].rem_BT !=0){

            Ready[j]=Process_Array[i];

            j++;

        }

        i++;

    }

    return j;

}

int MaxPriority(struct Process Ready[], int j){

    int max=0;

    for(int i=0; i<j;i++) {

```

```

        if (Ready[i].Priority>Ready[max].Priority){
            max=i;
        }
    }
    return max;
}

```

```

void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[],int n){
    int timeline=0;
    int counter = 0;
    while (counter !=n) {
        int j=readyQueueManagement(Process_Array, Ready, timeline, n);
        if (j==0){
            timeline++;
        }
        else{
            int max= MaxPriority(Ready, j);
            for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
                if (Ready[max].p_id==Process_Array[i].p_id){
                    Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].rem_BT-1;
                    timeline=timeline+1;
                    if (Process_Array[i].rem_BT==0){
                        Process_Array[i].CT=timeline;
                        counter++;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

void calcTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){

```

```

        for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
            Process_Array[i].TAT = Process_Array[i].CT - Process_Array[i].AT;
        }
    }

void calcWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].WT = Process_Array[i].TAT - Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}

void calcAvgTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumTAT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumTAT = sumTAT + Process_Array[i].TAT;
    }
    printf("\n\nAverage Turnaround time= %.3f", (sumTAT/n));
}

void calcAvgWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumWT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumWT = sumWT + Process_Array[i].WT;
    }
    printf("\n\nAverage Waiting time= %.3f", (sumWT/n));
}

int main(){
    int n;

    printf("\n\nEnter the number of Processes in the system:");

    scanf ("%d",&n);

    struct Process Process_Array[100];
    struct Process Ready[100];

    getStats(Process_Array, n);
    calcCT(Process_Array,Ready, n);

```

```

    calcTAT(Process_Array, n);

    calcWT(Process_Array, n);

    display(Process_Array, n);

    calcAvgTAT(Process_Array, n);

    calcAvgWT(Process_Array, n);

    return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT

```

gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
    Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].BT;
    printf("Enter Priority of Process %d = ",i+1);
    scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].Priority);
}

int readyQueueManagement(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[],int timeline, int n){
    int i=0, j=0;
    while (Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline && i<n){
        if (Process_Array[i].rem_BT !=0){
            Ready[j]=Process_Array[i];
            j++;
        }
        i++;
    }
    return j;
}

int MaxPriority(struct Process Ready[], int j){
    int max=0;
    for(int i=0; i<j;i++){
        if (Ready[i].Priority>Ready[max].Priority){
            max=i;
        }
    }
    return max;
}

void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[],int n){
    int timeline=0;
    int counter = 0;
    while (counter !=n) {
        int j=readyQueueManagement(Process_Array, Ready, timeline, n);
        if (j==0){
            timeline++;
        }
        else{
            int max= MaxPriority(Ready, j);
            for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
                if (Ready[max].p_id==Process_Array[i].p_id){
                    Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].rem_BT-1;
                    timeline=timeline+1;
                    if (Process_Array[i].rem_BT==0){
                        Process_Array[i].CT=timeline;
                        counter++;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Priority_Scheduler.c -o Priority_Scheduling
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Priority_Scheduling

Enter the number of Processes in the system:4

Enter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.
Enter PID of Process 1 = 1
Enter Arrival Time of Process 1 = 0
Enter Burst Time of Process 1 = 5
Enter Priority of Process 1 = 10
Enter PID of Process 2 = 2
Enter Arrival Time of Process 2 = 1
Enter Burst Time of Process 2 = 4
Enter Priority of Process 2 = 20
Enter PID of Process 3 = 3
Enter Arrival Time of Process 3 = 2
Enter Burst Time of Process 3 = 2
Enter Priority of Process 3 = 30
Enter PID of Process 4 = 4
Enter Arrival Time of Process 4 = 4
Enter Burst Time of Process 4 = 1
Enter Priority of Process 4 = 40

Process 1
p_id=1
AT=0
BT=5
Priority=10
CT=12
TAT=12
WT=7

Process 2
p_id=2
AT=1
BT=4
Priority=20
CT=8
TAT=7
WT=3
```

Process 1
p_id=1
AT=0
BT=5
Priority=10
CT=12
TAT=12
WT=7

Process 2
p_id=2
AT=1
BT=4
Priority=20
CT=8
TAT=7
WT=3

Process 3
p_id=3
AT=2
BT=2
Priority=30
CT=4
TAT=2
WT=0

Process 4
p_id=4
AT=4
BT=1
Priority=40
CT=5
TAT=1
WT=0

Average Turnaround time= 5.500

Average Waiting time= 2.500gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2\$

c) ROUND ROBIN

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>


struct Process {

    int p_id;

    int AT;

    int BT;

    int rem_BT;

    int CT;

    int TAT;

    int WT;

}buffer;


void SeT(struct Process Ready[], int n){

    buffer.p_id=-1;

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){

        Ready[i].p_id=-1;

        Ready[i].AT=-1;

        Ready[i].BT=-1;

        Ready[i].rem_BT=-1;

        Ready[i].CT=-1;

        Ready[i].TAT=-1;

        Ready[i].WT=-1;

    }

}
```

```

void display(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        int Pno=i+1;
        printf("\n\nProcess %d\n",Process_Array[i].p_id);
        printf("p_id=%d\n",Process_Array[i].p_id);
        printf("AT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].AT);
        printf("BT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].BT);
        printf("CT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].CT);
        printf("TAT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].TAT);
        printf("WT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].WT);
        printf("Rem_BT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].rem_BT);
    }
}

void getStats(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
    printf("\nEnter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.\n");
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        printf("Enter PID of Process %d = ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].p_id);
        printf("Enter Arrival Time of Process %d = ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].AT);
        printf("Enter Burst Time of Process %d = ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].BT);
        Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}

void queue(struct Process Ready[], struct Process Process_Array){
    int i=0;
    while(Ready[i].p_id!=-1){
        i++;
    }
}

```

```
    Ready[i]=Process_Array;  
}
```

```
struct Process dequeue(struct Process Ready[]){  
    struct Process temp=Ready[0];  
    int i=0;  
    while(Ready[i].p_id!=-1){  
        i++;  
    }  
    int j=0;  
    for (j; j<i+1;j++){  
        Ready[j]=Ready[j+1];  
    }  
    return temp;  
}
```

```
int Ready_No(struct Process Ready[]){  
    int i=0;  
    while(Ready[i].p_id!=-1){  
        i++;  
    }  
    return i;  
}
```

```
void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[], int Time_Quantum, int n){  
    int timeline=0;  
    int counter=0;  
    int Process_counter=0;  
    while(counter !=n){  
        for(int i=Process_counter;i<n;i++){  
            if(Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline){
```

```

        queue(Ready, Process_Array[i]);

        Process_counter++;

    }

}

int ReadyQueueCheck=Ready_No(Ready);

if(ReadyQueueCheck==0){

    timeline++;

}

else{

    struct Process temp=dequeue(Ready);

    if(temp.rem_BT<=Time_Quantum){

        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){

            if(Process_Array[i].p_id==temp.p_id){

                timeline=timeline+Process_Array[i].rem_BT;

                Process_Array[i].rem_BT=0;

                Process_Array[i].CT=timeline;

                counter++;

            }

        }

    }

    else{

        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){

            if(Process_Array[i].p_id==temp.p_id){

                timeline=timeline+Time_Quantum;

                for(int i=Process_counter;i<n;i++){

                    if(Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline){

                        queue(Ready, Process_Array[i]);

                        Process_counter++;

                    }

                }

                Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].rem_BT-Time_Quantum;

```

```

        queue(Ready, Process_Array[i]);
    }
}

}

}

}

}

}

void calcTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].TAT = Process_Array[i].CT - Process_Array[i].AT;
    }
}

void calcWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].WT = Process_Array[i].TAT - Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}

void calcAvgTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumTAT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumTAT = sumTAT + Process_Array[i].TAT;
    }
    printf("\n\nAverage Turnaround time= %.3f", (sumTAT/n));
}

void calcAvgWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumWT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumWT = sumWT + Process_Array[i].WT;
    }
    printf("\n\nAverage Waiting time= %.3f", (sumWT/n));
}

```

```
int main(){  
    int n, Time_Quantum;  
    printf("\nEnter Number of Processes in the system: ");  
    scanf ("%d",&n);  
    printf("Enter Time Quantum: ");  
    scanf ("%d",&Time_Quantum);  
    struct Process Process_Array[100];  
    struct Process Ready[100];  
    Set(Ready, 100);  
    struct Process temp=dequeue(Ready);  
    getStats(Process_Array, n);  
    calcCT(Process_Array,Ready, Time_Quantum, n);  
    calcTAT(Process_Array, n);  
    calcWT(Process_Array, n);  
    display(Process_Array, n);  
    calcAvgTAT(Process_Array, n);  
    calcAvgWT(Process_Array, n);  
    return 0;  
}
```


OUTPUT

```
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void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[], int Time_Quantum, int n){
    int timeline=0;
    int counter=0;
    int Process_counter=0;
    while(counter !=n){
        for(int i=Process_counter;i<n;i++){
            if(Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline){
                queue(Ready, Process_Array[i]);
                Process_counter++;
            }
        }
        int ReadyQueueCheck=Ready_No(Ready);
        if(ReadyQueueCheck==0){
            timeline++;
        }
        else{
            struct Process temp=dequeue(Ready);
            if(temp.rem_BT<=Time_Quantum){
                for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
                    if(Process_Array[i].p_id==temp.p_id){
                        timeline=timeline+Process_Array[i].rem_BT;
                        Process_Array[i].rem_BT=0;
                        Process_Array[i].CT=timeline;
                        counter++;
                    }
                }
            }
            else{
                for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
                    if(Process_Array[i].p_id==temp.p_id){
                        timeline=timeline+Time_Quantum;
                        for(int i=Process_counter;i<n;i++){
                            if(Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline){
                                queue(Ready, Process_Array[i]);
                                Process_counter++;
                            }
                        }
                        Process_Array[i].rem_BT=Process_Array[i].rem_BT-Time_Quantum;
                        queue(Ready, Process_Array[i]);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK: ~/cyclesheet2
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc Round_Robin.c -o Round_Robin
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./Round_Robin

Enter Number of Processes in the system: 5
Enter Time Quantum: 6

Enter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.
Enter PID of Process 1 = 1
Enter Arrival Time of Process 1 = 0
Enter Burst Time of Process 1 = 12
Enter PID of Process 2 = 2
Enter Arrival Time of Process 2 = 1
Enter Burst Time of Process 2 = 8
Enter PID of Process 3 = 3
Enter Arrival Time of Process 3 = 2
Enter Burst Time of Process 3 = 7
Enter PID of Process 4 = 4
Enter Arrival Time of Process 4 = 7
Enter Burst Time of Process 4 = 4
Enter PID of Process 5 = 5
Enter Arrival Time of Process 5 = 8
Enter Burst Time of Process 5 = 6

Process 1
p_id=1
AT=0
BT=12
CT=24
TAT=24
WT=12
Rem_BT=0

Process 2
p_id=2
AT=1
BT=8
CT=36
TAT=35
WT=27
Rem_BT=0
```

```
Process 2
p_id=2
AT=1
BT=8
CT=36
TAT=35
WT=27
Rem_BT=0

Process 3
p_id=3
AT=2
BT=7
CT=37
TAT=35
WT=28
Rem_BT=0

Process 4
p_id=4
AT=7
BT=4
CT=28
TAT=21
WT=17
Rem_BT=0

Process 5
p_id=5
AT=8
BT=6
CT=34
TAT=26
WT=20
Rem_BT=0

Average Turnaround time= 28.200
Average Waiting time= 20.800gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$
```

d) SJF

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>
```

```
struct Process {
```

```
    int p_id;
```

```
    int AT;
```

```
    int BT;
```

```
    int CT;
```

```
    int TAT;
```

```
    int WT;
```

```
    int flag;
```

```
};
```

```
void display(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
```

```
        int Pno=i+1;
```

```
        printf("\n\nProcess %d\n",Pno);
```

```
        printf("p_id=%d\n",Process_Array[i].p_id);
```

```
        printf("AT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].AT);
```

```
        printf("BT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].BT);
```

```
        printf("CT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].CT);
```

```
        printf("TAT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].TAT);
```

```
        printf("WT=%d\n",Process_Array[i].WT);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void getStats(struct Process Process_Array[], int n){
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.\n");
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
```

```
        printf("Enter PID of Process %d = ",i+1);
```

```
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].p_id);
```

```
        printf("Enter Arrival Time of Process %d = ",i+1);
```

```
        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].AT);
```

```
        printf("Enter Burst Time of Process %d = ",i+1);
```

```

        scanf("%d",&Process_Array[i].BT);

        Process_Array[i].flag=0;
    }
}

int MinBT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    int min=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++){
        if (Process_Array[i].BT<Process_Array[min].BT && Process_Array[i].flag==0){
            min=i;
        }
    }
    return min;
}

```

```

void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[], int n){
    int timeline=0;
    int counter=0;
    int min=0;
    int j=0;
    while (counter!=n){
        j=0;
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++){
            if(Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline&& Process_Array[i].flag==0){
                Ready[j]=Process_Array[i];
                j++;
            }
        }
        if (j==0){
            timeline++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

else{
    min=MinBT(Ready,j);
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        if (Process_Array[i].p_id==Ready[min].p_id){
            timeline=timeline+Process_Array[i].BT;
            Process_Array[i].CT=timeline;
            Process_Array[i].flag=1;
            counter++;
        }
    }
}

}

void calcTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].TAT = Process_Array[i].CT - Process_Array[i].AT;
    }
}

void calcWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].WT = Process_Array[i].TAT - Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}

void calcAvgTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    float sumTAT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        sumTAT = sumTAT + Process_Array[i].TAT;
    }
    printf("\n\nAverage Turnaround time= %.3f", (sumTAT/n));
}

void calcAvgWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){

```

```

float sumWT=0;

for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
    sumWT = sumWT + Process_Array[i].WT;
}

printf("\n\nAverage Waiting time= %.3f", (sumWT/n));
}

int main(){
    int n;

    printf("\nEnter the number of processes in the system:");

    scanf ("%d",&n);

    struct Process Process_Array[100];
    struct Process Ready[100];

    getStats(Process_Array, n);
    calcCT(Process_Array, Ready, n);
    calcTAT(Process_Array, n);
    calcWT(Process_Array, n);
    display(Process_Array, n);
    calcAvgTAT(Process_Array, n);
    calcAvgWT(Process_Array, n);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```
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}
int MinBT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    int min=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++){
        if (Process_Array[i].BT<Process_Array[min].BT && Process_Array[i].flag==0){
            min=i;
        }
    }
    return min;
}

void calcCT(struct Process Process_Array[], struct Process Ready[], int n){
    int timeline=0;
    int counter=0;
    int min=0;
    int j=0;
    while (counter!=n){
        j=0;
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++){
            if(Process_Array[i].AT<=timeline&& Process_Array[i].flag==0){
                Ready[j]=Process_Array[i];
                j++;
            }
        }
        if (j==0){
            timeline++;
        }
        else{
            min=MinBT(Ready,j);
            for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
                if (Process_Array[i].p_id==Ready[min].p_id){
                    timeline=timeline+Process_Array[i].BT;
                    Process_Array[i].CT=timeline;
                    Process_Array[i].flag=1;
                    counter++;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void calcTAT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].TAT = Process_Array[i].CT - Process_Array[i].AT;
    }
}

void calcWT(struct Process Process_Array[],int n){
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++) {
        Process_Array[i].WT = Process_Array[i].TAT - Process_Array[i].BT;
    }
}
```



```
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```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ gcc SJF.c -o SJF
```

```
gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2$ ./SJF
```

Enter the number of processes in the system 4

Enter the details of every process in increasing order of their arrival times.

Enter PID of Process 1 = 1

Enter Arrival Time of Process 1 = 1

Enter Burst Time of Process 1 = 3

Enter PID of Process 2 = 2

Enter Arrival Time of Process 2 = 2

Enter Burst Time of Process 2 = 4

Enter PID of Process 3 = 3

Enter Arrival Time of Process 3 = 1

Enter Burst Time of Process 3 = 2

Enter PID of Process 4 = 4

Enter Arrival Time of Process 4 = 4

Enter Burst Time of Process 4 = 4

Process 1

p_id=1

AT=1

BT=3

CT=6

TAT=5

WT=2

Process 2

p_id=2

AT=2

BT=4

CT=10

TAT=8

WT=4

Process 3

p_id=3

AT=1

BT=2

CT=3

TAT=2

WT=0

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```
Enter PID of Process 2 = 2
Enter Arrival Time of Process 2 = 2
Enter Burst Time of Process 2 = 4
Enter PID of Process 3 = 3
Enter Arrival Time of Process 3 = 1
Enter Burst Time of Process 3 = 2
Enter PID of Process 4 = 4
Enter Arrival Time of Process 4 = 4
Enter Burst Time of Process 4 = 4
```

Process 1

```
p_id=1
AT=1
BT=3
CT=6
TAT=5
WT=2
```

Process 2

```
p_id=2
AT=2
BT=4
CT=10
TAT=8
WT=4
```

Process 3

```
p_id=3
AT=1
BT=2
CT=3
TAT=2
WT=0
```

Process 4

```
p_id=4
AT=4
BT=4
CT=14
TAT=10
WT=6
```

Average Turnaround time= 6.250

Average Waiting time= 3.000gaurav1020@DESKTOP-R0RPIEK:~/cyclesheet2\$