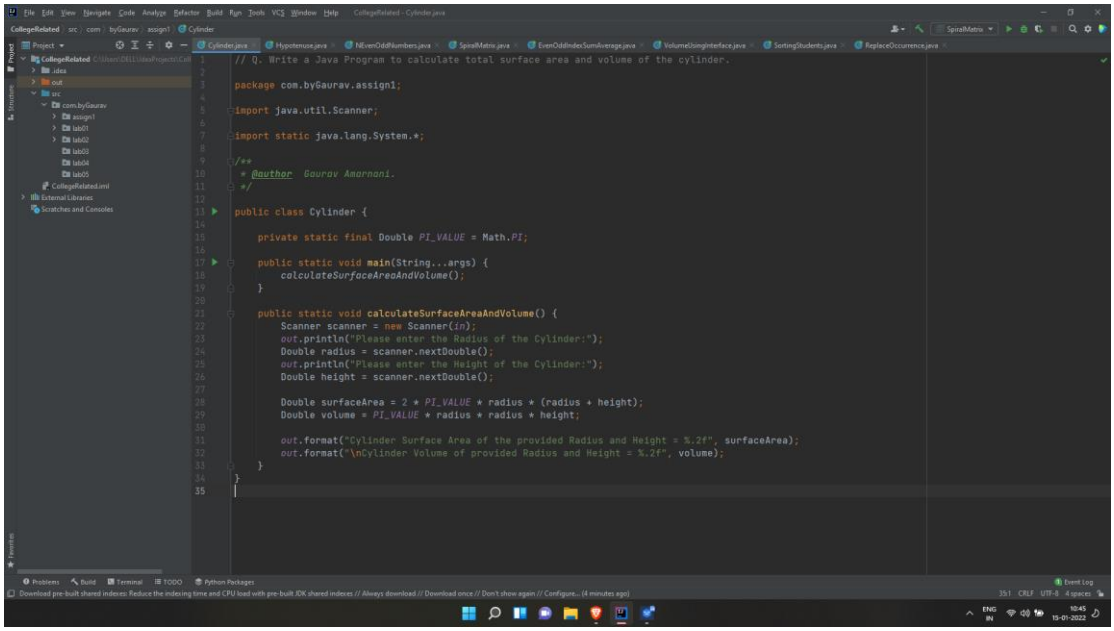
OOPM ASSIGNMENT 1.

Name: Gaurav Amarnani.
Roll No. 67.

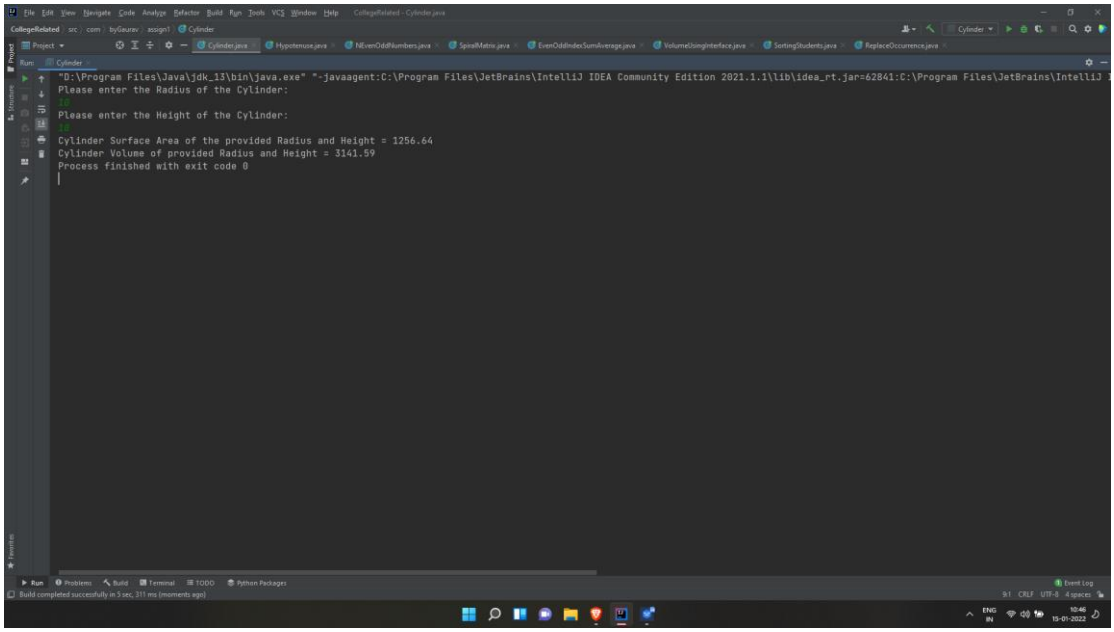
1. WAP to calculate the total surface area and volume of the cylinder . Make use of keyword final.

Program:



```java
// Q. Write a Java Program to calculate total surface area and volume of the cylinder.

package com.byGaurav.assign1;

import java.util.Scanner;

import static java.lang.System.*;

/**
 * @author  Gaurav Amarnani.
 */

public class Cylinder {

    private static final Double PI_VALUE = Math.PI;

    public static void main(String...args) {
        calculateSurfaceAreaAndVolume();
    }

    public static void calculateSurfaceAreaAndVolume() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(in);
        out.println("Please enter the Radius of the Cylinder:");
        Double radius = scanner.nextDouble();
        out.println("Please enter the Height of the Cylinder:");
        Double height = scanner.nextDouble();

        Double surfaceArea = 2 * PI_VALUE * radius * (radius + height);
        Double volume = PI_VALUE * radius * radius * height;

        out.format("Cylinder Surface Area of the provided Radius and Height = %.2f", surfaceArea);
        out.format("\nCylinder Volume of provided Radius and Height = %.2f", volume);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
"D:\Program Files\Java\jdk_13\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.1.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=62841:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ
Please enter the Radius of the Cylinder:
10
Please enter the Height of the Cylinder:
10
Cylinder Surface Area of the provided Radius and Height = 1256.64
Cylinder Volume of provided Radius and Height = 3141.59
Process finished with exit code 0
```

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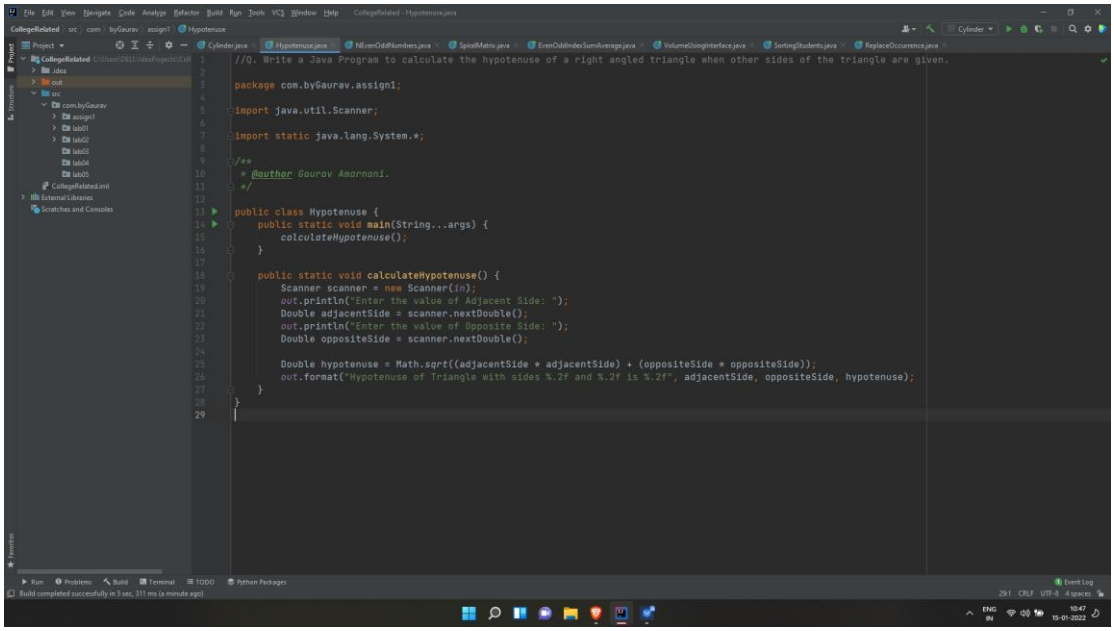
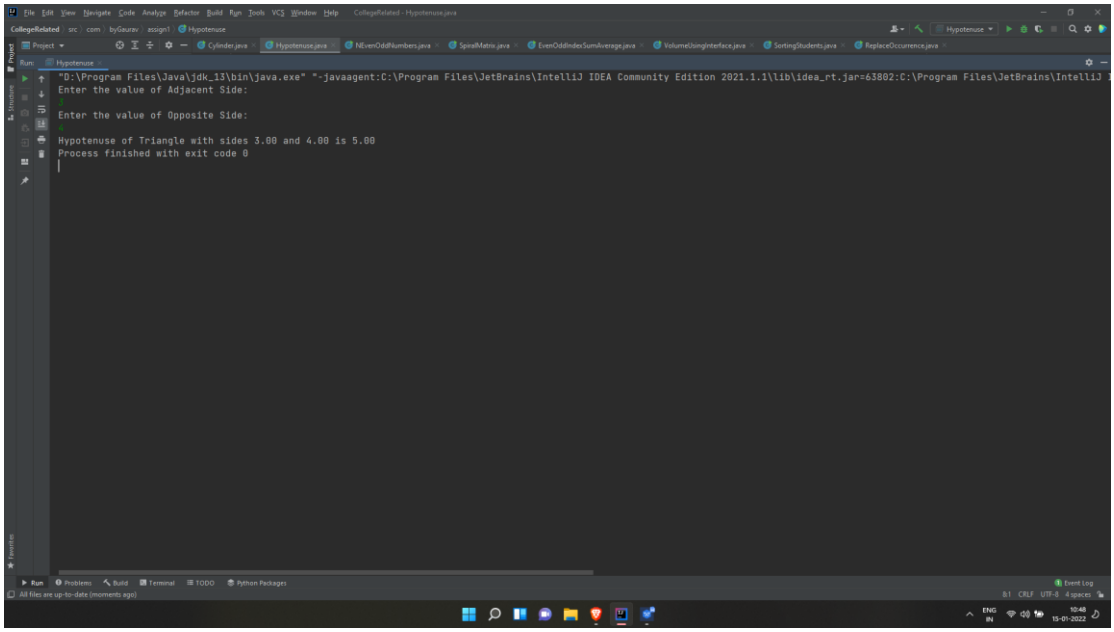
2. WAP to calculate the hypotenuse of a right angled triangle when other sides of the triangle are given.

Program:



```
//Q. Write a Java Program to calculate the hypotenuse of a right angled triangle when other sides of the triangle are given.

package com.byGaurav.assign1;

import java.util.Scanner;

import static java.lang.System.*;

/**
 * @author Gaurav Amarnani.
 */

public class Hypotenuse {
    public static void main(String...args) {
        calculateHypotenuse();
    }

    public static void calculateHypotenuse() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(in);
        out.println("Enter the value of Adjacent Side: ");
        Double adjacentSide = scanner.nextDouble();
        out.println("Enter the value of Opposite Side: ");
        Double oppositeSide = scanner.nextDouble();

        Double hypotenuse = Math.sqrt((adjacentSide * adjacentSide) + (oppositeSide * oppositeSide));
        out.format("Hypotenuse of Triangle with sides %.2f and %.2f is %.2f", adjacentSide, oppositeSide, hypotenuse);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
"D:\Program Files\Java\jdk_13\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.1.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=63802:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ
Enter the value of Adjacent Side:
3
Enter the value of Opposite Side:
4
Hypotenuse of Triangle with sides 3.00 and 4.00 is 5.00
Process finished with exit code 0
```

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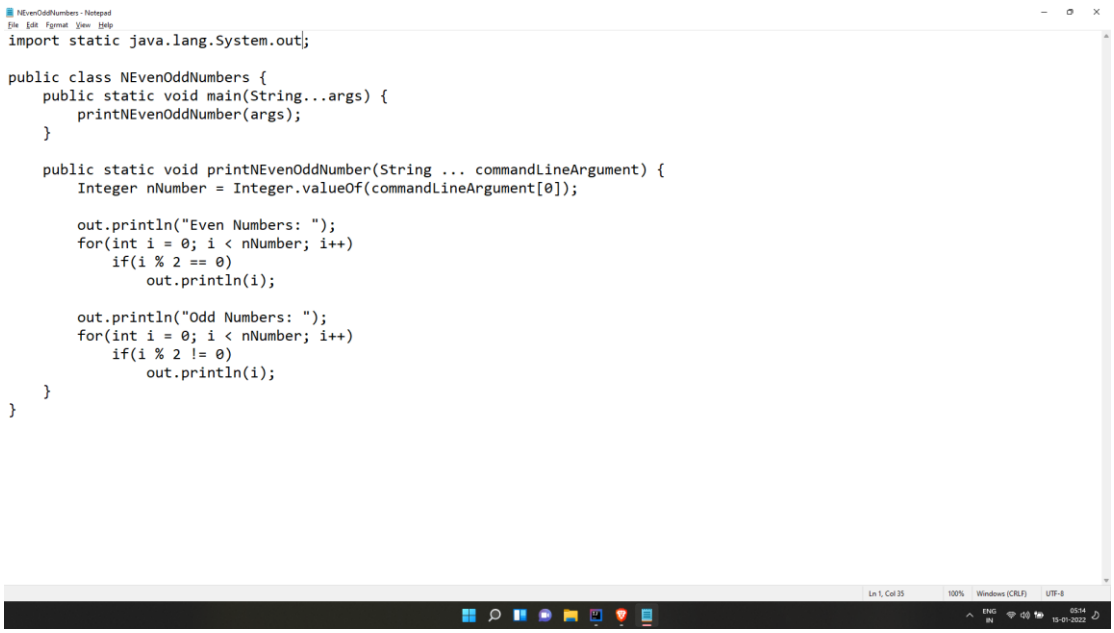
Roll No. 67.

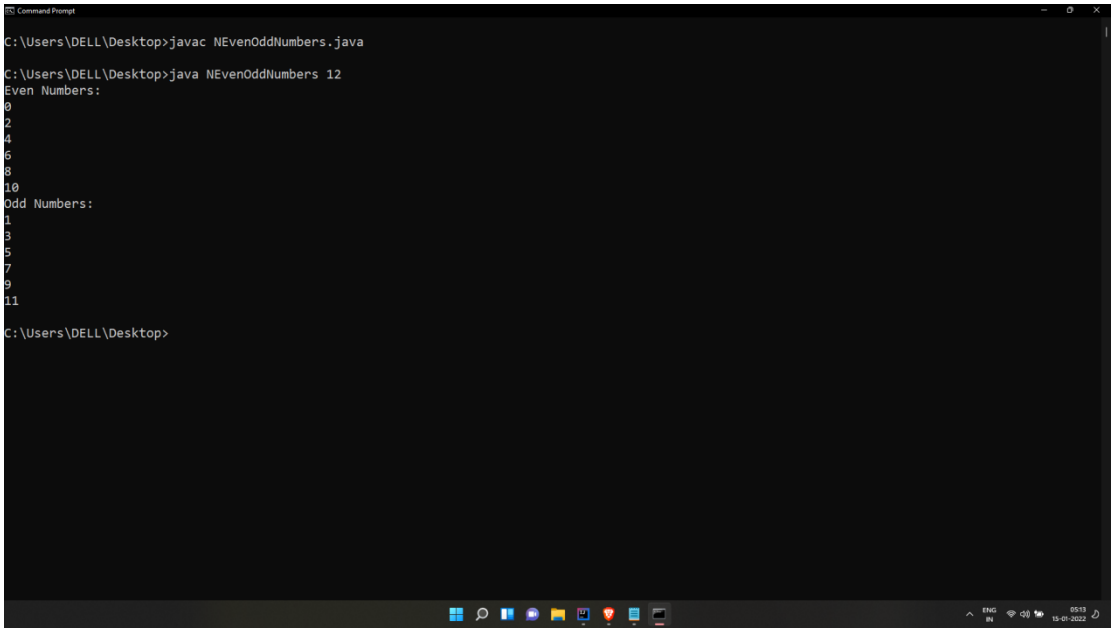
3. Write a program to print first n even and odd nos. take the value of n from the keyboard via command line argument.

Program:



```
import static java.lang.System.out;

public class NEvenOddNumbers {
    public static void main(String...args) {
        printNEvenOddNumber(args);
    }

    public static void printNEvenOddNumber(String ... commandLineArgument) {
        Integer nNumber = Integer.valueOf(commandLineArgument[0]);

        out.println("Even Numbers: ");
        for(int i = 0; i < nNumber; i++)
            if(i % 2 == 0)
                out.println(i);

        out.println("Odd Numbers: ");
        for(int i = 0; i < nNumber; i++)
            if(i % 2 != 0)
                out.println(i);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Users\DELL\Desktop>javac NEvenOddNumbers.java

C:\Users\DELL\Desktop>java NEvenOddNumbers 12
Even Numbers:
0
2
4
6
8
10
Odd Numbers:
1
3
5
7
9
11

C:\Users\DELL\Desktop>
```

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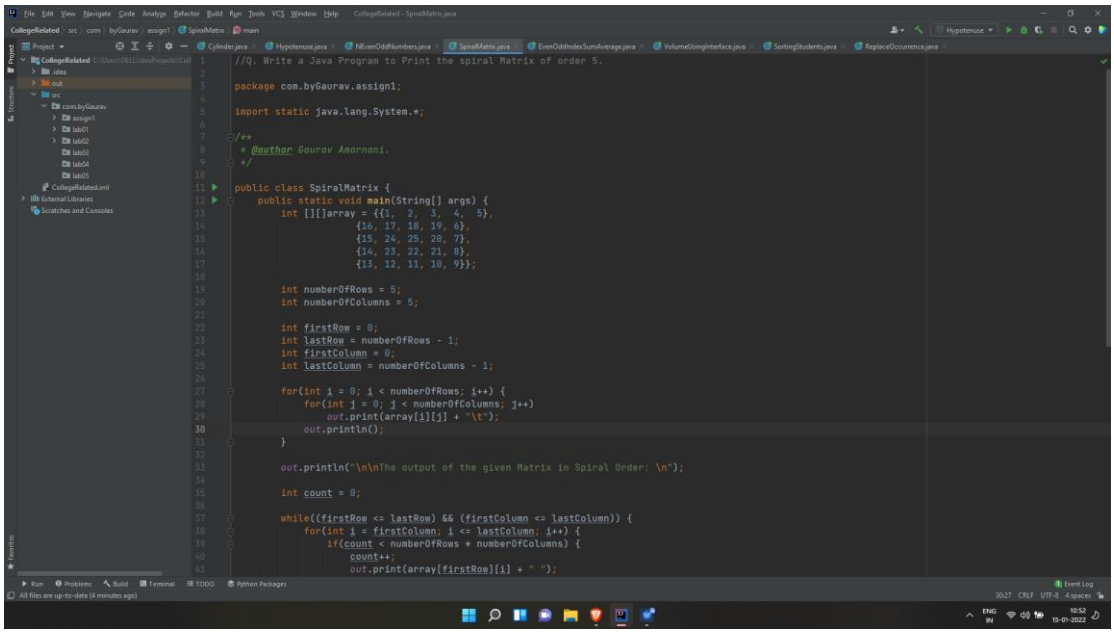
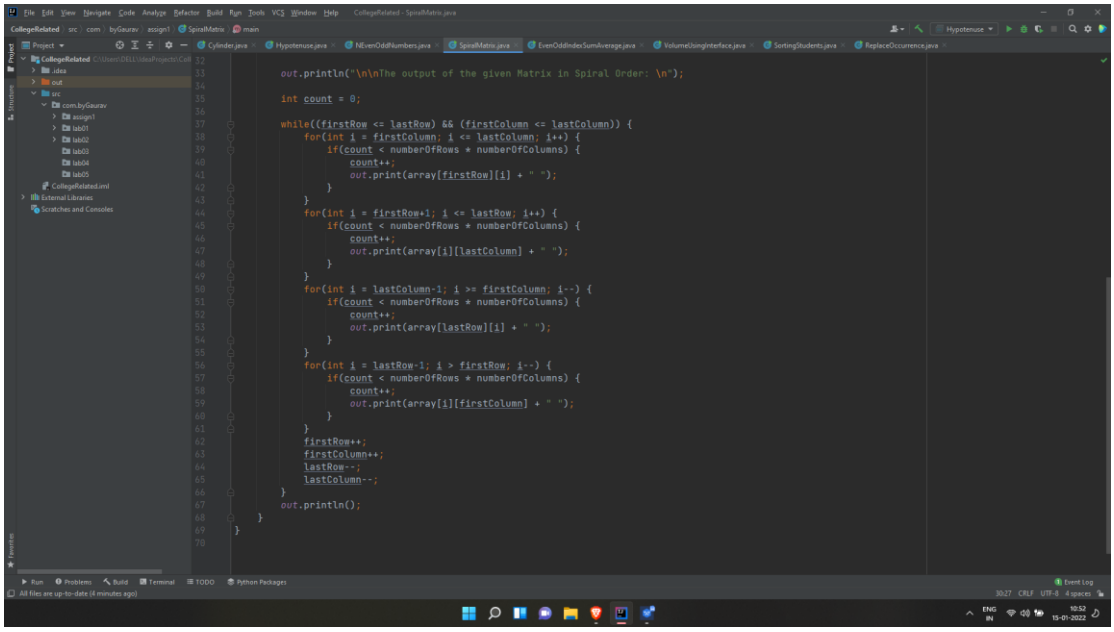
4. WAP to Print the spiral Matrix of order 5:

Program:

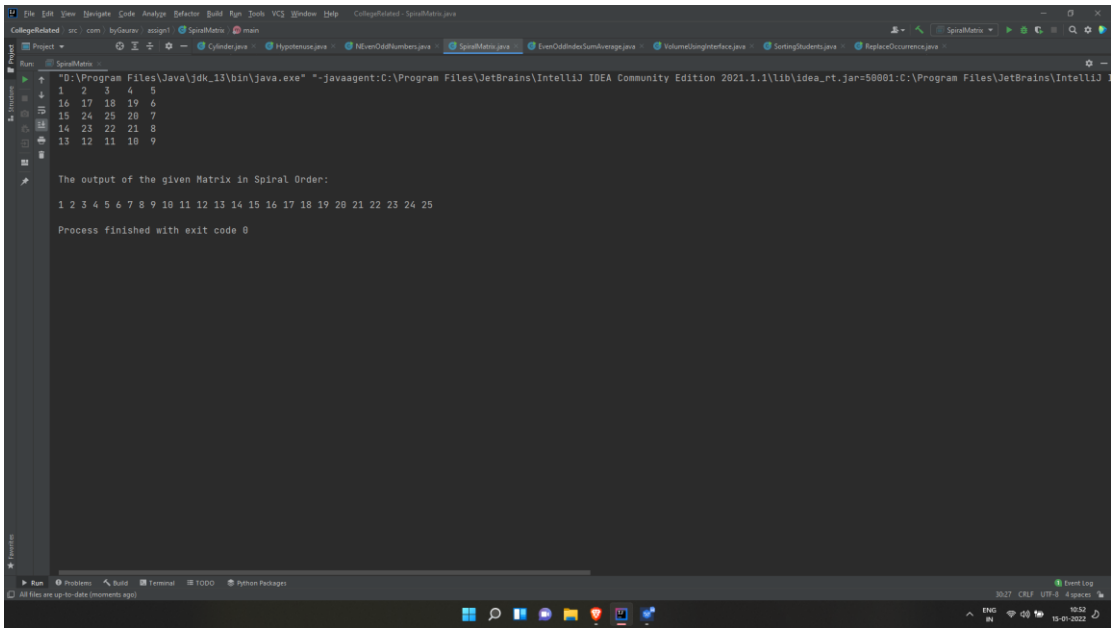


```
//Q. Write a Java Program to Print the spiral Matrix of order 5.

package com.byGaurav.assign1;

import static java.lang.System.*;

/**
 * @author Gaurav Amarnani.
 */

public class SpiralMatrix {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int [][]array = {{1,  2,  3,  4,  5},
                         {16, 17, 18, 19, 6},
                         {15, 24, 25, 20, 7},
                         {14, 23, 22, 21, 8},
                         {13, 12, 11, 10, 9}};

        int numberOfRows = 5;
        int numberOfColumns = 5;

        int firstRow = 0;
        int lastRow = numberOfRows - 1;
        int firstColumn = 0;
        int lastColumn = numberOfColumns - 1;

        for(int i = 0; i < numberOfRows; i++) {
            for(int j = 0; j < numberOfColumns; j++)
                out.print(array[i][j] + "\t");
            out.println();
        }

        out.println("\n\nThe output of the given Matrix in Spiral Order: \n");

        int count = 0;

        while((firstRow <= lastRow) && (firstColumn <= lastColumn)) {
            for(int i = firstColumn; i <= lastColumn; i++) {
                if(count < numberOfRows * numberOfColumns) {
                    count++;
                    out.print(array[firstRow][i] + " ");
```



```
        out.println("\n\nThe output of the given Matrix in Spiral Order: \n");

        int count = 0;

        while((firstRow <= lastRow) && (firstColumn <= lastColumn)) {
            for(int i = firstColumn; i <= lastColumn; i++) {
                if(count < numberOfRows * numberOfColumns) {
                    count++;
                    out.print(array[firstRow][i] + " ");
                }
            }
            for(int i = firstRow+1; i <= lastRow; i++) {
                if(count < numberOfRows * numberOfColumns) {
                    count++;
                    out.print(array[i][lastColumn] + " ");
                }
            }
            for(int i = lastColumn-1; i >= firstColumn; i--) {
                if(count < numberOfRows * numberOfColumns) {
                    count++;
                    out.print(array[lastRow][i] + " ");
                }
            }
            for(int i = lastRow-1; i > firstRow; i--) {
                if(count < numberOfRows * numberOfColumns) {
                    count++;
                    out.print(array[i][firstColumn] + " ");
                }
            }
            firstRow++;
            firstColumn++;
            lastRow--;
            lastColumn--;
        }
        out.println();
    }
}
```

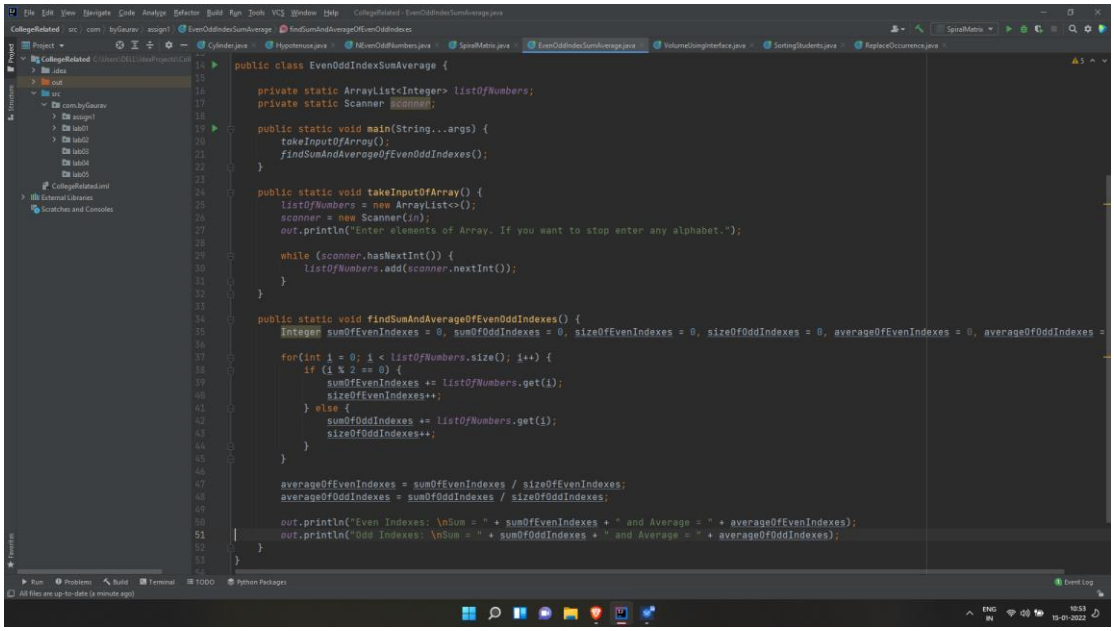
Output:


"D:\Program Files\Java\jdk_13\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.1.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=50001:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ
1 2 3 4 5
16 17 18 19 6
15 24 25 20 7
14 23 22 21 8
13 12 11 10 9
The output of the given Matrix in Spiral Order:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25
Process finished with exit code 0

Name: Gaurav Amarnani.
Roll No. 67.

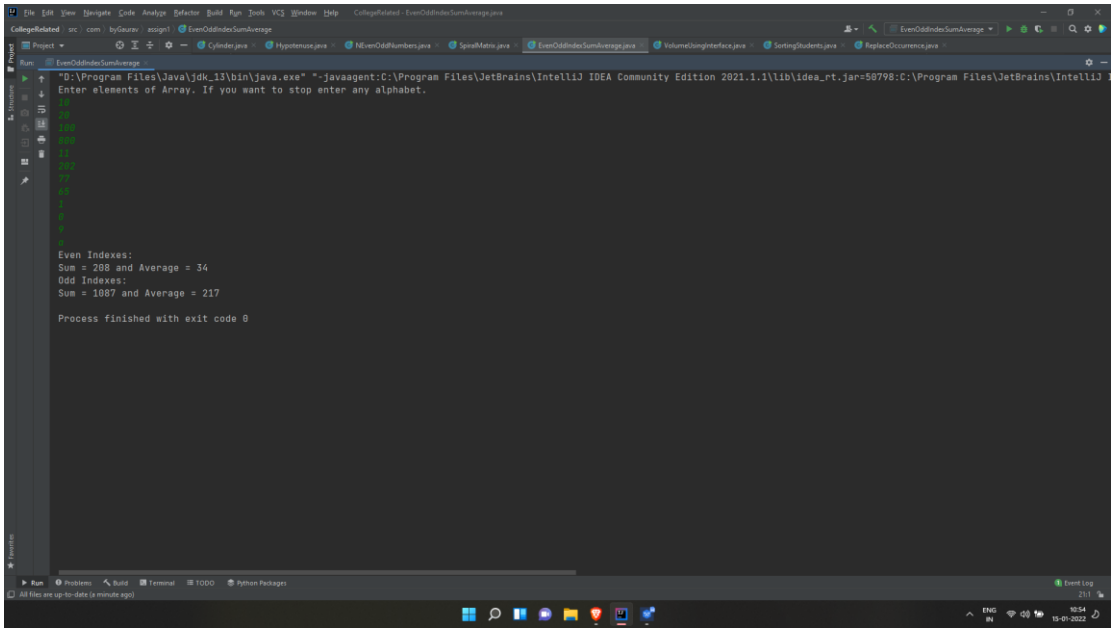
5. WAP to find sum and average of numbers on even and odd indexes in the array entered by the user.

Program:



```
public class EvenOddIndexSumAverage {

    private static ArrayList<Integer> listOfNumbers;
    private static Scanner scanner;

    public static void main(String...args) {
        takeInputOfArray();
        findSumAndAverageOfEvenOddIndexes();
    }

    public static void takeInputOfArray() {
        listOfNumbers = new ArrayList<>();
        scanner = new Scanner(in);
        out.println("Enter elements of Array. If you want to stop enter any alphabet.");

        while (scanner.hasNextInt()) {
            listOfNumbers.add(scanner.nextInt());
        }
    }

    public static void findSumAndAverageOfEvenOddIndexes() {
        Integer sumOfEvenIndexes = 0, sumOfOddIndexes = 0, sizeOfEvenIndexes = 0, sizeOfOddIndexes = 0, averageOfEvenIndexes = 0, averageOfOddIndexes =

        for(int i = 0; i < listOfNumbers.size(); i++) {
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                sumOfEvenIndexes += listOfNumbers.get(i);
                sizeOfEvenIndexes++;
            } else {
                sumOfOddIndexes += listOfNumbers.get(i);
                sizeOfOddIndexes++;
            }
        }

        averageOfEvenIndexes = sumOfEvenIndexes / sizeOfEvenIndexes;
        averageOfOddIndexes = sumOfOddIndexes / sizeOfOddIndexes;

        out.println("Even Indexes: \nSum = " + sumOfEvenIndexes + " and Average = " + averageOfEvenIndexes);
        out.println("Odd Indexes: \nSum = " + sumOfOddIndexes + " and Average = " + averageOfOddIndexes);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
"D:\Program Files\Java\jdk_13\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.1.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=50798:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ
Enter elements of Array. If you want to stop enter any alphabet.
10
20
100
000
13
202
77
65
1
2
9
0

Even Indexes:
Sum = 208 and Average = 34
Odd Indexes:
Sum = 1087 and Average = 217

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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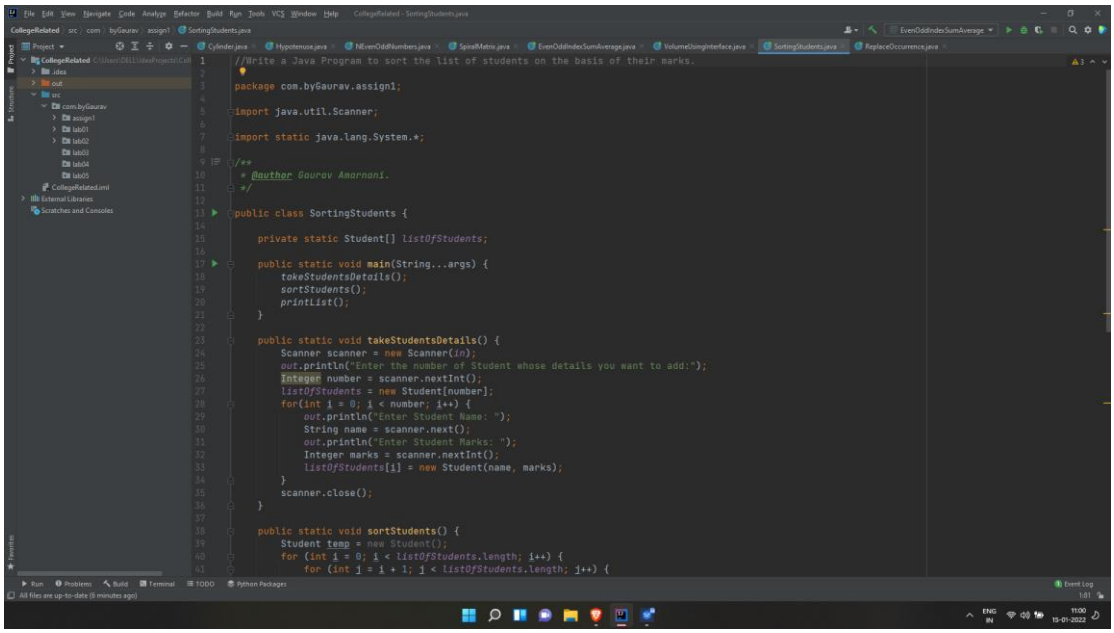
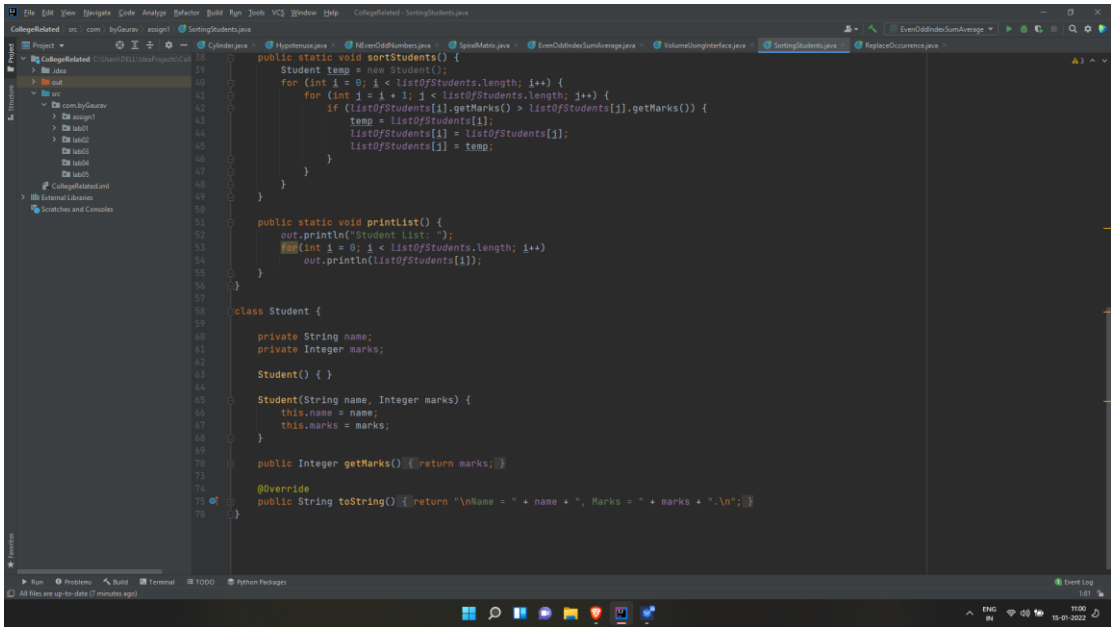
6. WAP to sort the list of students on the basis of their marks.

Program:

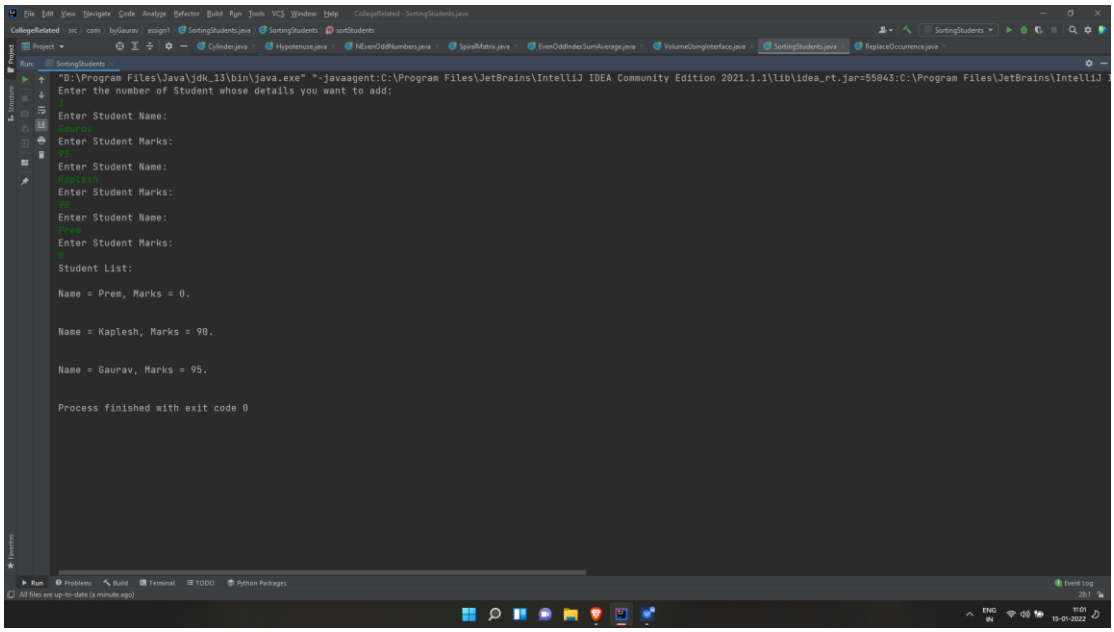


```
//Write a Java Program to sort the list of students on the basis of their marks.

package com.byGaurav.assign1;

import java.util.Scanner;

import static java.lang.System.*;

/**
 * @author Gaurav Amarnani.
 */

public class SortingStudents {

    private static Student[] listOfStudents;

    public static void main(String...args) {
        takeStudentsDetails();
        sortStudents();
        printList();
    }

    public static void takeStudentsDetails() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(in);
        out.println("Enter the number of Student whose details you want to add:");
        Integer number = scanner.nextInt();
        listOfStudents = new Student[number];
        for(int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
            out.println("Enter Student Name: ");
            String name = scanner.next();
            out.println("Enter Student Marks: ");
            Integer marks = scanner.nextInt();
            listOfStudents[i] = new Student(name, marks);
        }
        scanner.close();
    }

    public static void sortStudents() {
        Student temp = new Student();
        for (int i = 0; i < listOfStudents.length; i++) {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < listOfStudents.length; j++) {
```



```
    public static void sortStudents() {
        Student temp = new Student();
        for (int i = 0; i < listOfStudents.length; i++) {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < listOfStudents.length; j++) {
                if (listOfStudents[i].getMarks() > listOfStudents[j].getMarks()) {
                    temp = listOfStudents[i];
                    listOfStudents[i] = listOfStudents[j];
                    listOfStudents[j] = temp;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    public static void printList() {
        out.println("Student List: ");
        for(int i = 0; i < listOfStudents.length; i++)
            out.println(listOfStudents[i]);
    }
}

class Student {

    private String name;
    private Integer marks;

    Student() { }

    Student(String name, Integer marks) {
        this.name = name;
        this.marks = marks;
    }

    public Integer getMarks() { return marks; }

    @Override
    public String toString() { return "\nName = " + name + ", Marks = " + marks + ".\n"; }
}
```

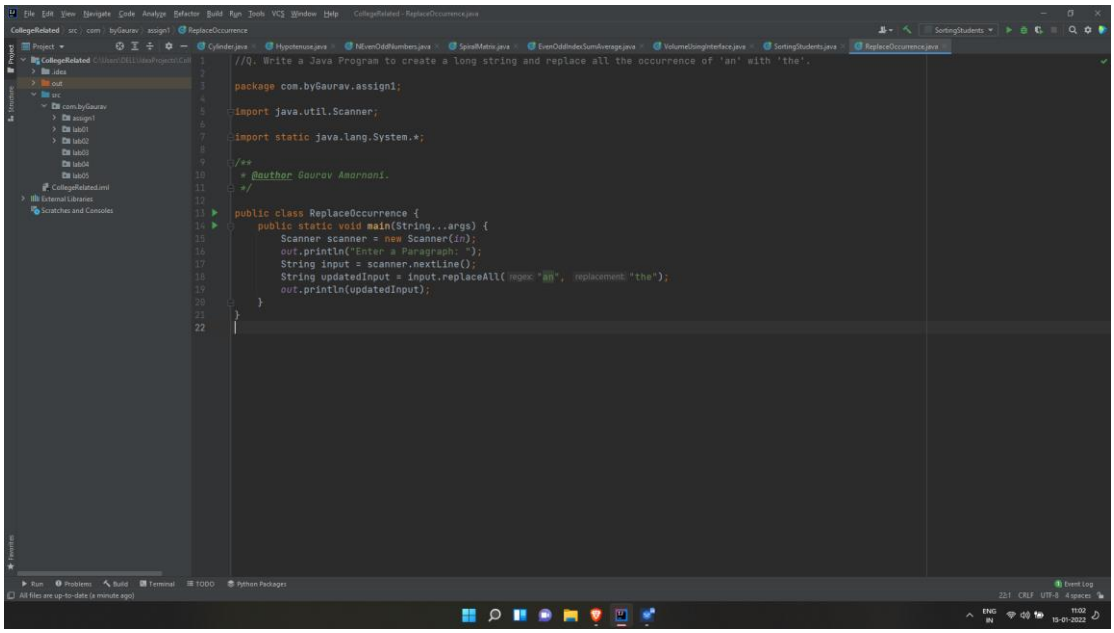
Output:


"D:\Program Files\Java\jdk_13\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.1.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=55043:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ
Enter the number of Student whose details you want to add:
3
Enter Student Name:
Gaurav
Enter Student Marks:
95
Enter Student Name:
Kaplesh
Enter Student Marks:
90
Enter Student Name:
Prem
Enter Student Marks:
0
Student List:
Name = Prem, Marks = 0.
Name = Kaplesh, Marks = 90.
Name = Gaurav, Marks = 95.
Process finished with exit code 0

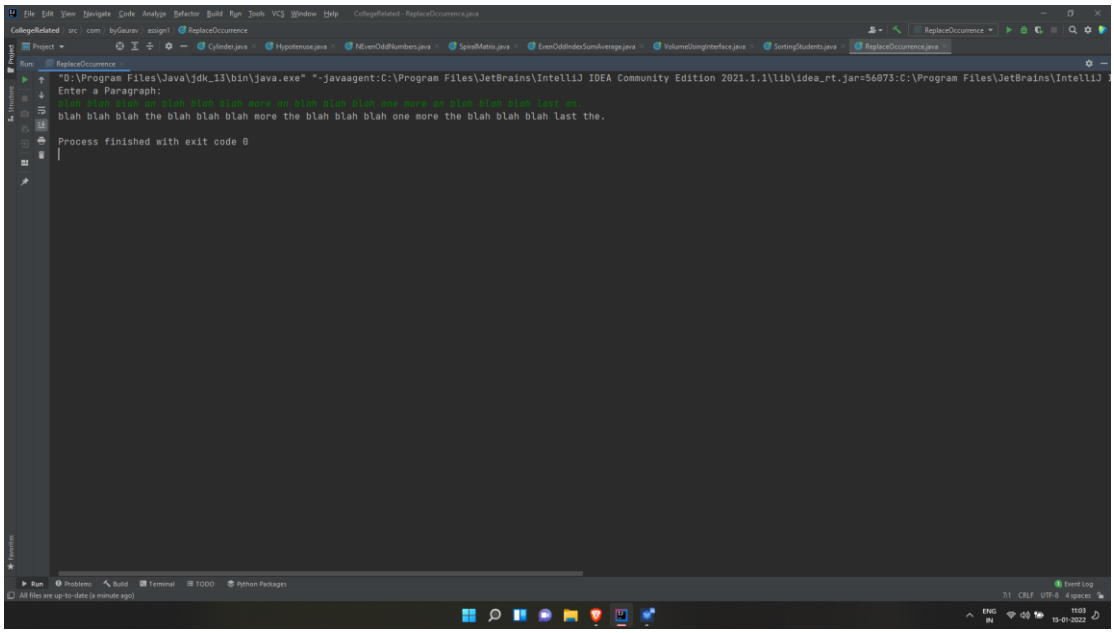
Name: Gaurav Amarnani.
Roll No. 67.

7. WAP to create a long string and replace all the occurrence of ‘an’ with ‘the’.

Program:



Output:



Name: Gaurav Amarnani.
Roll No. 67.

8. Predict the output:

Program:

```
class A{
        A() {
                System.out.println("A");
        }
}
public class B extends A{
        public static void main(String args[]) {
                B b1=new B();
                super();
        }
        B() {
                System.out.println("B");
        }
}
```

Output:

We cannot call the super() outside constructor. So basically Syntax / Compile Time Error.

Name: Gaurav Amarnani.
Roll No. 67.

9. Predict the output:

Program:

```
public class Mysub extends Mysuper {

        public static void MyMethod() {
                System.out.println("static method in subclass");
        }

        public void MyMethod() {
                System.out.println("Non-static method in subclass");
        }

        public static void main(String args[]) {
                MySuper s=new MySub();
                S.MyMethod();
        }
}

class MySuper {
        public static void MyMethod() {
                System.out.println("Static Method in super class");
        }
}
```

Output:

Typo of 'MySuper' and 'MySub', but other than that you cannot have a same method MyMethod() inside a class (MySub). The non-static method is the issue cause the Super class has the static method and the sub class should override the same.

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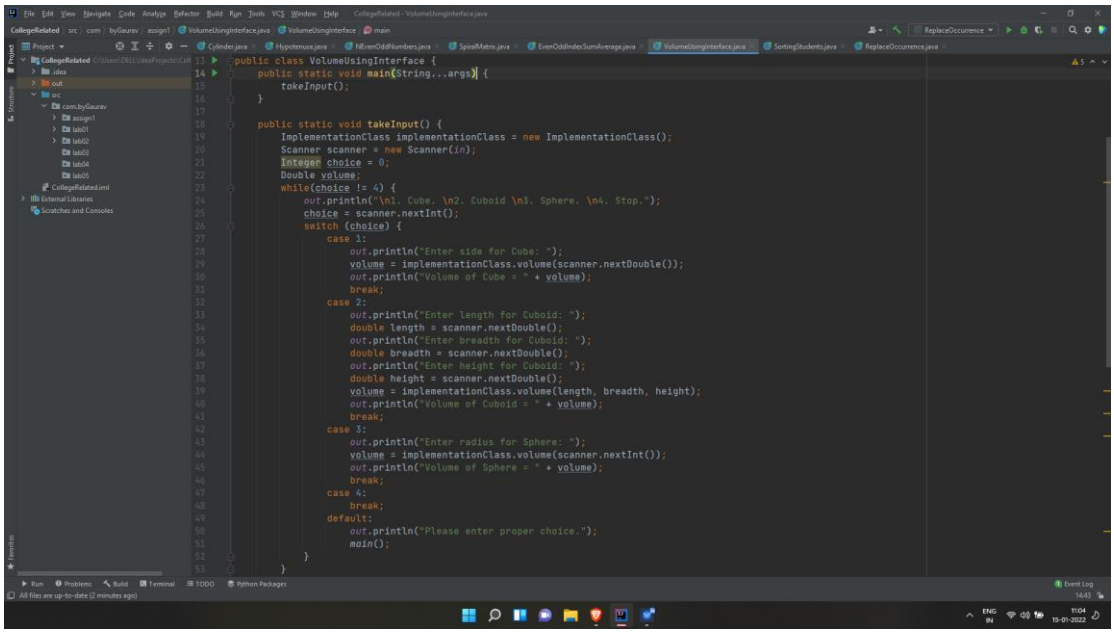
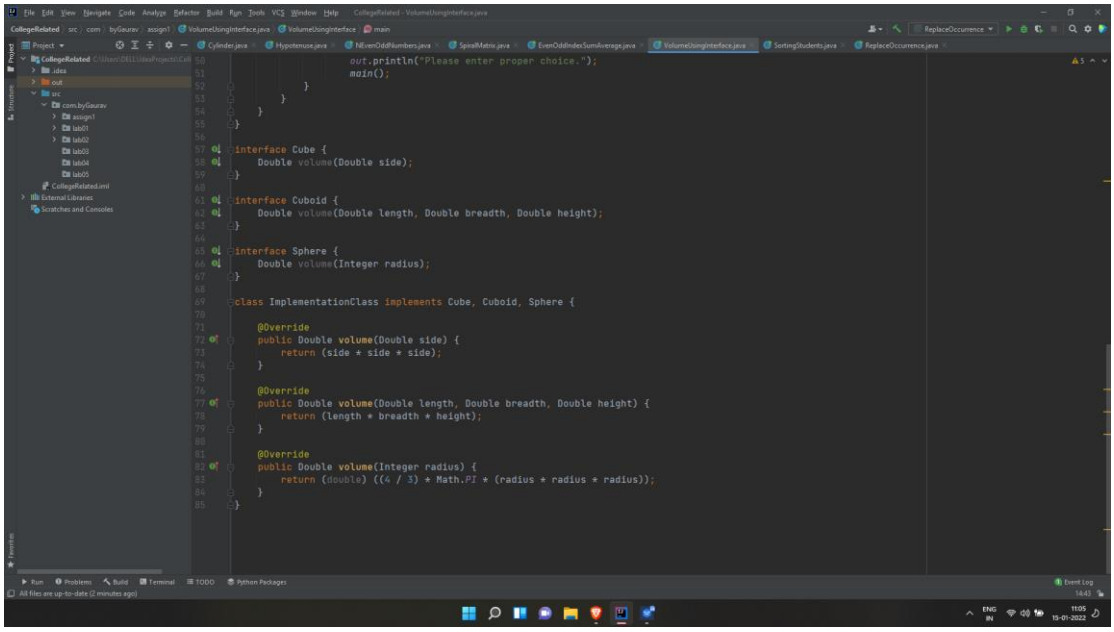
Roll No. 67.

10. WAP to calculate volume of cube, cuboid and sphere using interfaces.

Program:

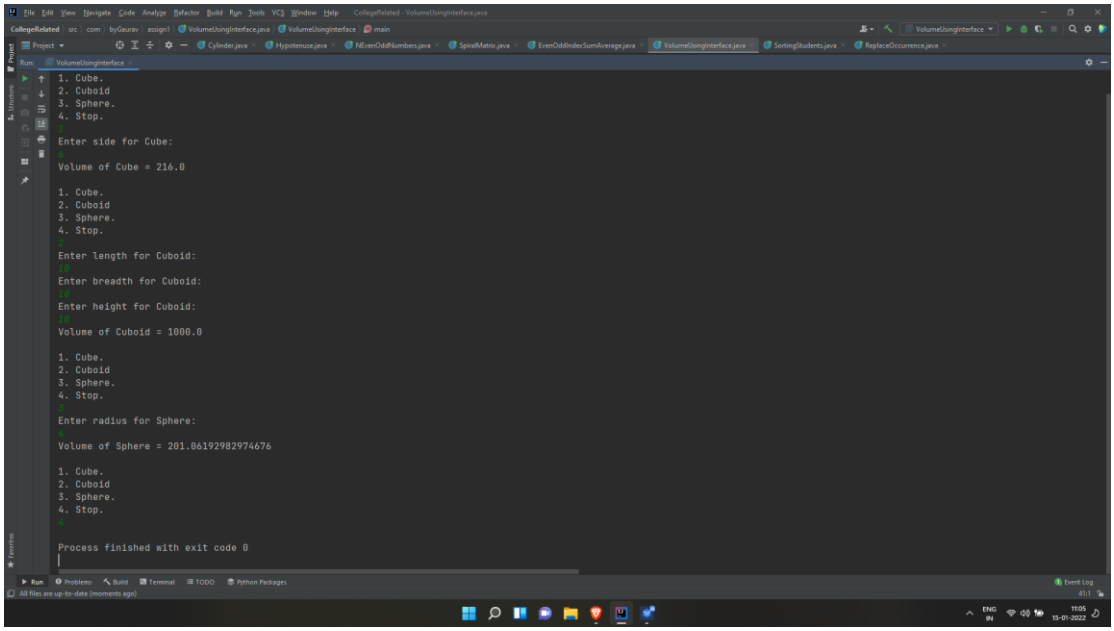


```
public class VolumeUsingInterface {
    public static void main(String...args) {
        takeInput();
    }

    public static void takeInput() {
        ImplementationClass implementationClass = new ImplementationClass();
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(in);
        Integer choice = 0;
        Double volume;
        while(choice != 4) {
            out.println("\n1. Cube. \n2. Cuboid \n3. Sphere. \n4. Stop.");
            choice = scanner.nextInt();
            switch (choice) {
                case 1:
                    out.println("Enter side for Cube: ");
                    volume = implementationClass.volume(scanner.nextDouble());
                    out.println("Volume of Cube = " + volume);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    out.println("Enter length for Cuboid: ");
                    double length = scanner.nextDouble();
                    out.println("Enter breadth for Cuboid: ");
                    double breadth = scanner.nextDouble();
                    out.println("Enter height for Cuboid: ");
                    double height = scanner.nextDouble();
                    volume = implementationClass.volume(length, breadth, height);
                    out.println("Volume of Cuboid = " + volume);
                    break;
                case 3:
                    out.println("Enter radius for Sphere: ");
                    volume = implementationClass.volume(scanner.nextInt());
                    out.println("Volume of Sphere = " + volume);
                    break;
                case 4:
                    break;
                default:
                    out.println("Please enter proper choice.");
                    main();
            }
        }
```



```
                    out.println("Please enter proper choice.");
                    main();
            }
        }
    }
}

interface Cube {
    Double volume(Double side);
}

interface Cuboid {
    Double volume(Double length, Double breadth, Double height);
}

interface Sphere {
    Double volume(Integer radius);
}

class ImplementationClass implements Cube, Cuboid, Sphere {

    @Override
    public Double volume(Double side) {
        return (side * side * side);
    }

    @Override
    public Double volume(Double length, Double breadth, Double height) {
        return (length * breadth * height);
    }

    @Override
    public Double volume(Integer radius) {
        return (double) ((4 / 3) * Math.PI * (radius * radius * radius));
    }
}
```

Output:



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