

CSS LAB

1)CAESAR CIPHER

PROGRAM:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

// create class CaesarCipherExample for encryption and decryption
public class CaesarCipherExample
{
    // ALPHABET string denotes alphabet from a-z
    public static final String ALPHABET = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";

    // create encryptData() method for encrypting user input string with given shift key
    public static String encryptData(String inputStr, int shiftKey)
    {
        // convert inputStr into lower case
        inputStr = inputStr.toLowerCase();

        // encryptStr to store encrypted data
        String encryptStr = "";

        // use for loop for traversing each character of the input string
        for (int i = 0; i < inputStr.length(); i++)
        {
            // get position of each character of inputStr in ALPHABET
            int pos = ALPHABET.indexOf(inputStr.charAt(i));
```

```

        // get encrypted char for each char of inputStr
        int encryptPos = (shiftKey + pos) % 26;
        char encryptChar = ALPHABET.charAt(encryptPos);

        // add encrypted char to encrypted string
        encryptStr += encryptChar;
    }

    // return encrypted string
    return encryptStr;
}

// create decryptData() method for decrypting user input string with given shift key
public static String decryptData(String inputStr, int shiftKey)
{
    // convert inputStr into lower case
    inputStr = inputStr.toLowerCase();

    // decryptStr to store decrypted data
    String decryptStr = "";

    // use for loop for traversing each character of the input string
    for (int i = 0; i < inputStr.length(); i++)
    {

        // get position of each character of inputStr in ALPHABET
        int pos = ALPHABET.indexOf(inputStr.charAt(i));

        // get decrypted char for each char of inputStr

```

```

int decryptPos = (pos - shiftKey) % 26;

// if decryptPos is negative
if (decryptPos < 0){
    decryptPos = ALPHABET.length() + decryptPos;
}

char decryptChar = ALPHABET.charAt(decryptPos);

// add decrypted char to decrypted string
decryptStr += decryptChar;
}

// return decrypted string
return decryptStr;
}

// main() method start
public static void main(String[] args)
{
    // create an instance of Scanner class
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    // take input from the user
    System.out.println("Enter a string for encryption using Caesar Cipher: ");
    String inputStr = sc.nextLine();

    System.out.println("Enter the value by which each character in the plaintext message
gets shifted: ");
    int shiftKey = Integer.valueOf(sc.nextLine());

    System.out.println("Encrypted Data ==> "+encryptData(inputStr, shiftKey));

```

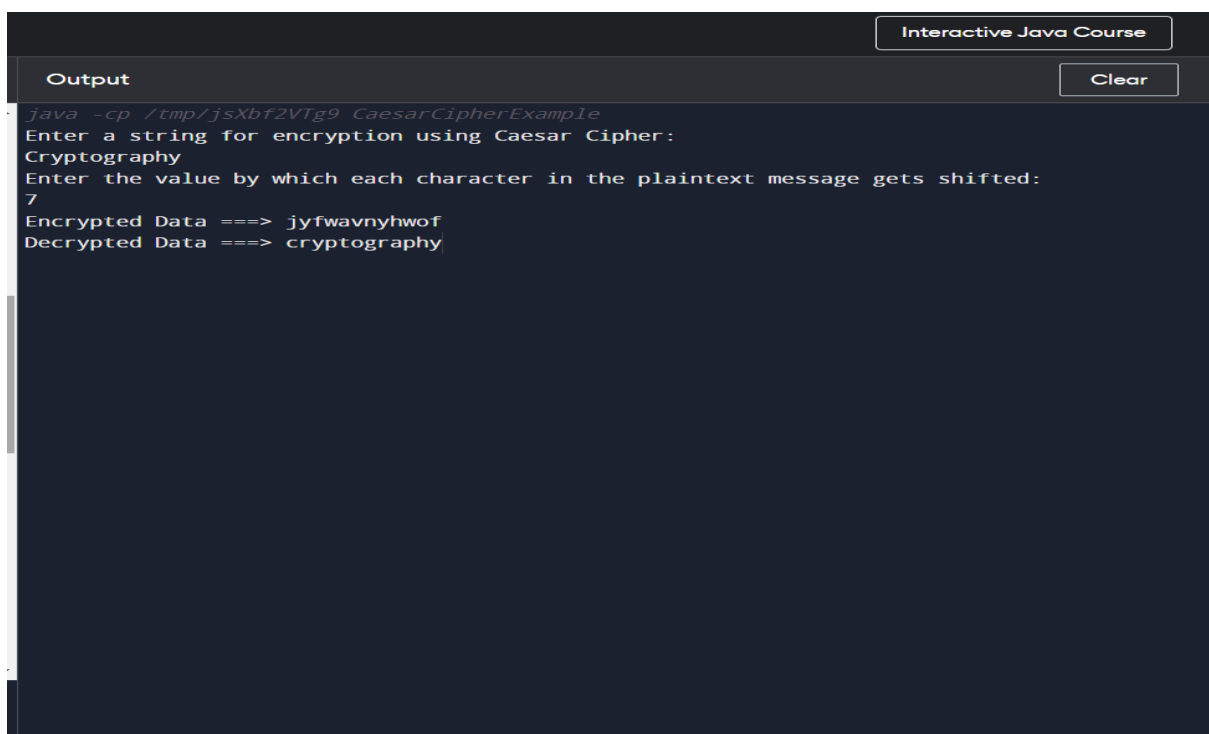
```
        System.out.println("Decrypted Data ==> "+decryptData(encryptData(inputStr,
shiftKey), shiftKey));
```

```
        // close Scanner class object

        sc.close();

    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a Java IDE's output window. The window has a dark background with light-colored text. At the top right, there is a button labeled "Interactive Java Course". Below it, on the left, is a tab labeled "Output", and on the right is a button labeled "Clear". The output text shows the execution of a Java program: it starts with a command prompt line "java -cp /tmp/jsXbf2Vtg9 CaesarCipherExample", followed by the program's prompts: "Enter a string for encryption using Caesar Cipher:", "Cryptography", and "Enter the value by which each character in the plaintext message gets shifted:". The user input "7" is shown. The program then outputs "Encrypted Data ==> jyfwavnyhwof" and "Decrypted Data ==> cryptography".

```
java -cp /tmp/jsXbf2Vtg9 CaesarCipherExample
Enter a string for encryption using Caesar Cipher:
Cryptography
Enter the value by which each character in the plaintext message gets shifted:
7
Encrypted Data ==> jyfwavnyhwof
Decrypted Data ==> cryptography
```

PROGRAM 2 :

COLUMNAR TRANSPOSITION

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class columnartransposition {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```

System.out.println("Enter a text: ");
String txt = input.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter a num of columns: ");
int num = input.nextInt();
String cipher = cipherTrans(txt, num);
System.out.println("Coded: " + cipher);
String decipher = decipherTrans(cipher, num);
System.out.println("Decoded: " + decipher);
input.close();
}

```

//ENCRYPTION

```

private static String cipherTrans(String txt, int num) {
    String output = "";

    int num2 = (int) Math.ceil(txt.length()*1.0/num);

    char[][] buffer = new char[num2][num];
    int k = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < num2; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < num; j++, k++) {
            if (txt.length() > k) {
                buffer[i][j] = txt.charAt(k);
            }
        }
    }

    for (int j = 0; j < num; j++) {
        for (int i = 0; i < num2; i++) {

```

```

        output += buffer[i][j];
    }
}
return output;
}

```

//DECRYPTION

```

private static String decipherTrans(String txt, int num) {
    int num2 = (int) Math.ceil(txt.length() * 1.0 / num);

    char[][] buffer = new char[num2][num];
    int k = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < num; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < num2; j++, k++) {
            if (txt.length() > k) {
                buffer[j][i] = txt.charAt(k);
            }
        }
    }

    String output = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < num2; i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < num; j++){
            output += buffer[i][j];
        }
    }
    return output;
}
}

```

Output

Clear

```
java -cp /tmp/jsXbf2VTg9 columnartransposition
```

```
Enter a text: attack is from the south
```

```
Enter a num of columns:
```

```
5
```

```
Coded: akftot rhutioetasm hc s
```

```
Decoded: attack is from the south
```



29°C Haze



ENG

20:41:08
30-01-2023

