

AI LAB 03

```

transport2.pl
File Edit Browse Compile Prolog Pce Help
transport2.pl
% Define the cities and the costs to travel between them
city(1, 2, 10).
city(2, 3, 20).
city(3, 4, 30).
city(3, 5, 20).
city(4, 5, 40).
city(2, 4, 20).

% Define the recursive predicate to find the minimum cost path
find_path(Start, Goal, Path, Cost) :-
    travel(Start, Goal, [Start], 0, Path, Cost).

% Define the predicate to traverse the cities and keep track of the path and cost
travel(Goal, Goal, Path, Cost, Path, Cost).
travel(Current, Goal, Path, Cost, FinalPath, FinalCost) :-
    city(Current, Next, CostToNext),
    \+ member(Next, Path),
    NewCost is Cost + CostToNext,
    travel(Next, Goal, [Next|Path], NewCost, FinalPath, FinalCost).

% Find the minimum cost path
find_min_cost(Start, Goal, Path, Cost) :-
    setof((P, C), find_path(Start, Goal, P, C), Set),
    Set = [(_, Cost)|_],
    find_path(Start, Goal, Path, Cost).

% Call the predicate to find the minimum cost path from the first city to the goal city
main :-
    find_min_cost(1, 5, Path, Cost),
    write('Path: '),
    write(Path),
    write('\nCost: '),
    write(Cost),
    nl.

```

comment(line) Line: 1

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.0.4)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

Welcome to SWI-Prolog (threaded, 64 bits, version 9.0.4)

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For online help and background, visit <https://www.swi-prolog.org>

For built-in help, use `?- help(Topic).` or `?- apropos(Word).`

`?-`

`% c:/Users/aditi/OneDrive/Documents/Prolog/transport2.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 11 clauses`

`?-`

`| main().`

`Path: [5,3,2,1]`

`Cost: 50`

`true`

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.1.4)
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?-
% c:/Users/Student/Documents/Prolog/Lab3.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 2 clauses
?- is_bigger(elephant, monkey).
ERROR: Unknown procedure: is_bigger/2 (DWIN could not correct goal)
?-
% c:/Users/Student/Documents/Prolog/new.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 3 clauses
?- is_bigger(elephant, monkey).
false.

?- is_bigger(donkey, dog).
true.

?- is_bigger(donkey, X), is_bigger(X, monkey).
false.

?- is_bigger(X, donkey).
X = horse ;
X = elephant ; false.

?- | X = elephant : is_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
X = donkeyX = horse ;
false.

?- is_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
false.

?- is_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
X = donkeyfalse.

?- X = donkeyis_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
false.

?-
```

```
new.pl
File Edit Browse Compile Prolog Pce Help
ai.pl new.pl
is_bigger(donkey, dog).
is_bigger(X, Y) :- bigger(X, Y).
is_bigger(X, Y) :- bigger(X, Z), is_bigger(Z, Y).
is_bigger(horse, X).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.1.4)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?- is_bigger(donkey,dog).
true.
?- is_bigger(donkey, X), is_bigger(X, monkey).
false.
?- is_bigger(X, donkey).
X = horse ;
X = elephant ;false.
?- | X = elephant : is_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
X = donkeyX = horse.
?- is_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
false.
?- is_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
X = donkeyfalse.
?- X = donkeyis_bigger(horse, X), is_bigger(X, dog).
false.
?-
Warning: c:/users/student/documents/prolog/hanoi.pl:1:
Warning: Redefined static procedure move/4
Warning: Previously defined at c:/users/student/documents/prolog/lab3.pl:1
% c:/Users/Student/Documents/Prolog/hanoi.pl compiled 0.02 sec, 3 clauses
?- move(4,source,target,auxiliary).
Move top disk from source to auxiliary
Move top disk from source to target
Move top disk from auxiliary to target
Move top disk from source to auxiliary
Move top disk from target to source
Move top disk from target to auxiliary
Move top disk from source to target
Move top disk from auxiliary to target
Move top disk from auxiliary to source
Move top disk from target to source
Move top disk from auxiliary to target
Move top disk from source to auxiliary
Move top disk from source to target
Move top disk from auxiliary to target
true.
28°C
Smoke
02-02-2023
```

```
hanoi.pl
File Edit Browse Compile Prolog Pce Help
ai.pl new.pl hanoi.pl
move(1,X,Y,_):-
write('Move top disk from '), write(X), write(' to '), write(Y), nl.
move(N,X,Y,Z):-
N>1,
M is N-1,
move(M,X,Z,Y),
move(1,X,Y,_),
move(M,Z,Y,X).
Buffer saved in file 'hanoi.pl'
Line: 4
28°C
Smoke
02-02-2023
```

```
map.pl
File Edit Browse Compile Prolog Pce Help
map.pl
map(A, B, C, D, E):-
adjacent(A, B),
adjacent(A, C),
adjacent(A, D),
adjacent(A, E),
adjacent(B, C),
adjacent(B, D),
adjacent(B, E),
adjacent(C, D),
adjacent(C, E),
adjacent(D, E).
map(A, B, C, D, E):-
adjacent(A, B), adjacent(A, D), adjacent(A, E),
adjacent(B, C), adjacent(B, D), adjacent(B, E),
adjacent(C, D), adjacent(C, E),
adjacent(D, E).

color(red).
color(blue).
color(yellow).
color(green).

adjacent(X, Y) :- color(X), color(Y), X \= Y.

user:map/5: (loaded) 2 clauses, 1.2 Kb
Line: 1
```

```
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?-
% c:\Users\Student\Documents\Prolog\map.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 7 clauses
?- map(A, B, C, D, E).
A = C, C = red,
B = blue,
D = yellow,
E = green
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.1.4)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
X c:/Users/Student/Documents/Prolog/map.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 7 clauses
?- map(A, B, C, D, E).
A = C, C = red,
B = blue,
D = yellow,
E = green ;
A = C, C = red,
B = blue,
D = green,
E = yellow ;
A = C, C = red,
B = yellow,
D = blue,
E = green ;
A = C, C = red,
B = yellow,
D = green,
E = yellow ;
A = C, C = red,
B = blue,
D = yellow,
E = green ;
A = C, C = blue,
B = red,
D = yellow,
E = green ;
A = C, C = blue,
B = red,
D = green,
E = yellow ;
A = C, C = blue,
B = yellow,
D = red,
E = green ;
A = C, C = blue,
B = yellow,
D = green,
E = red ;
A = C, C = blue,
B = green,
D = red,
E = yellow ;
A = C, C = blue,
B = green,
D = yellow,
E = red ;
A = C, C = yellow,
```