

Statement and Conclusion

Directions (1-50): In the question below is a statement followed by two conclusions numbered I and II. You have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement.

1). Statement: Electric supply in the upper parts of Fengling Valley has been shut down due to excessive snowfall in the month of February.

Conclusion: I. some parts of Fengling Valley receive snowfall more than other parts.

II. The common people in the upper part of Fengling Valley have to face a lot of problems in the winter season.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

2. Statement: In an one day match between Team X and Team Y, the score made by the losing Team A was 140/10.

Conclusion: I. The bowling of Team Y was very good.

II. The batting of Team X was extremely poor.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Either conclusion I or conclusion II follows

3. Statement: Cycling daily for 1/2 hour or walking for 1 hour can increase a person's life span by one year.

Conclusion: I. All people who are into desk jobs definitely suffer from several medical issues.

II. Moderate amount of physical exercise is helpful for leading a healthy life.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

4. Statement: All types of Food Item X are neither all good nor all bad; each type has its own properties.

Conclusion: I. Some types of Food item X we find are quite good.

II. Some Food item X we find are not good.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

5. Statement: Last year, the total accident count in Country A was 525,679 which caused 150,700 traffic-related deaths.

Conclusion: I. Some of the traffic accidents were fatal. II. The poor condition of the road was also responsible for such a high number of accidents.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow

d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

6. Statement: All employees who do not work properly bring a bad name for themselves and also are a liability to an organization.

Conclusion: I. Such employees should be fired from the organisation.

II. Strict action is required in such cases.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

7. Statement: Only arts students are permitted to attend the conference, other than arts students no one is permitted.

Conclusion: I All students present at the conference are arts students.

II Those who do not have an arts background are not allowed in the conference.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

8. Statement: PentaCell Fuel Company has moved Country B from a position of shortage to self-sufficiency in the Compressed Natural Gas.

Conclusion: I. Previously Country B had to import Compressed Natural Gas.

II. In this regard, Country B can soon become a foreign exchange earner.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

9. Statement: In a one day cricket match, the total runs made by a team were 230. Out of these 180 runs were made by spinners.

Conclusion: I. 85% of the team consists of spinners.

II. The opening batsmen were definitely spinners.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

10. Statement: The ever-growing population increase and depleting resources is going to be the common scenario of many developing countries in the near future.

Conclusion: I. The population in the developing countries will decrease in the near future.

II. With the increasing population, it may soon be difficult for the Government in the developing countries to provide the common people with a proper quality of life.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

11. Statement: There have been several deaths in the last one month due to several reasons in City Y.

Conclusion: I. The mortality rate of the city Y has increased in the last month

II. There has been a leakage of poisonous gas in City Y.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

12. Statement: Team A and Team B both have excellent players but team A scored more goals than team B And won the match

Conclusion: I. Team B has poor players who are not good in the game

II. Team B has a weak defence with less number of expert defenders.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

13. Statement: The water supply to Javni area has been cut and people are suffering.

Conclusion: I. Residents of Javni area may have failed to pay the water tax.

II. Water is very precious and its supply should be cut off for areas alternately to preserve it.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

14. Statement: More houses in Baguihati area have lifts as compared to the houses in Salt Lake area.

Conclusion: I. The residents of Baguihati are very lazy.

II. The residents of Baguihati are very rich

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

15. Statement: In Country X, there have been several cases of colon cancer. But when some citizens of country X moved to country Y, the cases of colon cancer were less. The food habits of both the countries are completely different.

Conclusion: I. Food habit of country X may be responsible for colon cancer there

II. Food habit of country Y may be different and that is why there were lesser cases of colon cancer of those residents who moved from country X to country Y.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

16. Statement: The T.V. programmes on almost all channels, telecast specially for men are packed with a variety of health and fitness tips and workout plans. A major portion of magazines for men also contains the items mentioned above.

Conclusion: I. A man's primary interest lies in health and fitness only.

II. Men are not interested in other things.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

17. Statement: The distance of 600 km by road between Xadin city and Pandora city will be reduced to 230 km by sea. This will lead to a saving of Rs. 5crores per annum on fuel.

Conclusion: I. Fuel must be preserved to the greatest extent possible for the future generations as it is non-renewable.

II. Transportation by sea is cheaper than transportation by road in the given case.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

18. Statement: The manager of Pharma X humiliated Rajeev in the presence of his colleagues.

Conclusion: I. The manager did not like Rajeev at all.

II. Rajeev was not popular with his colleagues.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

19. Statement: Country X has been blacklisted on Global forum for financing terrorism.

Conclusion: I. Country Y has seen rise in terrorism caused by terrorist organizations belonging Country X, which is an enemy nation of Country Y.

II. Country X is being ruled by a dictator

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

20. Statement: Mr Ramesh Singh has been experiencing hallucinations for the past two days

Conclusion: I. Mr Ramesh Singh is a regular drinker

II. Mr Ramesh Singh recently had a divorce

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

21. Statement: The price of Hilsa fish is always very high

Conclusion: I. People want to pay high prices for the tasty fish

II. The demand of Hilsa may be higher than its supply that leads to the rise in price

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

22. Statement: There have been a number of murders in Xingpi Town during the last three weeks.

Conclusion: I. Xingpi town is situated in the middle of a dense forest.

II. Xingpi town has less population as compared to other towns.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

23. Statement: The price of commodities has started increasing after a new political party came to power.

Conclusion: I. Corruption and black markets may have led to the rise in prices.

II. The political party wants to take revenge against the common people for causing them to lose in the last election

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

24. Statement: Recently a serious accident wherein an old woman and her daughter were run over by a truck has again laid great focus on the condition of roads in the city.

Conclusion: I. The woman was not cautious while walking on the road.

II. Due to poor condition of roads several accidents had taken place earlier also.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

25. Statement: Smoking causes severe health hazards in pregnant women.

Conclusion: I. Pregnant women are always under stress and hence they smoke a lot.

II. Researchers have established facts that smoking has earlier caused several pregnancy related problems in pregnant women.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

26. Statement: After his gall bladder stone operation wherein his gall bladder had to be removed, he experiences indigestion every now and then whenever he takes oily foods and fries.

Conclusion: I. Removal of the gall bladder causes problem if someone takes oily and fried foods.

II. Gall bladder is one of the essential organs of the body.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

27. Statement: Recently the CBI has asked the employees of HiFi Techno Solutions to declare their undisclosed

assets but none of the employees is ready to disclose their assets.

Conclusion: I. The employees are ready to go to court for false allegations.

II. The employees are very honest and do not have any undisclosed asset.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

28. Statement: People in Country M wear woolen garments all over the year.

Conclusion: I. Residents of country M love wearing woolen garments

II. The normal climate of country M is extremely cold all throughout the year

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

29. Statement: Residents of country B suffer from various diseases as compared to residents of country A. Residents of country B eat everything such as, worms, caterpillars, bats and many unhealthy food items and that too not properly cooked. Residents of country A have a proper food habit and most of them eat healthy foods that are cooked properly.

Conclusion: I. Cooking a food item properly is very essential to maintain a healthy lifestyle.

II. Residents of country B are very rich

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

30. Statement: After the collision of Gangayaan and Rosie, two cruise ships, none of the passengers could be found and they have been declared missing.

Conclusion: I. All the passengers are dead.

II. Some passengers may have survived and are still missing

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

31. Statement: Hospitals in City A have no more beds to admit new patients who are suffering from COVID 19.

Conclusion: I. There have been many cases of COVID 19 affected patients

II. Number of hospitals in city A maybe less

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

32. Statement: The government wants to privatise the Railways

Conclusion: I. Privatization is extremely bad for any sector

II. The government wants to earn by privatizing the sector

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

33. Statement: An Indian origin nurse has been awarded by the Government for her work during a pandemic outbreak.

Conclusion: I. The nurse must be having big links to politicians

II. The nurse dedicated her time in helping and looking after many patients during the sudden crisis of the pandemic

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

34. Statement: There have been 30 accidents involving MX 2 model helicopters which is the highest till date in a single month.

Conclusion: I. The company wants to risk the lives of the passengers and test the model

II. The MX 2 model helicopters may have a manufacturing defect.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

35. Statement: The government has extended the work from home initiative during the nationwide lockdown during the pandemic.

Conclusion: I. The government gets commission from the companies who in turn are paying less to the employees. This is helping the companies to grow in this crisis.

II. The situation has not yet turned normal so that office-goers can resume their work by going to their offices.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

36. Statement: Fake news spread on social media has led to deaths of 14 people in the last month

Conclusion: I. Fake news arises from genuine sources and there is no such thing called fake news

II. Fake news is unethical and has severe negative consequences.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

37. Statement: Company X has decided to give laptops and personal mobile phones to all its employees in order to increase their efficiency.

Conclusion: I. Company X can afford to give laptops and personal mobile phone to the employees.

II. Having personal laptops and mobile phones may help in better communication and more efficient output from the employees.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

38. Statement: N95 Masks with valved respirators cannot stop the virus from entering

Conclusion: I. Researchers have found that the provision of a valved respirator allows the entry of viruses due to their openings

II. N95 masks without valved respirators may prevent the virus from penetrating the mask

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

39. Statement: Information regarding the raid on a gangster's house by Dingla City Police has been leaked. But except the 10 policemen, who were supposed to go on the raid, nobody knew of this.

Conclusion: I. There might be a mole within the 10 policemen who has leaked the information.

II. The entire police department has become corrupt and it was just a publicity stunt.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

40. Statement: After the outbreak of a global pandemic there has been a severe economic crisis all across the globe.

Conclusion: I. Many people might have lost their jobs.

II. Share markets may have crashed due to a global economic crisis.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

41. Statement: Gangadhar is a great right arm bowler and a famous person when it comes to cricket. But in yesterday's match he bowled using his left arm which shocked everyone.

Conclusion: I. Gangadhar knows bowling in both arms

II. There is a possibility that he was having some problem in his right arm.

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

42. Statement: After the cyclone Aamphan there has been a severe issue in the network of mobile phones.

Conclusion: I. Many mobile towers may have been destroyed during the cyclone

II. The mobile network providers were busy in their relief works, as volunteers

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

43. Statement: Most people who smoke get cancer

Conclusion: I. Smoking cause cancer in smokers

II. Smoking is the only cause of cancer

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

44. Statement: Company X has planned to shut down its office in City A and set up a new office in City B.

Conclusion: I. City A is definitely a city with less population

II. City B has many rich people

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

45. Statement: There has been several cases of food poisoning after people ate foods from Shaandar restaurant

Conclusion: I. The quality of food was bad which led to the food poisoning

II. Shaandar restaurant definitely has employees who all are very careless

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

46. Statement: Company X is being forced to sell 100% of its stake in Company Y and it will be taken over completely by the latter.

Conclusion: I. Company X might be bankrupt

II. Company X must be facing serious issues in management and repayment of loans

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

47. Statement: The Z+ Model of the Santro cars have led to several deaths due to accidents

Conclusion: I. There might be a serious issue regarding the safety of the Z+ Model

II. The company might have committed a mistake while checking the model for its safety before launching it in the market

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

48. Statement: Even after getting a bullet wound, Detective Byomkesh Bakshi ran after the armed gangster and at the dead end of the road, took him down.

Conclusion: I. Detective Byomkesh Bakshi is a courageous man

II. The gangster was a foolish person

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

49. Statement: Surdeep Rajput's body was found hanging from the ceiling fan at a height of 8 feet from the ground in his study room. Surdeep was 6 feet tall and no stool or bed was present in the study room. A suicide note was found on the mattress where he used to sleep and study.

Conclusion: I. Surdeep Rajput might have been murdered

II. The suicide note might be fake

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

50. Statement: New CNG and battery driven cars have been launched in City X, which are 5 times costlier than petrol and diesel cars. And after the launch, only 10 cars have been sold in a month, whereas the population of the city is 1 lakh.

Conclusion: I. The purchasing capacity of the residents of city X might not be high and so they cannot afford to buy them

II. The new battery and CNG cars are defective

- a) Only conclusion I follows
- b) Only conclusion II follows
- c) Both conclusion I and conclusion II follow
- d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows

ANSWERS

1) Answer: C

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid.

Conclusion I follows because it is clearly mentioned in the statement that only in the upper parts of Fengling Valley the electricity has been shut down due to excessive snowfall, and not all parts. Hence, we can safely conclude that some parts receive more snowfall more than other parts. What is more, without electricity people will definitely suffer, so conclusion II also follows.

2) Answer: D

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. In the given statement, we can see that total runs made by the losing team X is 140 before losing all the wickets. So, either batting of Team X was poor or the bowling of Team Y was very good. So, either I or II follows.

3) Answer: B

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically

valid. In the statement, the benefit of cycling or walking is mentioned, but no clear information is given regarding the health of a person doing a desk job. So, we cannot infer such a statement from the given information. Hence only conclusion II follows.

4) Answer: C

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. The statement mentions that the Food Items X in the world are of different types, some are quite good while some are not good. Thus, both I and II follow.

5) Answer: A

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. In the statement given here, it is clearly mentioned that there were traffic-related deaths. But there is no clear information is given regarding the bad condition of the road, therefore only conclusion I follows.

6) Answer: B

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is a course of action. Hence conclusion I does not follow. But, in the scenario where employees do not work, strict action like giving a final warning is required. Hence conclusion II follows.

7) Answer: C

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. From the statement we can see that only science students are permitted to attend the conference. So, obviously, all the students present are of arts background and also students who are not from arts stream will not be permitted. Therefore, both conclusions I and II follow.

8) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. As statement is given: "PentaCell Fuel Company has moved Country B from a position of shortage to self-sufficiency in the Compressed Natural Gas." Hence, we can conclude that previously Country B had shortage of Compressed Natural Gas, and previously Country B had to import Compressed Natural Gas. But nothing in the statement gives us the knowledge that in future Country B might become a foreign exchange earner, hence, conclusion II does not follow. The correct answer is option A, i.e., Only conclusion I follows.

9) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. As per the given statement, 85% of the total runs were made by

spinners. So, conclusion I does not follow by any chance. Nothing about the opening batsmen is mentioned in the statement. So, conclusion II also does not follow too.

10) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. The fact which we can see in conclusion I is quite contrary to the given statement. So, conclusion I does not follow. Conclusion II clearly states the direct implications of the condition discussed in the given statement. Thus, conclusion II follows.

11) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is a logical conclusion. However, we are not sure whether there was a gas leakage which led to the deaths. Thus, conclusion I follows and conclusion II does not follow.

12) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion II is a valid conclusion. Conclusion I is clearly contradictory and does not hold true here.

13) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I seems valid. If one fails to pay water tax then there may be disconnection of water supply. Conclusion II is not valid and quite illogical.

14) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Both the conclusions are invalid and are extremely illogical. There may be difference of the average heights of the buildings. Even there may be difference in the number of storeys. So, we cannot conclude the given conclusions from the given statement.

15) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Here, it may be taken into consideration that food habit is the main reason behind the cause of colon cancer in country X. So, both the conclusions are true in this case.

16) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. We cannot easily conclude that a man's area of interest is only health and fitness. Hence conclusion I is false here. Conclusion II is also false because it says something that is illogical.

17) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. According to the statement, sea transport is cheaper than road transport in the case of route from Xadin city and Pandora city, not in all the cases. So, conclusion I does follow for this case only. The statement stresses on the saving of fuel, which is indeed a non-renewable source of energy. So, conclusion II follows.

18) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. The manager might have humiliated Rajeev not because of his dislike but on account of certain negligence on his part. We cannot be sure if the manager liked or disliked Rajeev. So, conclusion I does not follow. Also, nothing about Rajeev's popularity among his colleagues can be concluded from the given statement. So, conclusion II also does not follow.

19) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I can be a valid one due to the fact that country X and Y are enemies. So, country Y might have been financing the terrorism. Conclusion II does not hold true and is invalid.

20) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Here as per the given statement we can neither conclude if he is a regular drinker neither can we decide and conclude that he had a divorce recently. So option D becomes the correct answer choice.

21) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is quite illogical while conclusion II seems logical and can be a valid conclusion. Therefore, option B is the correct answer choice.

22) Answer: D

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. None of the conclusions I and II can be deduced from the given statement. There is no mention of population in the given statement also. Thus option D is correct here.

23) Answer: A

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is a valid point. It can be concluded that due

to corruption and black markets the price is increasing. But conclusion II is quite illogical.

24) Answer: B

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. We do not know whether the woman was careless on the road. But we know the fact that the condition of the road was very poor and hence conclusion II can be easily established from that.

25) Answer: B

Solution: Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. We are not aware of the fact mentioned in conclusion I. But conclusion II can be a valid conclusion and hence it actually follows. Thus option B is correct.

26) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. The statement clearly after removal of the gall bladder while eating oily foods and fries stuff the person faced indigestion. So it is quite clear that the absence of gall bladder causes digestion issues and that it is an important organ of the human body. Thus, both the conclusions are true and valid.

27) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. In the given statement it has already been mentioned that the CBI has asked the employees to declare their undisclosed assets. It clearly means that they must be having some undisclosed assets. And there is no mention of allegations here. Thus neither of the conclusions is true.

28) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion II only holds true. Unless the climate is extremely cold none would wear woolen garments.

29) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I only holds true and is actually a valid point. Hence option A follows here.

30) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion II only holds true and is actually a valid point. Some passengers who have been declared missing may be still alive. Hence option B is the correct answer choice here.

31) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I and II both hold true and are actually valid points. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

32) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I and II both hold illogical and cannot be valid conclusions to the given statement. Therefore option D is the correct answer choice here.

33) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Only conclusion II presents a valid conclusion that may be the cause of her getting the award. Therefore option B is the correct answer choice here.

34) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Only conclusion II presents a valid conclusion that may be the cause of so many accidents involving that model. Therefore option B is the correct answer choice here.

35) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is not valid and is unethical. Conclusion II only holds true here., as it can be clearly inferred from the given statement. Therefore option B is the correct answer choice here.

36) Answer: B

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion II is a valid conclusion. It is quite evident from the given statement. Therefore option B is the correct answer choice here.

37) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Here, both the conclusions are valid. If the company could not afford the laptops and mobiles it would not have given them. Moreover, having persona laptops and mobiles will help in better work and efficiency of the employees which is quite evident from the given statement. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

38) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Both the conclusions can be drawn from the statement given in this question. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

39) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is true and valid. There might be a mole or informer within those 10 policemen. Conclusion II is illogical and cannot be held valid. Therefore option A is the correct answer choice here.

40) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Both the conclusions are valid and true because the word 'may' has been used, which means there is a possibility. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

41) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Here, both the conclusions are true. First one is true because if he had known bowling using left arm he would not have done so. And again, he would not have done so, if his right arm had been fine. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

42) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is absolutely valid which is one of the after effects of a cyclone. Conclusion II is extremely out of the track and irrelevant. Therefore option A is the correct answer choice here.

43) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I is a valid one but we cannot say that smoking is the only cause of cancer. Therefore option A is the correct answer choice here.

44) Answer: D

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. None of the conclusions given here are relevant and valid. Therefore option D is the correct answer choice here.

45) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Since the food was not good it led to food poisoning. But we cannot

be sure if all the employees were definitely careless. Maybe it was due to carelessness on part of a few employees. Therefore option A is the correct answer choice here.

46) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Since the company is being taken over and selling all its stakes, Company X might be bankrupt. But we cannot be sure if Company X is definitely facing serious issues in management and repayment of loans. Therefore option A is the correct answer choice here.

47) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Both the conclusions are equally valid. There is a high possibility that the company did not check the safety of the Z+ Model before launching it for sale in the market. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

48) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. From the given conclusion we can clearly understand that Detective Byomkesh Bakshi is a courageous man. Therefore option A is the correct answer choice here.

49) Answer: C

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Both the conclusions here are valid. There is a high possibility in this case that this is not a suicide. No person could have just jumped and hanged himself from the ceiling without a stool or high object to stand on. Therefore option C is the correct answer choice here.

50) Answer: A

Here, we have to assume everything in the statement to be true, then consider the two conclusions together and decide which of them becomes logically valid. Conclusion I mentions a valid point. But without buying one cannot know if the car is defective. So conclusion II is wrong. Therefore, option A is the correct answer choice here.