

## Permutation

### Type 1:- Regular Type

**Que: - In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged.**

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. MOTHER | 4. GOOGLE  |
| 2. PUNE   | 5. GOGGLE  |
| 3. APPLE  | 6. MISSILE |

### Type 2:- Vowels always come together

**Que: - In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged, in such a way that vowels always come together.**

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. ENGLISH | 4. DIGITAL  |
| 2. MONDAY  | 5. COMPUTER |
| 3. SAMSUNG | 6. SISTER   |

### Type 3:- Consonants always come together

**Que: - In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged, in such a way that vowels always come together.**

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. PENCIL  | 4. PHYSICS |
| 2. BANKING | 5. TUESDAY |
| 3. OFFICER | 6. GINGLE  |

### Type 4:- Vowels do not come together

**Que: - In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged, in such a way that vowels do not come together.**

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. BRAZIL    | 4. MOZZILLA |
| 2. FATHER    | 5. PASSION  |
| 3. WEDNESDAY | 6. MACHINE  |

### Type 5:- Consonants do not come together

**Que: - In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged, in such a way that Consonant's do not come together.**

- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. SIGNATURE | 4. SUCCESS |
| 2. EGYPT     | 5. SYSTEM  |
| 3. LEADER    | 6. RUMOUR  |

### Type 6:- No two vowels come together

**Que:- In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged, in such a way that no two vowels come together.**

- |              |           |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. WINNER    | 4. FRIDAY |
| 2. PROFESSOR | 5. KERALA |
| 3. TEACHER   | 6. ONLINE |

### Type 7:- Odd positions and Even positions

**Que: - In how many different ways can the letters of the following words be arranged, in such a way that vowels always come on even positions.**

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. DETAIL  | 4. TRIANGLE |
| 2. DETAILS | 5. DAUGHTER |
| 3. MUMBAI  | 6. PALACE   |

**Type 8:- Repetitions allowed or not allowed**

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. PEN     | 4. SQUARE   |
| 2. BOOK    | 5. ERAZER   |
| 3. CRYSTEL | 6. DIAGONAL |

**Type 9:- Miscellaneous**

**1. PLAYGROUND**

- A. Find the different number of words which starts with 'Y'?
- B. Find the different number of words which starts with 'Y' and ends with 'G'?
- C. Find the different number of words which ends with vowel?
- D. Find the different number of words which starts vowel and ends with consonant?
- E. Find the different number of words where no two vowels come together?
- F. Find the different number of words where vowels occupy odd places?

**2. OPERATION**

- A. Find the different number of words which starts with vowel?
- B. Find the different number of words which starts and ends with same letter?
- C. Find the different number of words which starts with 'O'?
- D. Find the different number of words which starts with consonant?
- E. Find the different number of words vowels do not come together?
- F. Find the different number of words vowels occupy even places?

**Type 10:- Number Based Questions**

- 1. The numbers are given as 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 and 9. Answer the following questions given below.
  - A. How many 2 digits numbers are formed?
  - B. How many 3 digits numbers are formed?
  - C. How many 4 digits numbers are formed?
  - D. How many 6 digits numbers are formed?
  - E. How many 3 digits numbers are formed which are divisible by 5?
  - F. How many 3 digits numbers are formed which are divisible by 2?
  - G. How many 4 digits numbers are formed which are less than 6000?

**Combination**

**Que 1.** A cricket team will chose from 15 players. Find the no of ways for selection.

**Que 2.** A committee consisting of 3 members which will choose from 3 men and 7 women. Find the no of ways for selection.

**Que 3.** Find the no of diagonals of a polygon with 8 sides.

**Que 4.** How many triangles can be form by joining the vertices of pentagon?

**Que 5.** In how many ways a committee consisting of 5 men and 6 women can be formed from 8 Men and 10 women?

**Que 6.** A group contains 8 men and 10 women

- a) 3 members were chosen which contains 2 men and a women
- b) 3 members were chosen which contains all were men or all were women
- c) 3 members were chosen which contains at least 1 men

**Que 7.** A group contains 6 men and 5 women

- a) 4 members were choose which contains 2 men and 2 women
- b) 3 members were choose which contains all were men or all were women
- c) 3 members were choose which contains at least 1 women
- d) 3 members were choose which contains at most 2 women

### Probability

$$\text{Probability} = \frac{\text{The number of wanted outcomes}}{\text{The number of possible outcomes}}$$

**Que 1.** A coin is tossed find the probability for getting a head'

**Que 2.** Two coins are tossed find the probability for getting at least two head.

**Que 3.** Two coins are tossed find the probability for getting exactly two heads.

**Que 4.** Three coins are tossed find the probability for getting at least two heads.

**Que 5.** A dice is thrown find the probability for getting multiple of two.

**Que 6.** Two dice are thrown find the probability

- a) The sum on the both the faces is equal to 4.
- b) The sum on the both the faces is less than 2.
- c) The sum on the both the faces is a prime no and less than 8
- d) The sum on the both the faces is less than 13.
- e) For getting doublet

**Que 7.**A card is drawn at random from a pack of 52 playing cards find the probability for getting

- a) A Three of diamond
- b) A Face card
- c) A king
- d) A king or a queen
- e) A king or a black card

**Que 8.**Two cards are drawn at random from a pack of 52 playing cards find the probability for getting

- a) A king and a queen
- b) Both the cards are of the black color
- c) Both the cards are either Kings or queens
- d) A spade and a heart
- e) Both are either red or both are red cards
- f) A face card and a numbered card
- g) A queen of club and A king of heart

**Que 9.**A Box contain 6 Black and 8 white balls

- a) 1 Ball is drawn at random. Find the probability for white ball.
- b) 2 Balls are drawn at random find the probability for getting a black and a white ball
- c) 2 Balls are drawn at random find the probability that they are of the same color
- d) 2 Balls are drawn at random find the probability that they are not of the same color
- e) 3 Balls are drawn at random find the probability that all are either black balls or white balls
- f) 3 Balls are drawn at random find the probability that 1 is a black ball and other 2 are white balls
- g) 3 balls are drawn at random find the probability for at least 1 is black ball

**Que 10.**A box contains 20 electric bulbs out of which 4 are defective, 2 bulbs are choose at random from this box. Find the probability that at least one of these is defective.

**Que 11.** In class 30% of the students offered English 20% offered Hindi and 10% offered both. If a student is selected at random. What is the probability that he has offered English or Hindi?

**Que 12** .A speaks truth in 75% cases and B in 80% in cases. In what % of the cases are they likely to contradict each other narrating the same incident?

**Que 13.** A man and his wife appear in a interview for 2 vacancies in the same post. The probability of husband selection is  $\frac{1}{7}$  and that of the wife's selection is  $\frac{1}{5}$ . What is the probability of that only one of them is selected?

**Memory based Questions:-**

**Que:** A basket contains 3 Red and 4 green balls. If 4 balls are drawn at random from the basket what is the prob. That 2 are red and 2 are green? **(18/35)**

**Que :** A Basket contains 7 white and 3 black balls , 2 balls drawn at random one another without replacement, Find the probability that balls are drawn are black.

**Que:** An Urn contains 6 red, 4 blue, 2 green and 3 yellow balls.

- a) if 2 balls drawn at random what is the probability that both are red.(1/7)
- b) If 3 Balls drawn at random what is the probability that 2 are blue and 1 is yellow.(18/455)
- c) If 4 balls drawn at random what is the probability that at least 1 is blue.(69/91)
- d) If 2 Balls are picked at random what is probability. That either both are green or both are yellow.(4/105)
- e) If 4 Balls are picked at random what is the probability that 1 is green,2 are blue and 1 is red.(24/455)

**Que:** A Basket Contains 4 Red, 5 Blue, 3 Green Balls

- a) If 2 balls are drawn at random what is the probability that both are red.(1/11)
- b) If 3 balls are drawn at random what is the probability that at least 1 is blue.(37/44)
- c) If 3 balls are drawn at random what is the probability that either all are green all are red.(1/44)

**Home Assignments**

1. A bag contains 2 yellow, 3 green and 2 blue balls. Two balls are drawn at random. What is the probability that none of the balls drawn is blue?
2. 3 balls are drawn randomly from a bag contains 3 black, 5 red and 4 blue balls. What is the probability that the balls drawn contain balls of different colors?
3. A card is randomly drawn from a deck of 52 cards. What is the probability getting a five of Spade or Club?
4. John and Dani go for an interview for two vacancies. The probability for the selection of John is  $\frac{1}{3}$  and whereas the probability for the selection of Dani is  $\frac{1}{5}$ . What is the probability that none of them are selected?
5. A letter is randomly taken from English alphabets. What is the probability that the letter selected is not a vowel?
6. A letter is chosen at random from the word 'ASSASSINATION'. What is the probability that it is a vowel?
7. Tickets numbered 1 to 20 are mixed up and then a ticket is drawn at random. What is the probability that the ticket drawn has a number which is a multiple of 3 or 5?
8. One ball is picked up randomly from a bag containing 8 yellow, 7 blue and 6 black balls. What is the probability that it is neither yellow nor black?
9. There are 10 prizes and 25 blanks in a lottery. If John has taken a lottery, what is the probability for him to get a prize?
10. Six dice are tossed together. What is the probability of getting the same face in all the dice?