

Experiment NO 8

Write a program so it displays the temperature in Fahrenheit as well as the maximum and minimum temperatures it has seen.

CODE :-

```
const int tempPin = A0; // LM35 connected to analog pin A0

float temperatureC = 0;
float temperatureF = 0;

// Initialize max/min with extreme values
float maxTempF = -1000.0;
float minTempF = 1000.0;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(9600); // Start serial communication
  Serial.println("Temperature Monitoring Started");
}

void loop() {
  int analogValue = analogRead(tempPin); // Read analog value
  float voltage = analogValue * (5.0 / 1023.0); // Convert to voltage
  temperatureC = voltage * 100.0; // LM35: 10mV per °C
  temperatureF = (temperatureC * 9.0 / 5.0) + 32.0; // Convert to Fahrenheit

  // Update max and min
  if (temperatureF > maxTempF) {
    maxTempF = temperatureF;
```

```
}  
if (temperatureF < minTempF) {  
    minTempF = temperatureF;  
}  
  
// Display readings  
Serial.print("Celsius: ");  
Serial.print(temperatureC);  
Serial.print(" °C\tFahrenheit: ");  
Serial.print(temperatureF);  
Serial.print(" °F\tMax: ");  
Serial.print(maxTempF);  
Serial.print(" °F\tMin: ");  
Serial.println(minTempF);  
  
delay(500); // Update every 0.5 seconds  
}
```

Output:-



```

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2
3 const int tempPin = A0; // LM35 connected to analog pin A0
4
5 float temperatureC = 0;
6 float temperatureF = 0;
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8 // Initialize max/min with extreme values
9 float maxTempF = -1000.0;
10 float minTempF = 1000.0;
11
12 void setup() {
13   Serial.begin(9600); // Start serial communication
14   Serial.println("Temperature Monitoring Started");
15 }
16
17 void loop() {
18   int analogValue = analogRead(tempPin); // Read analog value
19   float voltage = analogValue * (5.0 / 1023.0); // Convert to voltage

```

Output Serial Monitor X

Message (Enter to send message to 'Arduino Uno' on 'COM5')

| 14:19:59.933 | > | Temperature Monitoring | Started |
|--------------|---|------------------------|----------------------|
| 14:19:59.967 | > | Celsius: 31.77 °C | Fahrenheit: 89.18 °F |
| | | | Max: 89.18 °F |
| 14:20:00.403 | > | Celsius: 33.24 °C | Fahrenheit: 91.82 °F |
| | | | Max: 91.82 °F |
| 14:20:00.902 | > | Celsius: 33.24 °C | Fahrenheit: 91.82 °F |
| | | | Max: 91.82 °F |
| 14:20:01.406 | > | Celsius: 33.24 °C | Fahrenheit: 91.82 °F |
| | | | Max: 91.82 °F |
| 14:20:01.912 | > | Celsius: 33.24 °C | Fahrenheit: 91.82 °F |
| | | | Max: 91.82 °F |
| 14:20:02.393 | > | Celsius: 33.24 °C | Fahrenheit: 91.82 °F |
| | | | Max: 91.82 °F |
| 14:20:02.915 | > | Celsius: 33.72 °C | Fahrenheit: 92.70 °F |
| | | | Max: 92.70 °F |
| 14:20:03.417 | > | Celsius: 33.72 °C | Fahrenheit: 92.70 °F |
| | | | Max: 92.70 °F |