



- Pairwise mutualistic interactions
- - Pure Higher-order interactions (HOIs)

Explanation: The green pollinator has two pure pairwise mutualistic interactions, denoted by black lines, with two plant species, and also interacts or influences the other pollinator species (●) through higher-order interactions (dashed green lines). The dashed green lines, which are HOIs, influences the pairwise mutualistic interactions of the other pollinator species (●) and thereby influencing mutualistic dynamics and benefits. Similarly, the dark blue pollinator also influences pairwise mutualistic interactions of the green pollinator through HOIs denoted by dashed blue lines.