# Compiler Design Practical No. 6

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**Aim: Write a program to perform loop detection by finding leader, basic blocks and program flow graph & natural loop.**

**Input:** Three address code statements.
**Output:**
1) Leader Statements
2) Basic blocks
3) Program flow graph indicating the successor & predecessor.
4) Dominators of all the basic blocks
5) Natural loop detection

**Sample input: 3AC**

1. count = 0
2. Result = 0
3. If count > 20 GOTO 8
4. count=count + 1
5. increment = 2 * count
6. result = result +increment
7. GOTO 3
8. end

**Sample Output: The leader statements are:**
1) count=0
3) If count > 20 GOTO 8
4) count=count + 1
8) end

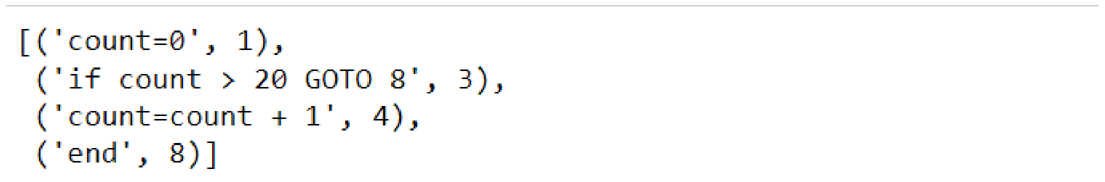
**The Basic blocks are:**
B1: contains: 1 & 2
B2 : contains 3
B3 : contains 4 5 6 7
B4 : contains 8

**The PFG is**
B1->B2
B2->B3
B2->B4
B3->B2

**The dominators of all basic block are:**

**The natural Loop is:**
**Code:**
```
TAC = {"1": "count=0",
"2": "result=0",
"3": "if count > 20 GOTO 8",
"4": "count=count + 1",
"5": "increment = 2 * count",
"6": "result = result +increment",
"7": "GOTO 3",
"8": "end"}
LEADER_STMT = []
blockList = []
for k,v in TAC.items():
    if LEADER_STMT == []:
        LEADER_STMT.append((v,1))
        blockList.append(1);
    if v.__contains__('GOTO'):
        LEADER_STMT.append((TAC[v[-1]], int(v[-1])))
        blockList.append(int(v[-1]))
    if v.__contains__('if'):
        LEADER_STMT.append((TAC[str(int(k)+1)], int(k)+1))
        blockList.append(int(k) +1)
LEADER_STMT.sort(key = lambda x: x[1])
LEADER_STMT
```

**Output:**

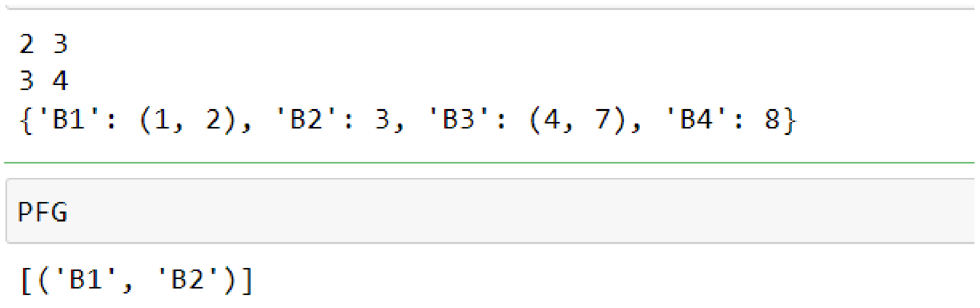


```
[('count=0', 1),
 ('if count > 20 GOTO 8', 3),
 ('count=count + 1', 4),
 ('end', 8)]
```

**Input:**

```
blockList = sorted(blockList)
blocklist
blocks = {}
index = 1
for i in blockList:
    firstIndex = blockList.index(i)
    if firstIndex != len(blockList)-1:
        secondIndex = firstIndex+1
    else:
        secondIndex = firstIndex
    if firstIndex == blockList[-1] and firstIndex == secondIndex:
        blocks[f'B{index}'] = firstIndex
        index+=1
        break
    else:
        blocks[f'B{index}'] = (blockList[firstIndex], blockList[secondIndex]-1)
        index+=1
for k,v in blocks.items():
    if v[0] == v[1]: # (3,3)
        blocks[k] = (v[0])
    if v[0] > v[1]: # (8,7)
        blocks[k] = (v[0])
PFG = []
for k,v in TAC.items():
    if v.__contains__("if"):
        # 1 - > 2
        for key,val in blocks.items():
            if type(val) != int:
                if int(k)-1 in val or int(k) in val:
                    first = key
            if int(k) == val or int(k)-1 == val:
                second = key
        PFG.append((first, second))
        # 2 -> 3
        for key,val in blocks.items():
            if type(val) != int:
                if int(k)+1 in val or int(k) in val:
                    first = key
            if int(k) == val or int(k)+1 == val:
                second = key
        PFG.append((second, first))
    if v.__contains__("GOTO"):
        nextstmt = v.split("GOTO ")[-1]
        for key,val in blocks.items():
            if type(val) != int:
                if int(k) in val or int(nextstmt) in val:
                    first = key
            if int(k) == val or int(nextstmt) == val:
                second = key
        print(first, second)
PFG = []
for k,v in TAC.items():
    if v.startswith("if"):
        print(int(k)-1, int(k))
        nextBlock = int(k)+1
        print(int(k), nextBlock)
        print(blocks)
        for key,val in blocks.items():
            if type(val) != int:
                if int(k)-1 in val or int(k) in val:
                    first = key
            if int(k) == val or int(k)-1 == val:
                second = key
        PFG.append((first, second))
```

**Output:**



```
2 3
3 4
{'B1': (1, 2), 'B2': 3, 'B3': (4, 7), 'B4': 8}
```

```
PFG
```

```
[('B1', 'B2')]
```