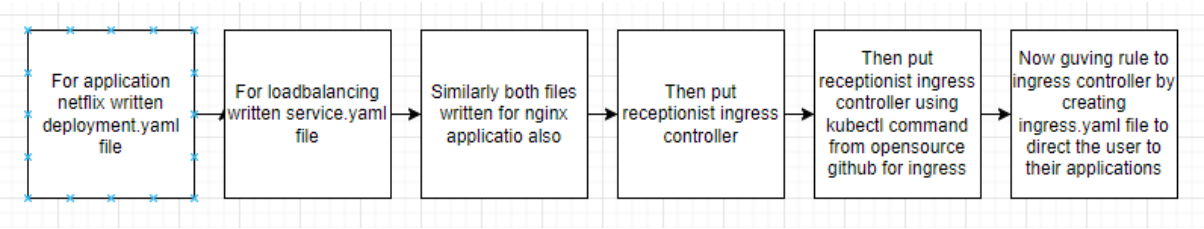
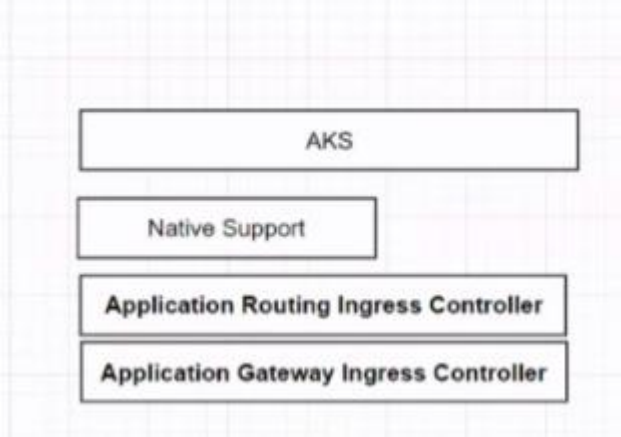
AGENDA – INGRESS

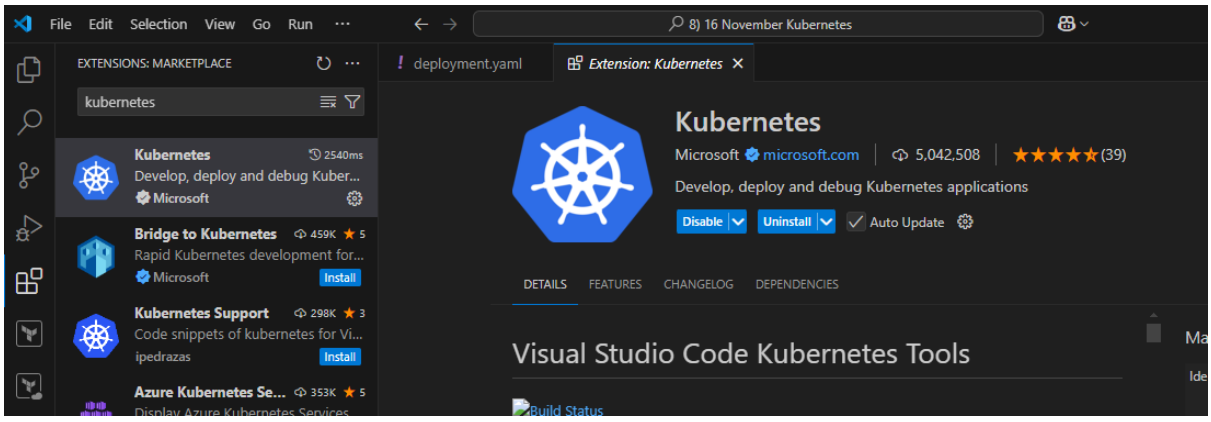


1) Ingress controller works as a receptionist which actually routes the nginx calls to nginx and nelflix calls to Netflix. Ingress is assigned public ip which actually expose to users to access all applications from one single ingress ip

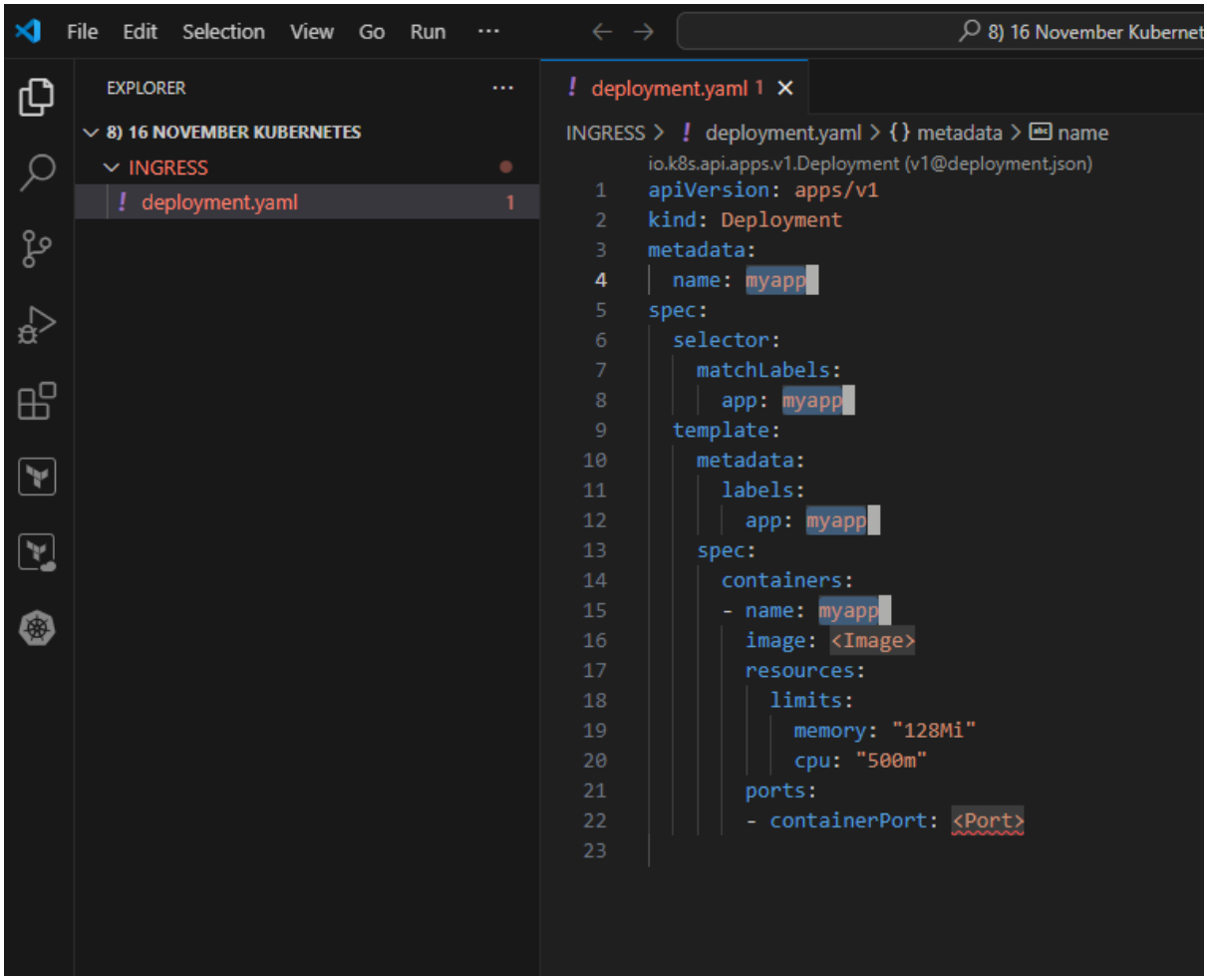


2) Create folder “8) 16 November Kubernetes” and create folder “ingress” and create file “netflix-deployment.yaml”.

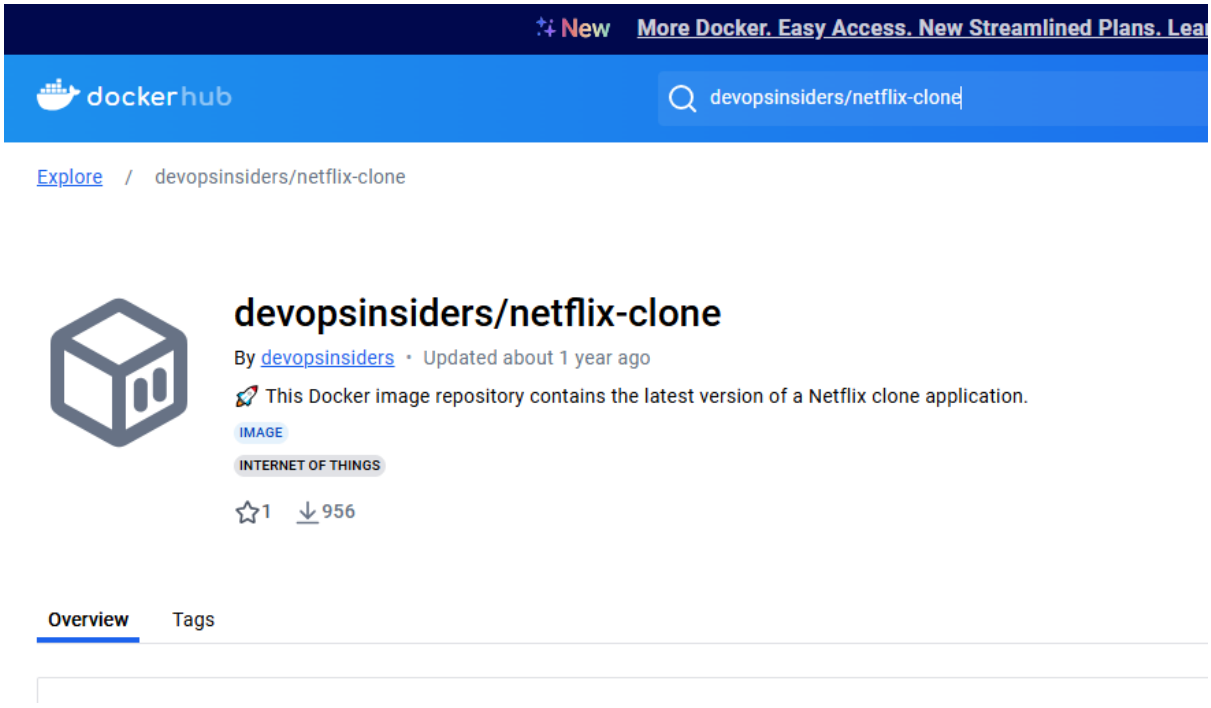
3) Now enable k8s extension in vscode



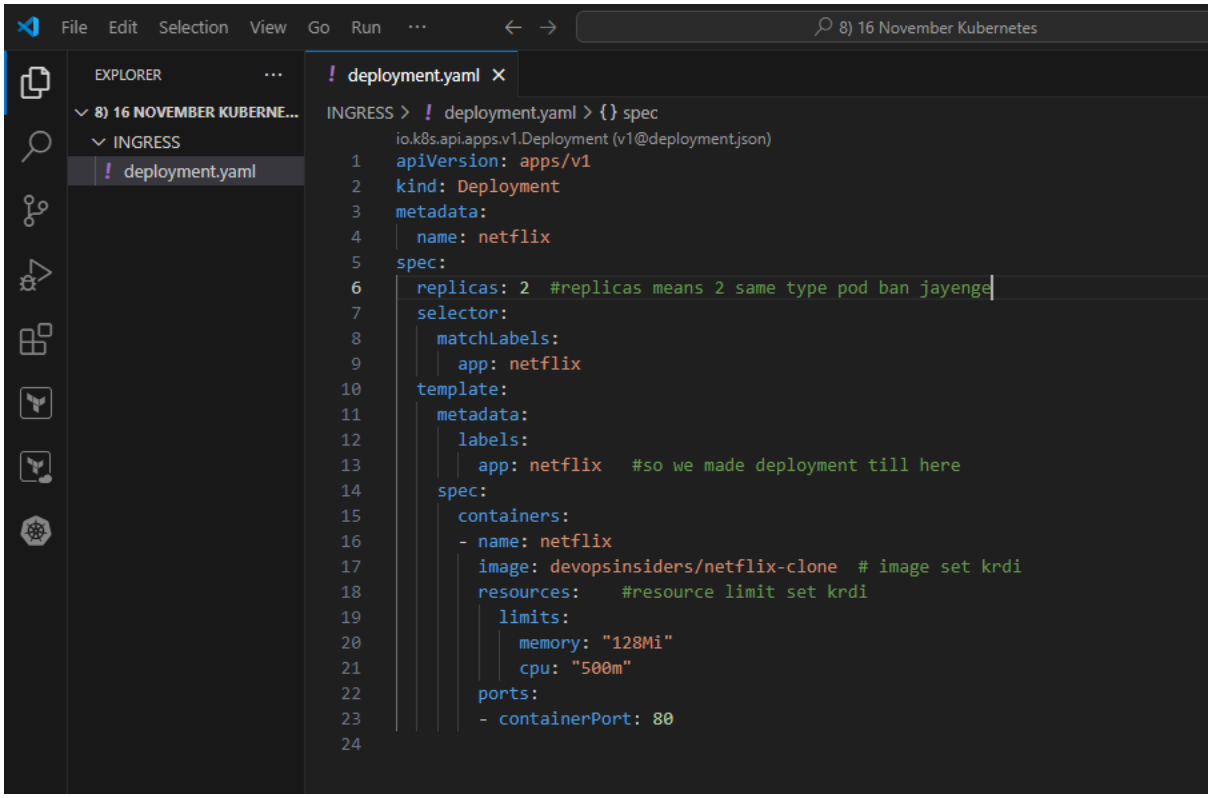
4) write de and we will get deployment code



5) Search below



6) so deployment.yaml file is as follows



7) **az login**

az account set --subscription 48f88df7-0d53-4866-a66f-82eb0ac469e3

az aks get-credentials --resource-group rgdhoom --name k8sdhoom --overwrite-existing

```
[Warning] The login output has been updated. Please be aware that it no longer displays the full list of available subscriptions by default.

PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes> az account set --subscription 48f88df7-0d53-4866-a66f-82eb0ac469e3
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes> az aks get-credentials --resource-group rgdhoom --name k8sdhoom --overwrite-existing
Merged "k8sdhoom" as current context in C:\Users\HP\.kube\config
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes>
```

8) **kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml** = create deployment

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/netflix created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

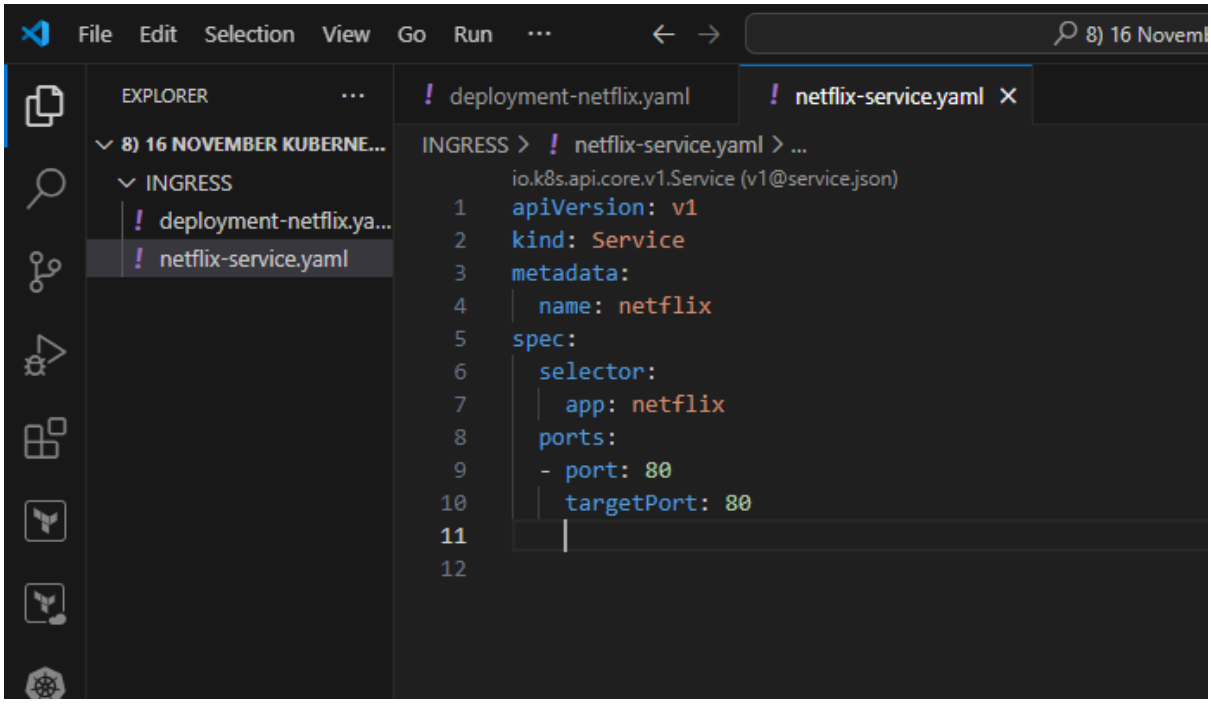
9) **kubectl get pods**

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get pods
NAME                       READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
netflix-77b4f74478-j9t7s   1/1     Running   0          2m37s
netflix-77b4f74478-qkc8g   1/1     Running   0          2m37s
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

AGENDA – Making service or actually loadbalancer

1) create “netflix-service.yaml”

2) Write ser so it will give service.yaml

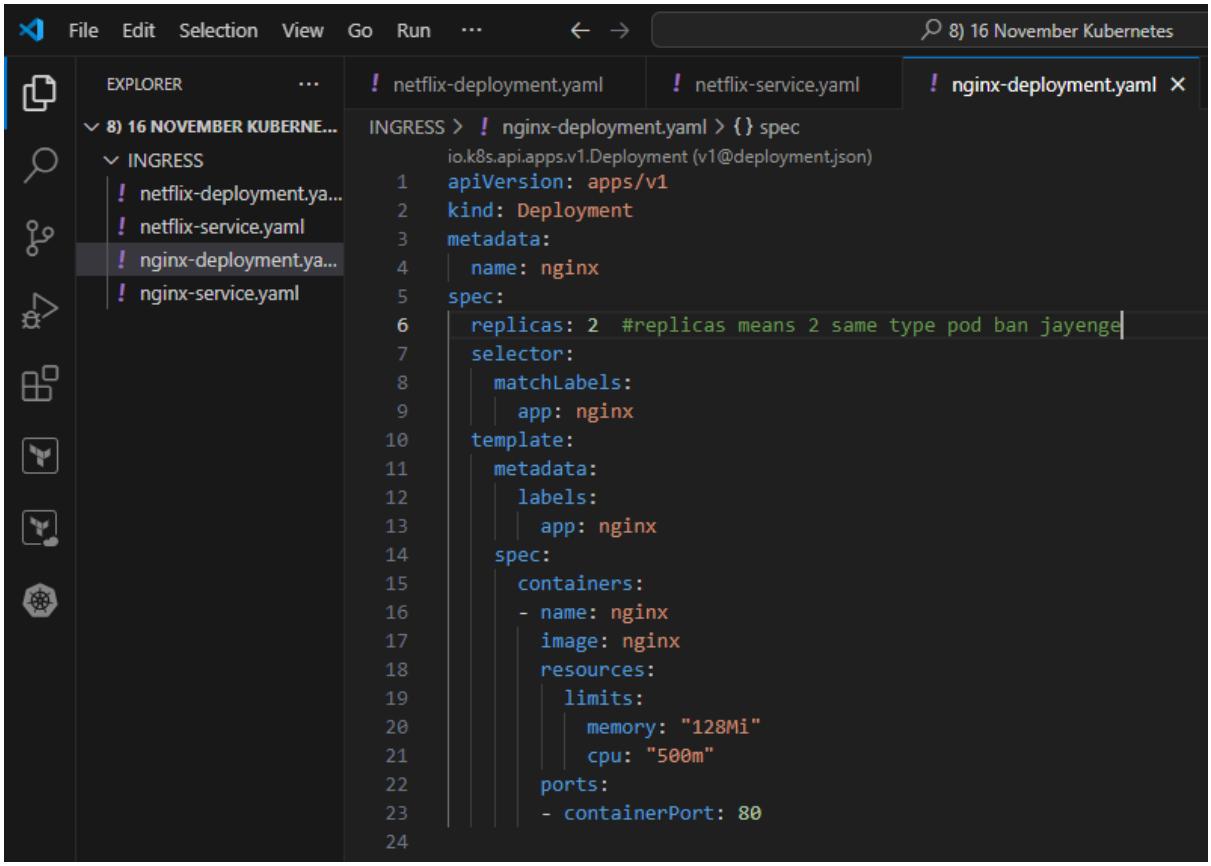


3) **kubectl apply -f netflix-service.yaml** = create service

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f netflix-service.yaml
service/netflix created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

AGENDA – Create nginx deployment yaml file

1) Create nginx-deployment.yaml file

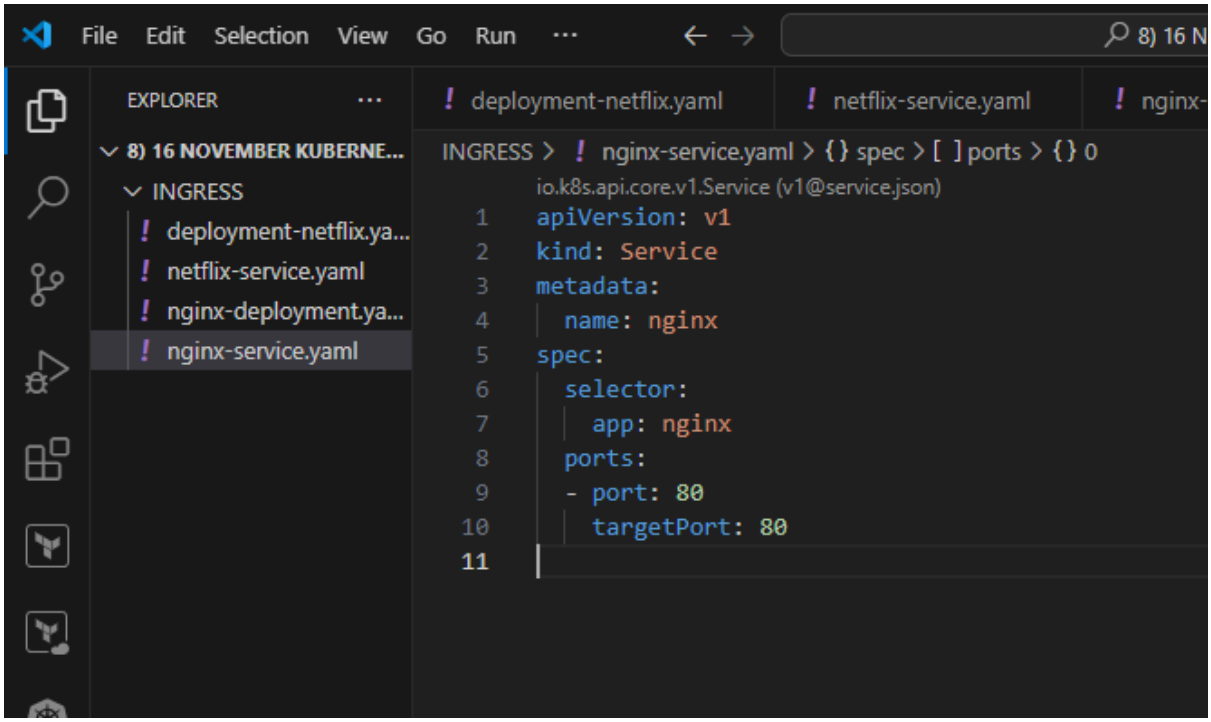


kubectl apply -f nginx-deployment.yaml

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f nginx-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nginx created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

AGENDA – CREATE nginx-service

1) Create nginx-service.yaml file and write “ser”



kubectl apply -f nginx-service.yaml

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f nginx-service.yaml
service/nginx created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

2) **kubectl get pods**

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get pods
NAME                       READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
netflix-77b4f74478-j9t7s   1/1     Running   0          43m
netflix-77b4f74478-qkc8g   1/1     Running   0          43m
nginx-6b9f9c55f-mmwdn      1/1     Running   0          16s
nginx-6b9f9c55f-nmg4l      1/1     Running   0          7m54s
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

3) **kubectl get rs**

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get rs
NAME                 DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
netflix-77b4f74478   2         2         2       46m
nginx-6b9f9c55f      2         2         2       10m
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

4) **kubectl get deployments**

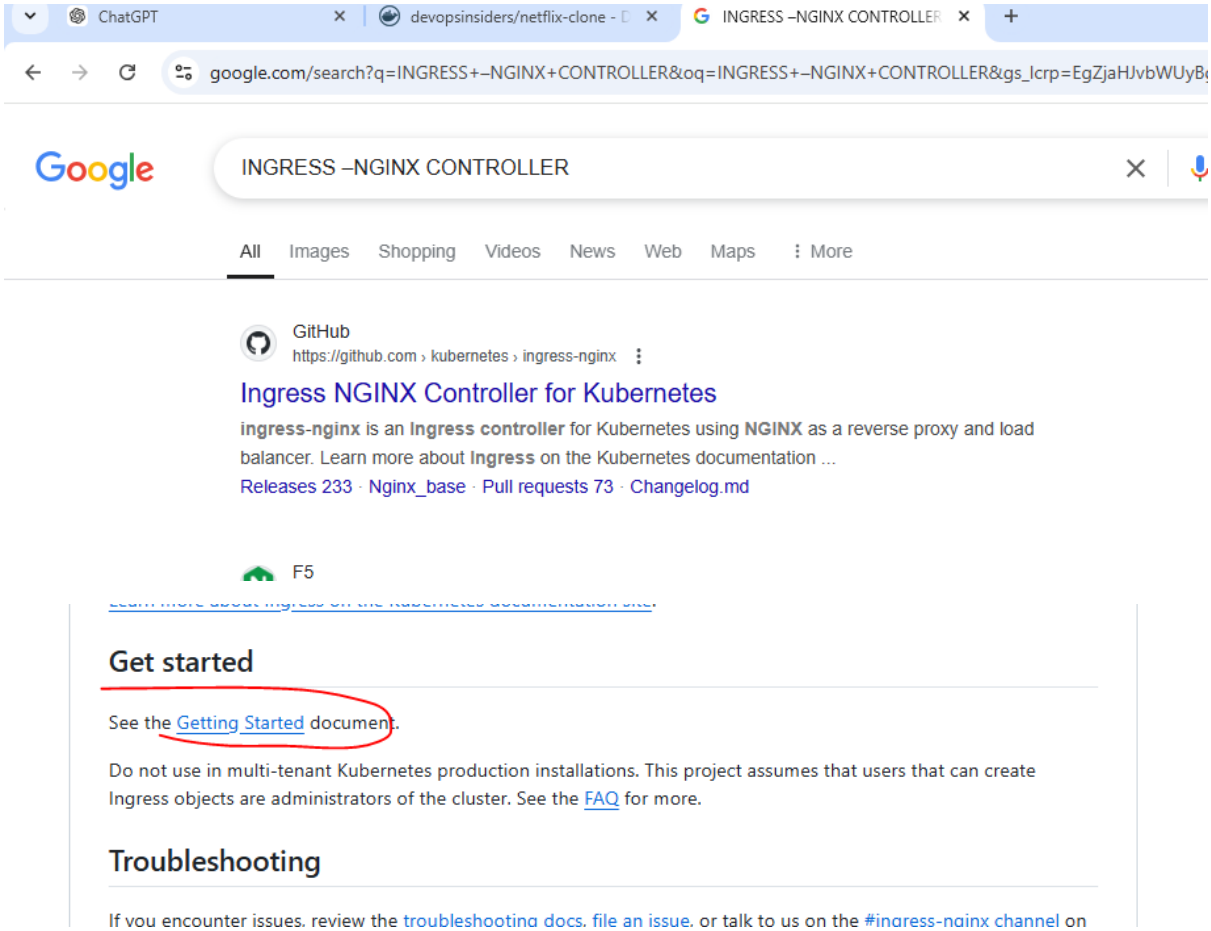
```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get deployments
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
netflix   2/2     2            2           47m
nginx     2/2     2            2           12m
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

++

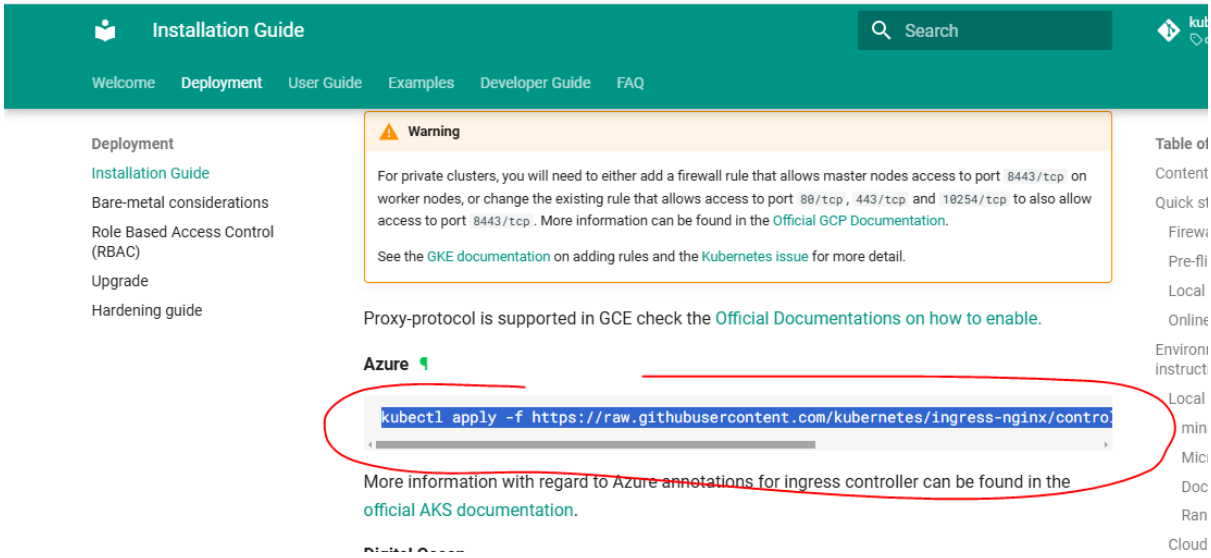
AGENDA – Install ingress

1) SEARCH = INGRESS –NGINX CONTROLLER

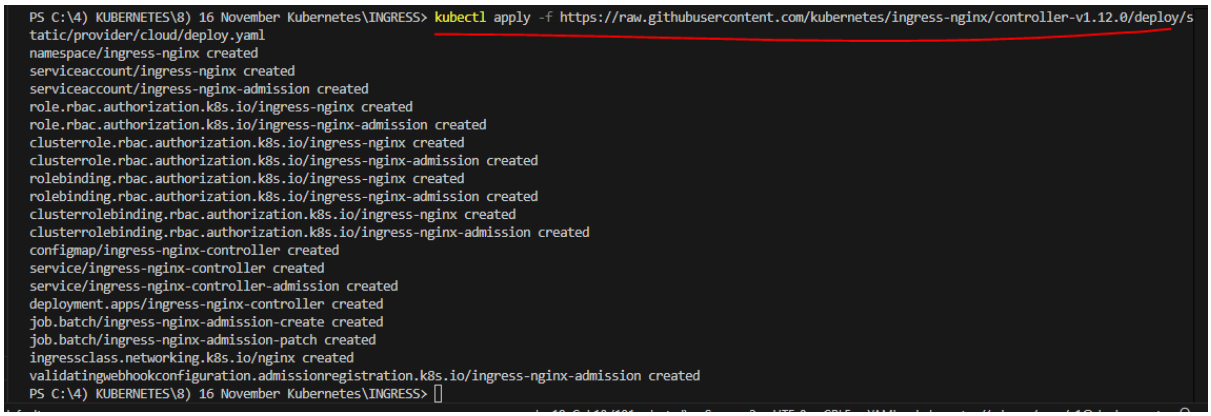
https://github.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx

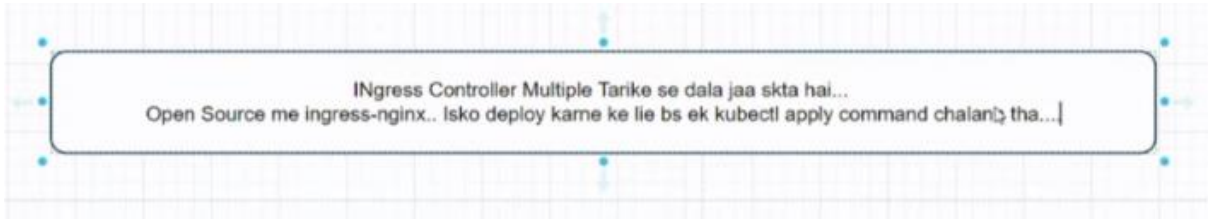


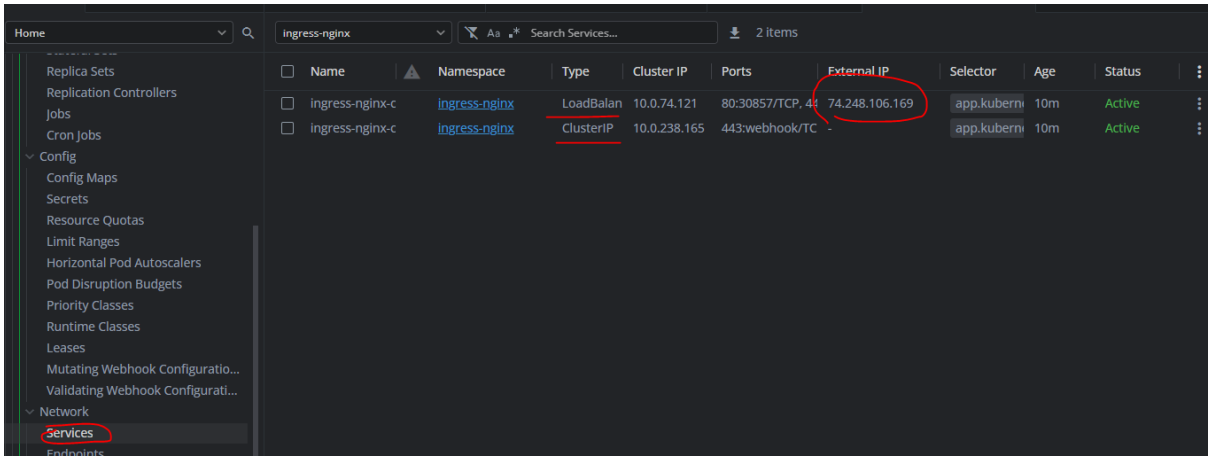
2) go to azure section



kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/controller-v1.12.0/deploy/static/provider/cloud/deploy.yaml

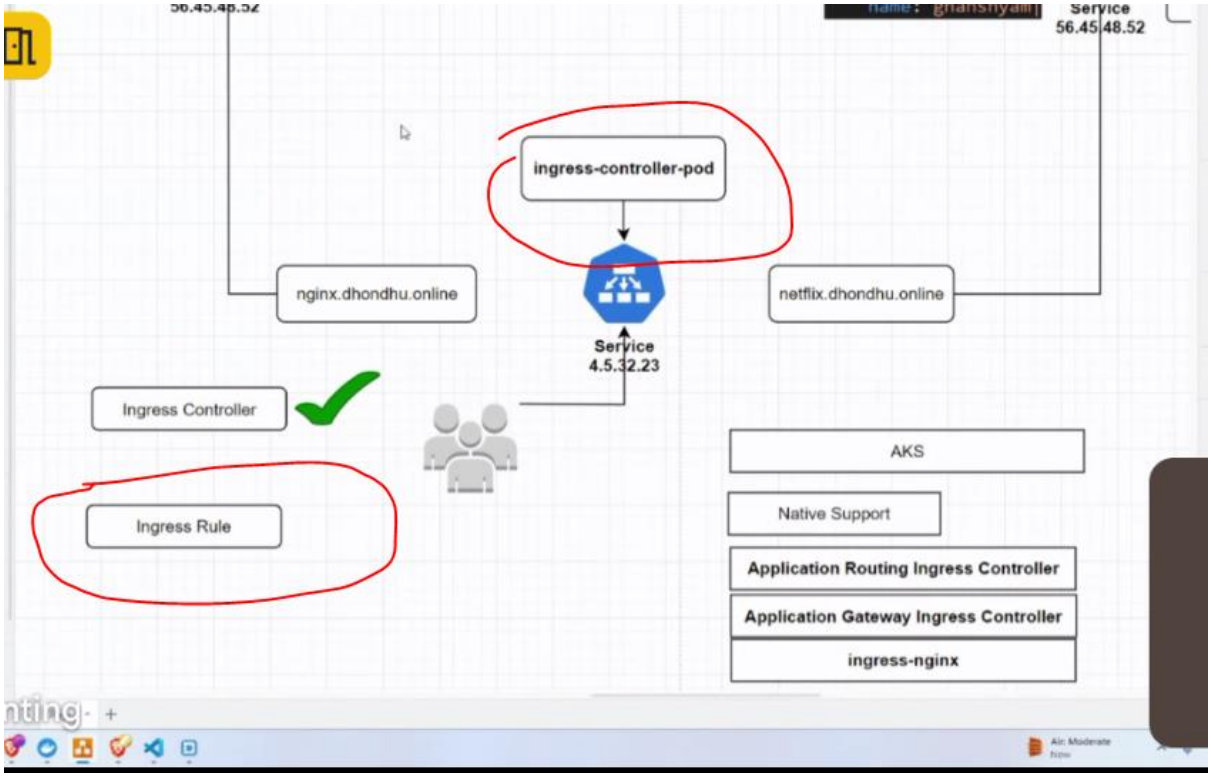






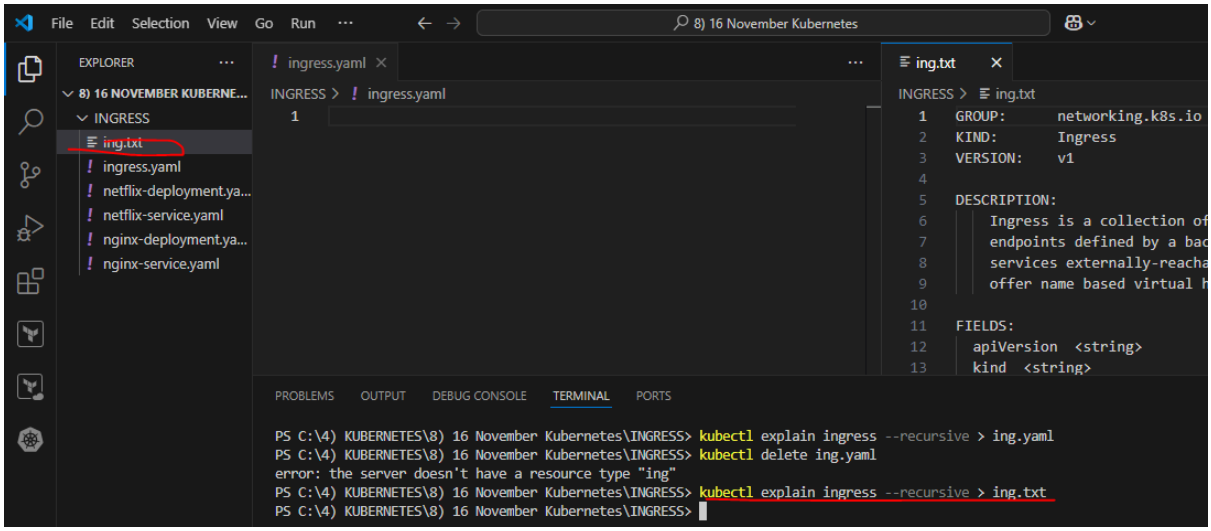
++

AGENDA – Create rules in ingress



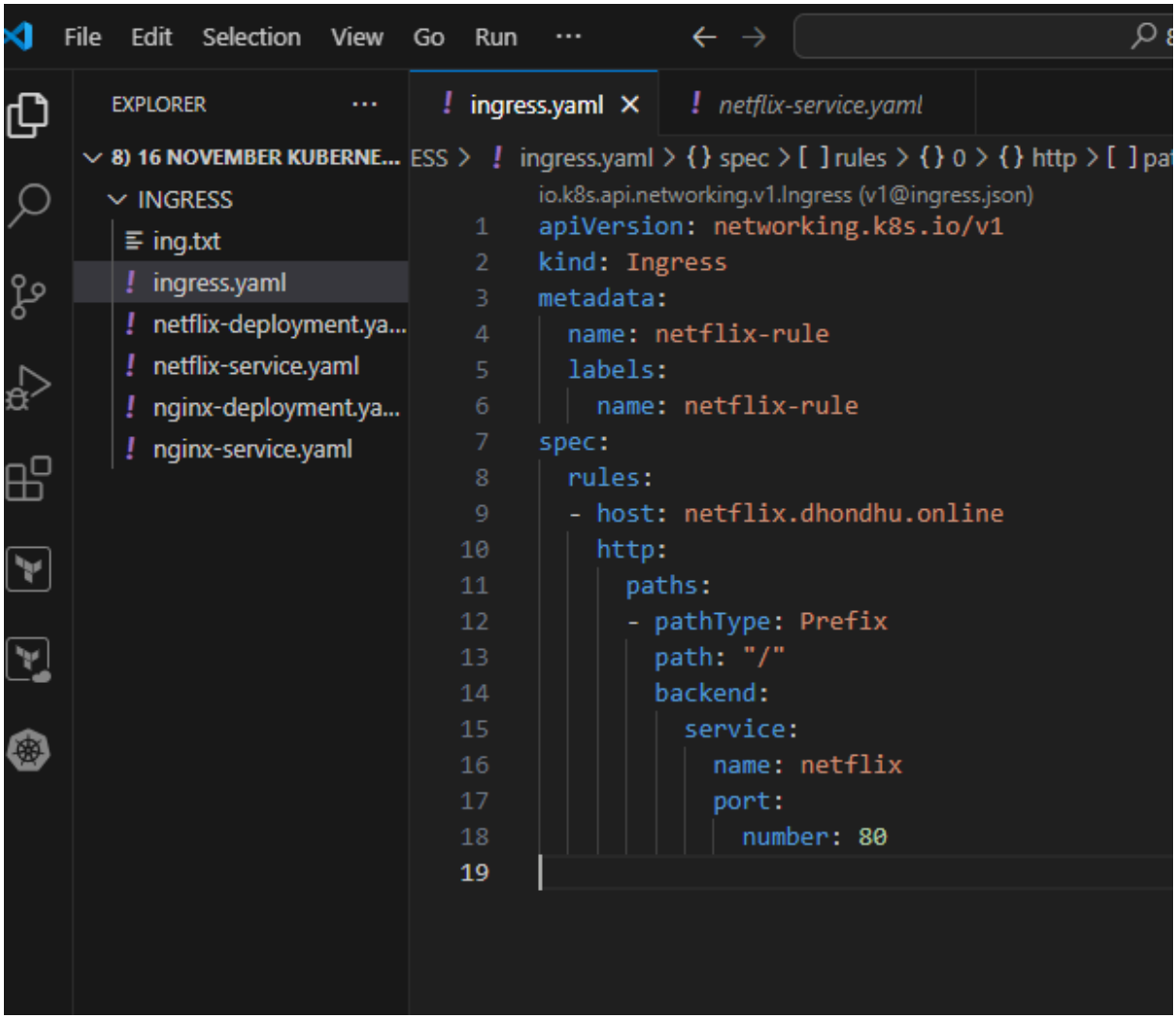
1) create Netflix-ingress.yaml

kubectl explain ingress --recursive > ing.txt

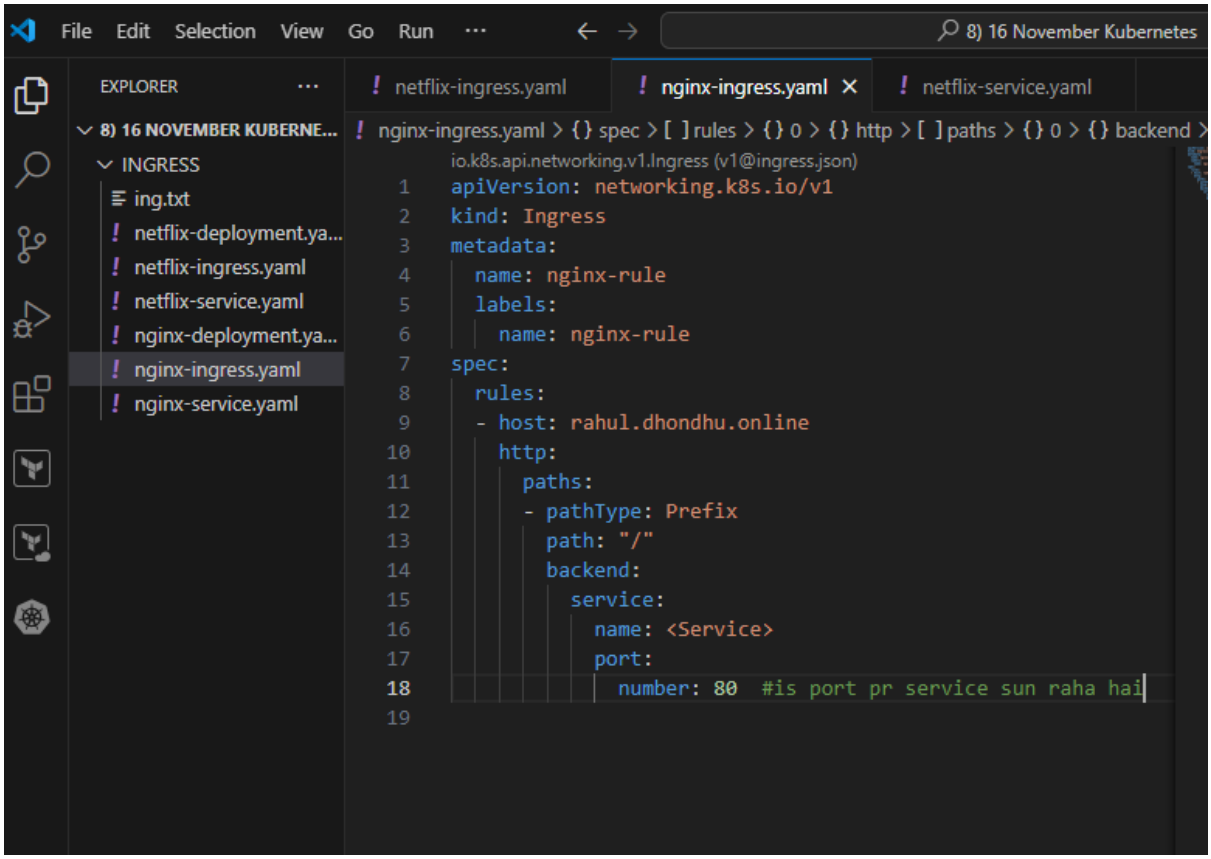



```
DESCRIPTION:
    Ingress is a collection of rules that allow inbound connections to reach the
    endpoints defined by a backend. An Ingress can be configured to give
    services externally-reachable urls, load balance traffic, terminate SSL,
    offer name based virtual hosting etc.
```

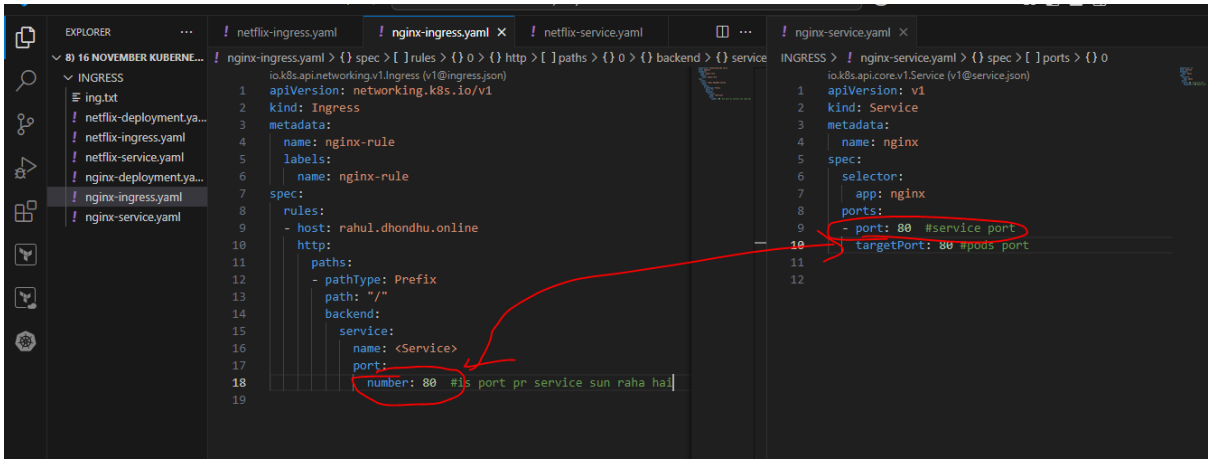
2) ingress.yaml rule file is below



3) Similarly create “nginx-ingress.yaml” file



4) And below ports are same



++

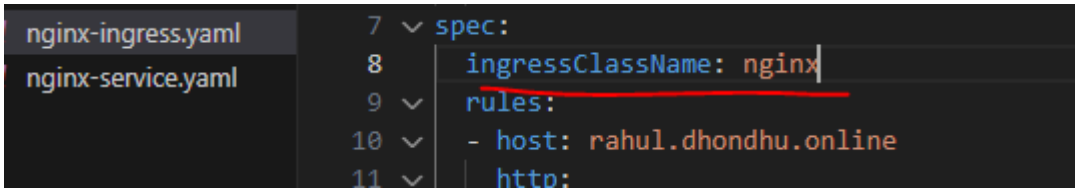
AGENDA – ingressClassName

यदि आपके क्लस्टर में एक से अधिक Ingress कंट्रोलर्स हैं (जैसे NGINX Ingress Controller, Traefik, या कोई और कस्टम कंट्रोलर), तो आप Ingress Class Name का उपयोग करके यह specify कर सकते हैं कि कौन सा कंट्रोलर इस विशेष Ingress रिसोर्स को प्रोसेस करेगा

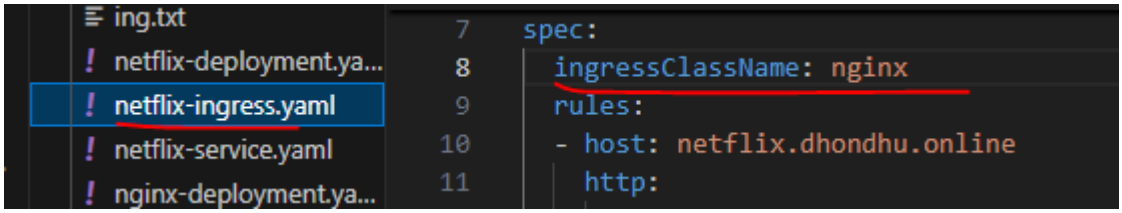
1) **kubectl get ingressClass**

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get ingressClass
NAME    CONTROLLER             PARAMETERS   AGE
nginx   k8s.io/ingress-nginx   <none>       97m
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

2) Go to **nginx-ingress.yaml** and mention “ingressClassName: nginx”



3) Similarly go to **netflix-ingress.yaml** and mention “ingressClassName: nginx”



4) **kubectl apply -f netflix-ingress.yaml**

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f netflix-ingress.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/netflix-rule created
```

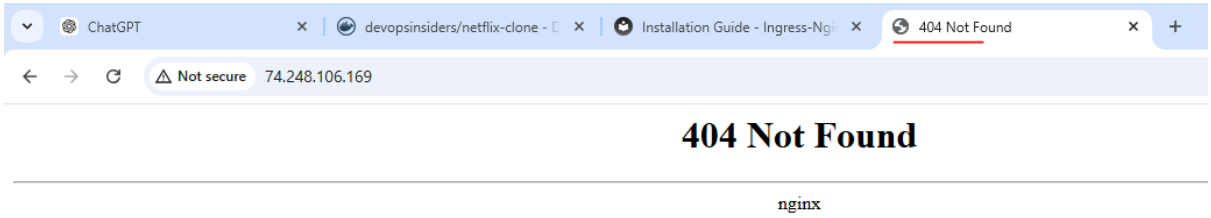
5) **kubectl apply -f nginx-ingress.yaml**

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f nginx-ingress.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/nginx-rule created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

6) **kubectl get ingress** = ingress rules we got

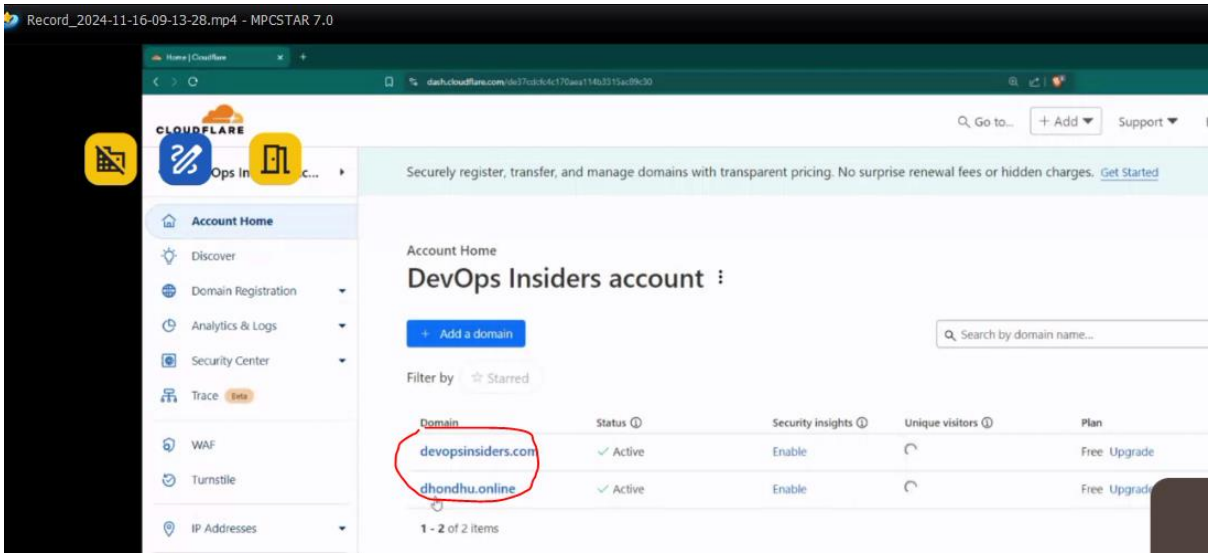
```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get ingress
NAME           CLASS   HOSTS                    ADDRESS          PORTS   AGE
netflix-rule   nginx   netflix.dhondhu.online   74.248.106.169   80      3m32s
nginx-rule     nginx   rahul.dhondhu.online     74.248.106.169   80      82s
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

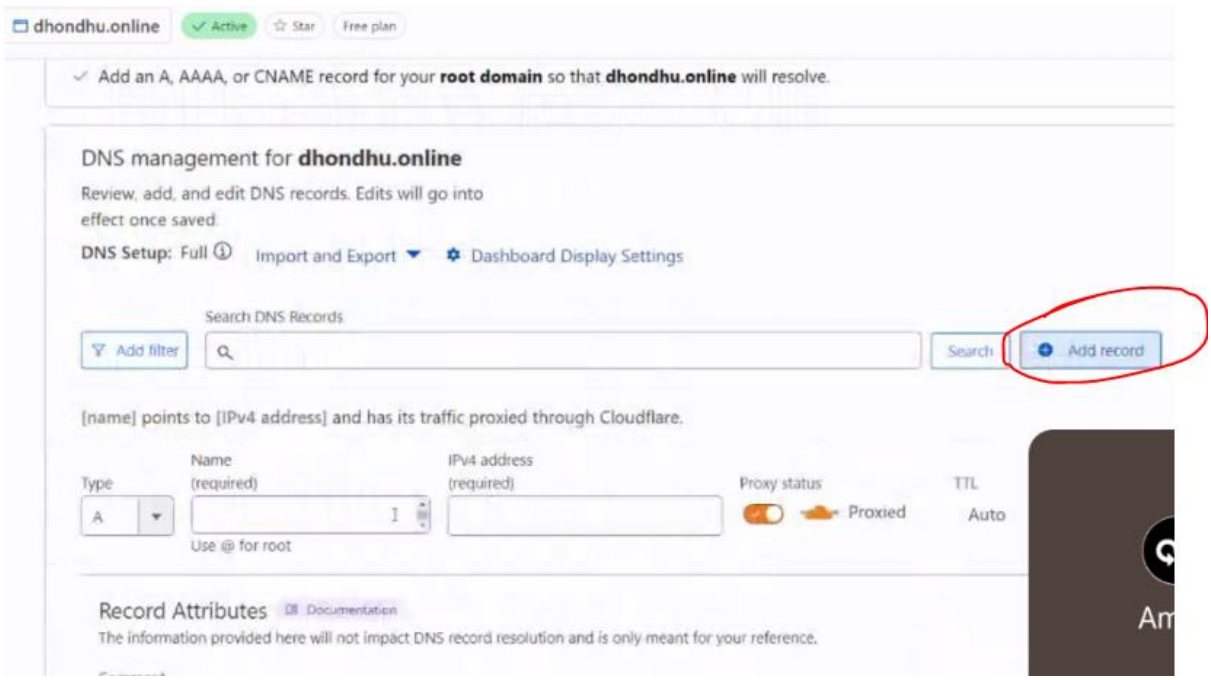
7) let run ip = 74.248.106.169 which will not run

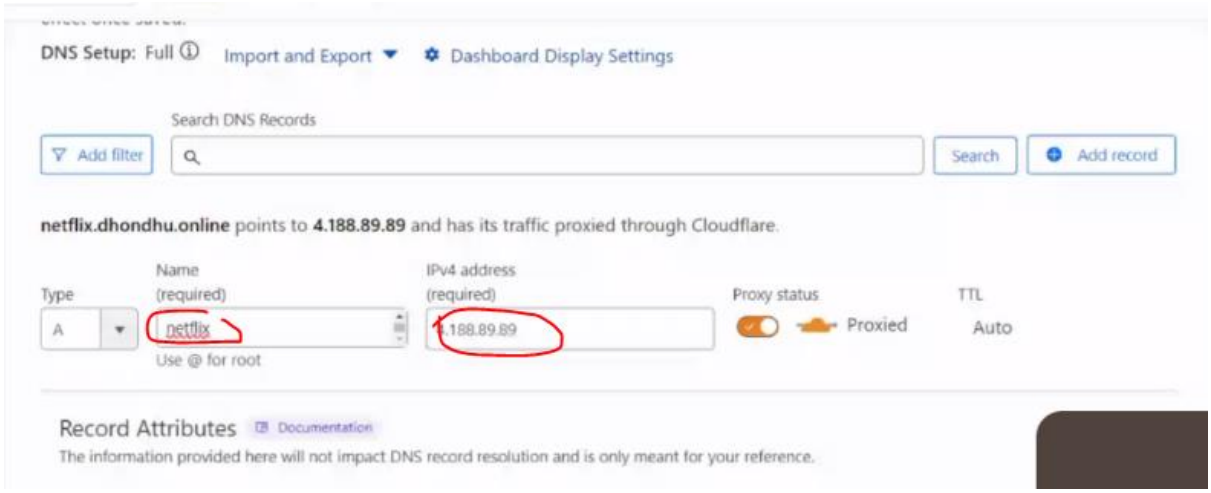


8) Now go to cloudflare = 2.16

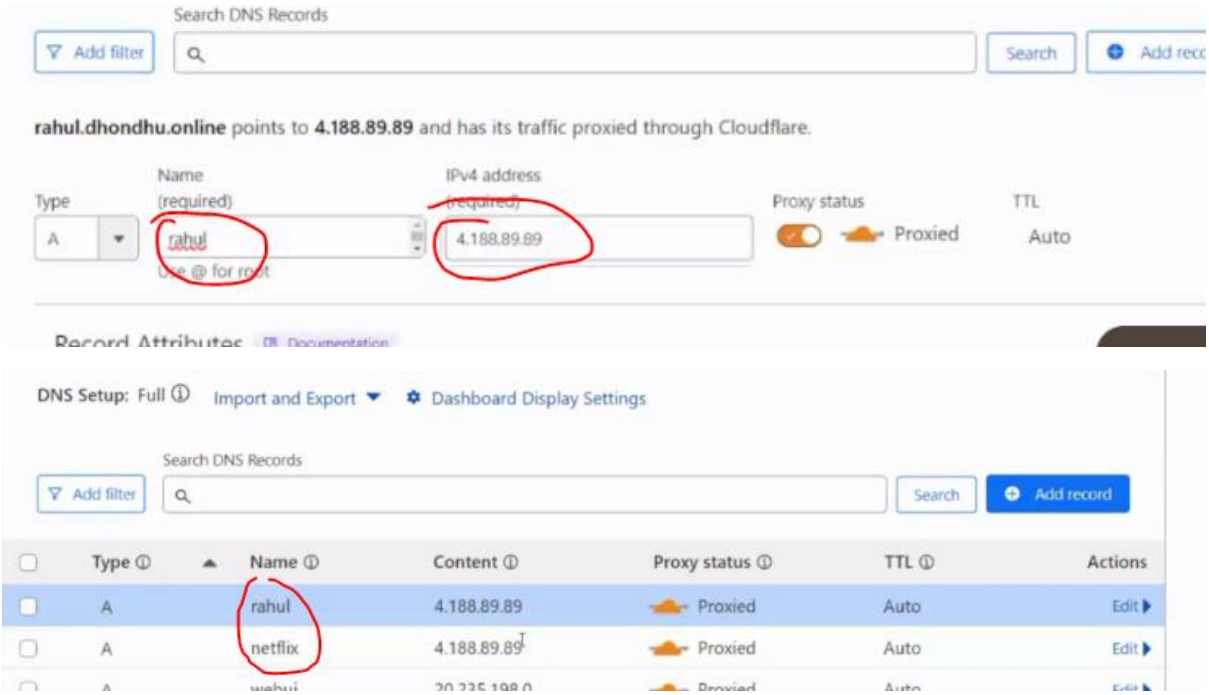
9) go to do domain = dhondhu.online -> DNS -> Add record -> give details -> save


Record_2024-11-16-09-13-28.mp4 - MPCSTAR 7.0
CLOUDFLARE
Go to...
Add
Support
Securely register, transfer, and manage domains with transparent pricing. No surprise renewal fees or hidden charges. Get Started
Account Home
Discover
Domain Registration
Analytics & Logs
Security Center
Trace
WAF
Turnstile
IP Addresses
Account Home
DevOps Insiders account
Add a domain
Search by domain name...
Filter by
Starred
Domain
Status
Security insights
Unique visitors
Plan
devopsinsiders.com
Active
Enable
Free Upgrade
dhondhu.online
Active
Enable
Free Upgrade
1 - 2 of 2 items

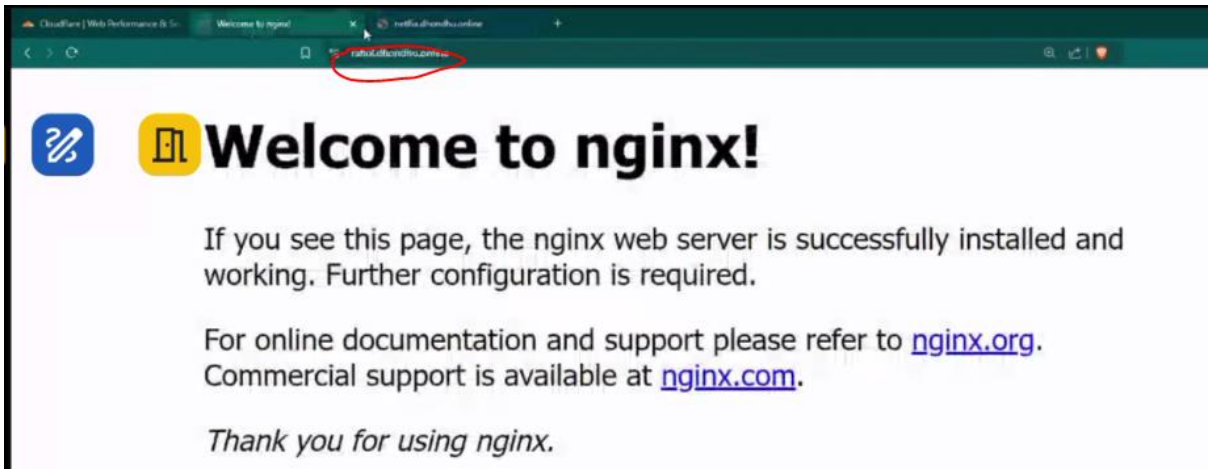

dhondhu.online
Active
Star
Free plan
Add an A, AAAA, or CNAME record for your root domain so that dhondhu.online will resolve.
DNS management for dhondhu.online
Review, add, and edit DNS records. Edits will go into effect once saved.
DNS Setup: Full
Import and Export
Dashboard Display Settings
Search DNS Records
Add filter
Search
Add record
[name] points to [IPv4 address] and has its traffic proxied through Cloudflare.
Type
Name (required)
IPv4 address (required)
Proxy status
TTL
A
Proxied
Auto
Use @ for root
Record Attributes
Documentation
The information provided here will not impact DNS record resolution and is only meant for your reference.


DNS Setup: Full
Import and Export
Dashboard Display Settings
Search DNS Records
Add filter
Search
Add record
netflix.dhondhu.online points to 4.188.89.89 and has its traffic proxied through Cloudflare.
Type
Name (required)
IPv4 address (required)
Proxy status
TTL
A
netflix
4.188.89.89
Proxied
Auto
Use @ for root
Record Attributes
Documentation
The information provided here will not impact DNS record resolution and is only meant for your reference.

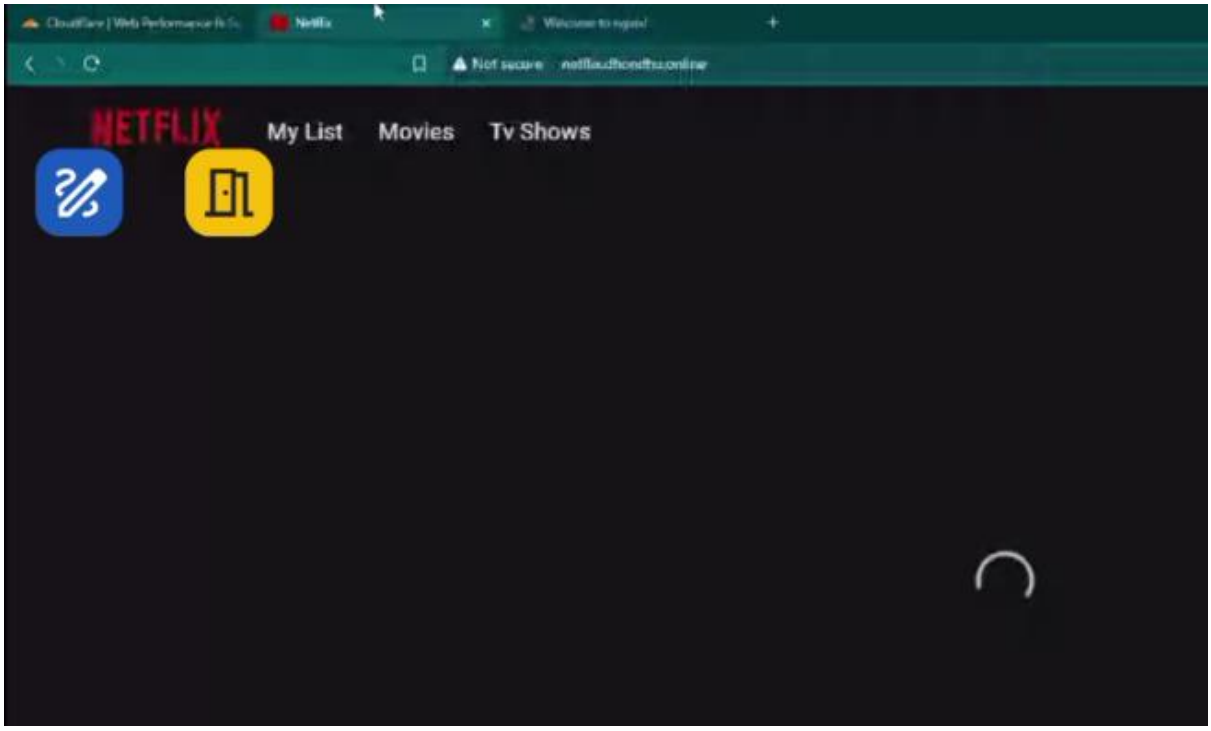
10) similarly adding another domain then save



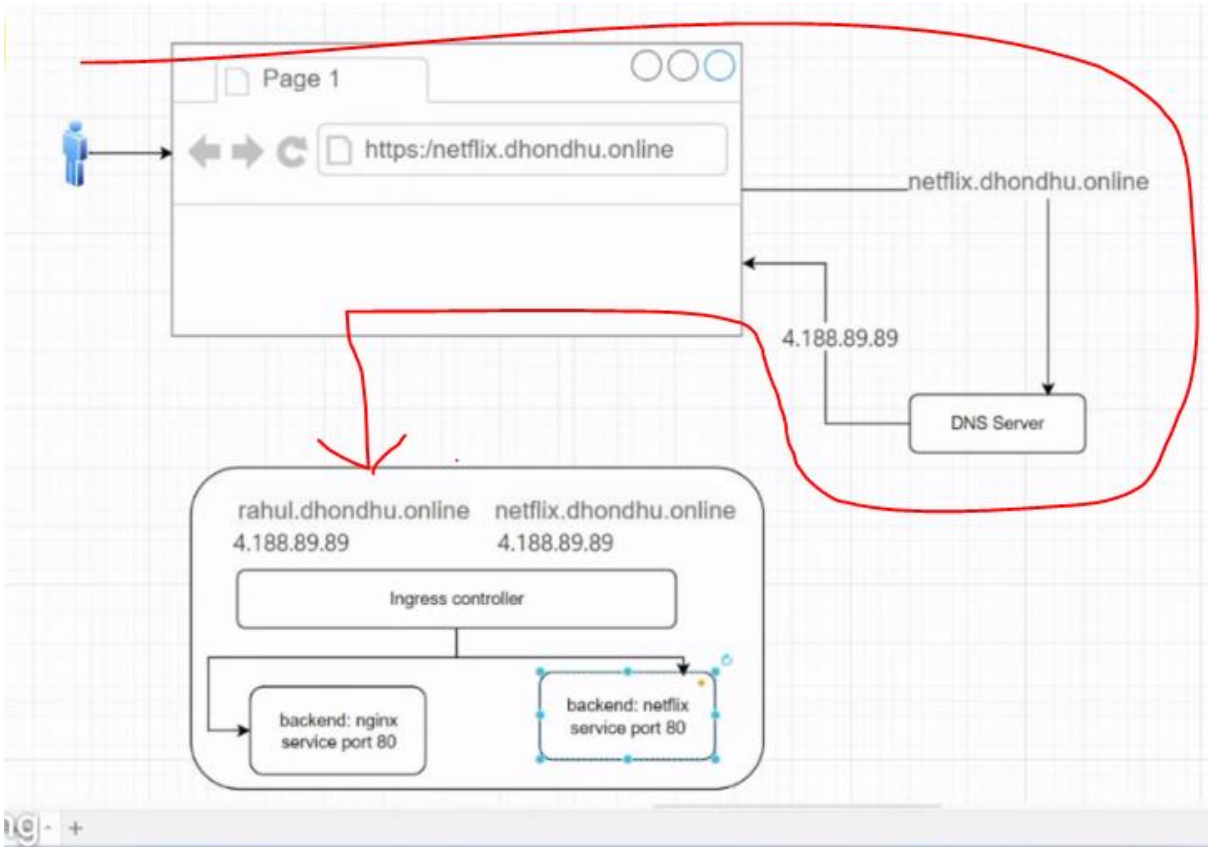
11) **rahul.dhondhu.online**



12) **netflix.dhondhu.online**

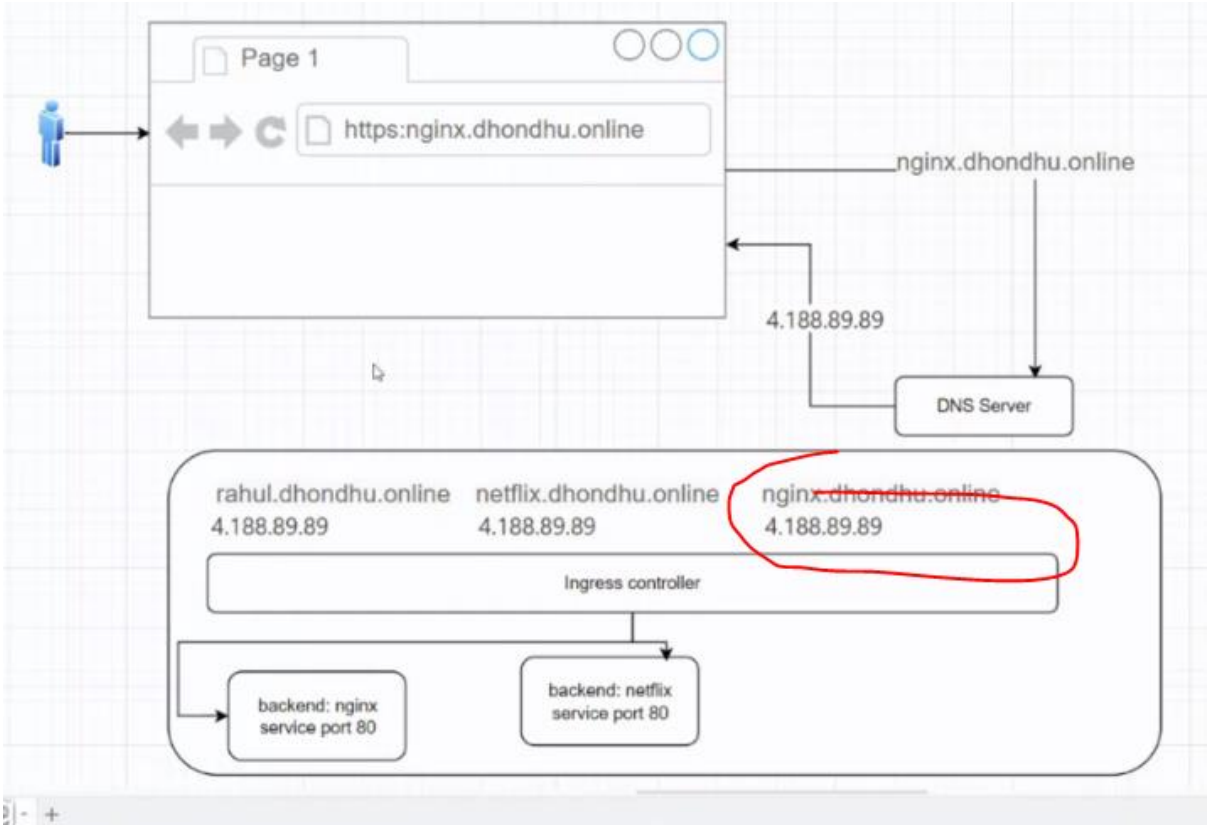


13) so the whole flow of ingress is



14) what is cloud flare? = works on tunnels

15) when 404 not found error comes = when we have not made any rule



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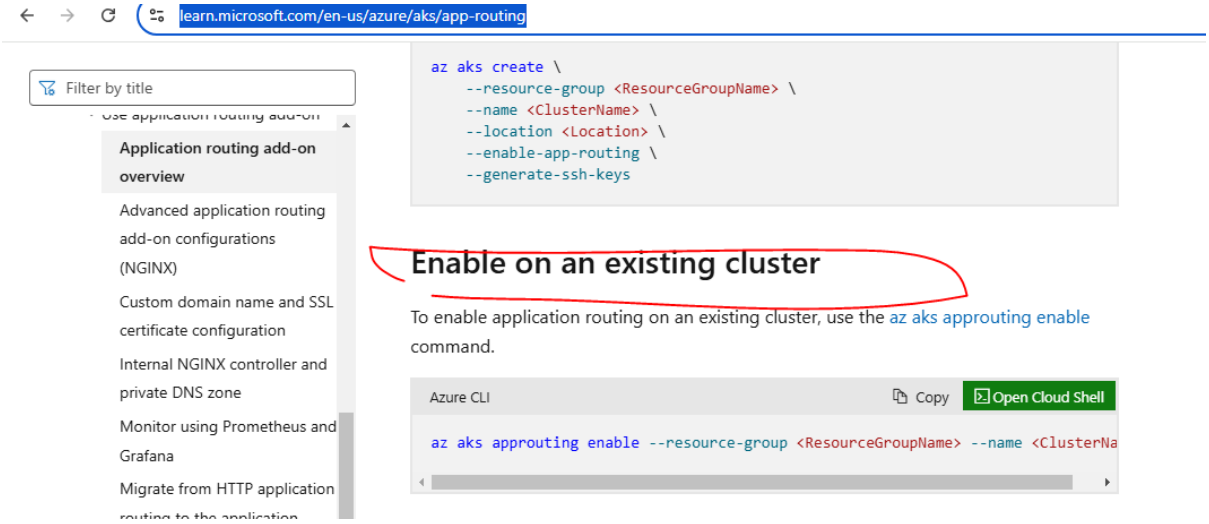
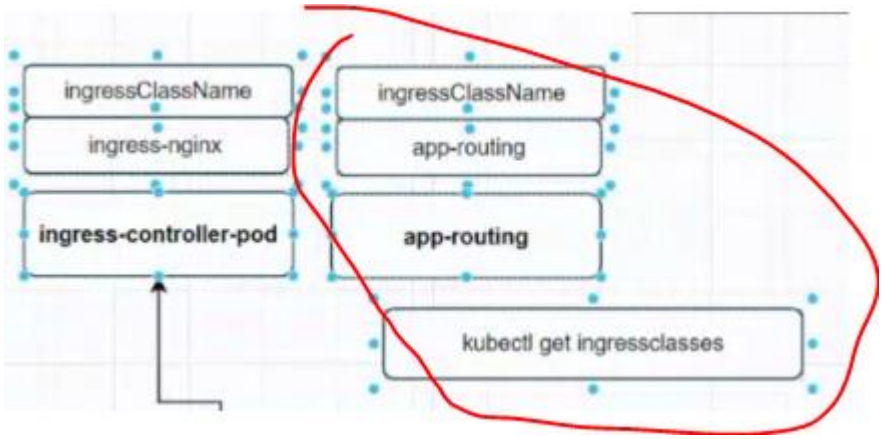
AGENDA – SOME ADVANCED TOPICS

1) SEARCH = application routing ingress controller aks

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/aks/app-routing



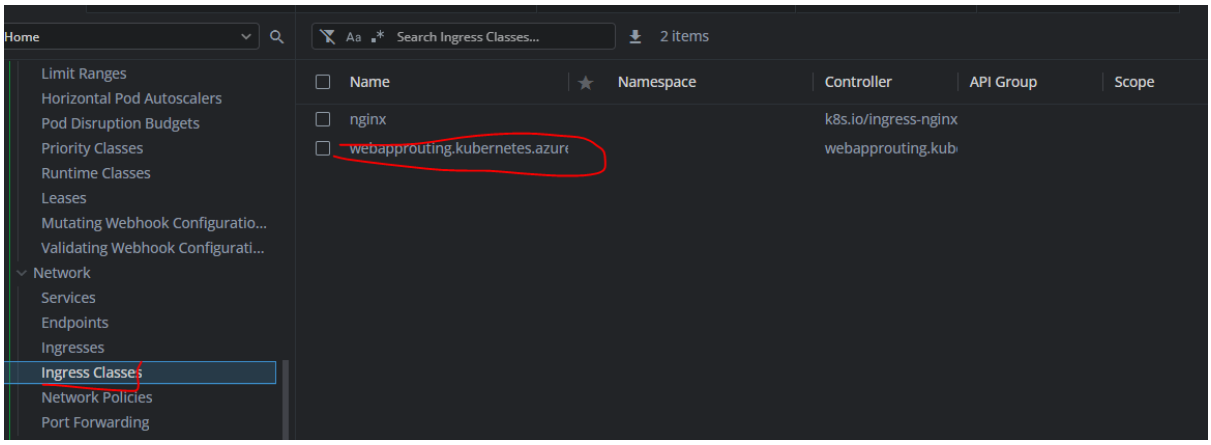
2) **az aks approuting enable --resource-group rgdhoom** --name k8sdhoom = is command se humare cluster me automatically ek aur ingress controller aakkr baith jayega




```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> az aks approuting enable --resource-group rgdhoom --name k8sdhoom
{
  "aadProfile": null,
  "addonProfiles": {
    "azureKeyvaultSecretsProvider": {
      "config": null,
      "enabled": false,
      "identity": null
    },
    "azurepolicy": {
      "config": null,
      "enabled": false,
      "identity": null
    }
  },
  "agentPoolProfiles": [
    {
      "availabilityZones": null,
      "capacityReservationGroupId": null,
      "count": 2,
```

3) kubectl get ingressClass

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get ingressClass
NAME                                CONTROLLER                                  PARAMETERS   AGE
nginx                               k8s.io/ingress-nginx                        <none>       4h3m
webapprouting.kubernetes.azure.com  webapprouting.kubernetes.azure.com/nginx    <none>       4m45s
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```



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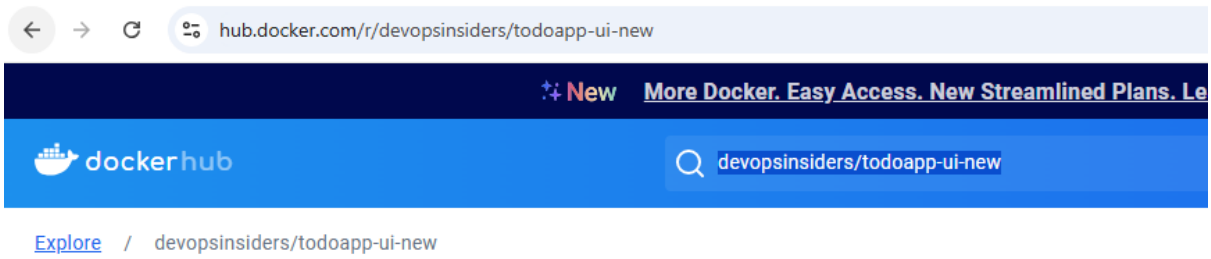
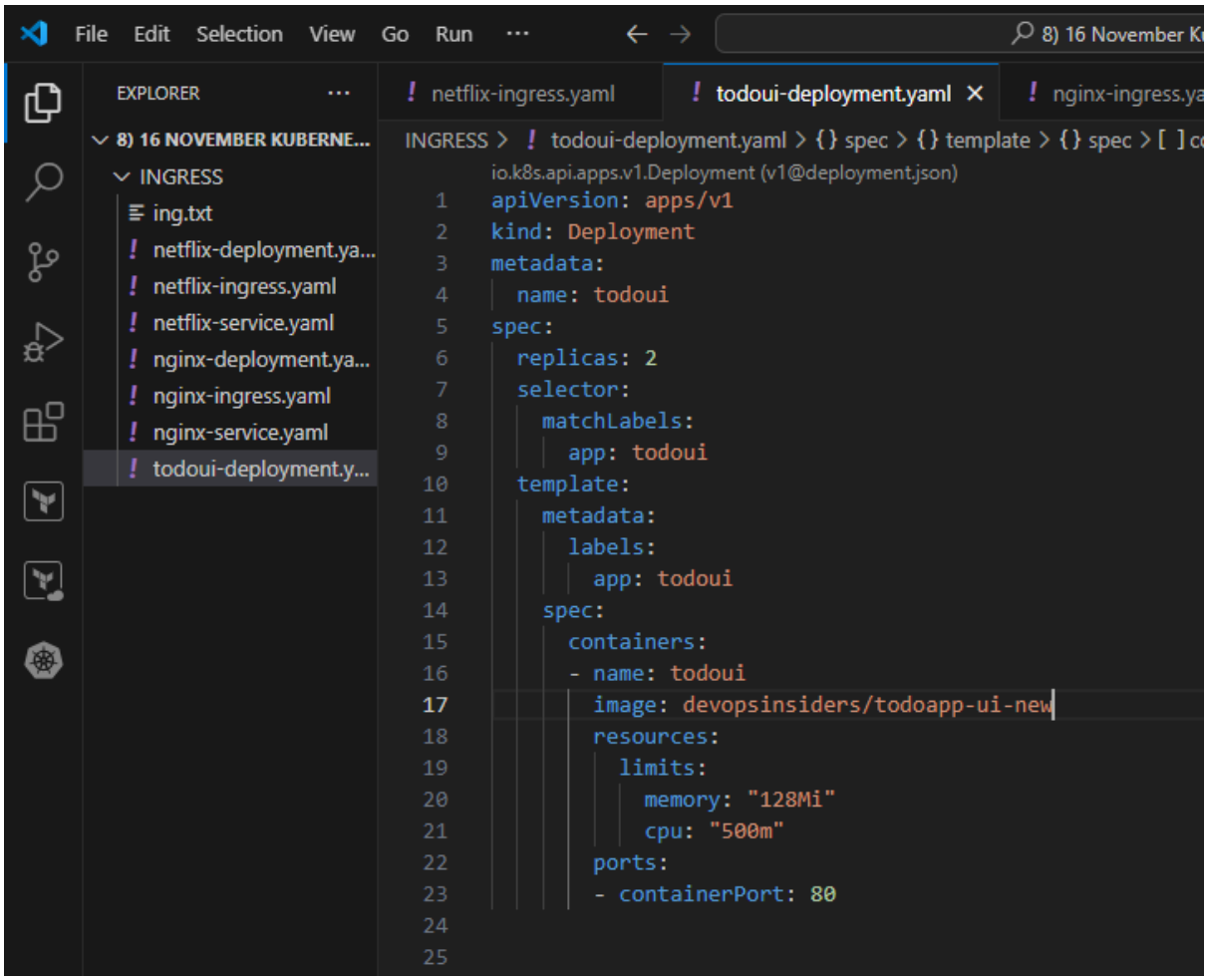
AGENDA – TODO UI

1) go to docker hub = devopsinsiders/todoapp-ui-new



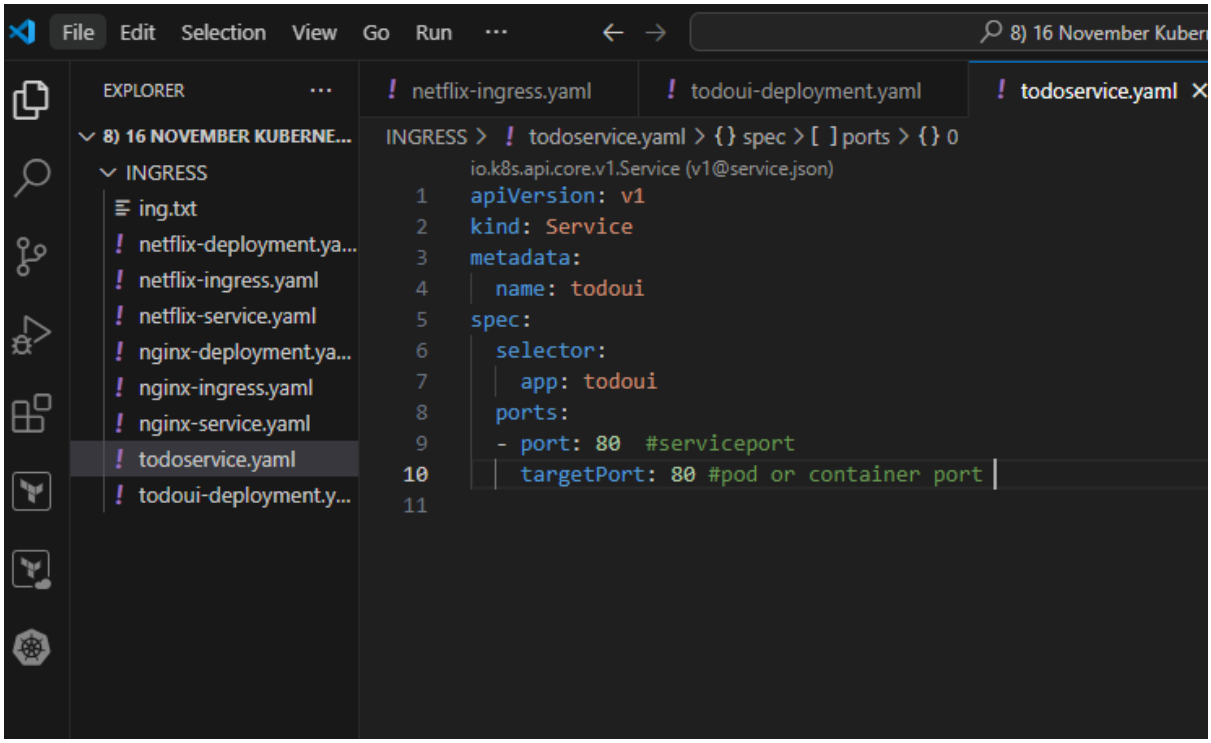
2) **create todoui-deployment.yaml**



kubectl apply -f todoui-deployment.yaml

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f todoui-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/todoui created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

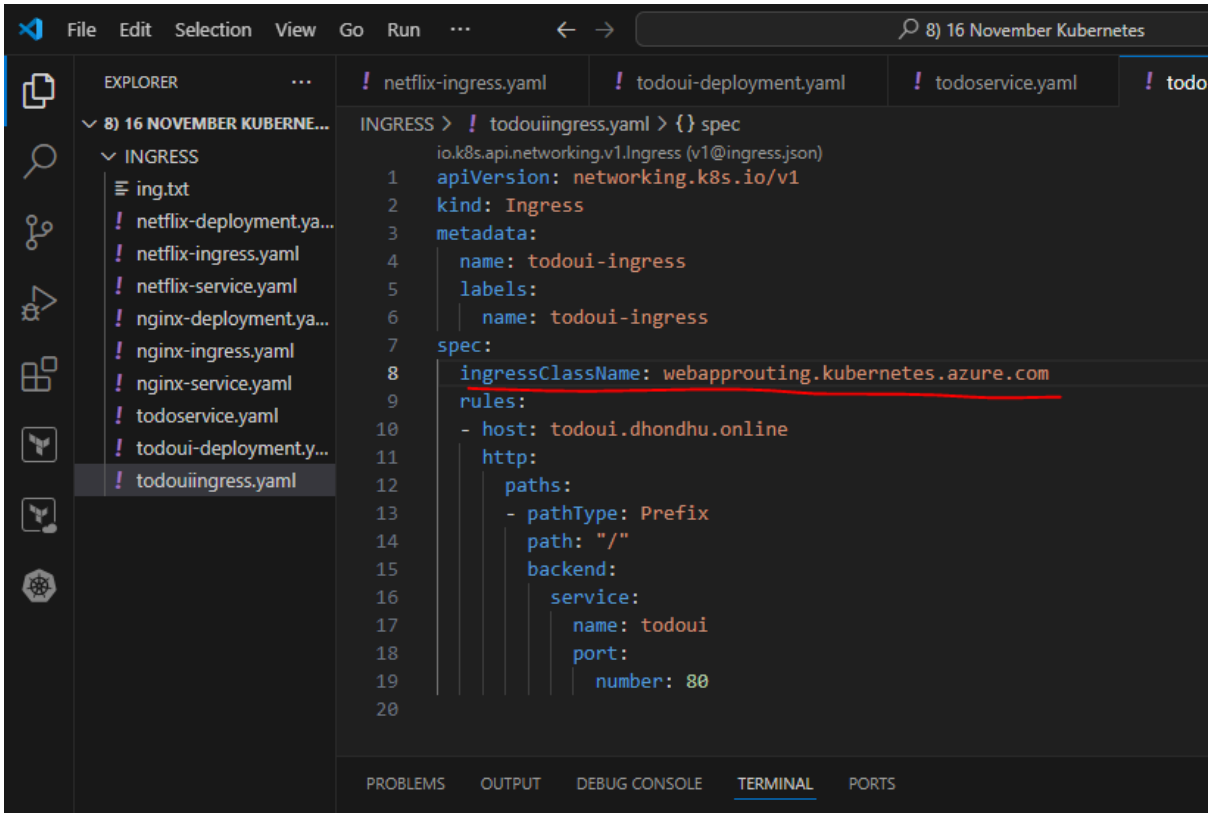
3) **create todoservice.yaml**



kubectl apply -f todoservice.yaml

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f todoservice.yaml
service/todoui created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

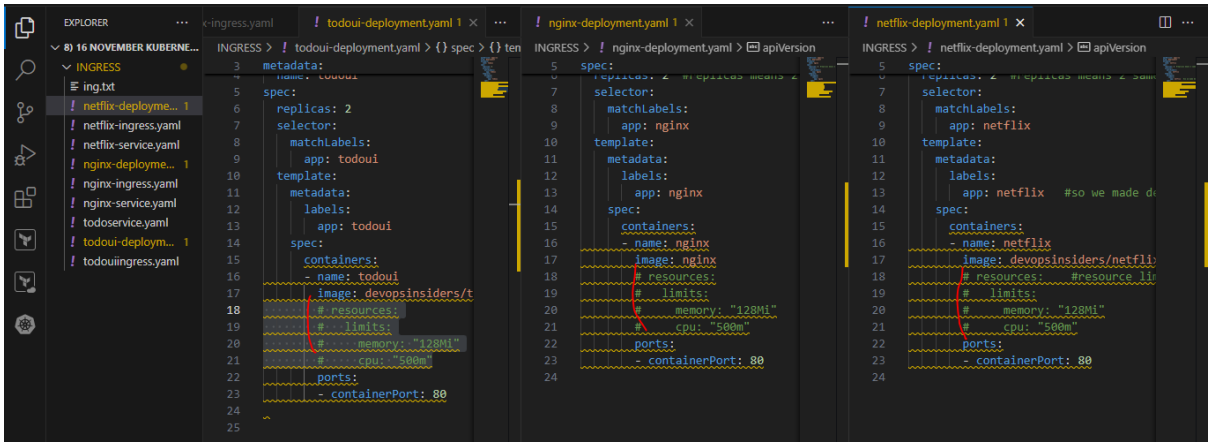
4) **create todouiingress.yaml**



kubectl apply -f todouiingress.yaml

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f todouiingress.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/todoui-ingress created
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

5) remove resource limits



```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f netflix-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/netflix configured
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f nginx-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nginx configured
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl apply -f todoui-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/todoui configured
```

6)

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get pods
NAME                       READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
netflix-6c87bb6d86-c7rk7   1/1     Running            0          57s
netflix-6c87bb6d86-rpgkf   1/1     Running            0          59s
netflix-6c87bb6d86-rpgkf   1/1     Running            0          59s
nginx-6cfb64b7c5-47g6f     1/1     Running            0          28s
nginx-6cfb64b7c5-7g955     1/1     Running            0          30s
todoui-5ffd7b8b69-5wg6m    0/1     ErrImagePull       0          7m30s
todoui-5ffd7b8b69-cjf9h    0/1     ImagePullBackOff   0          7m30s
todoui-6f4dd8f45-bks5b     0/1     ErrImagePull       0          10s
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

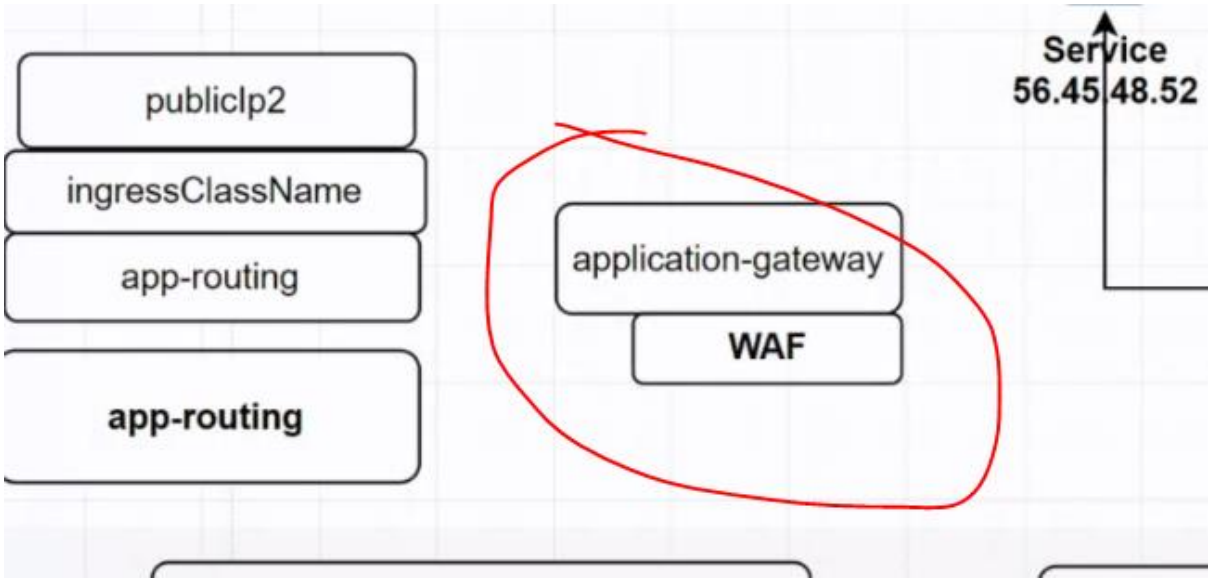
This error coming due to tag issue

```
    - name: todoui
      image: devopsinsiders/todoapp-ui-new:v2
      # resources:
```

Now issue solved

```
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS> kubectl get pods
NAME                       READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
netflix-6c87bb6d86-c7rk7   1/1     Running   0          7m4s
netflix-6c87bb6d86-rpgkf   1/1     Running   0          7m6s
nginx-6cfb64b7c5-47g6f     1/1     Running   0          6m35s
nginx-6cfb64b7c5-7g955     1/1     Running   0          6m37s
todoui-56cfc6dd75-dgmgs    1/1     Running   0          13s
todoui-56cfc6dd75-n587v    1/1     Running   0          19s
PS C:\4) KUBERNETES\8) 16 November Kubernetes\INGRESS>
```

7)



This one is difficult ingress which needs different configuration cluster

++