

Q1. Given an array where all its elements are sorted in increasing order except two swapped elements, sort it in linear time.
Assume there are no duplicates in the array.

Input: arr[] = [3, 8, 6, 7, 5, 9, 10]

Output: arr[] = [3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]

Input: arr[] = [1,2,4,3,5,6]

Output : arr[] = [1,2,3,4,5,6]

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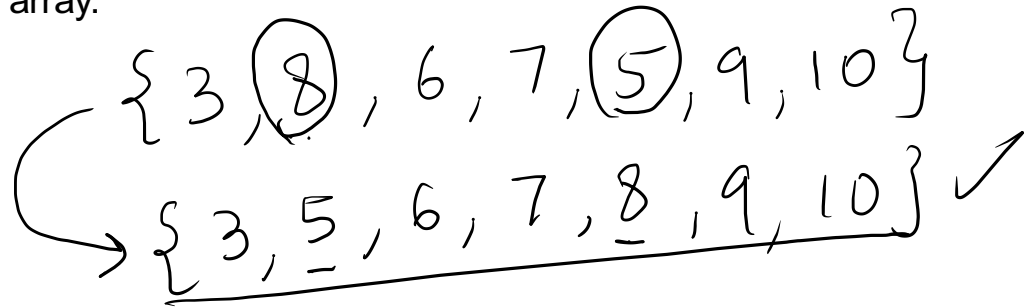
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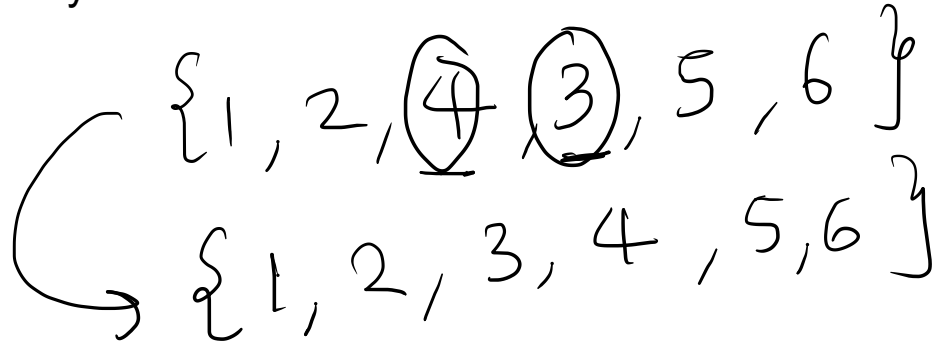
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$\{1, 2, \underline{4}, \underline{3}, 5, 6\}$

$\rightarrow \underline{\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}}$

- ① find the swapped elements
- ② Swap them

$\{ 3^0, \textcircled{8^1}, 6^2, \underline{7^3}, \textcircled{5^4}, 9^5, 10^6 \}$
 $\text{prev} \quad i$
 $\text{prev} \quad i$
 $i-1$

$(7, \underline{5})$

$(7, \textcircled{5})$
 $\text{prev} \quad i$

$x = 1$
 $y = 4$

$8 > 6$
 $\text{prev} > \text{arr}[i]$

 $7 > 5$

$\text{Swap}(\text{arr}[x], \text{arr}[y])$

$\textcircled{8}, 6$
 $(7, \textcircled{5})$

$\{ \overset{0}{1}, \overset{1}{2}, \overset{2}{\underline{4}}, \overset{3}{\underline{3}}, \overset{4}{5}, \overset{5}{6} \}$

prev
 $i-1$

$$\text{prev} > \text{arr}[i]$$

$$4 > 3$$

$\overset{x}{(4, \overset{y}{\underline{3}})}$
 $i-1 \quad i$

$$\checkmark \boxed{x = i-1}$$

$$\checkmark \underline{y = i}$$

$$T.C = O(n)$$

$$S.C = O(n)$$