FNU Gauravdeep Singh Student ID: 1001827248 CSE 5321-001 Homework 02

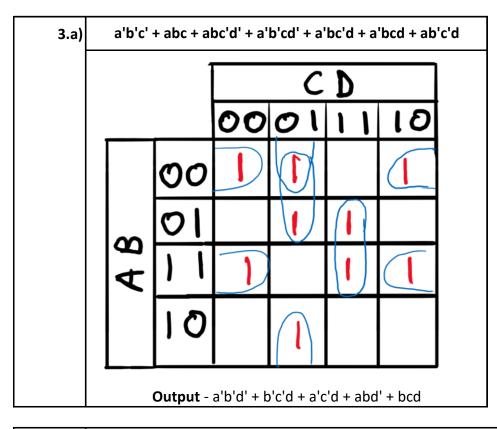
| 1.1 | Test | Current | Next | Inputs | | | E | xpected | Output | S | |
|-----|------|---------|-------|--------|---|---|---|---------|--------|---|---|
| | Case | State | State | D | G | Р | Z | В | I | T | Х |
| ' | 1 | Start | OFF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2 | OFF | OFF | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 3 | OFF | L | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 4 | OFF | U | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 5 | OFF | OFF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 6 | U | U | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 7 | U | U | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 8 | U | OFF | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 9 | U | X5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 10 | X5 | N | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| | 11 | X5 | X5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 12 | X5 | X5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 13 | X5 | X10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 14 | N | X5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 15 | N | N | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| | 16 | N | N | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| | 17 | N | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| | 18 | X10 | X10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 19 | X10 | X10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 20 | X10 | X10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 21 | X10 | U | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 22 | L | L | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 23 | L | L | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 24 | L | OFF | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 25 | L | L | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

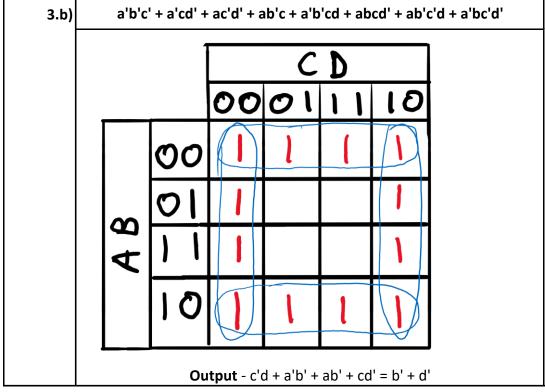
1.2

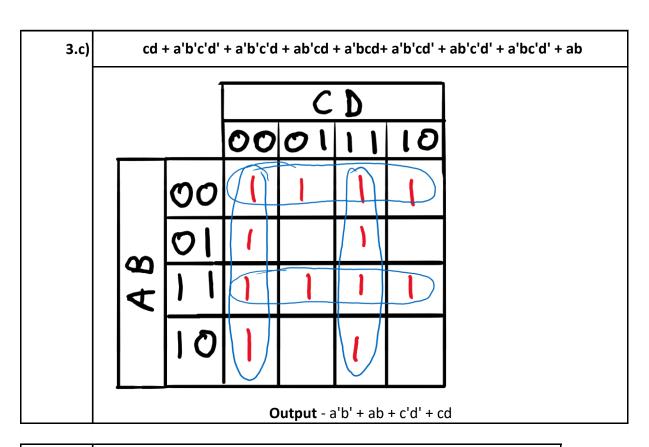
| Length | Sequence Response | | Equivalence | Carry to next level |
|--------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Idle | B = 0, I = 0, T = 0, X = 0 | idle | |
| 1 | D | B = 0, I = 0, T = 0, X = 0 | idle | |
| | G | B = 1, I = 0, T = 1, X = 0 | 1 | Yes |
| | Р | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 1 | 1 | Yes |
| | Z | B = 0, I = 0, T = 0, X = 0 | idle | |
| 2 | PD | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 1 | Р | |
| | PG | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 1 | Р | |
| | PP | B = 0, I = 0, T = 0, X = 0 | idle | |
| | PZ | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 2 | ı | Yes |
| | GD | B = 1, I = 0, T = 1, X = 0 | G | |
| | GG | B = 1, I = 0, T = 1, X = 0 | G | |
| | GP | B = 0, I = 0, T = 0, X = 0 | idle | |
| | GZ | B = 1, I = 0, T = 1, X = 0 | G | |
| 3 | PZD | B = 1, I = 1, T = 0, X = 2 | ı | Yes |
| | PZG | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 2 | PZ | |
| | PZP | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 2 | PZ | |
| | PZZ | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 3 | ı | Yes |
| 4 | PZDD | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 2 | PZ | |
| | PZDG | B = 1, I = 1, T = 0, X = 2 | PZD | |
| | PZDP | B = 1, I = 1, T = 0, X = 2 | PZD | |
| | PZDZ | B = 1, I = 1, T = 0, X = 2 | PZD | |
| | PZZD | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 3 | PZZ | |
| | PZZG | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 3 | PZZ | |
| | PZZP | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 3 | PZZ | |
| | PZZZ | B = 1, I = 0, T = 0, X = 1 | Р | |

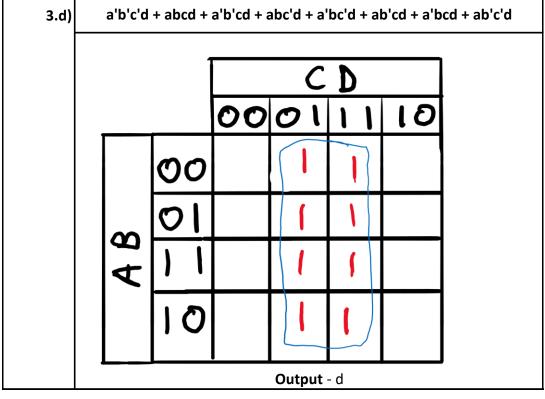
Canonical sequence: G, P, PZ, PZD, PZZ

| Test Case | | Exp. Outputs | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------|
| No | Time Of Day | Call Length | Call Type | Cost |
| 1 | 12:00:00 AM | 1 | International | \$0.24 |
| 2 | 12:00:00 AM | 5 | Domestic | \$0.40 |
| 3 | 12:00:00 AM | 10 | Conference | \$4.00 |
| 4 | 7:59:59 AM | 1 | Domestic | \$0.08 |
| 5 | 7:59:59 AM | 5 | International | \$1.20 |
| 6 | 7:59:59 AM | 10 | International | \$2.40 |
| 7 | 7:59:59 AM | 15 | Conference | \$6.00 |
| 8 | 8:00:00 AM | 1 | Conference | \$1.25 |
| 9 | 8:00:00 AM | 5 | International | \$3.75 |
| 10 | 8:00:00 AM | 10 | Domestic | \$2.50 |
| 11 | 7:00:00 PM | 5 | Conference | \$6.25 |
| 12 | 7:00:00 PM | 15 | International | \$11.25 |
| 13 | 7:00:00 PM | 61 | Domestic | \$15.25 |
| 14 | 7:00:01 PM | 15 | Domestic | \$2.25 |
| 15 | 7:00:01 PM | 61 | International | \$27.45 |
| 16 | 7:00:01 PM | 1 | Conference | \$0.75 |
| 17 | 9:59:59 PM | 61 | Conference | \$45.75 |
| 18 | 9:59:59 PM | 1 | International | \$0.45 |
| 19 | 9:59:59 PM | 5 | Domestic | \$0.75 |
| 20 | 10:00:00 PM | 1 | Domestic | \$0.10 |
| 21 | 10:00:00 PM | 5 | Conference | \$2.50 |
| 22 | 10:00:00 PM | 10 | International | \$3.00 |
| 23 | 11:59:59 PM | 10 | Domestic | \$1.00 |
| 24 | 11:59:59 PM | 15 | International | \$4.50 |
| 25 | 11:59:59 PM | 61 | Conference | \$30.50 |
| 26 | 12:00:00 AM | 15 | Domestic | \$1.20 |
| 27 | 12:00:00 AM | 61 | International | \$14.64 |
| 28 | 7:59:59 AM | 61 | Domestic | \$4.88 |
| 29 | 8:00:00 AM | 15 | Conference | \$18.75 |
| 30 | 8:00:00 AM | 61 | International | \$45.75 |
| 31 | 7:00:00 PM | 10 | Conference | \$12.50 |
| 32 | 7:00:00 PM | 1 | International | \$0.75 |
| 33 | 7:00:01 PM | 5 | International | \$2.25 |
| 34 | 7:00:01 PM | 10 | Domestic | \$1.50 |
| 35 | 9:59:59 PM | 10 | International | \$4.50 |
| 36 | 9:59:59 PM | 15 | Domestic | \$2.25 |
| 37 | 10:00:00 PM | 15 | International | \$4.50 |
| 38 | 10:00:00 PM | 61 | Domestic | \$6.10 |
| 39 | 11:59:59 PM | 1 | Domestic | \$0.10 |
| 40 | 11:59:59 PM | 5 | Conference | \$2.50 |







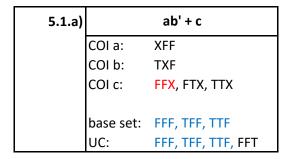


| 4.a) | | Conditio | n | Decision | |
|------|------|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--|
| | а | b | С | a+b'c' | |
| | F | F | F | Т | |
| | F | F | Т | F | |
| | F | Т | F | F | |
| | F | Т | Т | F | |
| | Т | F | F | Т | |
| | Т | F | Т | T | |
| | Т | T | F | T | |
| | Т | T | T | T | |
| | C/D | | (FFT, TTF) | | |
| | C | | (FFF, TTT) | | |
| | D | | (FFF, FFT) | | |
| | TOF | | a, b'c | | |
| | TNF | (a)'+b'c' = a'+b'c' , | | | |
| | IINF | a | +(b'c')' = a+ | b+c | |

| 4.b) | | Conditio | n | Decision |
|------|------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | а | | d | a(c + d) |
| | | С | u | ac + ad |
| | F | F | F | F |
| | F | F | T | F |
| | F | T | F | F |
| | F | T | Т | F |
| | Т | F | F | F |
| | Т | F | T | T |
| | Т | T | F | T |
| | Т | T | T | T |
| | C/D | | | |
| | С | | | |
| | D | | (FFF, TFT) | |
| | TOF | | ac, dc | |
| | TNF | (ac |)'+ad = a'+c | '+ad , |
| | IIVF | ac | +(ad)'= ac+a | a'+d' |

| 4.c) | | Coi | ndition | | Decision | |
|------|-----|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|--|
| | а | b | С | d | ab + c' + d | |
| | F | F | F | F | Т | |
| | F | F | F | T | Т | |
| | F | F | Т | F | F | |
| | F | F | Т | Т | Т | |
| | F | Т | F | F | Т | |
| | F | Т | F | T | Т | |
| | F | Т | Т | F | F | |
| | F | Т | T | Т | Т | |
| | T | F | F | F | Т | |
| | Т | F | F | Т | Т | |
| | T | F | T | F | F | |
| | T | F | Т | Т | Т | |
| | T | Т | F | F | Т | |
| | T | T | F | T | Т | |
| | T | Т | Т | F | Т | |
| | T | Т | Т | Т | Т | |
| | C/D | | (FFT | F, TTFT) | | |
| | С | (FFFF, TTTT) | | | | |
| | D | (FFFF, FFTF) | | | | |
| | TOF | | | | | |
| | | | d , | | | |
| | TNF | | ab+(c')'+ | -d = ab+c+d | , | |
| | | | ab+c'+(c | d)' = ab+c'+d | · | |

| 4.d) | Cond | dition | Decision | |
|------|------|-------------------|-------------|--|
| | | | ab XOR (a | |
| | а | b | + b) | |
| | | | ab' + a'b | |
| | F | F | F | |
| | F | Т | Т | |
| | Т | F | T | |
| | Т | Т | F | |
| | C/D | | - | |
| | С | (FF, TT) | | |
| | D | (FF, FT) | | |
| | TOF | a'b | , ab' | |
| | TNF | (ab')'+a | 'b = a'+b , | |
| | IIVF | ab'+(a'b)' = a+b' | | |



| 5.1.b) | | a' + b + c |
|--------|-----------|--------------------|
| | COI a: | XFF |
| | COI b: | TXF |
| | COI c: | TFX |
| | | |
| | base set: | TFF |
| | UC: | TFF, FFF, TTF, TFT |

| 5.1.c) | | a + bc + d' |
|--------|-----------|------------------------------|
| | COI a: | XFFT, XFTT, XTFT |
| | COI b: | FXTT |
| | COI c: | FTXT |
| | COI d: | FFFX, FFTX, FTFX |
| | | |
| | base set: | FTTT, FFTT, FTFT |
| | UC: | FTTT, FFTT, FTFT, TFTT, FFTF |

| 5.2.a) | abc XOR (ab'c')' = a' + b'c + bc' | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| | | Condition | | Decision | |
| | а | b | | abc XOR (ab'c')' | |
| | a | U | С | a' + b'c + bc' | |
| | F | F | F | T | |
| | F | F | Т | T | |
| | F | T | F | T | |
| | F | Т | Т | T | |
| | T | F | F | F | |
| | T | F | T | T | |
| | Т | Т | F | T | |
| | Т | Т | Т | F | |
| | C/D | | (FFF, ⁻ | TTT) | |
| | С | | (FFT, | TTF) | |
| | D | | (FFF, | TFF) | |
| | TOF | ŀ | o'c+bc', a'+ | bc', a+b'c | |
| | | (a')'+b'c+bc' = a+b'c+bc' | | | |
| | TNF | a'+(b'c)'+bc' = a'+b+c' | | | |
| | | a'+b'c+(bc')' = a'+b'+c | | | |

| 5.2.b) | ((a+b)(b'+c))' = a'b' + a'c' + bc' | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Condition | | | Decision | | |
| | _ | h | | ((a+b)(b'+c))' | | |
| | а | b | C | a'b' + bc' | | |
| | F | F | F | Т | | |
| | F | F | T | T | | |
| | F | T | F | Т | | |
| | F | T | T | F | | |
| | Т | F | F | F | | |
| | Т | F | T | F | | |
| | Т | T | F | T | | |
| | Т | Т | Т | F | | |
| | C/D | | (FFF, ⁻ | ГТТ) | | |
| | С | | (FFT, | TTF) | | |
| | D | | (FFF, | FTT) | | |
| | TOF | | a'b', | bc' | | |
| | TNE | | (a'b')'+bc' = a+b | | | |
| | TNF | a'b'+(bc')' = b'+c | | | | |

| 5.2.c) | 5.2.c) (ab' + ac + c'd)' = a'c + a'd' +bc'd' | | | | | |
|--------|--|--|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | (| Condition | | Decision | |
| | а | b | С | d | (ab' + ac + c'd)' | |
| | a | ב | · | ď | a'c + a'd' + bc'd' | |
| | F | F | F | F | Т | |
| | F | F | F | T | F | |
| | F | F | T | F | Т | |
| | F | F | T | T | Т | |
| | F | Т | F | F | Т | |
| | F | Т | F | T | F | |
| | F | Т | Т | F | Т | |
| | F | Т | Т | T | Т | |
| | Т | F | F | F | F | |
| | Т | F | F | T | F | |
| | Т | F | Т | F | F | |
| | Т | F | T | Т | F | |
| | Т | T | F | F | Т | |
| | Т | T | F | Т | F | |
| | Т | T | T | F | F | |
| | Т | Т | T | T | F | |
| | C/D | | | (FFFF, TTTT) | | |
| | С | (FFFT, TTTF) | | | | |
| | D | (FFFF, FFFT) | | | | |
| | TOF | a'd'+bc'd', a'c+bc'd', a'c+a'd' (a'c)'+a'd'+bc'd' = a+c'+a'd' | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | TNF | | a'c+(a' | d')'+bc'd' = a'c+a+d- | +bc'd' | |
| | | | a'c+a' | d'+(bc'd')' = a'd'+ b' | +c+d | |

| 5.3.a) | (a'b'c' + a'b'd')' = a + b + cd | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | COI a: | XFFF, XFFT, XFTF | |
| | COI b: | FXFF, FXFT, FXTF | |
| | COI c: | FFXT | |
| | COI d: | FFTX | |
| | | | |
| | base set: | FFFT, FFTT, FFTF | |
| | UC1: | FFFT, FFTT, FFTF, TFFT, FTFT | |
| | UC2: | FFFT, FFTT, FFTF, TFFT, FTTF | |
| | UC3: | FFFT, FFTT, FFTF, TFTF, FTFT | |
| | UC4: | FFFT, FFTT, FFTF, TFTF, FTTF | |

| 5.3.b) | (a'c' + a'd' + a'b)' = a + b'cd | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | COI a: | XFFF, XFFT, XFTF, XTFT, XTTF, XTTT, XTFF | |
| | COI b: | FXTT | |
| | COI c: | FFXT | |
| | COI d: | FFTX | |
| | | | |
| | base set: | FFTT, FTTT, FFFT, FFTF | |
| | UC1: | FFTT, FTTT, FFFT, FFTF, TFFT | |
| | UC2: | FFTT, FTTT, FFFT, FFTF, TFTF | |
| | UC3: | FFTT, FTTT, FFFT, FFTF, TTTT | |

| 5.3.c) | (abd + acd)' = a' + b'c' + d' | | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | COI a: | XTTT, XTFT, XFTT | | |
| | COI b: | TXFT | | |
| | COI c: | TFXT | | |
| | COI d: | TTTX, TTFX, TFTX | | |
| | | | | |
| | base set: | TFFT, TTFT, TFTT | | |
| | UC1: | TFFT, TTFT, TFTT, FTFT, TTFF | | |
| | UC2: | TFFT, TTFT, TFTT, FTFT, TFTF | | |
| | UC3: | TFFT, TTFT, TFTT, FFTT, TTFF | | |
| | UC4: | TFFT, TTFT, TFTT, FFTT, TFTF | | |

| Bonus Questions | | |
|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| b.1.a) | | ab' + c' + d' |
| | COI a: | XFTT |
| | COI b: | TXTT |
| | COI c: | FFXT, FTXT, TTXT |
| | COI d: | FFTX, FTTX, TTTX |
| | | |
| | base set: | FFTT, TFTT, TTTT |
| | UC1: | FFTT, TFTT, TTTT, FFFT, FFTF |
| | UC2: | FFTT, TFTT, TTTT, FFFT, TTTF |
| | M: | FFTT, TFTT, TTTT, FTFT, FTTF |

| b.1.b) | a + bc + d' | | | |
|--------|-------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | COI a: | XFFT, XFTT, XTFT | | |
| | COI b: | FXTT | | |
| | COI c: | FTXT | | |
| | COI d: | FFFX, FFTX, FTFX | | |
| | | | | |
| | base set: | FFTT, FTTT, FTFT | | |
| | UC1: | FFTT, FTTT, FTFT, TFTT, FFTF | | |
| | UC2: | FFTT, FTTT, FTFT, TFTT, FTFF | | |
| | M: | FFTT, FTTT, FTFT, TFFT, FFFF | | |

| b.2.a) | a = (b< 0) c | | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----|------------------|---|
| | Test Case | Inp | Expected Outputs | |
| | | b c | | а |
| | 1 | 0 | F | F |
| | 2 | 0 | Т | Т |
| | 3 | -1 | F | T |

| b.2.b) | a = b && (c<5) | | | |
|--------|----------------|--------|---|------------------|
| | Test Case | Inputs | | Expected Outputs |
| | | b | С | а |
| | 1 | Т | 4 | Т |
| | 2 | Т | 5 | F |
| | 3 | F | 4 | F |

| b.2.c) | a = (b >5) && (c<8) | | | |
|--------|---------------------|--------|---|------------------|
| | Test Case | Inputs | | Expected Outputs |
| | | b | С | а |
| | 1 | 6 | 7 | T |
| | 2 | 5 | 7 | F |
| | 3 | 6 | 8 | F |
| | 3 | 6 | 8 | F |

| b.2.d) | a = (b>5) && (b<10) | | | |
|--------|---------------------|--------|----|------------------|
| | Test Case | Inputs | | Expected Outputs |
| | | b c | | а |
| | 1 | 6 | 9 | T |
| | 2 | 6 | 10 | F |
| | 3 | 5 | 9 | F |