

Experiment 1.4

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Section/Group : 1/B

Semester: 1

Date of Performance: 28/Oct/2022

Subject Name : Python Programming

Subject Code: 22CAH645

- 1) Task to be done: Implement a Student class with information such as roll no, name, and class. The information must be entered by the user.

Steps for experiment/practical:

```

PYTHON
> ClassPractice
> Worksheet
  AmicableNumber.py
  LibraryManagementSystem.py
  PermutationCombination.py
  Student.py
  TwinPrime.py
  UserDictionary.py

Student.py > ...
1  # Experiment 1.4
2  # Description: Implement a Student class with information such as rollno, name, class.
3  # The information must be entered by the user.
4
5  # Gaurav Kumar 22MCC20177
6  # Date: 2018-10-10
7
8  class Student:
9      # Constructor to initialize the student object
10     def __init__(self,roll_no,name,s_class):
11         self.roll_no=roll_no
12         self.name=name
13         self.s_class=s_class
14
15     # Overriding the __str__ method to print the object
16     def __str__(self):
17         return f"Roll No: {self.roll_no} Name: {self.name} Class: {self.s_class}"
18
19
20 list_of_students=[]
21
22 # loop to take input from the user and create the student object
23 # while the user wants to enter the data
24 while True:
25     roll_no=input("Enter Roll No: ")
26     name=input("Enter Name: ")
27     s_class=input("Enter Class: ")
28     list_of_students.append(Student(roll_no,name,s_class))
29     choice=input("Do you want to enter more student details? (y/n): ").lower()
30     if choice!='y':
31         break
32
33 # print the list of students
34 print("Students Details:")
35 for index,student in enumerate(list_of_students):
36     print(f"Student {index+1} : {student}")
```

Output (screenshots):

```
PS D:\Gaurav\MCA\Sem-1\Python> .\Student.py
Enter Roll No: 22MCC20177
Enter Name: Gaurav Kumar
Enter Class: MCA-CC
Do you want to enter more student details? (y/n): y
Enter Roll No: 22MCC180
Enter Name: Raj
Enter Class: MCA-CC
Do you want to enter more student details? (y/n): n
Students Details:
Student 1 : Roll No: 22MCC20177 Name: Gaurav Kumar Class: MCA-CC
Student 2 : Roll No: 22MCC180 Name: Raj Class: MCA-CC
PS D:\Gaurav\MCA\Sem-1\Python>
```

2) Task to be done: Create a program to implement library management system using classes and objects.

Steps for experiment/practical:

```
PYTHON
> ClassPractice
> Worksheet
  AmicableNumber.py
  LibraryManagementSystem.py
  PermutationCombination.py
  Student.py
  TwinPrime.py
  UserDictionary.py

LibraryManagementSystem.py > Library > remove_book_by_id
1  # Experiment: 1.4
2  # Description: Create a program to implement library management system using classes and objects
3
4  # Gaurav Kumar 22MCC20177
5  # Date: 2018-10-10
6
7  class Book:
8      # Constructor to initialize the book object
9      def __init__(self,book_id,title,author,price):
10         self.book_id=book_id
11         self.title=title
12         self.author=author
13         self.price=price
14
15     # Overriding the __str__ method to print the object
16     def __str__(self):
17         return f"Book ID: {self.book_id} Title: {self.title} Author: {self.author} Price: {self.price}"
18
19
20     class Library:
21         # initialize the library object with the list of books
22         def __init__(self,list_of_books):
23             self.books=list_of_books
24
25         def add_book(self,book):
26             self.books.append(book)
27
28         def remove_book_by_id(self,book_id):
29             for book in self.books:
30                 if book.book_id==book_id:
31                     self.books.remove(book)
32                     return book
33             return None
34
35         def remove_book_by_title(self,title):
36             for book in self.books:
37                 if book.title==title:
38                     self.books.remove(book)
39                     return book
40             return None
41
```

```
▼ PYTHON LibraryManagementSystem.py > Library > add_book
> ClassPractice
> Worksheet
AmicableNumber.py
LibraryManagementSystem.py
PermutationCombination.py
Student.py
TwinPrime.py
UserDictionary.py

42 def search_book_by_id(self,book_id):
43     for book in self.books:
44         if book.book_id==book_id:
45             return book
46
47 def search_book_by_title(self,title):
48     for book in self.books:
49         if book.title==title:
50             return book
51
52 def list_books(self):
53     for book in self.books:
54         print(book)
55
56 def no_of_books_in_library(self):
57     return len(self.books)
58
59 # initialize the library with some books and return the library object
60 def initialize_library():
61     return Library([
62         Book(1,"Cracking the Coding Interview","Gayle Laakmann McDowell".lower(), 300),
63         Book(2,"Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy","Narasimha Karumanchi".lower(), 250),
64         Book(3,"Introduction to Algorithms","Thomas H. Cormen".lower(), 500),
65         Book(4,"The C Programming Language","Brian W. Kernighan".lower(), 150),
66         Book(5,"The C++ Programming Language","Bjarne Stroustrup".lower(), 200),
67         Book(6,"The Art of Computer Programming","Donald Knuth".lower(), 1000),
68         Book(7,"Python Crash Course","Eric Matthes".lower(), 200),
69         Book(8,"Python Programming: An Introduction to Computer Science".lower(),"John Zelle", 300),
70         Book(9,"Java: A Beginner's Guide","Herbert Schildt".lower(), 400),
71         Book(10,"Java: The Complete Reference","Herbert Schildt".lower(), 500),
72         Book(11,"Head First Java","Kathy Sierra".lower(), 600)
73     ])
74
```

```
LibraryManagementSystem.py > Library > add_book

74
75 library=initialize_library()
76 def add():
77     book_id=int(input("Enter Book ID: "))
78     title=input("Enter Title: ").lower()
79     author=input("Enter Author: ")
80     price=int(input("Enter Price: "))
81     library.add_book(Book(book_id,title,author,price))
82     print("Book Added Successfully")
83
84 def remove_by_id():
85     book_id=int(input("Enter Book ID: "))
86     if library.remove_book_by_id(book_id):
87         print("Book Removed Successfully")
88     else:
89         print("Book not found")
90
91 def remove_by_title():
92     title=input("Enter Title: ").lower()
93     if library.remove_book_by_title(title):
94         print("Book Removed Successfully")
95     else:
96         print("Book not found")
97
98 def search_by_id():
99     book_id=int(input("Enter Book ID: "))
100    book=library.search_book_by_id(book_id)
101    if book:
102        print(book)
103    else:
104        print("Book not found")
105
106 def search_by_title():
107     title=input("Enter Title: ").lower()
108     book=library.search_book_by_title(title)
109     if book:
110         print(book)
111     else:
112         print("Book not found")
113
```

```
LibraryManagementSystem.py > Library > add_book

114 #
115 while True:
116     print("1. Add Book")
117     print("2. Remove Book by ID")
118     print("3. Remove Book by Title")
119     print("4. Search Book by ID")
120     print("5. Search Book by Title")
121     print("6. List Books")
122     print("7. No of Books in Library")
123     print("8. Exit")
124     choice=int(input("Enter your choice: "))
125     if choice==1:
126         add()
127     elif choice==2:
128         remove_by_id()
129     elif choice==3:
130         remove_by_title()
131     elif choice==4:
132         search_by_id()
133     elif choice==5:
134         search_by_title()
135     elif choice==6:
136         library.list_books()
137     elif choice==7:
138         print(f"No of Books in Library: {library.no_of_books_in_library()}")
139     elif choice==8:
140         break
141     else:
142         print("Invalid Choice")
143
144     print("Want to continue? (y/n): ",end="")
145     choice=input().lower()
146     if choice != "y":
147         break
```

Output (screenshots)

```
PS D:\Gaurav\MCA\Sem-1\Python> .\LibraryManagementSystem.py
1. Add Book
2. Remove Book by ID
3. Remove Book by Title
4. Search Book by ID
5. Search Book by Title
6. List Books
7. No of Books in Library
8. Exit
Enter your choice: 6
Book ID: 1 Title: Cracking the Coding Interview Author: gayle laakmann mcdowell Price: 300
Book ID: 2 Title: Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy Author: narasimha karumanchi Price: 250
Book ID: 3 Title: Introduction to Algorithms Author: thomas h. cormen Price: 500
Book ID: 4 Title: The C Programming Language Author: brian w. kernighan Price: 150
Book ID: 5 Title: The C++ Programming Language Author: bjarne stroustrup Price: 200
Book ID: 6 Title: The Art of Computer Programming Author: donald knuth Price: 1000
Book ID: 7 Title: Python Crash Course Author: eric matthes Price: 200
Book ID: 8 Title: python programming: an introduction to computer science Author: John Zelle Price: 300
Book ID: 9 Title: Java: A Beginner's Guide Author: herbert schildt Price: 400
Book ID: 10 Title: Java: The Complete Reference Author: herbert schildt Price: 500
Book ID: 11 Title: Head First Java Author: kathy sierra Price: 600
Want to continue? (y/n): y
1. Add Book
2. Remove Book by ID
3. Remove Book by Title
4. Search Book by ID
5. Search Book by Title
6. List Books
7. No of Books in Library
8. Exit
Enter your choice: 7
No of Books in Library: 11
Want to continue? (y/n): n
PS D:\Gaurav\MCA\Sem-1\Python> |
```

4) Learning outcomes (What I have learnt): Times new roman 12 size

1. Learn about classes and objects.
2. Learn about `__init__()` and `__str__()` function.
3. Learn about use of enumerator in loop

Evaluation Grid:

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.	Demonstration and Performance (Quiz)		22
2.	Worksheet		8