

## Experiment No.1.8

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**Branch:** MCA–CCD

**Semester:** III

**Subject Name:** DevOps Process Automation Lab

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**Section/Group:** MCD-1/A

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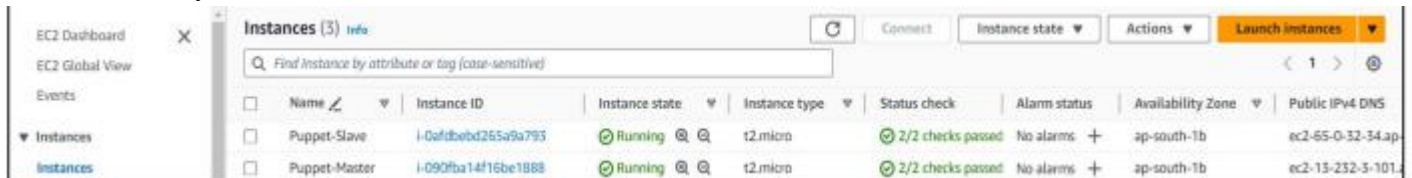
**Subject Code:** 22CAP-745

### 1. Aim/Overview of the practical:

- Install and configure Puppet (Master and Slave).
- Generate, Send and Sign SSL certificate by Puppet Slave and Verify SSL Certificate on Puppet Master.

### 2. Steps for practical: (a)

**Step 1 :** Go to AWS and Create two Ec2 instances (I'm using Ubuntu 20.04) and Access both by Putty.



Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS
Puppet-Slave	i-0afdbdbd265a9a7953	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	ap-south-1b	ec2-65-0-32-34.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
Puppet-Master	i-090fba14f16be1888	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	ap-south-1b	ec2-13-232-3-101.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com

**Step 2 :** Once both machines are accessed, First go to Puppet-Master and download the Puppet package.

wget <https://apt.puppetlabs.com/puppet-release-bionic.deb>.

```
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~# wget https://apt.puppetlabs.com/puppet-release-bionic.deb  
--2023-11-10 12:04:47-- https://apt.puppetlabs.com/puppet-release-bionic.deb  
Resolving apt.puppetlabs.com (apt.puppetlabs.com)... 108.159.46.24, 108.159.46.57, 108.159.46.50, ...  
Connecting to apt.puppetlabs.com (apt.puppetlabs.com)|108.159.46.24|:443... connected.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK  
Length: 11314 (11K) [application/x-debian-package]  
Saving to: 'puppet-release-bionic.deb'  
  
puppet-release-bionic.d 100%[=====>] 11.05K --.-KB/s in 0s  
2023-11-10 12:04:47 (145 MB/s) - 'puppet-release-bionic.deb' saved [11314/11314]
```

**Step 3 :** Now unpack the package `sudo dpkg -I puppet-release-bionic.deb`.

```
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~# sudo dpkg -i puppet-release-bionic.deb  
Selecting previously unselected package puppet-release.  
(Reading database ... 62002 files and directories currently installed.)  
Preparing to unpack puppet-release-bionic.deb ...  
Unpacking puppet-release (1.0.0-28bionic) ...  
Setting up puppet-release (1.0.0-28bionic) ...  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~#
```

**Step 4 :** Install the Puppet package `sudo apt-get install puppetmaster`.

```
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~# sudo apt-get install puppetmaster  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree  
Reading state information... Done  
The following additional packages will be installed:  
  Augeas-lenses debconf-utils facter fonts-lato hiera javascript-common libaugeas0  
  libboost-filesystem1.71.0 libboost-locale1.71.0 libboost-log1.71.0  
  libboost-program-options1.71.0 libboost-regex1.71.0 libboost-thread1.71.0 libc++-hocon0.1.7  
  libfactor3.11.0 libjs-jquery liblibleatherman1.4.2 libruby2.7 libyaml-cpp0.6 puppet  
  puppet-master rake ruby ruby-augeas ruby-deep-merge ruby-minitest ruby-net-telnet  
  ruby-power-assert ruby-selinux ruby-shadow ruby-sync ruby-test-unit ruby-xmlrpc ruby2.7  
  rubygems-integration unzip zip  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~#
```

**Step 5 :** Edit puppet master configuration file.

`sudo vim /etc/default/puppet-master` Add `JAVA_ARGS="-Xms512m -Xmx512m"`.

```
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~# sudo vim /etc/default/puppet-master  
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
# Defaults for puppetmaster - sourced by /etc/init.d/puppet-master  
JAVA_ARGS="-Xms512m -Xmx512m"  
# Start puppetmaster on boot?  
START=yes  
  
# Startup options.  
DAEMON_OPTS=""  
~
```

**Step 6 :** Enable and start or restart the puppet-master services.

`sudo systemctl restart puppet-master.service` also allow 8140/tcp connection.

**Step 7 :** Now go to Puppet-Slave machine and download the Puppet package.

`wget https://apt.puppetlabs.com/puppet-release-bionic.deb`

**Step 8 :** Now Unpack the package and install puppet.

`sudo apt-get install puppet`

**Step 9 :** Go to hosts file of Puppet-Master machine and config IP address of Puppet-Master machine.

**Step 10 :** Enable and start the puppet services.

`sudo systemctl start puppet.`

`sudo systemctl enable puppet.`

**Step 11 :** Your Puppet-Master and Puppet-Slave machine are configured till now.

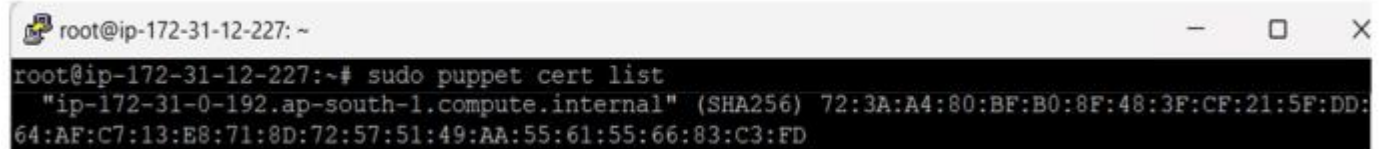
### 3. Steps for practical: (b)

**Generate, Send and Sign SSL certificate by Puppet Slave and Verify SSL Certificate on Puppet Master.**

**Step 1 :** Once Puppet-Master and Puppet-Slave machine are configured and connected  
Puppet-slave machine generate and send the SSL certificate to Puppet-Master certificate.

**Step 2 :** Now go to Puppet-Master machine and list the SSL certificate.

```
sudo puppet cert list
```

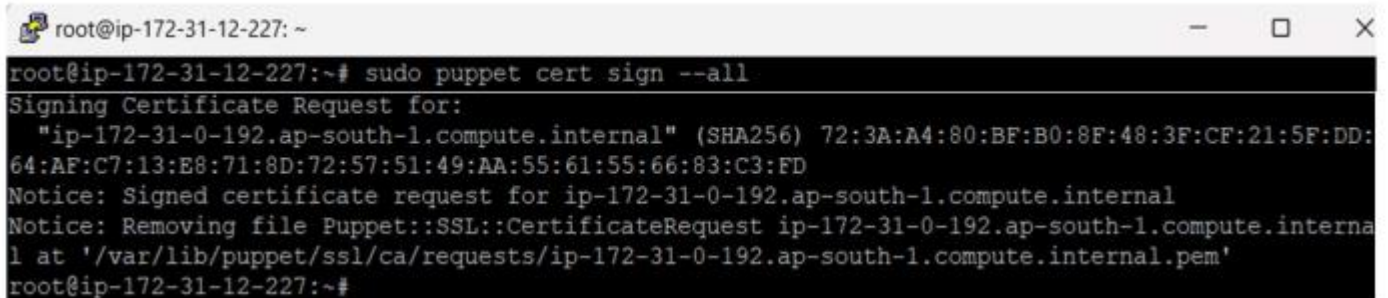


```
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~# sudo puppet cert list  
"ip-172-31-0-192.ap-south-1.compute.internal" (SHA256) 72:3A:A4:80:BF:B0:8F:48:3F:CF:21:5F:DD:  
64:AF:C7:13:E8:71:8D:72:57:51:49:AA:55:61:55:66:83:C3:FD
```

**Step 3 :** Confirm the IP address by checking the SSL certificate request.

**Step 4 :** Now, Sign the SSL certificate request one by one manually or all (here I'm sign all certificate by -all flag).

```
sudo puppet cert sign -all
```



```
root@ip-172-31-12-227: ~  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~# sudo puppet cert sign --all  
Signing Certificate Request for:  
"ip-172-31-0-192.ap-south-1.compute.internal" (SHA256) 72:3A:A4:80:BF:B0:8F:48:3F:CF:21:5F:DD:  
64:AF:C7:13:E8:71:8D:72:57:51:49:AA:55:61:55:66:83:C3:FD  
Notice: Signed certificate request for ip-172-31-0-192.ap-south-1.compute.internal  
Notice: Removing file Puppet::SSL::CertificateRequest ip-172-31-0-192.ap-south-1.compute.interna  
l at '/var/lib/puppet/ssl/ca/requests/ip-172-31-0-192.ap-south-1.compute.internal.pem'  
root@ip-172-31-12-227:~#
```

**Step 5 :** SSL certificate signed successfully.