

Pattern - 3 $\Rightarrow n \times n$

$n=3$

eg.
 $n=2$

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        for(int row = 1; row <= n; row++){
11            //each row -- n stars
12            for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
13                System.out.print("*");
14            }
15            System.out.println();
16        }
17    }
18 }
```

row = ~~1~~
2

~~3~~
4

i = ~~0~~

X

~~2~~

3

$1 \leq 3$

$2 \leq 3$

$3 \leq 3$ ✓

$4 \leq 3$ ✗

$0 < 3$ ✓

$1 < 3$ ✓

$2 < 3$ ✓

$3 < 3$ ✗

```
* * *
* * *
* * *
```

n=2.

row = 1
2

✓
1 ≤ 2
2 ≤ 2

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        for(int row = 1; row <= n; row++){
11            //each row -- n stars
12            for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
13                System.out.print("*");
14            }
15            System.out.println();
16        }
17    }
18 }
```

```
* *
* *
```

GKSTR19 Pattern_4

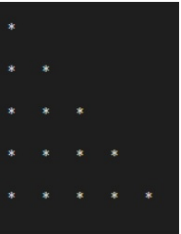
0 1 n n/2 - - -

Sample Input 0

5

Sample Output 0

```
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
```

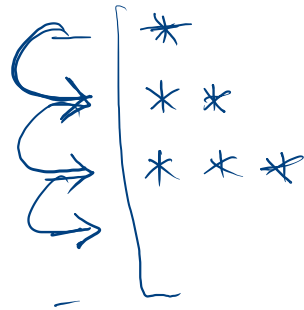


- 1. rows. → n
- 2. initial. → 1
- 3. update → star++

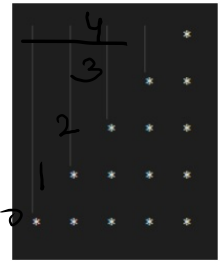
star = x ~~2~~ ~~3~~ 4

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        int star = 1;
11        for(int row = 0; row < n; row++){
12            for(int st = 0; st < star; st++){
13                System.out.print(" * ");
14            }
15            System.out.println();
16            star++;
17        }
18    }
19 }
```

1xn



Pattern - 5



$n=5$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{rows} \rightarrow n \\ \text{init} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{star} = 1 \\ \text{space} = n-1 \end{array} \right. \\ \text{update} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{star}++ \\ \text{space}-- \end{array} \end{array} \right.$

✓ ✓ ✗

✗ ✗

✗ ✗ ✗

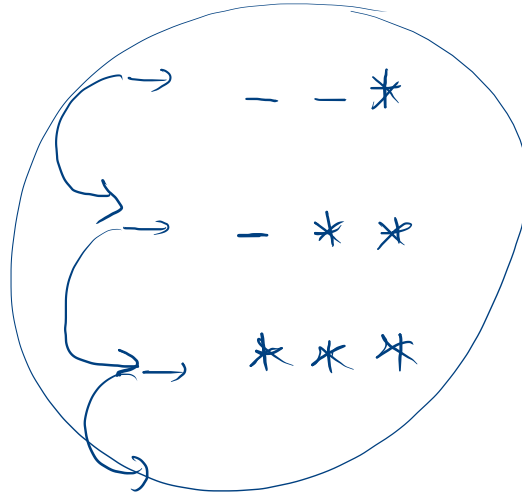
$$n = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{star} &= \cancel{1} \quad \cancel{2} \quad \underline{3} \quad 4 \\ \text{space} &= \cancel{2} \quad \cancel{1} \quad \cancel{0} \quad -1 \end{aligned}$$

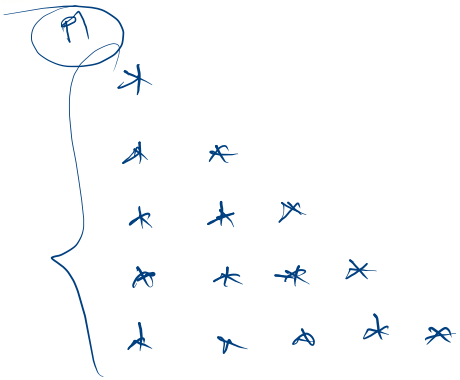
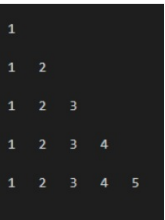
```

1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        int star = 1;
11        int space = n-1;
12
13        for(int row = 0; row < n; row++){
14
15            for(int sp = 0; sp < space; sp++){
16                System.out.print(" ");
17            }
18
19
20            for(int st = 0; st < star; st++){
21                System.out.print("*");
22            }
23            System.out.println();
24            star++;
25            space--;
26        }
27    }
28 }

```



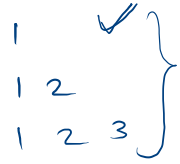
GKSTR17 Pattern_2



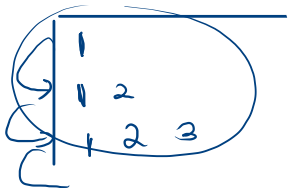
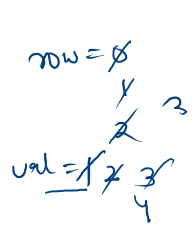
n=2

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        int star = 1;
11
12        for(int row = 0; row < n; row++){
13            int val = 1;
14
15            for(int st = 0; st < star; st++){
16                System.out.print(val + " ");
17                val++;
18            }
19            System.out.println();
20            star++;
21        }
22    }
23 }
24 }
```

n=3



star = 1 2 3 4



Pattern 6 - Right triangle of 5 multiples

n = 5

5

5 10

5 10 15

5 10 15 20

5 10 15 20 25

n = 3

5

5 10

5 10 15

n = 2

5

5 10

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        int star = 1;
11
12        for(int row = 0; row < n; row++){
13            int val = 5;
14
15            for(int st = 0; st < star; st++){
16                System.out.print(val + " ");
17                val += 5;
18            }
19            System.out.println();
20            star++;
21
22        }
23    }
24 }
```

GKSTR24 Pattern_7_Pyramid

$n = 5$



→ $rows = n$

→ $\begin{cases} star = 1 \\ space = n - 1 \end{cases}$

→ $star++$
 $space--$

```
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2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9
10        int star = 1;
11        int space = n-1;
12
13        for(int row = 0; row < n; row++){
14            for(int sp = 0; sp < space; sp++){
15                System.out.print(" ");
16            }
17
18            for(int st = 0; st < star; st++){
19                System.out.print("*");
20            }
21
22            System.out.println();
23            star++;
24            space--;
25        }
26    }
27 }
```


Diamond.

$n \rightarrow \underline{\text{odd}}$

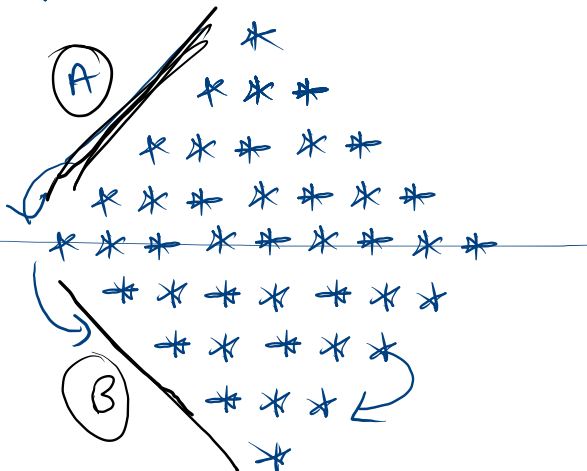
$$(2n-1)$$

```
  *
 ***
 *****
 *******
 *********
 *******
 *****
  ***
  *
```

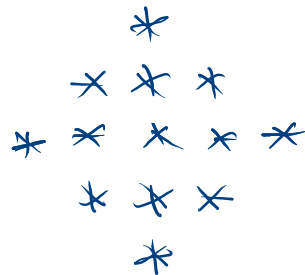
$n =$

5

$n = 5 \rightarrow 9$



$n = 3 \rightarrow 5$



rows $\rightarrow \underline{2n-1}$

init

star = 1
space = n-1

Update.

star + 2

space --

$\rightarrow A$

star - 2

space ++

$\rightarrow B$

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Solution {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int n = scn.nextInt();
9         int star = 1;
10        int space = n-1;
11
12        for(int row = 0; row < (2*n-1) ; row++){ //work for 2n-1 times
13            for(int sp = 0; sp < space; sp++){
14                System.out.print(" ");
15            }
16            for(int st = 0; st < star; st++){
17                System.out.print("*");
18            }
19            System.out.println();
20            //update
21
22            if(row < n-1){
23                star += 2;
24                space--;
25            }else{
26                star -= 2;
27                space++;
28            }
29
30        }
```