VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
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B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA" carried out by GAURI RAMABHADRAN(1BM21CS066), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022-23. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Object oriented java Lab - (21CS3PCOOJ) work prescribed for the said degree.

Name of the Lab-Incharge **Vikranth B M** Assistant Professor Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru Dr. Jyothi S Nayak

Professor and Head Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru

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Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the knowledge of Java concepts to find the solution for a given problem.
CO2	Analyse the given Java application for correctness/functionalities.
CO3	Develop Java programs / applications for a given requirement.
CO4	Conduct practical experiments for demonstrating features of Java.

LAB PROGRAM 1:

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation ax2+bx+c=0. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate b2-4ac is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
import java.util.*;
import java.math.*;
class Dicriminant{
          double a,b,c;
          Dicriminant(double i,double j,double k)
            a=i;
            b=j;
            c=k;
           double Discri()
            return ((b*b)-(4*a*c));
           }
class Quadratic{
        public static void main(String args[])
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        double r1,r2,a,b,c;
        System.out.println("enter the value of a");
        a=sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("enter the value of b");
        b=sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("enter the value of c");
```

```
c=sc.nextInt();
if (a==0)
{
  System.out.println("entered equation is not quadratic");
}
else
{
Dicriminant d=new Dicriminant(a,b,c);
if(d.Discri()>0)
  r1=(-b+Math.pow(d.Discri(),0.5))/(2*a);
  r2=(-b-Math.pow(d.Discri(),0.5))/(2*a);
  System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct:r1= "+r1 + "r2=" +r2);
else if(d.Discri()<0)
 r1=-b/(2*a);
 r2=(Math.pow(Math.abs(d.Discri()),0.5))/(2*a);
 System.out.println("Roots are complex: r1= "+r1+"+i"+r2+ " r2="+r1+"-i"+r2);
else
 r1=-b/(2*a);
 System.out.println("Roots are real and equal: r1=r2= "+r1);
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac quadratic.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Quadratic
enter the value of a

2
enter the value of b

1
enter the value of c

2
Roots are complex: r1= -0.25+i0.9682458365518543 r2=-0.25-i0.9682458365518543
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac quadratic.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Quadratic
enter the value of a

1
enter the value of b
-2
enter the value of c

1
Roots are real and equal : r1=r2= 1.0

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>_
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac quadratic.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Quadratic
enter the value of a

1
enter the value of b
-3
enter the value of c

2
Roots are real and distinct:r1= 2.0r2=1.0

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>
```

LAB PROGRAM 2:

Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

```
import java.util.*;
class Student{
        String usn;
        String name;
        int credits[]=new int[20];
        int marks[]=new int[20];
        int gradepoints[]=new int[20];
        double nume=0;
        double denom=0;
        double SGPA;
        int i,n;
void accept()
    Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter Student Details");
    System.out.println("Enter Student USN");
    usn=sc.next();
    System.out.println("Enter Student Name");
    name=sc.next();
    System.out.println("Enter number of Subjects");
    n=sc.nextInt();
    for(i=0;i< n;i++)
      System.out.println("Enter Subject"+(i+1)+"\t"+"marks");
      marks[i]=sc.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.println("Enter Subject"+(i+1)+"\t"+"credits");
      credits[i]=sc.nextInt();
      denom+=credits[i];
     }
void calculate()
     {
     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
       if(marks[i] >= 90)
       gradepoints[i]=10;
       else if(marks[i]>=80 && marks[i]<90)
       gradepoints[i]=9;
       else if(marks[i]>=70 && marks[i]<80)
       gradepoints[i]=8;
       else if(marks[i]>=60 && marks[i]<70)
       gradepoints[i]=7;
       else if(marks[i]>=55 && marks[i]<60)
       gradepoints[i]=6;
       else if(marks[i]>=50 && marks[i]<55)
       gradepoints[i]=5;
       else if(marks[i]>=40 && marks[i]<50)
       gradepoints[i]=4;
       else
       gradepoints[i]=4;
       nume+=(credits[i]*gradepoints[i]);
    SGPA=(nume/denom);
```

```
void display()
   {
    System.out.println("The Student Details");
    System.out.println("Name: "+name+"\n"+"USN: "+usn);
    System.out.println("marks"+"\t"+"credits");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
     {
     System.out.println(marks[i]+"\t"+credits[i]);
    System.out.println("SGPA: "+SGPA);
class StudentDemo{
public static void main(String args[])
 Student s1 = new Student();
 Student s2 = new Student();
 s1.accept();
 s1.calculate();
 s1.display();
 s2.accept();
 s2.calculate();
 s2.display();
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java StudentDemo

```
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java StudentDemo
Enter Student Details
Enter Student USN
1bm21cs066
Enter Student Name
gauri
Enter number of Subjects
Enter Subject1 marks
Enter Subject1 credits
Enter Subject2 marks
Enter Subject2 credits
Enter Subject3 marks
77
Enter Subject3 credits
The Student Details
Name: gauri
USN: 1bm21cs066
marks credits
66
98
77
SGPA: 8.44444444444445
Enter Student Details
Enter Student USN
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java StudentDemo

LAB PROGRAM 3:

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

```
import java.util.*;
class Book
      String title;
      String author;
      double price;
      int numPages;
      Book()
          title="Default";
          author="Default";
          price=0.00;
          numPages=0;
          }
      void SetTitle(String t)
          {
          title=t;
          }
      void SetAuthor(String a)
          author=a;
     void SetPrice(double p)
```

```
{
         price=p;
    void SetPages(int np)
         {
         numPages=np;
         }
    public String toString()
         {
          return\ title+"\t\t"+author+"\t\t"+price+"\t\t"+numPages;
class BookDetails{
           public static void main(String args[])
            String t;
            String a;
            double p;
            int np,n;
            Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.println("Enter the number of Books");
            n=sc.nextInt();
            Book b[]=new Book[n];
            for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
             System.out.println("Enter the title of Book");
```

```
t=sc.next();
System.out.println("Enter the author of Book");
a=sc.next();
System.out.println("Enter the price of Book");
p=sc.nextDouble();
System.out.println("Enter the number of pages of Book");
np=sc.nextInt();
b[i]=new Book();
b[i].SetTitle(t);
b[i].SetAuthor(a);
b[i].SetPrice(p);
b[i].SetPages(np);
}
System.out.println("Title"+"\t"+"Author"+"\t"+"Price"+"\t"+"Pages");
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
 System.out.println(b[i]);
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac book.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java BookDetails
Enter the number of Books
Enter the title of Book
harrypotter
Enter the author of Book
jkrowling
Enter the price of Book
340
Enter the number of pages of Book
220
Enter the title of Book
divergent
Enter the author of Book
stephanie
Enter the price of Book
330
Enter the number of pages of Book
190
Title Author Price
                        Pages
harrypotter
                        jkrowling
                                                340.0
                                                                220
divergent
                        stephanie
                                                330.0
                                                                190
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents
```

LAB PROGRAM 4:

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

```
import java.util.*;
abstract class shape
int a,b;
abstract void printArea();
class rectangle extends shape
void getdata(int x,int y)
 a=x;
 b=y;
void printArea()
 double x=a*b;
 System.out.println("Area of rectangle is "+x);
class triangle extends shape
void getdata(int x,int y)
 a=x;
```

```
b=y;
void printArea()
 double area=0.5*a*b;
 System.out.println("Area of Triangle is "+area);
class circle extends shape
void getdata(int x)
 a=x;
void printArea()
 double area=3.14*a*a;
 System.out.println("Area of circle is "+area);
class abstr{
       public static void main(String args[])
        Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);
       int choice;
       rectangle r=new rectangle();
       triangle t=new triangle();
        circle c=new circle();
        System.out.println("1.Rectangle 2.Triangle 3.Circle");
```

```
System.out.println("Enter your choice");
choice=scan.nextInt();
switch(choice)
{
case 1:System.out.println("Enter value of length and breadth");
    int l=scan.nextInt();
    int b=scan.nextInt();
    r.getdata(l,b);
    r.printArea();
     break;
 case 2:System.out.println("Enter value of base and height");
     int b1=scan.nextInt();
     int h=scan.nextInt();
     t.getdata(b1,h);
     t.printArea();
     break;
 case 3:System.out.println("Enter value of radius");
     int r1=scan.nextInt();
     c.getdata(r1);
     c.printArea();
     break;
 default:System.out.println("Invalid choice!!!");
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac shape.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java abstr

1.Rectangle 2.Triangle 3.Circle
Enter your choice

1
Enter value of length and breadth

3
4
Area of rectangle is 12.0

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>
```

```
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac shape.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java abstr

1.Rectangle 2.Triangle 3.Circle
Enter your choice
2
Enter value of base and height
2
7
Area of Triangle is 7.0

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>
```

```
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac shape.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java abstr
1.Rectangle 2.Triangle 3.Circle
Enter your choice
3
Enter value of radius
7
Area of circle is 153.86
```

LAB PROGRAM 5:

Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed.

Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

- a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.
- b) Display the balance.
- c) Compute and deposit interest
- d) Permit withdrawal and update the balance

Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Account
  String customer_name;
  long acc_no;
  float bal;
  Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
  public void input()
    System.out.print("\nEnter the Customer Name: ");
    customer_name = s.nextLine();
     System.out.print("\nEnter the Account Number: ");
     acc_no = s.nextLong();
    System.out.print("\nEnter the Starting Amount (Minimum Amount = 5000): ");
    bal = s.nextFloat();
    if(bal<5000f)
       System.out.println("\nAccount Balance cannot be less than 5000.0 \n");
       System.exit(0);
```

```
}
  public void display()
     System.out.println("\nCustomer Name: "+customer_name);
     System.out.println("Account Number: "+acc_no);
     System.out.println("Amount: "+bal);
}
class Savings extends Account
  Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
  float deposit, withdraw, interest;
  public void deposit()
     System.out.print("\nEnter the amount to be deposited: ");
     deposit = s.nextFloat();
     bal+=deposit;
     System.out.println("\nBalance: "+bal);
  public void withdraw()
     System.out.print("\nEnter the amount to be withdrawn: ");
     withdraw = s.nextFloat();
    if(bal<5000)
       System.out.println("\nInsufficient Balance");
     }
     else
```

```
bal-=withdraw;
       System.out.println("\nAmount\ Withdrawn:\ "+withdraw+"\nBalance:\ "+bal);
     }
  }
  public void check_Bal()
     if(bal<5000)
     {
       System.out.println("\nInsufficient Balance!!\nBalance: "+bal);
     }
     else
       System.out.println("\nBalance: "+bal);
     }
  public void interest()
     interest=(bal*6)/100;
     bal+=interest;
     System.out.println("\nInterest\ Credited:\ "+interest+"\nBalance:"+bal)\ ;
class Current extends Account
  float deposit, withdraw, penalty;
  public void deposit()
```

```
{
    System.out.print("\nEnter Amount to be deposited: ");
    deposit = s.nextFloat();
    bal += deposit;
    System.out.println("Balance: " + bal);
  }
  public void check_Bal()
    if (bal < 5000)
       penalty = (0.1f * bal);
       System.out.println("\nInitial Account Balance: "+bal);
       bal = bal-penalty;
       System.out.println("\nLow balance!\nPenalty Amount: " + penalty + "\nAccount
balance: " + bal);
     }
    else
     {
       System.out.println("\n Balance: " + bal);
     }
  }
  public boolean check_Bal_part_2()
    if (bal < 5000)
     {
       penalty = (0.1f * bal);
       System.out.println("\nInitial Account Balance: "+bal);
       bal = bal-penalty;
       System.out.println("\nLow Balance!\nPenalty Amount: " + penalty + "\nAccount
balance: " + bal);
       return false:
```

```
}
    return true;
  }
  public void withdraw()
    System.out.print("\nEnter Amount to withdraw: ");
     withdraw = s.nextFloat();
    if(check_Bal_part_2())
       bal-=withdraw;
       System.out.println("\nAmount Withdrawn: "+withdraw+"\nBalance: "+bal);
     }
  public void chequebook()
    System.out.println("\nCheque Book has been Issued!");
  }
class Bank
  public static void main(String[] args)
     Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
     String ch;
    int n;
     Current c = new Current();
```

```
Savings sa = new Savings();
     System.out.print("\nEnter the Account Type (S for Savings, C for Current): ");
     ch = s.next();
     switch(ch.toLowerCase())
;;/
       {
       case "s" : sa.input();
               do
               {
                 System.out.print("\n1. Deposit \n2. Withdrawal \n3. Check Balance \n4.
Check Interest"
                      +"\n5. Show Account Details \n6. Exit Transaction\n\nEnter your
choice: ");
                 n = s.nextInt();
                 switch(n)
                    case 1 : sa.deposit();
                         break;
                    case 2 : sa.withdraw();
                         break;
                    case 3 : sa.check_Bal();
                         break;
                    case 4 : sa.interest();
                         break;
                    case 5 : sa.display();
                         break;
                    case 6 : System.out.println("\nExiting Transaction!");
                         System.exit(0);
                         break:
                    default : System.out.println("\nInvalid Operation");
               }while(true);
       case "c" : c.input();
```

```
do {
                System.out.print("\n1. Deposit \n2. Withdrawal \n3. Check Balance \n4. Issue
Cheque Book"
                      + "\n5. Show Account Details \n6. Exit Transaction\n\nEnter your
choice: ");
                 n = s.nextInt();
                 switch (n) {
                   case 1:
                      c.deposit();
                      break;
                   case 2:
                      c.withdraw();
                      break;
                   case 3:
                      c.check_Bal();
                      break;
                   case 4:
                      c.chequebook();
                      break;
                   case 5:
                      c.display();
                      break;
                   case 6:
                      System.out.println("\nExiting Transaction!");
                      System.exit(0);
                      break;
                   default:
                      System.out.println("\nInvalid Operation");
                 }
              }while(true);
       default : System.out.println("\nInvalid Choice");
             break;
```

```
}
```

Enter the amount to be deposited: 7000

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
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C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac bank.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac bank.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac bank.java

C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Bank

Enter the Account Type (S for Savings , C for Current) : S

Enter the Customer Name: Gauri

Enter the Account Number: 1001

Enter the Starting Amount (Minimum Amount = 5000): 15000

1. Deposit
2. Withdrawal
3. Check Balance
4. Check Interest
5. Show Account Details
6. Exit Transaction

Enter your choice: 2

Enter the amount to be withdrawn: 20000

Amount Withdrawn: 20000.0

Balance: -5000.0

1. Deposit
2. Withdrawal
3. Check Balance
4. Check Interest
5. Show Account Details
6. Exit Transaction

Enter your choice: 1
```

Enter the amount to be deposited: 7000 Balance: 2000.0 1. Deposit 2. Withdrawal 3. Check Balance 4. Check Interest 5. Show Account Details 6. Exit Transaction Enter your choice: 3 Insufficient Balance!! Balance: 2000.0 1. Deposit 2. Withdrawal 3. Check Balance 4. Check Interest 5. Show Account Details 6. Exit Transaction Enter your choice: 4 Interest Credited: 120.0 Balance :2120.0 1. Deposit 2. Withdrawal 3. Check Balance 4. Check Interest 5. Show Account Details 6. Exit Transaction Enter your choice: 4 Interest Credited: 120.0 Balance :2120.0 1. Deposit 2. Withdrawal 3. Check Balance 4. Check Interest 5. Show Account Details 6. Exit Transaction Enter your choice: 5 Customer Name: Gauri Account Number: 1001 Amount: 2120.0

```
1. Deposit
2. Withdrawal
3. Check Balance
4. Check Interest
5. Show Account Details
6. Exit Transaction
Enter your choice: 6
Exiting Transaction!
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac bank.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Bank
Enter the Account Type (S for Savings , C for Current) : C
Enter the Customer Name: Gauri
Enter the Account Number: 1002
Enter the Starting Amount (Minimum Amount = 5000): 3000
Account Balance cannot be less than 5000.0
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>_
```

LAB PROGRAM 6:

Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "Son" which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age<0. In Son class, implement a constructor that cases both father and son's age and throws an exception if son's age is >=father's age.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class WrongAge extends Exception{
   public String detail;
   WrongAge(String a){
   detail=a:
   public String toString(){
     return "WrongAge["+detail+"]";
     }
class Father{
     int father_age;
     Father(int x)
      father_age=x;
class Son extends Father{
     int son_age;
     Son(int x,int y)
      super(x);
```

```
son_age=y;
    try{
       if(son\_age \le 0 \parallel father\_age \le 0)
               {
       throw new WrongAge("Son's age or Father's age is less than or equal to zero");
               }
       if(father_age<=son_age)</pre>
               {
       throw new WrongAge("Son's age is greater than or equal to Father's age");
               }
              else
       System.out.println("Entered Age is Valid!!!");
           }
      }
    catch(WrongAge e){
    System.out.println("caught"+e);
     }
class Age{
     public static void main(String args[]){
     Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
     int father_age,son_age;
     System.out.println("Enter father age");
     father_age=sc.nextInt();
     System.out.println("Enter son's age");
     son_age=sc.nextInt();
     Son s=new Son(father_age,son_age);
```

```
}
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac age.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Age
Enter father age
23
Enter son's age
caughtWrongAge[Son's age is greater than or equal to Father's age]
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac age.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Age
Enter father age
60
Enter son's age
Entered Age is Valid!!!
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac age.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Age
Enter father age
Enter son's age
caughtWrongAge[Son's age or Father's age is less than or equal to zero]
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>_
```

LAB PROGRAM 7:

Write a program which creates two threads, one thread displaying "BMS College of Engineering" once every ten seconds and another displaying "CSE" once every two seconds.

```
class Call implements Runnable
       String a;
       int x,time;
       Thread t;
       Call(String tn,int ti,int ex)
               a=tn;
               x=ex;
               time=ti;
               t=new Thread(this,a);
               t.start();
       public void run()
               try{
                       for(int i=0;i< x;i++)
                               System.out.println(a);
                              Thread.sleep(time);
                       }
               catch(InterruptedException ie)
               {
                       System.out.println("Inturrupted ");
               }
       }
```

```
class Thread1
{
public static void main(String xx[])
{
    new Call("BMS College of Enginnering",10000,2);
    new Call("CSE",2000,10);
}
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1219]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>javac thread.java
C:\Users\gauri\OneDrive\Documents>java Thread1
BMS College of Enginnering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Enginnering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
```