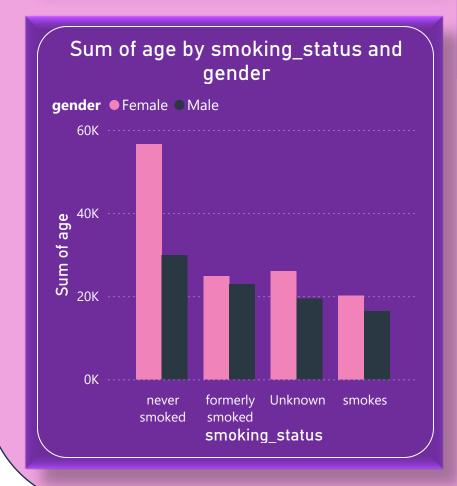
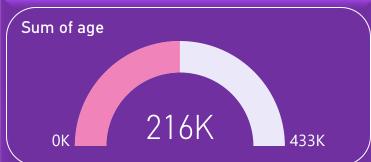
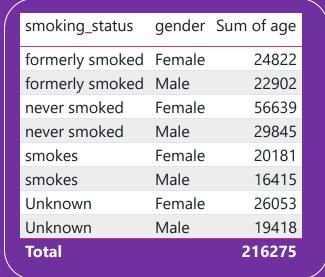
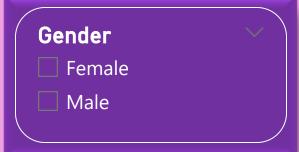
Stroke Analysis 2









216K Sum of age

