

factorial

$5! = 5 * 4 * 3 * 2 * 1$

$n! = n * n-1 * n-2 * \dots * 2 * 1$

// $n! = n * n-1 * n-2 * \dots * 2 * 1$

//through iteration

```
function fact(n){
```

```
  let result =1;
```

```
  for(let i=n;i>0;i--){
```

```
    result = result *i
```

```
  }
```

```
  return result
```

```
}
```

```
fact(5)
```

//=====Through Recursion=====

// $\text{fact}(n) = n * \text{fact}(n-1)$

//  $= n * n-1 * \text{fact}(n-2)$

//  $= n * n-1 * n-2 * \dots * 1$

```
function fact(n){
```

```
  //if(n<=0) return "invalid input"
```

```
  if(n==1) return 1
```

```
  return n*fact(n-1)
```

```
}
```

```
console.log(fact(6))
```

```
=====fibonacci=====
```

```
//1,1,2,3,5,8,13,21,34.....
```

```
//Program to take n input and find the nth  
number in the fibonacci series
```

```
//fibo(5) = fibo(4) + fibo(3)
```

```
//fibo(n) = fibo(n-1) + fibo(n-2)
```

```
function fibo(n){  
    if(n<=2) return 1  
    return fibo(n-1) + fibo(n-2)  
  
}
```

```
=====
```

```
//[3,5,2,8] = 3*8*2*8 = 3*product([5,2,8])=240
```

```
    =3 * 5 * product([2,8])
```

```
    = 3* 5 * 2 * product([8])
```

```
    = 3* 5 * 2 * 8 *product([])
```

```
    = 3* 5 * 2 * 8 * 1
```

```
//[8,1,4] = 8*1*4 = 32
```

```
//slice actually remove the first and give all array
```

```
function mult(n){  
    if(n.length==0) return 1  
    return n[0] * mult(n.splice(1))  
}
```

```
}
```

----- find the power---

```
//Math.pow(2,3) = 2**3 =8
```

```
//pow(3,5) = 3* pow(3,4)
```

```
    = 3* 3 * pow(3,3)
```

```
    = 3* 3 * 3 * pow(3,2)
```

```
    = 3* 3 * 3 * 3 * pow(3,1)
```

```
    = 3* 3 * 3 * 3 * 3 * pow(3,0)
```

```
    =3* 3 * 3 * 3 * 3 *1
```

```
function pow(b,exp){
```

```
    if(exp==0) return 1
```

```
    return b * pow(b,exp-1)
```

```
}
```