

```

const func = () => {
  let arr = [1,2,3,4,5,5,6,7];
  let target = 6;
  let low = 0;
  let high = arr.length -1;
  let mid;

  while(low<=high){
    mid = Math.floor(low+(high-low)/2);

    if(arr[mid] == target)
    {
      return mid;
    }

    else if(arr[mid] < target)
    {
      low = mid+1;
    }
    else {
      high = mid -1;
    }
  }
}

```

given a sorted array which might contain some repeating elements, //target .  
 find out starting and ending index of the target.

```

let arr = [1,4,5,6,7,7,7,8,9,9];
let target = 7
//4,6

```

```

let arr2 = [1,4,5,6,7,7,7,8,9,9];
let target2 = 3
// -1, -1

```

```

let arr3 = [1,4,5,6,7,8,9,9];
let target3 = 7
//4,4

```

```

const func = (arr, target) => {

```

```

let n = arr.length;
let low = 0;
let high = n-1;
let mid;
let leftOcc = -1;
let rightOcc = -1;

// [1,4,5,6,7,7,7,7,7,8,9,9]
while(low<=high){
    mid = Math.floor(low+(high-low)/2);

    if(arr[mid] == target)
    {
        leftOcc = mid;
        high = mid-1;
    }

    else if(arr[mid] < target)
    {
        low = mid+1;
    }
    else {
        high = mid -1;
    }
}

```

```

low = 0;
high = n-1;

while(low<=high){
    mid = Math.floor(low+(high-low)/2);

    if(arr[mid] == target)
    {
        rightOcc = mid;
        low = mid+1;
    }

    else if(arr[mid] < target)
    {
        low = mid+1;
    }
    else {
        high = mid -1;
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

console.log(leftOcc, rightOcc);
}

```

func(arr, target);  
 TC :  $O(\log n)$   
 SC:  $O(1)$

//Search in Rotated Sorted Array  
 let arr1 = [8,9,1,2,3,4,5,7]; //sorted array after rotation  
 let target = 3  
 // There is an integer array nums sorted in ascending order (with distinct values).

```

const func =(arr, target) => {
  let n = arr.length;
  let low = 0;
  let high = n-1;
  let mid;
  while(low<=high){
    //[8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,1,2,3,4,5,7] , target = 3
    mid = Math.floor(low+(high-low)/2);

    if(arr[mid] == target)
      return mid;

    else if(arr[low]<=arr[mid])
    {
      if(target < arr[mid] && target >= arr[low])
      {
        high = mid -1;

      }
      else
      {
        low = mid+1;
      }
    }

    else if(arr[mid]<=arr[high])
    {
      if(target > arr[mid] && target <= arr[high])

```

```
        {
            low = mid+1
        }
        else
        {
            high= mid-1;
        }
    }
}

return -1;//target is not present in array
}

console.log(func(arr1, target));
```

