

ACCELERATE DEEP LEARNING INFERENCE USING INTEL TECHNOLOGIES

INTRODUCTION: SMART VIDEO

February 2020

SMART VIDEO WORKSHOP OVERVIEW

INTRODUCTION

1. Introduction to Intel technologies for deep learning inference
2. Hardware acceleration techniques

Each module contains a hands-on lab exercise that introduces various Intel technologies to accelerate computer vision application with hardware heterogeneity.

INTEL® DISTRIBUTION OF
OPENVINO™ 101

HARDWARE ACCELERATION ON LAPTOP
AND DEVCLOUD

OPTIMIZATION

APPLICATION

CUSTOM LAYERS

2. Basic End-to-End Object Detection Example

3./4./5. Hardware Acceleration with CPU, Integrated GPU, Intel® Movidius™ NCS, FPGA

6. Optimization Tools and Techniques

7. Advanced Video Analytics

8. Custom layers



OPTIMIZATION NOTICE

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Performance estimates were obtained prior to implementation of recent software patches and firmware updates intended to address exploits referred to as "Spectre" and "Meltdown." Implementation of these updates may make these results inapplicable to your device or system.

Cost reduction scenarios described are intended as examples of how a given Intel-based product, in the specified circumstances and configurations, may affect future costs and provide cost savings. Circumstances will vary. Intel does not guarantee any costs or cost reduction.

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No computer system can be absolutely secure.

Tests document performance of components on a particular test, in specific systems. Differences in hardware, software, or configuration will affect actual performance. Consult other sources of information to evaluate performance as you consider your purchase. For more complete information about performance and benchmark results, visit www.intel.com/performance.

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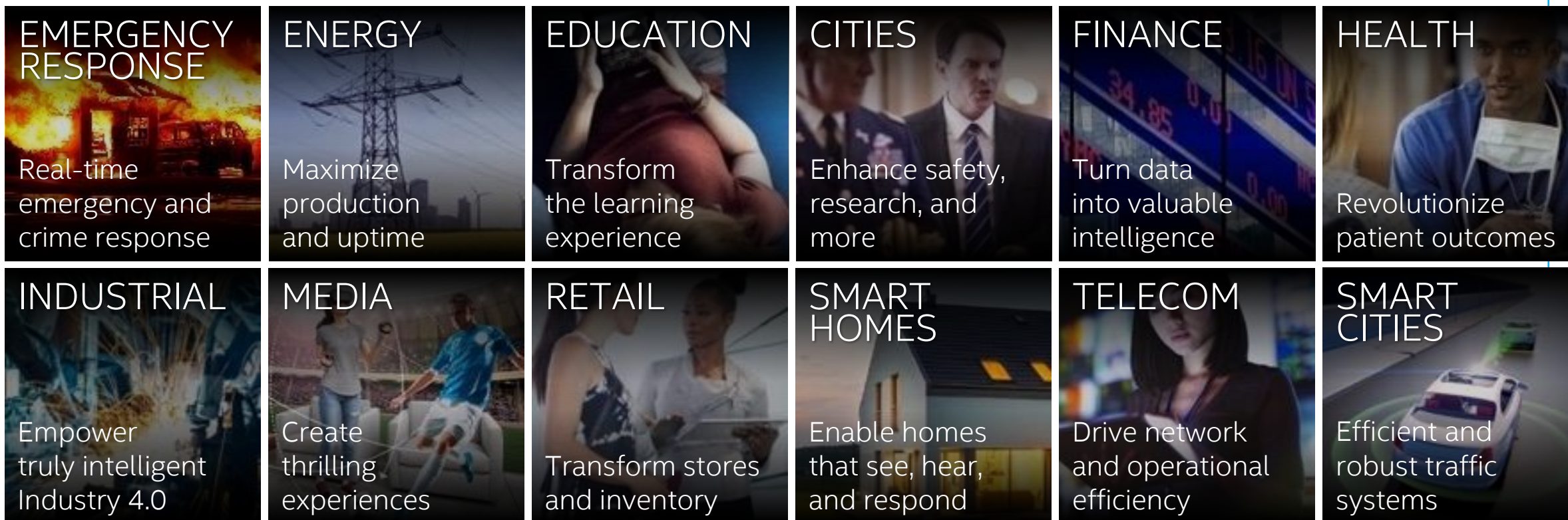
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AI IS CHANGING EVERY MARKET





EMERGENCY RESPONSE



FINANCIAL SERVICES



MACHINE VISION



CITIES/TRANSPORTATION

VIDEO: THE “EYE OF IOT”

USE OF VIDEO, COMPUTER VISION AND DEEP LEARNING IS GROWING RAPIDLY



AUTONOMOUS VEHICLES



RESPONSIVE RETAIL



MANUFACTURING

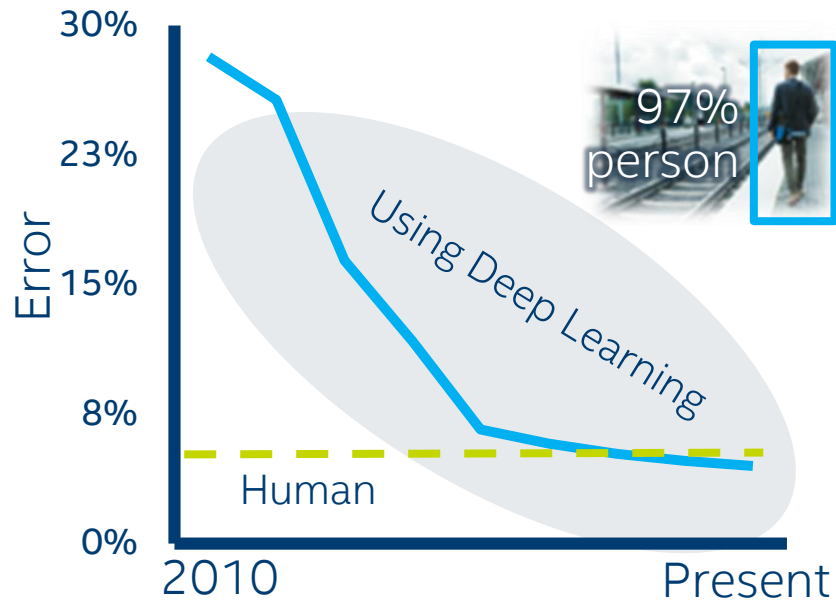


PUBLIC SECTOR

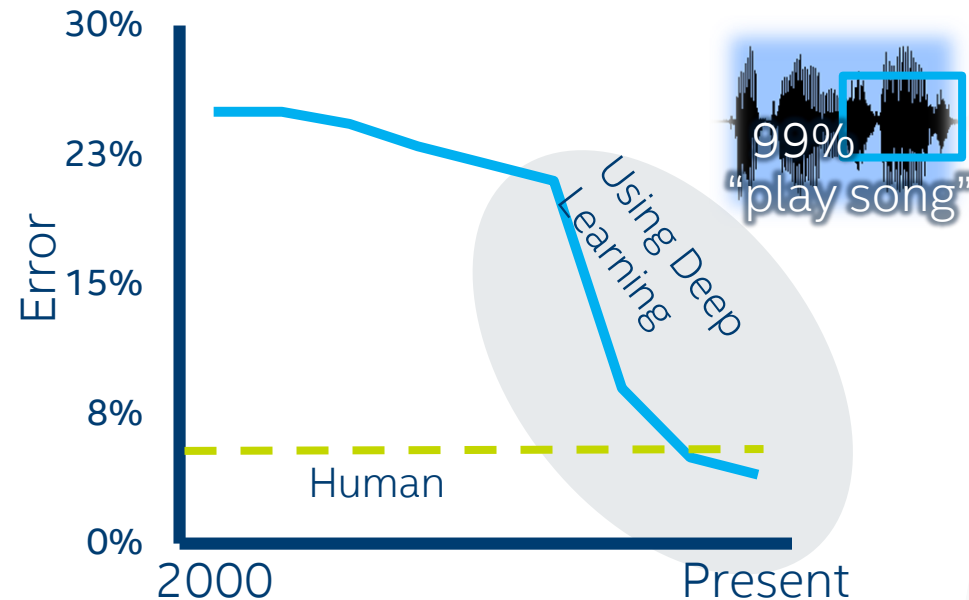
DEEP LEARNING BREAKTHROUGHS AND OPPORTUNITIES

Machines able to meet or exceed human image and speech recognition

Image Recognition



Speech Recognition

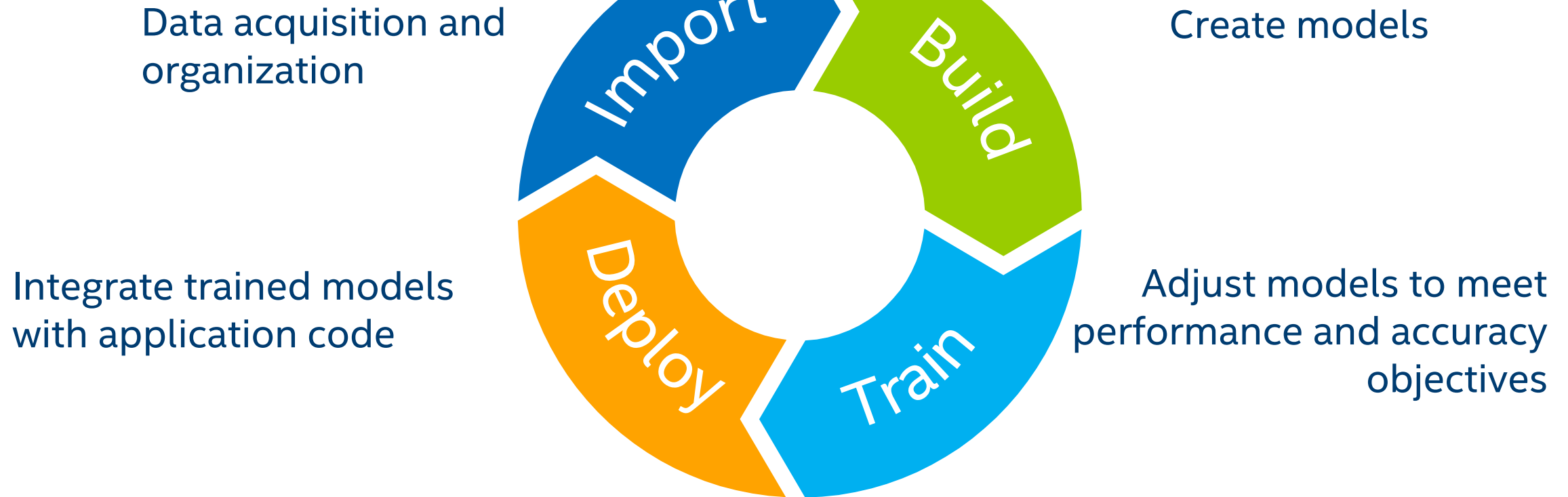


**ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC
IMPACT DRIVEN BY AI
\$13 TRILLION IN 2030**



Source: ILSVRC ImageNet winning entry classification error rate each year 2010-2016 (Left), <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/research/blog/microsoft-researchers-achieve-new-conversational-speech-recognition-milestone/> (Right)
Source: <https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/artificial-intelligence/notes-from-the-ai-frontier-applications-and-value-of-deep-learning>

DEEP LEARNING DEVELOPMENT CYCLE

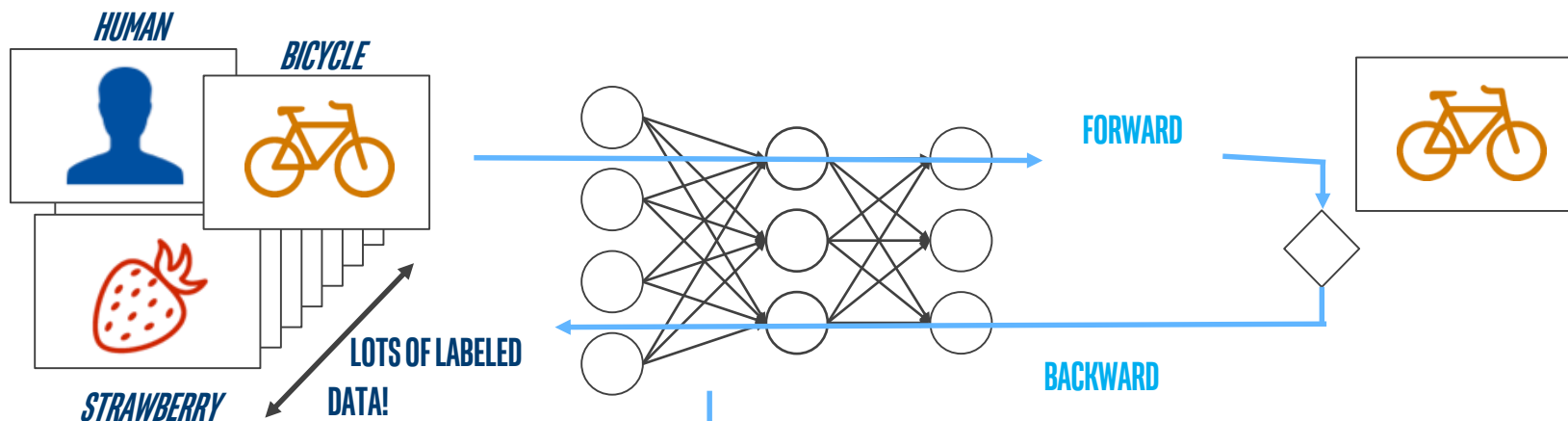


Intel® Distribution OpenVINO™ Toolkit Provides Deployment from Intel® Edge to Cloud

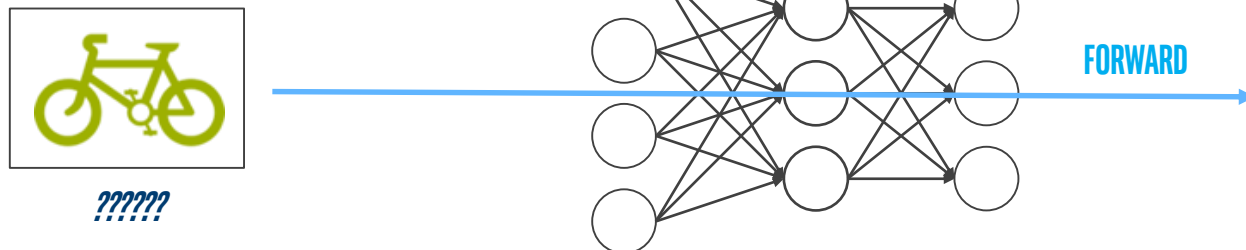


DEEP LEARNING: TRAINING VS. INFERENCE

TRAINING

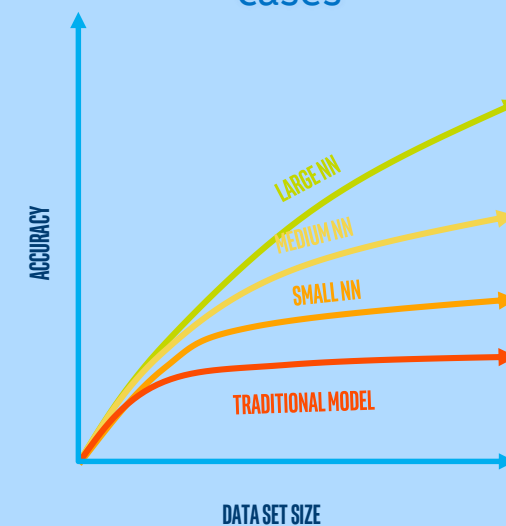


INFERENCE

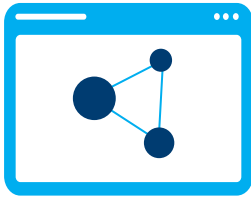


DID YOU KNOW?

Training requires a very large data set and deep neural network (many layers) to achieve the highest accuracy in most cases



THE CHALLENGES IN DEPLOYING DEEP LEARNING



Unique Inference Needs

Gap in performance and accuracy between trained and deployed models

Low performing, lower accuracy models deployed



Integration Challenges

No streamlined way for end-to-end development workflow

Slow time-to-solution and time-to-market



No One Size Fits All

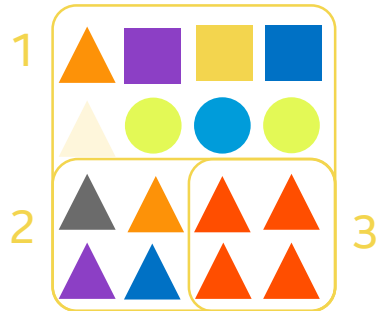
Diverse requirements for myriad use cases require unique approaches

Inability to meet use-case specific requirements

AI COMPUTE CONSIDERATIONS

How do you determine the right computing for your AI needs?

WORKLOADS



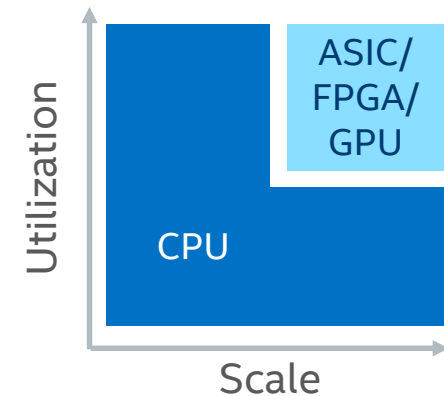
What is my workload profile?

REQUIREMENTS



What are my use case requirements?

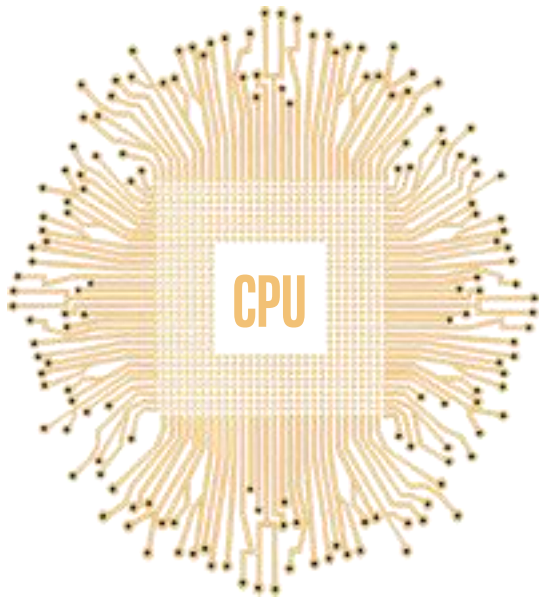
DEMAND



How prevalent is AI in my environment?

WHY INTEL AI COMPUTE?

MAXIMIZE



Get the most out of the foundation for AI from the CPU leader

OPTIMIZE



Choose the right compute for you from the one with all the options

SIMPLIFY

OPTIMIZED SW
DATA PIPELINE
ANALYTICS & AI
SUPPORT
MOVE/STORE



Reduce “moving parts” by building on an optimized AI platform

LEAD



Lead your industry by aligning with the builder of next-gen AI solutions



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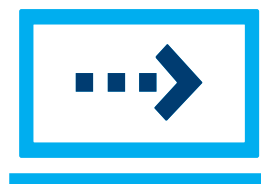
INTEL® DISTRIBUTION OF OPENVINO™ TOOLKIT

Tool Suite for High-Performance, Deep Learning Inference

Faster, more accurate real-world results using high-performance, AI and computer vision inference deployed into production across Intel® architecture from edge to cloud



High-Performance,
Deep Learning Inference



Streamlined Development,
Ease of Use



Write Once,
Deploy Anywhere




THE COMPOUNDING EFFECT OF BOTH HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE

Improvements Means Exponential Performance

- Baseline Performance
- Additional Software Performance



For more complete information about performance and benchmark results, visit www.intel.com/benchmarks. See backup for configuration details.
Comparison of Frames Per Second utilizing Mobilenet SSD, Batch 1.



DEPLOY DEEP LEARNING SOLUTIONS WITH INTEL[®] DISTRIBUTION OF OPENVINO[™] TOOLKIT

1. BUILD

2. OPTIMIZE

3. DEPLOY



1. BUILD



2. OPTIMIZE



3. DEPLOY



1. BUILD



2. OPTIMIZE



3. DEPLOY

FROM OPTIMIZATION TO
DEPLOYMENT

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Model Optimizer

- A Python-based tool to import trained models and convert them to Intermediate Representation
- Optimizes for performance or space with conservative topology transformations
- Hardware-agnostic optimizations

Development Guide ▶

https://docs.openvino toolkit.org/latest/_docs_MO_DG_Deep_Learning_Model_Optimizer_DevGuide.html



Inference Engine

- High-level, C/C++ and Python, inference API
- Interface is implemented as dynamically loaded plugins for each hardware type
- Delivers best performance for each type without requiring users to implement and maintain multiple code pathways

Development Guide ▶

https://docs.openvino toolkit.org/latest/_docs_IE_DG_Deep_Learning_Inference_Engine_DevGuide.html

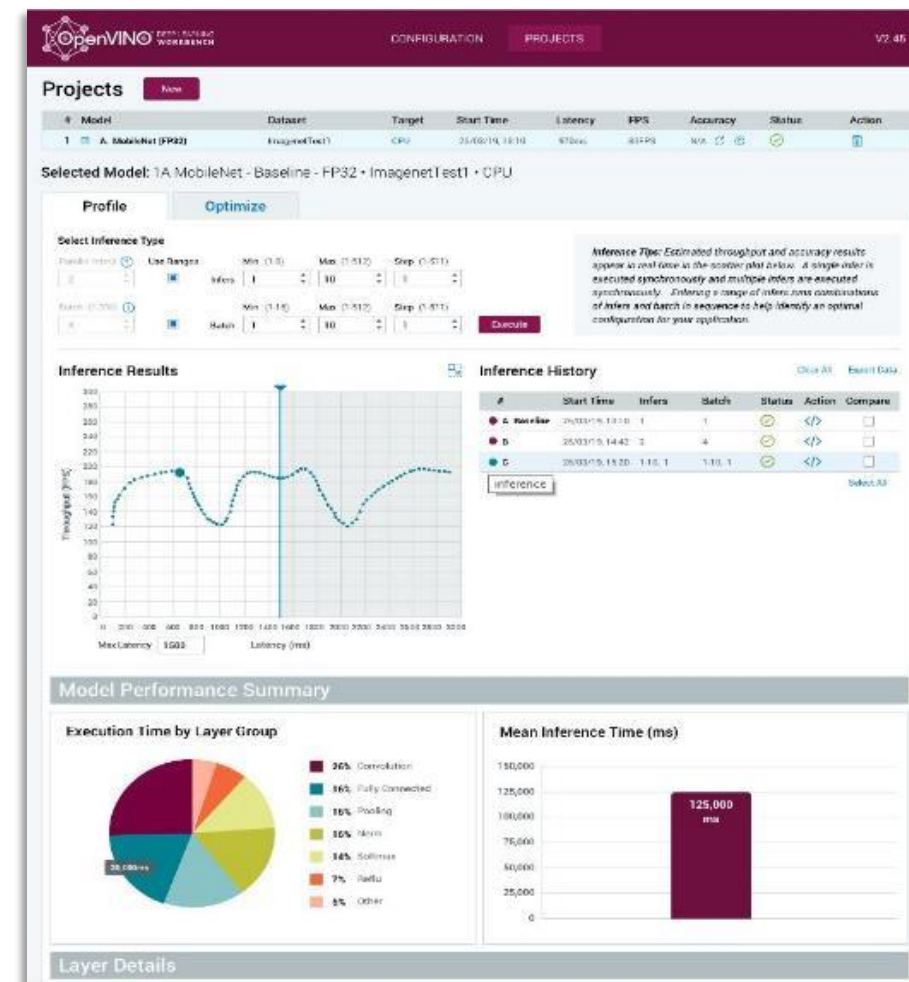
Deep Learning Workbench



- Web-based, UI extension tool of the Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit
- Visualizes performance data for topologies and layers to aid in model analysis
- Automates analysis for optimal performance configuration (streams, batches, latency)
- Experiment with int8 or Winograd calibration for optimal tuning
- Provide accuracy information through accuracy checker
- Direct access to models from public set of Open Model Zoo

Development Guide ►

https://docs.openvino toolkit.org/latest/_docs_Workbench_DG_Introduction.html



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1. BUILD



2. OPTIMIZE



3. DEPLOY

WRITE ONCE, DEPLOY ANYWHERE

Cross-Platform Flexibility on Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit

Write once, deploy across different platforms with the same API and framework-independent execution

Consistent accuracy, performance and functionality across all target devices with **no re-training required**

[NEW] Full environment utilization, or multi-device plugin, across available hardware for **greater performance results**



Introduction ► https://docs.openvinotoolkit.org/latest/_docs_IE_DG_supported_plugins_HETERO.html



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TOOLS TO SPEED UP TEST CYCLES AND DEVELOPMENT



[NEW] Post-training Optimization

- Reduce model size into low precision data types, such as INT8
- Reduces model size while also improving latency



Deployment Manager

- Generate an optimal, minimized runtime package for deployment
- Deploy with smaller footprint compared to development package



Model Analyzer

- Provides theoretical data on models: computational complexity (flops), number of neurons, memory consumption



Accuracy Checker

- Check for accuracy of the model (original and after conversion) to IR file using a known data set



Benchmark App

- Measure performance (throughput, latency) of a model
- Get performance metrics per layer and overall basis



Model Downloader

- Provides an easy way of accessing a number of public models as well as a set of pre-trained Intel models

Get Started ► https://docs.openvino toolkit.org/latest/_docs_IE_DG_Tools_Overview.html –or– by using the [Deep Learning Workbench](#)



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SPEED UP DEVELOPMENT USING THE OPEN MODEL ZOO

Open source resources with pre-trained models, samples and demos



Computer Vision

- [Object detection](#)
- [Object recognition](#)
- [Reidentification](#)
- [Semantic segmentation](#)
- [Instance segmentation](#)
- [Human pose estimation](#)
- [Image processing](#)



Audio, Speech, Language

- [Text detection](#)
- [Text recognition](#)



Recommender

- [Action recognition](#)



Other

(Data Generation,
Reinforcement Learning)

- [Compression models](#)
- [Image retrieval](#)

And more..

PRE-TRAINED MODELS

https://github.com/opencv/open_model_zoo



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SPEED UP DEVELOPMENT USING THE OPEN MODEL ZOO

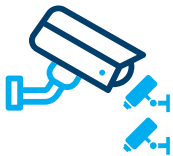
Open source resources with pre-trained models, demos, and tools

The Open Model Zoo demo applications are console applications that demonstrate how you can use your applications to solve specific use-cases.



Smart Classroom

Recognition and action detection demo for classroom settings



Multi-Camera, Multi-Person

Tracking multiple people on multiple cameras for public safety use cases



Gaze Estimation

Face detection followed by gaze estimation, head pose estimation and facial landmarks regression.



Super Resolution

Enhances the resolution of the input image



Action Recognition

Classifies actions that are being performed on input video

And more..

DEMO APPLICATIONS

https://github.com/opencv/open_model_zoo



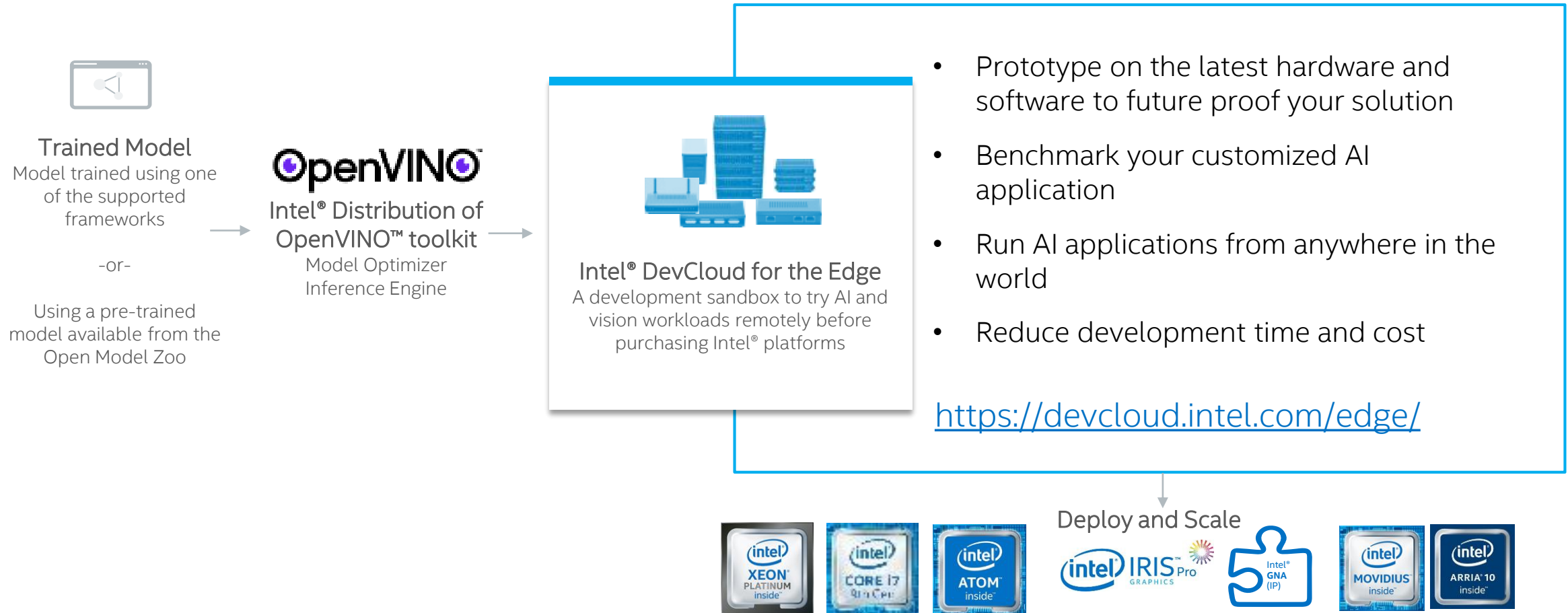
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TEST HARDWARE WITH THE INTEL® DEVCLOUD FOR THE EDGE

Powered by Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit



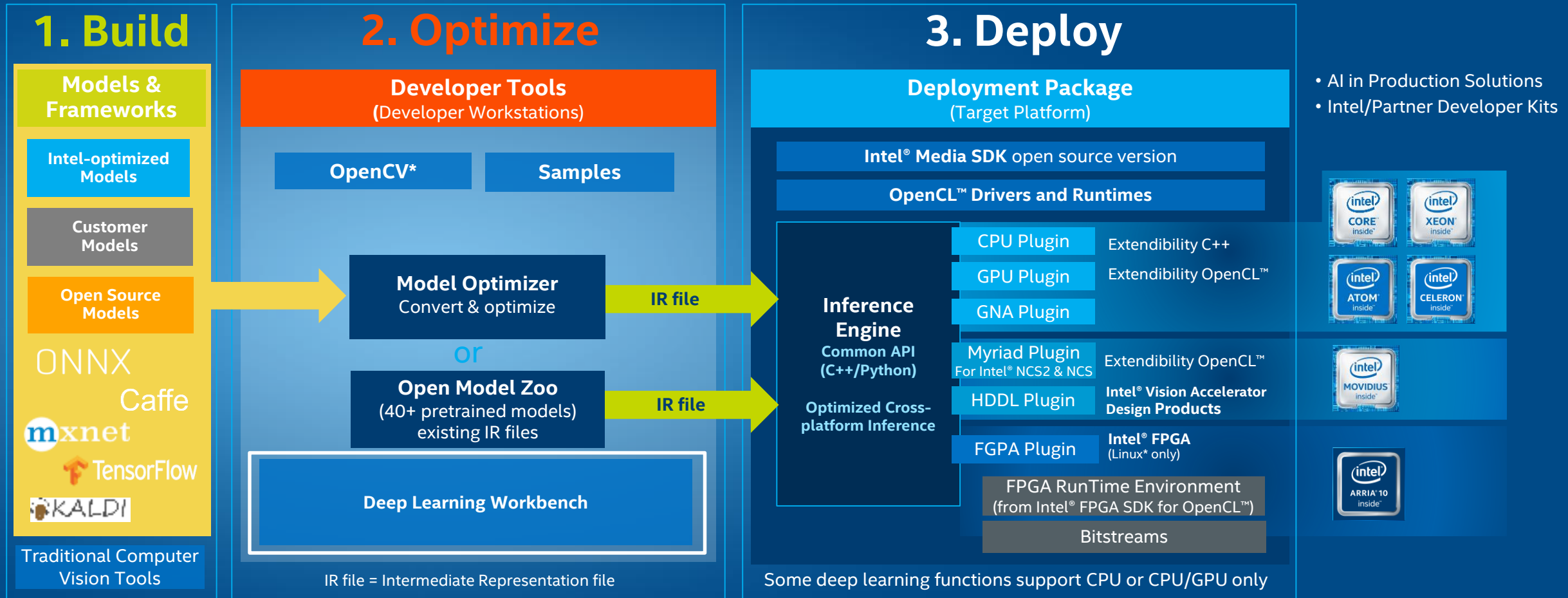
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USING THE INTEL® DISTRIBUTION OF OPENVINO™ TOOLKIT

ADVANCED CAPABILITIES TO STREAMLINE DEEP LEARNING DEPLOYMENT



Intel® NCS = Intel® Neural Compute Stick (VPU)

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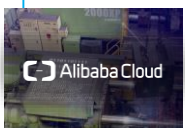
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THE COMPOUNDING EFFECT IN PRODUCTION DEPLOYMENTS

Powered by the Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit

Improvements made by pairing together Intel® architecture-based systems and deep learning acceleration powered by the Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit



Defect Detection

Aluminum alloy die-casting factories improved defect detection accuracy **5X** from manual detection to automatic detection. [Learn more](#)



Cities Traffic Management

Thailand's Ministry of Transportation saw reduction of avg queue length by **30.5%** & reductions in delay by **8.46-24.52%** in intersections in Bangkok. [Learn more](#)



Cardiac Examination

Cardiac magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) exams to evaluate heart function, heart chamber volumes and myocardial tissue accelerated by **5.5X**. [Learn more](#)



Operational Improvement

11X increase in performance on Intel® architecture and **19X** with Intel® Vision Accelerator that lead to operational improvements in manufacturing. [Learn more](#)



Medical Imaging

Medical imaging accelerated bone age prediction model by **188X** and lung segmentation model by **38X** in inference performance. [Learn more](#)



Autonomous Sea Navigation

Autonomous and assisted sea navigation for autonomous ships delivered **4.8X** image throughput compared to unoptimized baseline. [Learn more](#)

Success Stories ► <https://intel.com/openvino-success-stories>



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INTEL® MEDIA SDK

API to Access Intel® Quick Sync Video: Hardware Accelerated Encoding, Decoding, and Processing

- H.265 (HEVC)
- H.264 (AVC)
- MPEG-2 and more
- Resize, scale, deinterlace
- Color conversion, composition
- Denoise, sharpen, and more

Benefits

- Outstanding performance
- Rich API to tune encoding pipeline
- Future proofed: support new processor without code changes

Targeting Digital Security and Surveillance, Connected Car Applications, and More



Smart Camera

Car Infotainment and
Cluster Display

using



and

Embedded Linux*



Intel Atom®, Pentium®, and Celeron® ¹

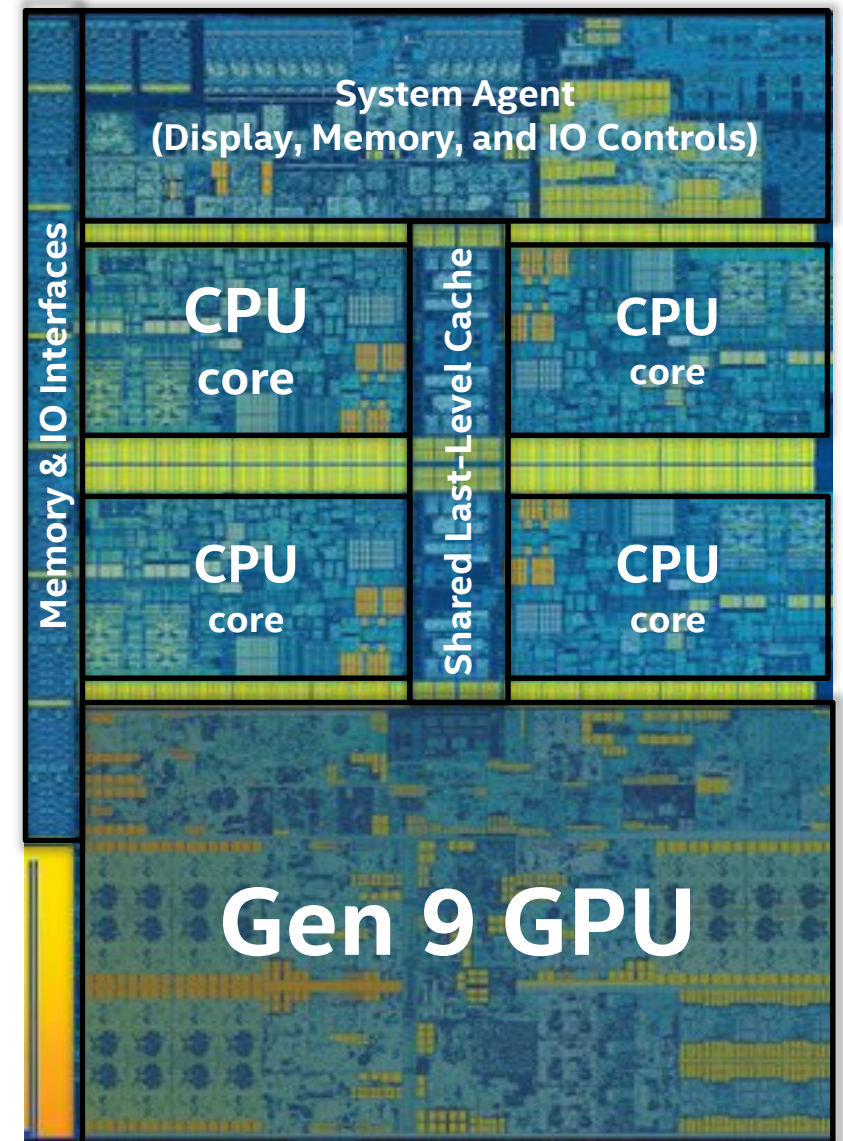
¹ Intel® Celeron® Processor N3350, Intel® Pentium® Processor N4200, Intel Atom® E3930, E3940, E3950 processors

INTEL INTEGRATED GRAPHICS

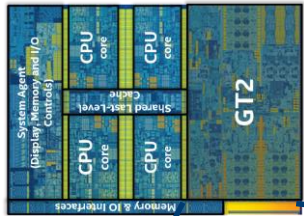
Gen is the internal name for Intel's on-die GPU solution. It's a hardware ingredient with various configurations.

- Intel® Core™ Processors include Gen hardware.
- Gen GPUs can be used for graphics and also as general compute resources.
- Libraries contained in the Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit (and many others) support Gen offload using OpenCL™.

6th Generation Intel® Core™ i7 (Skylake) Processor



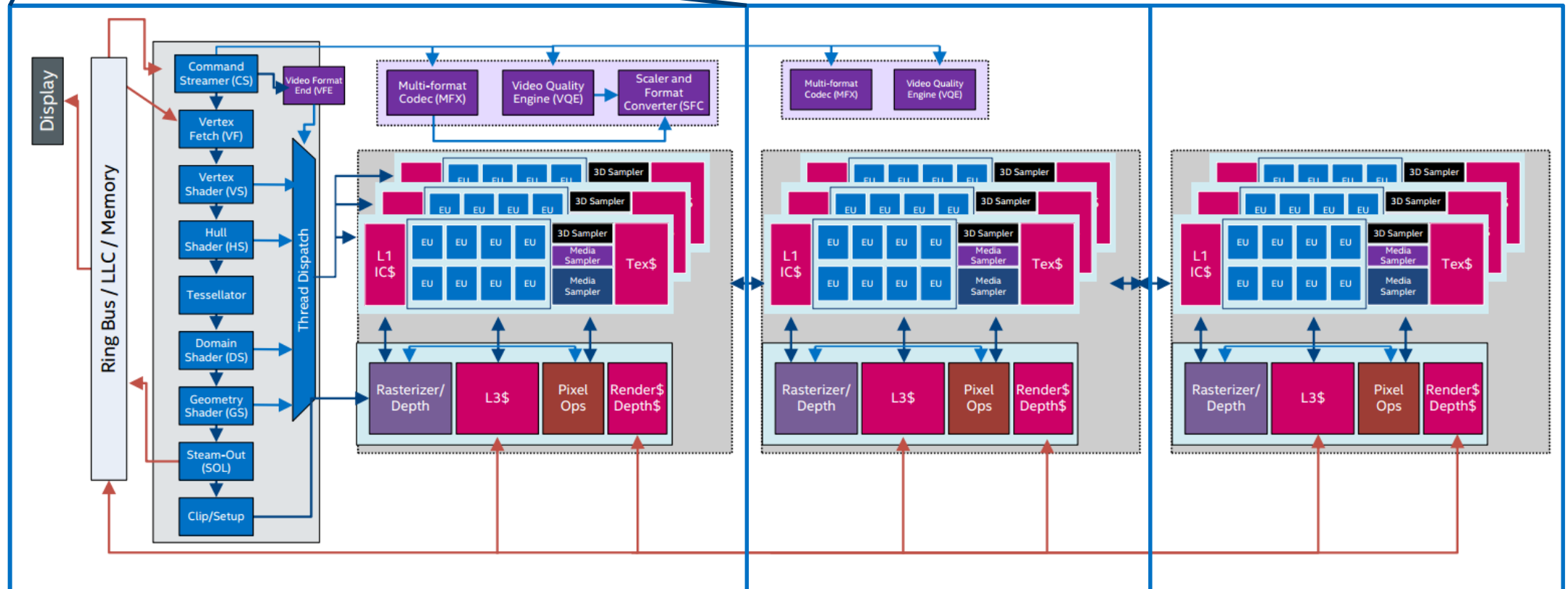
INTEL GPU CONFIGURATIONS



GT2
Intel® HD Graphics
24 EUs, 1 MFX

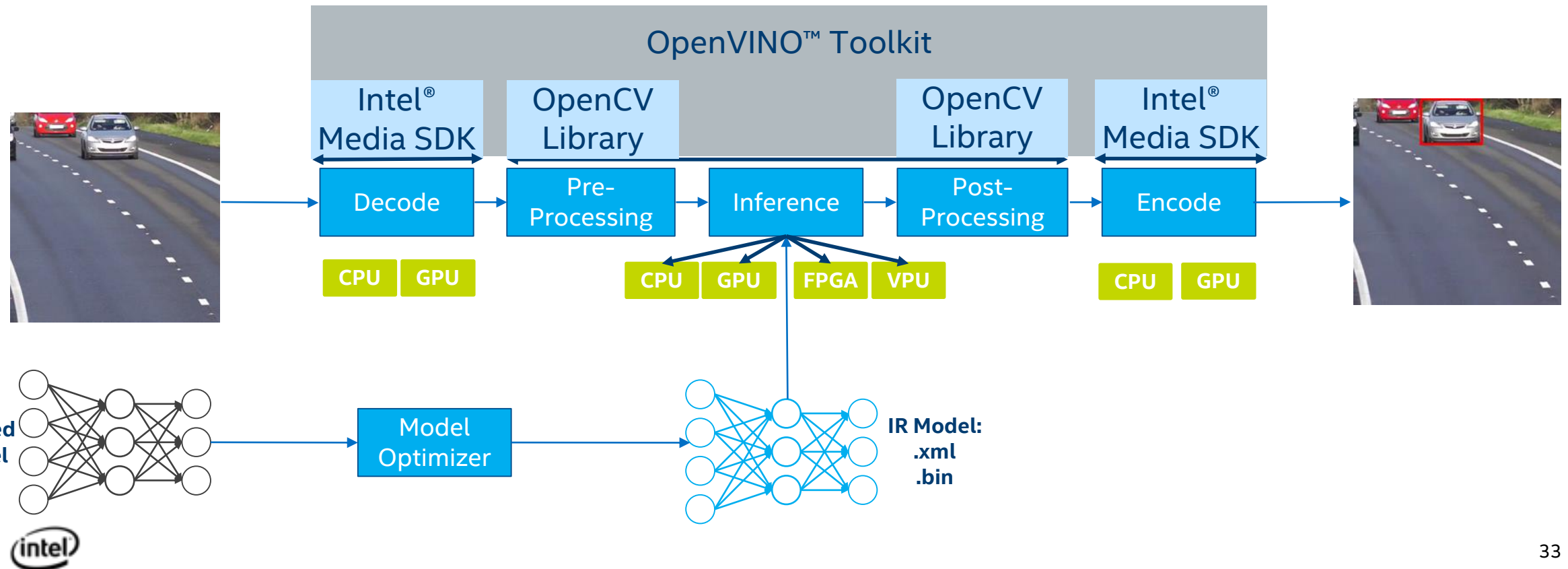
GT3
Intel® Iris® Graphics
48 EUs, 2 MFX

GT4
Intel® Iris® Pro Graphics
72 EUs, 2 MFX



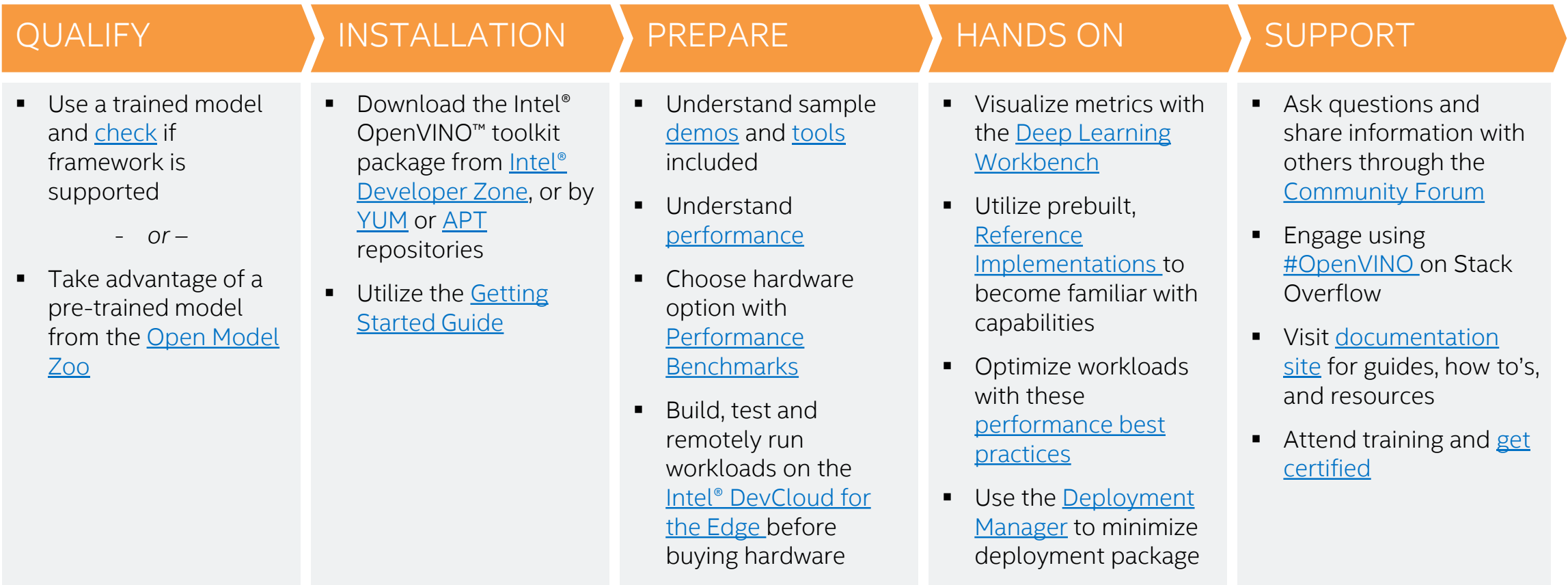
Workflow of Applying OpenVINO™ in CV Applications, Accelerate Streaming Performance

Using Intel® Media SDK and the OpenVINO™ toolkit together enables customers to build high performance, intelligent vision solutions.



GETTING STARTED WITH INTEL® DISTRIBUTION OF OPENVINO™ TOOLKIT

Recommendations to the customer or developer



JUMPSTART DEEP LEARNING TODAY!

Download Free ▶

[Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit](#)

Also available from

[Docker](#) | [YUM](#) | [APT](#) | [\[NEW\] Anaconda Cloud](#)

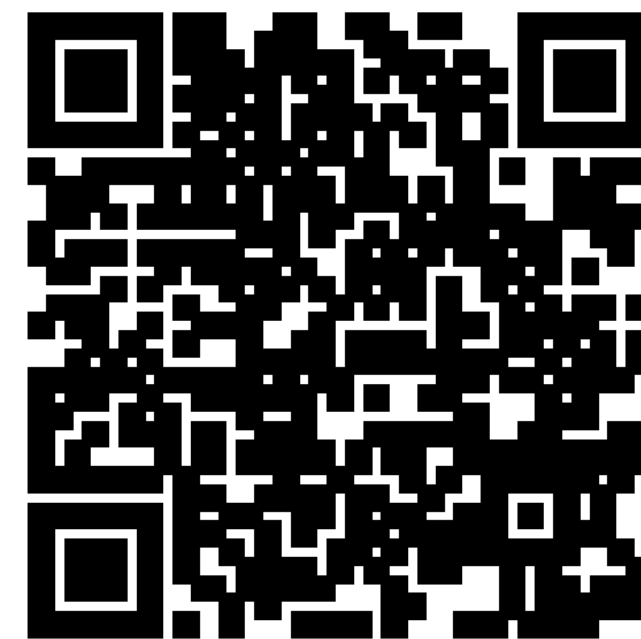


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OpenVINO



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