

**Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering**  
**AIML (ECE304) - Spring 2025**  

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**Instructor: Prof. Vinod Sharma**

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**ASSIGNMENT-4**

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1. Consider the given dataset *DataSet\_4.csv*, which has a conditional distribution of

$$\Pr(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m | \mu) = \prod_{i=1}^m \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} \det(\Lambda)} \exp\left(-\frac{(x_i - \mu)^T \Lambda^{-1} (x_i - \mu)}{2}\right), \quad (1)$$

where  $x_i = [x_i(1), x_i(2)]$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, m$ ,  $\mu = [\mu_1, \mu_2]$ , and  $\Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_2^2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Derive the estimate  $\hat{\mu}$  of  $\mu$  in MLE.

2. Suppose we have a sample of  $N$  pairs  $x_i, y_i$  drawn i.i.d. from the distribution characterized as:

$$\begin{aligned} x_i &\sim \text{Uniform}(0, 3) \\ y_i &= m_0(x_i) + \varepsilon_i, \quad m_0(x) = 2\sin(x) \text{ is the nonlinear regressor function} \\ \varepsilon_i &\sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2), \quad \sigma^2 = 0.25. \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

Estimate the regression function  $\hat{m}_0(x)$  at  $x = [0, 0.35, 0.70, 1.05, 1.40, 1.75, 2.10, 2.45, 2.80, 3.14]$  using KNN and Random Forest regression methods. Plot the estimated function values  $\hat{m}_0(x)$  at given  $x$ .

**Note:**

- Students can use in-built library functions or can do from scratch.
- Use the nomenclature with the format *Name's\_Roll's\_ASGN4.extension*
- Submit the file in html format(you can download Jupyter-Notebook(.ipy) as html file).

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