References Demo

1 Introduction

For disaster management, uncertainty handling is the main key problem. But, in Joint Service deployment and Requests Allocation (JSR) domain, research work mainly uses the approaches such as deterministic optimization [1, 2, 3], Lyapunov optimization [4], stochastic optimization, replication of services to achieve high reliability, and forecasting of user requests using machine learning without considering uncertainty. In deterministic optimization [5], request demand is known before the run. However, in online optimization, time is divided into slots and performs optimization per slot basis, which does not consider uncertain demand. Even if we used any probability distribution to model demand, it does not provide the correct model/pattern to define the uncertain data [6]. Using a replication approach to achieve high availability also incurs extra resource cost [7]. Using the forecasting method also, we can not predict the impact of uncertain events on the requests, which may lead to under-provisioning/over-provisioning resources to process the required tasks [8].

2 Experiment Setup and Performance Parameters

To demonstrate the efficiency of the proposed approaches, we will simulate the scenario for an urban site affected by any natural calamity [9]. To implement optimization models, we will use the IBM Cplex Optimizer tool [10].

References

- [1] T. He, H. Khamfroush, S. Wang, T. La Porta, and S. Stein, "It's hard to share: Joint service placement and request scheduling in edge clouds with sharable and non-sharable resources," in *IEEE 38th International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS)*, 2018, pp. 365–375.
- [2] K. Poularakis, J. Llorca, A. M. Tulino, I. Taylor, and L. Tassiulas, "Joint service placement and request routing in multi-cell mobile edge computing networks," in *IEEE Conference on Computer Communications (INFO-COM)*, 2019, pp. 10–18.
- [3] K. Poularakis, J. Llorca, A. M. Tulino, and I. Taylor, "Service placement and request routing in mec networks with storage, computation, and communication constraints," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking*, no. 3, pp. 1047–1060, 2020.
- [4] V. Farhadi, F. Mehmeti, T. He, T. L. Porta, H. Khamfroush, S. Wang, and K. S. Chan, "Service placement and request scheduling for data-intensive

- applications in edge clouds," in *IEEE Conference on Computer Communications(INFOCOM)*, 2019, pp. 1279–1287.
- [5] Y. Qu, H. Dai, H. Wang, C. Dong, F. Wu, S. Guo, and Q. Wu, "Service provisioning for uav-enabled mobile edge computing," *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, vol. 39, no. 11, pp. 3287–3305, 2021.
- [6] X. Xu, H. Cao, Q. Geng, X. Liu, F. Dai, and C. Wang, "Dynamic resource provisioning for workflow scheduling under uncertainty in edge computing environment," *Concurrency and Computation: Practice and Experience*, vol. n/a, no. n/a, p. e5674.
- [7] B. Li, Q. He, G. Cui, X. Xia, F. Chen, H. Jin, and Y. Yang, "Read: Robustness-oriented edge application deployment in edge computing environment," *IEEE Transactions on Services Computing*, pp. 1–1, 2020.
- [8] NSU, "Rsome," https://xiongpengnus.github.io/rsome/, 2021, [Online; accessed 3-Feb-2022].
- [9] N. Ngoenriang, S. J. Turner, D. Niyato, and S. Supittayapornpong, "Joint uav-placement and data delivery in aerial inspection under uncertainties," *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*, pp. 1–1, 2021.
- [10] IBM, "Ibm cplex optimizer," https://www.ibm.com/in-en/analytics/cplex-optimizer, 2021, [Online; accessed 3-Feb-2022].