

Expt. No. 2

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2 For a given set of training data examples stored in a .csv file, implement and demonstrate the candidate elimination algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypothesis consistent with the training examples

```
import csv
```

```
with open('C:/Users/user/Desktop/ML Lab/Book3.csv') as f:
```

```
    csv_file = csv.reader(f)
```

```
    data = list(csv_file)
```

```
print(data)
```

```
S = data[1][:-1]
```

```
print(S)
```

```
g = [['?'] for i in range(len(S)) for j in range(len(S))]
```

```
for i in data:
```

```
    if i[-1] == "yes":
```

```
        for j in range(len(S)):
```

```
            if i[j] != S[j]:
```

```
                S[j] = '?'
```

```
                g[j][j] = '?'
```

```
    elif i[-1] == "no":
```

```
        for j in range(len(S)):
```

```
            if i[j] != S[j]:
```

```
                g[i][j] = S[j]
```

```
            else:
```

```
                g[i][j] = "?"
```

Teacher's Signature :

```
print("Steps of candidate elimination algorithm",  
      data.index(i)+1)
```

```
print(s)
```

```
print(g)
```

```
gh = []
```

```
for i in g:
```

```
    for j in f:
```

```
        if j != '?':
```

```
            gh.append(i)
```

```
            break
```

```
print("\n Final specific hypothesis \n", s)
```

```
print("\n Final general hypothesis \n", gh)
```

output :-

[['sunny', 'warm', 'normal', 'strong', 'warm', 'some', 'yes'],
 ['sunny', 'warm', 'high', 'strong', 'warm', 'some', 'yes'],
 ['raining', 'cold', 'high', 'strong', 'warm', 'change', 'no'],
 ['sunny', 'warm', 'high', 'strong', 'cool', 'change', 'yes']]

['sunny', 'warm', 'high', 'strong', 'warm', 'some']

Steps of candidate elimination algorithm 1:

['sunny', 'warm', '?', 'strong', 'warm', 'some']

[['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'], ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']

['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']

Steps of candidate elimination algorithm 2:

['sunny', 'warm', '?', 'strong', 'warm', 'some']

[['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'], ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']

['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']

Steps of candidate algorithm 3:

['sunny', 'warm', '?', 'strong', 'warm', 'some']

[['sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', 'warm', '?', '?', '?']
 ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']
 ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

Steps of candidate elimination algorithm 4:

['sunny', 'warm', '?', 'strong', '?', '?']

[['sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', 'warm', '?', '?', '?', '?']
 ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']
 ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

Final hypothesis

['sunny', 'warm', '?', 'strong', '?', '?']

Final general hypothesis

[['sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'] ['?', 'warm', '?', '?', '?', '?']]