

# TEAM FLUIDS

# IIT KHARAGPUR

LAUNCHING

**MEANDER456** SOLAR POWERED  
ELECTRIC SCOOTER

Team Fluids members' (IIT KHARAGPUR):

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# MARKET OVERVIEW



## Economic

1. Current valuation at USD 5 billion
2. Expected to reach USD 47 billion by 2026
3. CAGR of above 44% (2021-2026)



## Causes

1. Cleaner Mobility.
2. Soaring oil prices.
3. Growth of Online Delivery.



## Growth Reasons

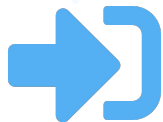
1. Strong technology.
2. Government policies.
3. Increasing consumer awareness.



## Competitive Scope

1. Less concentrated new competitors.
2. Scope of market domination.
3. First to absorb EV transition will win.

# PORTER'S FIVE FORCES



Threat of new entrants (HIGH)	Bargaining power of suppliers (HIGH)	Bargaining power of buyers (MODERATE)	Threat of substitute products (LOW)	Rivalry among competitors (HIGH)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indian EV market is at its <b>nascent stage</b> and it is growing at a huge pace.</li> <li>High competition in the future because of its <b>unexplored market state</b>.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>70%</b> of components are being <b>imported</b> from other countries such as China and Taiwan.</li> <li>Less negotiation power for buyers due to <b>concentrated suppliers</b> of batteries.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Less number of suppliers with <b>huge incoming market demand</b>.</li> <li>Decrease in <b>manufacturing costs</b> and <b>ownership costs</b> of EVs will take years.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Currently <b>ICEVs</b> account for <b>99% of vehicle sales</b>, hence less EV competitors in the current space.</li> <li><b>Strong technology</b> will be one of the standout criteria.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Competition is <b>fragmented</b> i.e. mainly from the established auto companies.</li> <li><b>High</b> competition in terms of <b>innovative solutions</b> may create rivalry in the <b>future</b>.</li> </ul>



# OUR SOLUTION



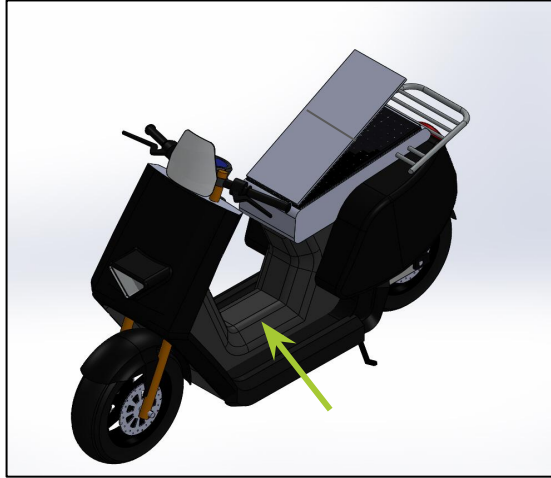
Introducing **Meander456** in the EV space as our solution to cope with the current problems of environmental degradation and climate change simultaneously taking a mild refuge with the battery system.

## Details

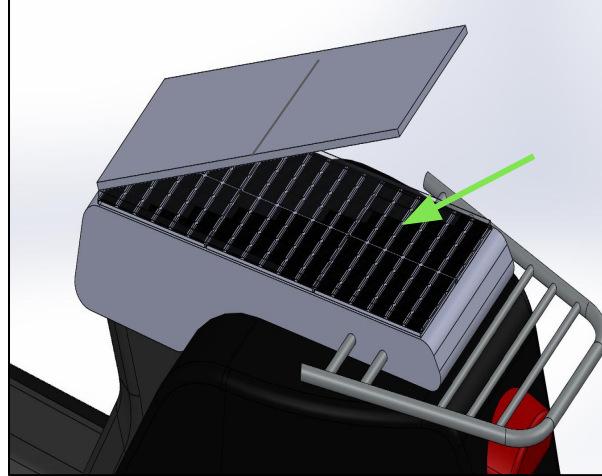
1. The e-scooter will also be **solar powered** with an **extremely efficient design** (shown on the next page).
2. The **solar panels** help in **charging the battery** on the route. Assuming, incident radiation of 3W and charging of 1kWhr/day, maximum torque of 26Nm with **top speed of 90km/hr** can be achieved.
3. The **Silicone soft gel seat** will act as a **heat resistor**(heat capacity-1.1kJ/kg/K) keeping the **seat cooler and comfortable in hot conditions**.
4. The scooter will have **decent leg space** and will also be fitted with a **screen for navigation and bluetooth purposes**.
5. **Solar lights** will be incorporated so, in case of **extreme emergency** the solar panel can charge the battery through **solar lights**.



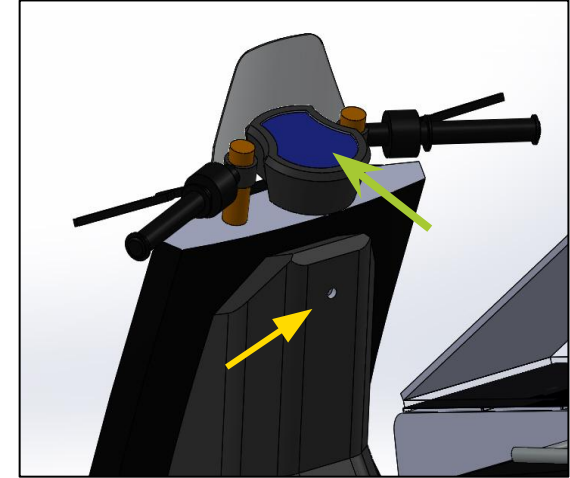
# DETAILED DESIGN



- **Good leg space** with a hook near footrest for solar panel charging.
- **Large silicone soft gel seat** is comfortable and gives extra space for **more solar cells**.



- **Bendable seat cover** to rotate and hook it near the footrest.
- **Eye appealing design** unlike shed like solar structures which covers a huge area.
- **Solar lights** help in extreme conditions of no sunlight.



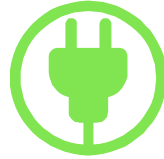
- **One plug charging point** (shown by arrow) for quicker charging.
- **Touch based screen** with features like bluetooth and for navigation purposes.

\*The above model is made from SolidWorks, images shown just gives a descriptive idea of our model.

# PRESENT SWOT ANALYSIS

## STRENGTH

- **Efficient technology** based product with few competitors in the current market scenario.
- Synergises with the **environmental norms** and its related government policies.

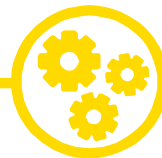


## WEAKNESS

- A new startup with **less capital**, **lower market penetration** as compared to other competitors.
- Solar recharging may take **longer duration** to charge the battery and require **regular cleaning** of the panels.

## OPPORTUNITY

- Inclusion of solar panels in **FAME India** thereby having a scope of **government funding**.
- **Reducing dependence** on import of lithium-ion batteries in the coming future by **increasing domestic production**.



## THREAT

- **Rise in prices** of Solar panels, **short supply** of Lithium-ion batteries can hamper production.
- **Competition from bigger players** like TVS, Motosola who can plan to launch similar products powered by solar energy.

**SWOT**



# PRICING MODEL



The pricing model of our company is based on the strategy of **competitor based pricing** and **cost based pricing**.

1. To bring sustainability of our product in the market, we have considered **competitors' price** of companies such as OLA and Ather.

2. Following a **minimalist approach**, we tried to find the minimum cost of the required parts, like Lithium-ion batteries, manufacturing parts, solar panels and lights etc.

Hence, we decided to put up a price of Rs. 1,14,750 to get a gross profit of 35% i.e. Rs 29,750 on our total cost of Rs 85,000 which makes the process sustainable and viable for future expansion.

PARTS	PRICE
Lithium Battery	₹23,000
Flexible Solar Panels x 4	₹1,500 x 4 = ₹6,000
Manufacturing of body and other parts	₹40,000
Solar Processing and conversion costs + Others	₹16,000
<b>Total cost</b>	<b>₹85,000</b>

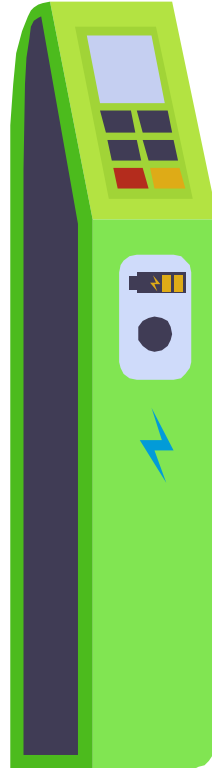
# EXPECTED FINANCIALS

- The industry **CAGR** is **44%** and is expected to grow strongly.
- Being a **newbie**, we expect a **CAGR** of **20%**.
- We aim to reach the target of **800-1000 units**.
- This will be around **3-4%** out of the 25,735 units sold in the 2021-22 (Data given in the case).
- Considering **strong technology** and **early bird advantage**.
- By 2026, we aim to capture **18-20% of the market**.

**CAGR**

**SALES**

**MARKET SHARE**



**FUTURE SALES**

**FUNDING**

**PROFITS**

- Considering **competitor's data**, **CAGR growth** and **sector growth**.
- Our sales should reach around **70,000 units** in 2026 alone.
- On **competitive**, **mission** and **value** based pricing model.
- We expect to raise a **seed funding** of \$550k
- With a profit margin of around **Rs 29,750** per unit.
- Under ideal analysis, our company should hit strong profits by **2026**



# MARKETING STRATEGY

## SPONSORING

Tying up with universities for publicity by **sponsoring** some in-budget events or fests.

## WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

**Minimum 25% employment criteria** to foster women participation in auto industry also spreading **word of mouth**.

## BLOGS

Writing weekly blogs for maintaining the **eye-presence** among the EV market players and investors.



## SOCIAL MEDIA

Maintaining **regular presence** on all major social media platforms like Facebook, Instagram and LinkedIn etc.

## INSURANCE

Providing less expensive and long term insurance on battery and solar panels as compared to our peers.

## ENVIRONMENT CAMPAIGNS

**Publicising** through advertisements and campaigns under the motto of **climate awareness**.



# IPT SECTOR IN TELANGANA (B2B)



- Partnering with **Indian battery companies** manufacturing batteries.
- This would reduce the overall cost.
- Direct procuring of mechanical parts from **small manufacturers** which will power us with **high negotiation prospects**.
- This will also **uplift the segment** of small manufacturers.



- Partnering with **local solar panel manufacturers** manufacturing flexible solar panels.
- This will **reduce production costs** and help those firms attain visibility by partnering with us.
- We will seek support from **companies with high CSR budget** which have a **common vision** to **fund portions** of our expenses.
- We will provide **free services** for 6 months as a logical trade off of **money and services**.

# IPT SECTOR IN TELANGANA (B2C)



- The IT companies are generally situated **far away** from the residential areas.
- Hence, companies have to offer **pickup services** for their employees which is currently ICEVs based.
- Increased Use of **Marketing Automation Tools** like ML/AI will be beneficial for B2C marketing.
- In this case, these companies are our **consumers using our services**, making it a B2C resource.



- **Huge IT parks** in Hyderabad, Khammam and Nizamabad which are home to big IT companies like **Wipro, TCS, Capgemini** etc.
- They plan to achieve **net zero emissions by 2030-2040**.



- Hence as a part of our **B2C** measures we plan to launch **solar powered 6 seater** vehicles in future.
- We will shake hands with these IT companies to offer **pickup and dropoff** services for their employees.



# APPENDIX

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1. Case study data
2. <https://www.policybazaar.com/motor-insurance/car-insurance/articles/know-why-electric-cars-insurance-is-expensive/>
3. <https://www.atherenergy.com/>
4. [https://olaelectric.com/?utm\\_source=Search&utm\\_medium=CPC&utm\\_campaign=Brand-Conversion-Search&utm\\_content=SearchAD\\_ReserveNow\\_Generic\\_1lac\\_reserved\\_1lac\\_reserved&qclid=CjwKCAjwz5iMBhAEEiwAMEAwGOqR2pjc-kgc8Ubkc\\_eM3iiysO\\_wlfDm3xaUfqSvG\\_z8umpAX9CrMxoC\\_xgQAvD\\_BwE](https://olaelectric.com/?utm_source=Search&utm_medium=CPC&utm_campaign=Brand-Conversion-Search&utm_content=SearchAD_ReserveNow_Generic_1lac_reserved_1lac_reserved&qclid=CjwKCAjwz5iMBhAEEiwAMEAwGOqR2pjc-kgc8Ubkc_eM3iiysO_wlfDm3xaUfqSvG_z8umpAX9CrMxoC_xgQAvD_BwE)
5. [https://www.google.com/search?q=zypp+electric&rlz=1C5CHFA\\_enIN973IN973&oq=zypp&aqs=chrome.2.69i59l3j69i57j0i20i263i457i512j0i512j69i60l2.2789j0j4&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8](https://www.google.com/search?q=zypp+electric&rlz=1C5CHFA_enIN973IN973&oq=zypp&aqs=chrome.2.69i59l3j69i57j0i20i263i457i512j0i512j69i60l2.2789j0j4&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8)
6. <https://auto.economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/industry/indian-ev-industry-records-inr-25045-crore-investments-in-last-seven-months/84889947>

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# THANK YOU!!