

## 知识点：公式类型

**测试题 4.7** 判断下列公式的类型并给予证明.

(1)  $F(x,y) \rightarrow (G(x,y) \rightarrow F(x,y))$

(2)  $\forall x(F(x) \rightarrow F(x)) \rightarrow \exists y(G(y) \wedge \neg G(y))$

(3)  $\forall x \exists y F(x,y) \rightarrow \exists x \forall y F(x,y)$

(4)  $\exists x \forall y F(x,y) \rightarrow \forall y \exists x F(x,y)$

(5)  $\forall x \forall y (F(x,y) \rightarrow F(y,x))$

**测试题 4.8** 判断下列公式的类型并给予证明.

(1)  $F(x) \rightarrow \forall x F(x)$

(2)  $\exists x F(x) \rightarrow F(x)$

(3)  $\forall x(F(x) \rightarrow G(x)) \rightarrow (\forall x F(x) \rightarrow \forall x G(x))$

(4)  $(\forall x F(x) \rightarrow \forall x G(x)) \rightarrow \forall x(F(x) \rightarrow G(x))$

**测试题 4.9** 证明下列各式均为永真式.

(1)  $\forall x(F(x) \rightarrow (F(x) \vee G(x)))$

(2)  $((\forall x F(x) \rightarrow \exists y G(y)) \wedge \forall x F(x)) \rightarrow \exists y G(y)$

**测试题 4.10** 证明下列各式均为矛盾式.

(1)  $\neg(\forall x F(x) \rightarrow \forall y G(y)) \wedge \forall y G(y)$

(2)  $\forall x((F(x) \vee \neg F(x)) \rightarrow (G(y) \wedge \neg G(y)))$