

Descendants of William O'Brien and Mary Sexton of Watergrasshill, Ireland

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Chapter 1

The O'Briens in Ireland

1 County Cork and the Famine

The family of William O'Brien and Mary Sexton came to America from the town of Watergrasshill in County Cork, Ireland.^[2,3,4] The village of Watergrasshill is situated mostly within the civil parish of Ardnageehy and partly within Kilquane, in the larger barony of Barrymore, on the main road between Cork and Dublin.^[5] The name Watergrasshill was originally "Watercress Hill," and in Irish is *Cnocán-na-biolraighe* (Knockaun-na-billery).^[6]

Watergrasshill was a small town of 801 inhabitants in 1841, when William and his family lived there prior to their emigration to the U.S. By 1871 the population had dropped to 143.^[7] Some of this population loss was likely due to the famine, but the arrival of the railroad may also have played a role. The Great Southern and Western Railway reached the City of Cork in 1849.^[8] Two people performing land valuations included their impressions of Watergrasshill and its transformation. D. Quinn wrote in Feb 1849:

This Town is Poor, but a great deal is done in the way of "Carmen's Stages," it being on the Dublin line to Cork and half way (11 miles) from the latter City to Fermoy – a good deal of benefit is done the Town by these persons —^[9]

J. Montgomery wrote in Dec 1852 and sometime prior:

2 coaches & Bianconis¹ can pass through the village daily & change Horses here – one or two individuals are thus making pretty well by this – by the rent for stabling &c – & when the railway to Cork is finished, it will lose a good part of this advantage —

It has lost a great deal of it now – (1852) but it is the best of the little villages in this neighborhood although poor enough – Poor Rates are low – only 1/7th for 1832 & none at all in 1837 – Those made a moderate valⁿ. considering these circumstances.^[9]

There are few Irish records available covering the early 19th century. Civil registration of births, marriages, and deaths didn't fully occur in Ireland until 1864.^[11] Census records prior to 1901 were mostly lost in a 1922 fire at the Public Records Office.^[12] However, there are O'Briens in Watergrasshill who appear in name directories and Griffith's Valuation records from the time period when William's family lived in the area. It's possible that these sources may reveal some small details about the family's life in Ireland.

F. Jackson's *County and City of Cork Post Office General Directory, 1842–43* includes a "William O'Brien, gent." with a seat at "Transtown mills" and post town at "Watergrass hill."^[13] Land valuation records for Trantstown in 1847 and 1850 show

¹Charles Bianconi was an Italian entrepreneur who operated passenger coaches between cities throughout Ireland.^[8]

a John O'Brien leasing a paper mill, house, offices (outbuildings), and land from Lady Augusta Henrietta Fitzgerald.^[14,15] A revised valuation in July 1850 indicates that John O'Brien no longer resided there, and that the mill became idle in 1847.^[16] Residents in Trantstown reported that a Mr. O'Brien owned the mill and employed many people there, but he sold his house when the mill closed down.^[17] The timing of John O'Brien's departure from the mill property around 1850 coincides with the arrival of William O'Brien's family in Boston.

There is no William O'Brien who appears in the valuation records as occupying land in Trantstown. It's possible that John O'Brien was William's son, and that he took over the running of the mill from his father.

There is a "W^m. Brien" listed in the town of Watergrasshill who was leasing a house with a yard and garden.^[19] The Feb 1849 revision has William's name crossed out and the word "Vact." written, indicating that the house was vacant and William had moved away.^[18] There are no other William O'Briens or similar name variants listed in Watergrasshill, although other O'Briens in town include Denis,^[20] Owen,^[21] Patrick,^[22] and Margaret.^[23]

The final version of Griffith's Valuation, published in 1853, shows only Owen O'Brien^[24,25] and Patrick O'Brien^[25] remaining in Watergrasshill.² By 1901 it appears that all O'Briens had left Watergrasshill, as none are listed in the 1901 or 1911 census.^[26,27]

Watergrasshill was a poor town in the 1840s that was largely sustained by horse travel between Dublin and Cork. With the loss of that business to the railway, the effects of the famine, and the closure of the paper mill in nearby Trantstown, it made sense for the O'Brien family to look for new opportunities in America.

List all O'Briens in Watergrasshill: Griffith's Valuation, Mitchelsfort sale, 1901 census

Land ownership

[include a description of Griffith's Valuation, House Books, etc.]

[add context for Potato Famine driving emigration, reliance on potatoes for subsistence]

[include maps locating Watergrasshill within Ireland and showing local area]

²There are two properties occupied by an Owen O'Brien and two properties occupied by a Patrick O'Brien. It's unknown whether these are four separate individuals or if there may be multiple properties rented by the same individuals.

2 Name and Lineage

O'Brien is the Anglicized spelling of the surname *Ua Briain* in Classical Irish, and *Ó Briain* in Modern Irish. The *Ua* or *Ó* part of the name means a “grandson” or generally any descendant of the named person. In this case, O'Brien derives from the first name of Brian Boru (born c. 941 and died 23 Apr 1014), High King of Ireland. Boru's descendants formed one of the major dynasties in Ireland.^[28]

Brian Boru was born a member of the Dál gCais clan (Dalcassians). This clan controlled much of what is now County Clare in Ireland.^[29] Due to modern genetic testing, it is possible to determine whether a living person is a descendant of Brian Boru, a member of his clan, or an unrelated O'Brien who came from a family that adopted the surname. This is facilitated by the Y-DNA testing of Brian Boru's direct descendant, Sir Conor O'Brien, 18th Baron Ichiquin.^[30]

Unlike other chromosomes, the Y chromosome is passed from father to son without significant recombination. This means that a living man's Y-DNA is nearly identical to that of his direct male line ancestor from many generations in the past. While rare, mutations on the Y chromosome do occur. These variations are called single nucleotide polymorphisms, or SNPs. It is possible to map groups of people onto branches of a tree based on the SNPs they have in common. These branches are known as haplogroups, and they're named after the Y-DNA mutation that defines them.^[31]

The Y-DNA testing of Sir Conor O'Brien has revealed that Brian Boru's Dalcassian clan and its descendants are located within the R-L226 haplogroup. Furthermore, Brian Boru's defining mutation places him and his descendants in the sub-group of R-L226 known as FGC5659. There is another group of non-Dalcassian O'Briens known as the “Northwest Irish/Lowland Scots” O'Briens, who are in haplogroup R-M222.^[30]

A Y-DNA test of William O'Brien's male line^[39] reveals that there is no relation to either the Dalcassian or Northwest Irish O'Briens. William's branch is located within haplogroup R-Y11179. This haplogroup does not have ancient Irish origins but can be traced back to the Anglo-Norman family with the surname “Barry” that occupied large parts of County Cork subsequent to the English invasion of Ireland in the 1100s.^[37] More recent research indicates that these Barrys were probably from the Hainaut region of what is now Belgium, rather than French Normandy.^[36]

Several websites provide age estimates to determine when William O'Brien's line may have split off from the Barry family. The closest match on FTDNA is a man with a Barry surname. FTDNA's “TiP Report” estimates that the Barry match and William O'Brien's descendant have a common ancestor within the past 8 generations at 60.41% likelihood, within 12 generations at 90.11% likelihood, and within 18 generations at 98.28% likelihood.^[40] On the website *YFull*, which allows uploading Y-DNA kits for additional analysis, the closest match is the same Barry individual from the previous comparison. *YFull* predicts that the two matches have a most recent common ancestor at a median of 425 years ago with 95% certainty, placing the common ancestor around

the year 1600.^[41]

Somewhere in William O'Brien's ancestry, the O'Brien name was assigned to (or adopted by) a man of Barry descent. This is known as a non-paternity event (NPE). It is likely impossible to determine when or how this occurred, as useful records in Ireland rarely go back far enough past the early 1800s. However, the Barry family had a major presence in the area where William came from, receiving grants of land in County Cork from the English king and the title Earl of Barrymore.^[38] More information may arise as additional men submit Y-DNA tests and the timeline for the O'Brien/Barry split can be further narrowed. It is also important to note that the Y-DNA results only pertain to the direct male line. William's descendants still have Irish roots, owing to the Irish spouses of his children. William's own mother is unknown, but it's quite likely she had ancestral Irish origins.

[include haplogroup tree showing O'Brien branches vs Barry branches]

[more background on Barry history in County Cork]

Chapter 2

The O'Briens in Boston

The O'Briens were among the almost 1.5 million Irish who sailed to the United States between 1845 and 1855.^[475] William's two youngest children, Michael and Mary, were likely the first of the O'Brien family to make the voyage. Irish families often could only afford tickets for one or two people, and so would choose the youngest and healthiest children.^[476] Once in America, the children would send remittances back to Ireland until the rest of the family could be brought over.^[477]

Ship passenger lists for the Port of New York show a Mary O'Brien, age 20, and Michael O'Brien, age 15, arriving on the brig *Thomas Baker* from Galway, Ireland, on 3 July 1849. There were 93 total passengers aboard. The occupation listed for everyone on the passenger manifest is "farming."^[478]

Brigs like the *Thomas Baker* were two-masted ships with square sails.^[479] Prior to the famine, these ships were outfitted for cargo rather than passengers.^[482] The *Thomas Baker*, for instance, was a coal-hauling ship.^[481] Compared to the three-masted liners, brigs were cramped for the number of passengers they carried, with poor ventilation and five-foot ceilings.^[480] The voyage from Ireland to the United States took anywhere from four to eight weeks.

Most of the O'Brien family was established in Boston by 1855,^[43,60] but William's daughter, ANN² (O'BRIEN) DAILEY, may not have arrived until 1870–1880.^[83] William himself may have come over with his son EDWARD² in 1851,^[2] and was living with him in Boston as of the 1855 state census.^[42]

Like other Irish immigrants from this time period, WILLIAM¹ O'BRIEN and his children likely came to America to escape the famine and build a better life. While the family may have avoided starvation in Ireland, the first few years in Boston presented new challenges. The O'Briens lived in crowded tenement buildings, suffered devastating losses from communicable diseases, and likely faced anti-Catholic discrimination from the city's dominant class of Protestants.

Moving frequently, the family lived predominantly in Boston's North End neighborhood during the 1850s and 1860s.^[461] In 1855, half of all residents of the North End were Irish.^[465] Landlords had subdivided the North End's old mansions and warehouses into crowded tenement houses for renting to the newly-arrived immi-

grants.^[469] Many of the tenements were not connected to sewage systems or had defective toilets, leading to high rates of infant mortality and diseases like smallpox, cholera, and tuberculosis.^[470,466,472]

John²'s family was hit particularly hard by tuberculosis.¹ Four of his children died of the disease between 1879 and 1889, as did John himself in 1863.^[57] Tuberculosis disproportionately affected Irish immigrants in Boston:

...[t]he death rate from consumption was greatest among the colored, and among the white ... it was greatest among those whose mothers were born in Ireland or who were themselves natives of Ireland, being more than 3 times the corresponding rate for those whose mothers were born in the United States, and almost double the rate for those who were themselves natives of this country.^[80]

John's son William³ and William's wife Julia both died of tuberculosis,^[171,173] leaving their 3-year-old daughter Ellen⁴ "Nellie" O'Brien in the care of William's brother, John³ Joseph O'Brien.^[181] Nellie grew up to become a nurse, working at the State Infirmary in Tewksbury, Massachusetts.^[189,191] Perhaps the deaths of her parents inspired her to pursue a career in medicine. Tragically, Nellie herself died of the same disease that killed her parents in 1926. Her death certificate states that she had tuberculosis for 25 years.^[185]

In 1834, Irish immigrants founded the first Catholic church in Boston's North End — St. Mary's of the Sacred Heart, on the corner of Endicott and Cooper Streets.^[467] John² O'Brien was married there in 1853.^[59] St. Mary's quickly reached capacity, and so in 1843, St. John the Baptist Church was founded in a converted pork storehouse on Moon St.^[468,471] John's children Mary³ and Ellen³ were baptized there. St. John's, too, became crowded, which in 1862 led to the Catholics purchasing the New North Church at the corner of Hanover and Clark Streets and re-dedicating it as St. Stephen's.^[471] The O'Brien family followed many other Irish in moving from St. John's to St. Stephen's when it opened. The O'Briens' baptisms and marriages took place at St. Stephen's at least until Margaret³ Dooley's marriage there in 1873.^[157]

Irish immigrants to Boston had difficulty finding steady work, given that they were mostly rural farmers and did not have specialized trade skills.^[473] Many of them started out by opening a grocery store in their tenement house or somewhere close by.^[474] Indeed, John²'s occupation is listed as "grocer" on his son's birth record.^[77] John² and his brother Michael²

In the early 1870s, some of the family purchased property in East Boston and relocated there, while others moved to Boston's South Cove neighborhood (now part of Chinatown).^[464]

Gen 2:

Immigration on "coffin ships"

¹The terms "phthisis" and "consumption" were used at the time to describe what is now called tuberculosis.^[76]

Living in the North End, East Boston, South Cove tenement housing, crowding, disease churches jobs: grocery, oysters

Social climate: Protestant discrimination in schools, Know Nothings

Consumption

Gen 3:

John J - frame shop, move to Medford

Gas company

Michael F's life seems pretty tragic. His first wife Lillian Allen died at age 25, along with their three children. Their son Edward was run over by a lumber team. Michael then remarried and had one more child but she also died, and he died himself at the age of 40. His profession was "gas meter maker," which seems interesting.

Gen 4:

Frank O'Brien Sr - B&M Railroad executive

Gen 5:

Frank Jr - dentist

Chapter 3

First Generation

3 William O'Brien and Mary Sexton

WILLIAM¹ O'BRIEN was born probably in County Cork, Ireland, about 1791.^[42] He died in Boston, Massachusetts, 28 December 1856,^[44] and was buried at North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Cambridge, Massachusetts.^[45] He married, likely in County Cork, **MARY SEXTON**.^[47,48,51,52] No further information about Mary is known.

William may be the William O'Brien listed in the 1842 Cork County Directory as owning Trantstown Mills, a paper mill close to the village of Watergrasshill.^[13]

In 1855, William was living in Boston's North End neighborhood with his son Edward, his daughter Abigail, and three of his grandchildren.^[42,78] William does not appear in the 1850 census. Since Edward immigrated to Boston in 1851,^[2] it's likely that William arrived with him at that time. William's wife Mary does not appear in any census records from this time. She may have died in Ireland before 1851, or not accompanied her husband to America for reasons unknown.

William lived in Boston for five years before dying of pleurisy. He was living at 207 North Street in the North End at the time.^[44]

Children of William¹ O'Brien and Mary (Sexton) O'Brien, all likely born in Watergrasshill:

- i. ANN² O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1813;^[53] d. 23 Sept. 1898;^[51] m. MICHAEL DAILEY.^[51] Unknown if she had any children. She does not appear until the 1880 census, when she was living with her brother Edward. She may have arrived in the U.S. sometime between 1870–1880. No record of husband Michael Dailey being in the U.S.
- 2 ii. ABIGAIL O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1815; m. MICHAEL DOOLEY.
- 3 iii. JOHN O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1820; m. 20 Nov. 1853, MARY MAHONEY.
- 4 iv. EDWARD O'BRIEN, b. 10 Oct. 1822; m. BRIDGET LINNEHAN.
- 5 v. MARY O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1828; m. 31 Oct. 1850, DAVID WARD.
- 6 vi. MICHAEL O'BRIEN, b. 15 Dec. 1832; m. (1) 10 July 1854, BRIDGET COLBERT; m. (2) 19 April 1874, MARY FIELD.

Chapter 4

Second Generation

4 Abigail (O'Brien) Dooley

ABIGAIL² O'BRIEN (*William*¹) was born probably in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, about 1815.^[43] She died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts on 4 January 1897^[48] and is buried in Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[49] She married, likely in County Cork, **MICHAEL DOOLEY**.^[48] He was born probably in County Cork.^[50] Michael died sometime before 1 May 1865,^[54] possibly on 1 January 1857,^[55] and is buried in North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Cambridge, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[46]

Children of Michael Dooley and Abigail² (O'Brien) Dooley, both likely born in Watergrasshill:

- i. **HANNAH³ DOOLEY**, b. prob. Watergrasshill abt. 1837;^[150] d. Boston 14 June 1911;^[154] m. (1) 14 Aug. 1859, **JEREMIAH COONEY**;^[152] m. (2) 5 Oct. 1884, **MICHAEL CUSICK**.^[153] No known children.
- 7 ii. **MARGARET E. DOOLEY**, b. 27 Dec. 1840, m. (1) **WILLIAM SIMONDS**; m. (2) 21 Aug. 1873, **ROBERT A. FERNALD**.

5 John O'Brien

JOHN² O'BRIEN (*William*¹) was born probably in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, about 1820.^[59] He died in Boston, Massachusetts on 22 April 1863 of "phthisis"^[57] and is buried in Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Massachusetts.^[58] He married **MARY MAHONEY** on 20 November 1853 at St. Mary's Church, Boston.^[59] She was born in Ireland about 1829–1832 to James or Patrick Mahoney and Mary (____) Mahoney.^[60,61] After John's death, Mary married Thomas Bowser in 1867.^[61] Mary died in Somerville, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 18 November 1894 of "apoplexy"^[62]. Mary and Thomas Bowser are buried with John O'Brien in Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery.^[58]

John arrived in the U.S. sometime prior to his marriage to Mary Mahoney in November 1853. He appears in the 1860 federal census in Boston's North End neighborhood, living with wife Mary and four children. Also living with the family was Amelia Rease, age 19, born in Pico W. P.^[75] (this is probably Pico Island in the Portuguese Azores).

John was living at 35 Fleet Street in the North End when his son John Joseph was born in 1861. His occupation was listed as "grocer"^[77,78] and "oysterman."^[79] John's brother Edward lived at the same address, and Edward's son Edward was born just nine weeks after John's son John Joseph.^[77]

Children of John² O'Brien and Mary (Mahoney) O'Brien, all born in Boston and all except for John Joseph O'Brien buried at Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Middlesex County, Massachusetts:^[58]

- 8
 - i. WILLIAM³ O'BRIEN, b. 9 Nov. 1854; m. 27 Sept. 1881, JULIA T. MCCARTY.
 - ii. MARY O'BRIEN, b. 11 Jun. 1856;^[63] bap. St. Stephen (Boston) 13 June 1856;^[64] d. 18 March 1883.^[65]
 - iii. JAMES EDWARD O'BRIEN, b. 1 Feb. 1858;^[67] bap. St. Mary (Boston) 3 Feb. 1858;^[68] d. 11 April 1879. Occupation frame polisher,^[69] perhaps working at brother John Joseph's frame shop.
 - iv. ELLEN "NELLIE" O'BRIEN, b. 27 Aug. 1859;^[71] bap. St. Stephen 28 Aug. 1859;^[71] d. 1 Oct. 1882.^[72]
- 9
 - v. JOHN JOSEPH O'BRIEN, b. 29 Jan. 1861, m. 6 Feb. 1890, EMMA A. MAHONEY.
 - vi. MARGARET O'BRIEN, b. 18 May 1862;^[96] bap. St. John the Baptist 19 May 1862;^[96] d. 23 Oct. 1863.^[73]
 - vii. ANNA O'BRIEN, b. bet. 19 Aug.–18 Sept. 1863;^[74] d. 28 Feb. 1866.^[74]

6 Edward O'Brien

EDWARD² O'BRIEN (*William¹*) was born in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, on 10 October 1822.^[2] He died in Boston, Massachusetts, on 25 August 1881^[106] and is buried at Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[49] He married **BRIDGET LINNEHAN**,^[81] probably in County Cork, Ireland, sometime before immigrating to the U.S. on 27 June 1851.^[2,1] Bridget was born in Ireland about 1831, the daughter of Andrew Linnehan and Ann (____) Linnehan. She died in Boston, Massachusetts, on 5 April 1867 of pneumonia at the age of 36.^[82]

Edward's profession is listed as "teamster."^[99,103] Prior to the use of motorized vehicles, this term referred to a person paid to transport goods by horse-drawn wagon.^[105]

Edward lived at first in Boston's Charlestown^[89] and North End^[92] neighborhoods. In 1870 he paid \$3,000 for the property at 185 London St. in East Boston.^[99,100] Edward acquired a second East Boston property in 1874, when he purchased 307 Havre St. for \$3,325 at public auction.^[86,87] Both properties were passed onto Edward's heirs upon his death, although the combined value was reduced to \$3,700 at the

time.^[84] His heirs still held title to the properties until at least 1922,^[101] when the 185 London St. property was being rented out as apartments.^[102] Edward's niece, **FRANCES ELIZABETH³ (O'BRIEN) WICKENS**, lived there for a time.^[104] Edward's daughters, Annie M. and Margaret, continued to live at the house on 307 Havre Street up until their deaths in the 1930s.^[93,73] The properties were likely important sources of wealth for multiple generations of the O'Brien family.

Living with Edward in 1880 were his adult children Annie, Margaret, and Edward J., his sister Ann² (O'Brien) Dailey, and niece Delia J. Graham, the daughter of Bridget's sister Mary. Edward's household also included Michael Malanny, age 65, and his wife Ann, age 62, although their connection to Edward is not known.^[83] None of Edward's children ever married.

There is a large monument at Holy Cross Cemetery in Malden marking where Edward is buried along with his wife Bridget, sister Ann, three of his children, and several extended family members. The plot is located at North Monument Ave., Path 17, Grave 34 East (see map in the appendix).^[98,49]

Children of Edward² and Bridget (Linnehan) O'Brien, all born in Boston:

- i. MARY ANN³ O'BRIEN, b. 13 Oct. 1852;^[89] bap. Holy Cross (Boston) 16 Oct. 1852;^[90] d. 25 Nov. 1852;^[91] bur. North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass.^[45]
- ii. ELLEN O'BRIEN, b. 27 Nov. 1853;^[70] bap. Holy Cross 3 Dec. 1853;^[71] d. 10 March 1857;^[72] bur. North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery.^[46]
- iii. ANN MARIA "ANNIE" O'BRIEN, b. 9 Nov. 1855;^[94] bap. St. John the Baptist (Boston) 17 Nov. 1855^[95]; d. 24 May 1937;^[93] bur. Holy Cross Cemetery.^[49]
- iv. MARGARET A. "MAGGIE" O'BRIEN, b. 22 Aug. 1859;^[96] bap. 29 Aug. 1859;^[96] d. 6 March 1933;^[73] bur. Holy Cross Cemetery.^[49]
- v. EDWARD J. O'BRIEN, b. 7 April 1861;^[92] d. 7 Jan. 1884;^[97] bur. Holy Cross Cemetery.^[49]

7 Mary (O'Brien) Ward

MARY² (O'BRIEN) WARD (*William*¹) was born probably in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, about 1828.^[107] She died in Boston, Massachusetts, on 23 March 1908^[52] and is buried at Holy Cross Cemetery in Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[49] She married **DAVID WARD** at Holy Cross Church in Boston on 31 October 1850.^[107,108] David was born in Mayfield, Fulton County, New York, in 1823^[110] to David and Mary A. (_____) Ward.^[109] He died of cancer in Boston on 19 December 1881.^[109]

David Ward was not Catholic, but promised to raise his children with Mary as Catholic so that the couple could be married in the Catholic Church.^[108] David was a cook by trade. He was working at Quincy House in 1876,^[111] Maverick House in 1877,^[112] and at a saloon in 1880.^[113] David and Mary purchased the property at 101 Bennington St. in East Boston for \$2,200 in 1871.^[114,115]

Children of David Ward and Mary² (O'Brien) Ward, all born in Boston:

- i. MARY ANN³ WARD, b. 24 July 1851;^[116] bap. Holy Cross (Boston) 27 July 1851;^[116] d. 6 Jan. 1854.^[117]
- ii. SARAH WARD, b. 9 Dec. 1853;^[118] bap. Holy Cross 17 Dec. 1853;^[119] d. 10 April 1873.^[120]
- 10 iii. HANNAH WARD, b. 13 Sept. 1860; m. 23 Sept. 1885, JOHN J. FLYNN.

8 Michael O'Brien

MICHAEL² O'BRIEN (*William*¹) was born in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, on 15 December 1832.^[3] He died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 25 June 1891^[47] and is buried at Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[46]

Michael married, first, **BRIDGET COLBERT** at St. Joseph Church in Roxbury, Norfolk County, Massachusetts (now part of Boston) on 10 July 1854.^[121,130] Bridget was born in Ireland about 1832 to Patrick and Ellen (_____) Colbert.^[121] She died in Boston on 21 October 1873^[122] and is buried with the family of Michael's brother, John J. O'Brien, at Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[58]

Michael married, second, **MARY FIELD** (aka Mary Feely) at Most Holy Redeemer Church in East Boston on 19 April 1874.^[123,131] Mary was born in Ireland about 1845^[123] to Patrick Field and Mary Sheehan.^[124] She died in Boston on 6 January 1915 and was buried at Holy Cross Cemetery.^[124]

Michael was an oysterman or oyster opener.^[125,129] In 1871 he purchased the property at 243 Border St. in East Boston for \$3,600.^[126,127] He may have been operating a ferry service from this waterfront location.^[128]

[add burial info]

[children with same name]

Children of Michael² O'Brien and Bridget (Colbert) O'Brien:

- i. ELLEN³ "NELLIE" O'BRIEN, b. bet. 2 Jun 1857–1 Jun 1858;^[132,133] d. unk.
 Very few records are available for Ellen. Her most likely date of birth was 16 July 1857, parents listed as Michael and Bridget, address at 30 Ferry St. in Boston.^[134] This corresponds with a baptismal record at St. John the Baptist Church in Boston on 18 July 1857, parents Michael O'Brien and Bridget Colman.^[135] "Colman" could be a misspelling of "Colbert." Ferry St. and St. John the Baptist Church place the family near Michael's other siblings in Boston's North End neighborhood.^[138]
 No plausible marriage or death records for Ellen have been found. She was alive as of 1891 as she appears on the list of father Michael's heirs in his probate file.^[136]
- ii. MARY ANN O'BRIEN, b. 18 Aug. 1859;^[139] d. 10 June 1861.^[140]
- 11 iii. MICHAEL O'BRIEN, b. 24 March 1864; m. (1) 4 July 1883, LILLIAN A. ALLEN; m. (2) 13 April 1899, MARY A. MACDOUGALL.

- 12 iv. FRANCES ELIZABETH “FANNIE” O’BRIEN, b. 16 Dec. 1866; m. 1 Jan. 1891, JOHN B. WICKENS.

Children of Michael² O’Brien and Mary (Field) O’Brien:

- v. MARY O’BRIEN, b. 10 Nov. 1875;^[141] d. 20 Nov. 1875.^[142]
 vi. JOHN JOSEPH O’BRIEN, b. 30 Oct. 1876;^[143] d. 21 Sept. 1881.^[144]
 13 vii. EDWARD FRANCIS O’BRIEN, b. 30 Oct. 1879; m. 23 June 1909, MARY FRANCES GILL.
 viii. FRANCIS JOSEPH “FRANK” O’BRIEN, b. 17 Mar 1883;^[145] bap. Most Holy Redeemer
 (East Boston), 18 March 1883;^[146] d. 1 May 1914.^[147]

Frank worked first as a gas fitter^[148] and then was a meter tester for the New Bedford Gas & Edison Light Co.^[147,149] He was living at 95 S. Sixth St. in New Bedford, Bristol County, Massachusetts, when he died.^[149] He never married.^[147]

Chapter 5

Third Generation

9 Margaret (Dooley) (Simonds) Fernald

MARGARET³ DOOLEY (*Abigail², William¹*) was born in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, 27 December 1840.^[4] She died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, 1 March 1918.^[162] She married, first, probably between 1855–1860, **WILLIAM SIMONDS**,^[156] and second, on 21 August 1873, **ROBERT A. FERNALD**^[157] (aka Robert A. Ireland).^[160] William Simonds was born in Ireland about 1841^[158] to Nicholas Simonds and Catharine (Keenan) Simonds.^[155,174] Robert A. Fernald was born in Boston about 1849 to George Fernald and Joanna (Whidhent) Fernald.^[157,175] He died in Boston on 14 June 1917.^[159]

Margaret's second husband, Robert A. Fernald, was a tugboat captain who ran the New England Dredging Company fleet.^[159] Sometime between 1855 and 1860 Robert's family started using the surname "Fernald" instead of "Ireland."^[160,161]

Children of William Simonds and Margaret³ (Dooley) Simonds:

- 14 i. CATHARINE⁴ SIMONDS, b. 19 Dec. 1860; m. 7 April 1879, JOHN MCCARTHY.
- ii. FRANCIS SIMONDS, b. 4 June 1863;^[163] d. 27 June 1865.^[164]
- iii. MARGARET JOSEPHINE SIMONDS, b. 10 Aug. 1865;^[165] d. 24 July 1866.^[166]
- 15 iv. ABIGAIL J. SIMONDS, b. 23 Jan. 1867; m. 13 April 1890, JOHN H. ROGAN.

Children of Robert A. Fernald and Margaret³ (Dooley) (Simonds) Fernald:

- v. ANNA FERNALD, b. 25 June 1874;^[167] d. 5 May 1875.^[168]
 - 16 vi. CAROLINE EMMA FERNALD, b. 16 March 1876; m. 19 Oct. 1893, JOHN JOSEPH MCGURIN.
 - 17 vii. SARAH HELEN FERNALD, b. 5 March 1879; m. 30 Sept. 1902, CHRISTOPHER LEONARD.
 - 18 viii. ROBERT ATWELL FERNALD, b. 19 June 1882; m. 28 June 1911, AGNES M. LEONARD.
- Agnes is the sister of Christopher Leonard, who married Robert's sister Sarah.

10 William O'Brien

WILLIAM³ O'BRIEN (*John², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts on 9 November 1854.^[169] He was baptized at St. Mary (Boston) on 12 November 1854.^[170] He died in Boston on 28 October 1889.^[171] He married, on 27 September 1881 at St. James the Greater Church in Boston, **JULIA T. MCCARTY**.^[172] Julia was born in Boston on 12 May 1855 to Charles McCarty and Hanna Mahony.^[176] She died on 9 December 1888.^[173]

William was a “property man” (*i.e.*, props master^[177]) for theaters in Boston. He worked first at the Globe Theatre^[178] and then the Howard Athenæum.^[179] The Howard Athenæum, in the old Scollary Square in Boston's West End neighborhood, was known as “The Old Howard.” It was the location for many major musical and drama performances but had difficulty competing with the other Boston theaters in the late 1800s. By the time William started working there, The Old Howard had shifted more toward vaudeville and eventually burlesque. The theater was shut down several times by police in the 20th century and finally burned down from a suspicious fire in 1961.^[180]

William's wife Julia died at age 33 of “hæmoptysis” (coughing up blood; probably a complication from tuberculosis) just 3 years after their daughter Nellie was born.^[173] William himself died of tuberculosis the following year after being ill for 18 months.^[171] He signed his will on 21 August 1889, about 2 months before he died. In the will, he appointed his brother, John J. O'Brien, guardian of his daughter Nellie and executor of his estate. William's life insurance policy provided \$2,000 of which \$1,500 was to be placed in a bank account for Nellie to have when she reached adulthood.^[181]

Children of William³ O'Brien and Julia T. McCarty:

- i. ELLEN LOUISE⁴ “NELLIE” O'BRIEN, b. 9 Nov. 1885;^[182] bap. St. James the Greater (Boston), 12 Nov. 1885;^[183] d. 14 June 1926;^[184] unm.

After her parents died, Nellie lived with her uncle John J. O'Brien in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts^[186] where she was working for a time as a saleslady at a department store.^[187] She left Medford for Boston around 1913.^[188] She may have been attending nursing school at this time, as in 1919 she was in Tewksbury, Mass., working as a nurse at the State Infirmary there.^[189,191] By 1924 she had returned to Medford and still worked as a nurse.^[190] Nellie died at age 40 at the state sanatorium in Rutland, Mass.^[184,192] She succumbed to tuberculosis,^[185] the same disease that killed her parents. Nellie's death certificate states that she had tuberculosis for 25 years.^[185]

11 John Joseph O'Brien

JOHN JOSEPH³ O'BRIEN (*John², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 29 January 1861.^[177] He was baptized at St. John the Baptist Church in Boston on 1 February 1861.^[193] He died in Brookline, Norfolk County, Massachusetts,

on 15 May 1938.^[194] He is buried at Mt. Calvary Cemetery, Boston.^[195] He married, at St. Augustine Church in Boston on 6 February 1890, **EMMA A. MAHONY**.^[196,197] Emma was born in Boston on 27 September 1862 to Edward Mahony and Catherine Josephine Kenney.^[198] She died in Brookline on 11 July 1950.^[199]

John's father died in 1863^[57] and his mother married Thomas Bowser in 1867.^[61] Sometime between 1870 and 1876, the family moved from Hanover St. in the North End to Hudson St. in Boston's South Cove neighborhood.^[462,463]

John began working as a picture frame manufacturer around 1880^[202] at age 18 or 19 and continued in that profession until about 1917.^[203] He operated his frame business on the second floor of the building at 69 Cornhill in Boston,^[203,204] taking over from the previous owner, B. F. Sargent.^[200]

Cornhill was a street located at what is now the Government Center complex. At its heyday, many booksellers and publishers located themselves on Cornhill and it became known as one of Boston's intellectual centers.^[201] The street was mostly destroyed during the city's urban renewal phase in the 1960s. The only remnants of the original Cornhill are the Sears Block and Sears Crescent (location of the famous "steaming teakettle").^[201]

A fire in 1904 caused major damage to John's frame shop, mostly from the water used to put out the fire. Efforts to fight the fire were complicated by an avalanche of snow falling off the roof and nearly burying the firefighters, and an intoxicated man trying to help by climbing the stairs of the building and hanging onto the firehose.^[204] John was able to recover the business and continued operating out of this location until at least 1916.^[203]

John, his wife Emma, and several of their children are buried in the Mahony/Mahoney plot owned by Emma's father Edward at Mt. Calvary Cemetery in Boston's Roslindale neighborhood.^[195]

[house locations: Boston, Malden, Brookline]

Children of John Joseph³ O'Brien and Emma A. (Mahony) O'Brien:

- i. MILDRED LORETTA⁴ O'BRIEN, b. 14 Nov. 1890;^[205] d. 26 May 1891.^[206]
- 19 ii. FRANCIS JOSEPH O'BRIEN, b. 2 April 1892; m. Malden, Mass., 12 Sept. 1921, MARY HELENA FLYNN.
- 20 iii. PAULINE M. O'BRIEN, b. 9 June 1894; m. 1930, CHARLES LUCIUS BAINE.
- 21 iv. MILDRED LOUISE O'BRIEN, b. 29 Sept. 1896; m. Medford, Mass., Feb. 1925, ALBERT JOSEPH FRENCH.
- v. EDWARD O'BRIEN, b. Medford, Mass., 5 July 1898;^[210] d. Medford, 24 Dec. 1898.^[211]
- vi. ALMYRA LOUISE O'BRIEN, b. Medford, 27 June 1901;^[212] d. Medford, 13 July 1902.^[213]

12 Hannah (Ward) Flynn

HANNAH³ WARD (*Mary², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 13 September 1860.^[214] She died in Boston on 10 January 1919.^[215] She married, in

Boston on 23 September 1885, **JOHN J. FLYNN**^[218] (aka John H. Flynn^[217]). He was born in Boston about 1861 to James Flynn and Anna (_____) Flynn.^[218] He died in Boston on 8 April 1920.^[219]

Hannah spent most of her life at the house originally owned by her parents at 101 Bennington St. in East Boston.^[114,113,221] She purchased the adjacent property at 103 Bennington St.^[224] and other East Boston properties on Morris St.^[222] and Wesley St.^[223]

Although they remained married, it does not appear that Hannah and her husband lived together after the birth of their two children.^[225] In the 1900 census, Hannah is living at 101 Bennington St. with her children and her mother Mary.^[220] In the 1910 census, she is at the same address, now living with her son Harry, her daughter Alice, Alice's husband Edward Clahane, and her granddaughter, Marion.^[221] Hannah's husband John purchased the property at 236 Lexington St. in East Boston in 1908 and resided there for the remainder of his life.^[226,219] After his death, the property passed to Hannah and John's daughter, Mary Alice.^[227]

John J. Flynn was a trader,^[218] a bartender,^[230] and a clerk at a liquor dealer.^[228,229]

Children of John J. Flynn and Hannah³ (Ward) Flynn:

- 22 i. MARY ALICE⁴ FLYNN, aka Alice V. Flynn, b. Boston 10 Aug. 1886; m. Boston 18 Nov. 1908, EDWARD WILLIAM CLAHANE.
- ii. HARRY JOSEPH FLYNN, b. Boston 6 June 1889;^[230] d. Boston 15 Jan. 1967;^[231] unm.
His WWI draft card lists his occupation as "Collector" and employer as "R. H. Hinkley & Co." He claimed a draft exemption due to being the main support for both his parents.^[232] In the 1930 census, he was living with his sister and brother-in-law and working as a salesman in advertising.^[233]

13 Michael O'Brien

MICHAEL³ O'BRIEN (*Michael*², *William*¹) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 24 March 1864.^[234] He was baptized at St. Stephen's Church in Boston.^[235] He died in Boston on 3 July 1904.^[234] He married, first, in Franklin, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 4 July 1883, **LILLIAN A. ALLEN**,^[237] and second, in Boston, on 13 April 1899, **MARY A. MACDOUGALL**.^[239] Lillian Allen was born in Sevenoaks, Kent County, England, about 1866 to William Allen and Elizabeth (Ashdown) Allen.^[237,137] She died in Norwood, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 2 October 1891.^[238] Mary Macdougall was born in Ingonish, Victoria County, Nova Scotia, Canada, about 1871 to Daniel Macdougall and Mary McLean.^[239] She died in Boston in 1928.^[240]

Michael's occupation in 1899 was "moroccodresser,"^[239] a job that involves dressing leather in a tannery.^[241] Michael's death record states his occupation as "Gas Meter maker."^[236]

Children of Michael³ O'Brien and Lillian (Allen) O'Brien:

- i. ARTHUR FRANCIS⁴ O'BRIEN, b. Norwood, Norfolk Co., Mass., 2 Oct. 1883;^[242] d. Boston, 28 Sept. 1904.^[243]
- ii. EDWARD WILLIAM O'BRIEN, b. Norwood, 18 Dec. 1884;^[210] d. Boston, 25 April 1887.^[211]

A mention of Edward's death from the *The Boston Globe*: "Edward O'Brien, aged 2 years, living with his grandfather at 243 Border street, East Boston, was run over by Sturtevant's lumber team in front of his residence this afternoon, and instantly killed."^[244]

- iii. ELIZABETH O'BRIEN, b. Norwood, 29 July 1886;^[245] d. Norwood, 5 Oct. 1886.^[246]

Children of Michael³ O'Brien and Mary Macdougall:

- iv. FRANCES L. O'BRIEN aka Frances May O'Brien, b. Walpole, Norfolk Co., Mass., 18 Jan. 1901;^[247] d. Boston, 20 Dec. 1903.^[248]

14 Frances Elizabeth (O'Brien) Wickens

FRANCES ELIZABETH³ "FANNIE" O'BRIEN (*Michael*², *William*¹) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 16 December 1866.^[249] She was baptized at St. Mary Star of the Sea Church in East Boston.^[250] She died in Boston on 22 February 1915.^[251] She married, in Boston on 1 January 1891, **JOHN B. WICKENS**.^[252] He was born in Cape Sable Island, Shelburne County, Nova Scotia, Canada, on 12 March 1873^[253] to Charles Wickens and Jane (Smith) Wickens.^[252,254] He died sometime after 1 November 1916.^[254]

John Wickens's profession is listed as "mariner,"^[252] "fireman,"^[253] and "marine engineer."^[258] After his wife Frances died, he moved to Washington state and married Anna M. McGunigle.^[254] It is unknown where or when he died.

Children of John B. Wickens and Frances E. (O'Brien) Wickens:

- i. NELLIE⁴ WICKENS, b. Boston, 22 July 1893;^[255] d. Boston, 23 July 1893.^[255]
- 23 ii. EDITH A. WICKENS, b. Boston, 22 July 1894; m. Boston, 12 Oct. 1913, GEORGE H. GIGUERE.
- iii. FREDERICK JOHN WICKENS, b. Boston, 3 Nov. 1895;^[256] d. Boston, 9 July 1896.^[257]
- 24 iv. ALBERT FRANCIS WICKENS, b. Boston, 7 May 1898; m. New Jersey, 13 June 1922, MARY SCHALLER.
- 25 v. ETHEL MARY WICKENS, b. Boston, 17 June 1902; m. Wayne Co., Michigan, 20 Sept. 1923, HAROLD EDWARD HEUMAN.

15 Edward Francis O'Brien

EDWARD FRANCIS³ O'BRIEN (*Michael*², *William*¹) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 30 October 1879.^[259] He died in Concord, Delaware County, Pennsylvania, on 26 August 1929.^[260] He married, in Boston on 23 June 1909, **MARY FRANCES GILL** (aka Marie Frances Gill).^[261] She was born in Boston on 3 March

1884 to John A. Gill and Catherine L. Howard.^[262,261] She died in Boston on 15 July 1958.^[263,264]

In 1910, Edward was living in Hartford, Hartford County, Connecticut, and his occupation is listed as foreman at a gas company.^[272] In 1920 he was living in the Jamaica Plain neighborhood of Boston, Massachusetts (58 Rockview St.), along with his wife, five children, his sister-in-law Beatrice C. Gill, a maid, and a lodger. Edward's occupation is listed as inspector for the City of Boston.^[273] He was working as a clerk at the Back Bay (Boston) post office and also as a meter reader at Boston City Hall.^[274]

Children of Edward Francis³ O'Brien and Mary Frances Gill:

- 26 i. CATHERINE M.⁴ O'BRIEN, b. Connecticut, abt. 1910; m. 1937, FREDERICK A. MAC-DONALD.
- 27 ii. FRANCES JOSEPHINE O'BRIEN, b. Somerville, Middlesex Co., Mass., 26 March 1912; m. 1942, JOHN R. DAY.
- iii. WATER GILL O'BRIEN, b. Boston, 2 June 1914;^[265] d. Okinawa, Japan, 21 June 1945.^[266]

Lt. Walter Gill O'Brien served in the 6th Marine Division and was killed in action at Okinawa.^[266] Before enlisting in the Marine Corps, he graduated from Boston College Law School and worked for the Suffolk County Superior Court.^[267]
- 28 iv. EDWARD FRANCIS O'BRIEN JR., b. Mass., 17 Sept. 1916; m. Milton, Norfolk Co., Mass., 1946, MARY A. METIVIER.
- 29 v. BEATRICE FIELD O'BRIEN, b. Boston, 11 August 1919; m. Boston, 1941, JOHN FRANCIS BRADY.
- vi. MARY LUCIA O'BRIEN, b. Boston, 14 March 1921;^[268,269] d. 1 Sept. 2011.^[268,270]

From Mary's obituary: "She was raised in Boston, graduated from Notre Dame Academy in Roxbury in 1938, Emmanuel College in Boston Class of 1942 and received her Master's in education from Boston College in 1957. Miss O'Brien worked as a school teacher 45 years. Mary taught school for the Archdiocese of Boston from 1942-1973 and then in Boston Public Schools and St. Mary's School in Lynn from 1973 to 1987."^[270] For a time (probably coinciding with her teaching for the Archdiocese), Mary was known as "Sr. Beatrice Marie, S.N.D.," being a Sister of Notre Dame de Namur.^[271,263] Mary's obituary requested contributions to the Sisters in Everett, Mass.^[270]

Chapter 6

Fourth Generation

16 Catharine (Simonds) McCarthy

CATHARINE⁴ SIMONDS (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 10 December 1860.^[275] She died in Boston on 24 February 1890.^[279] She married, in Boston on 7 April 1879, **JOHN F. MCCARTHY**.^[277] He was born in Ireland about 1858 to John McCarthy and Ellen (_____) McCarthy.^[277] The time and location of his death is unknown.

Catharine was baptized at St. Stephen Church in Boston on 22 December 1860.^[276] After her marriage, Catharine and John were living at 146 Marginal St. in East Boston. Next door at 148 Marginal St. were Catharine's mother, Margaret (Dooley) Fernald, and her grandmother, Abigail (O'Brien) Dooley. Catharine's husband John's occupation is listed as "painter."^[278]

Child of John F. McCarthy and Catharine⁴ (Simonds) McCarthy:

- i. **HELEN⁵ MCCARTHY**, b. Boston, 23 June 1879;^[280] d. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., 17 April 1966;^[282] m. Boston, 9 Aug. 1899, **WILLIAM H. WESTLAKE**.^[281]

Child of William H. Westlake and Helen⁵ (McCarthy) Westlake:

1. *William Atwell Westlake*, b. Boston, 17 July 1900,^[283] d. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., 1 Jan. 1926; unm.^[284] William was a clerk in the shopping card department at Filene's department store. He drowned in upper Mystic Lake while ice skating on the morning of New Year's Day.^[284]

17 Abigail (Simonds) Rogan

ABIGAIL⁴ SIMONDS (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 23 January 1867.^[285] She died in Dedham, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 8 May 1958.^[286] She married, in Boston on 13 April 1890, **JOHN H.**

ROGAN. He was born in Massachusetts from 1866-1867 to William and Mary (_____) Rogan.^[288] He died sometime before 1958.^[286]

In 1900, Abigail and John were living with their three children at 21 Murdock St. in Somerville, Middlesex County, Massachusetts. John's occupation is listed as "printer."^[289] The 1910 census shows the family had returned to Boston.^[290] By 1930, John was not living in Abigail's household. Abigail was on Holmes St. in Boston with her daughters Abigail, Mary, and Anna, all three of them working for the telephone company.^[291] It's possible that Abigail's husband John was the newspaper printer boarding at 95 Waltham St. in Boston.^[292]

Children of John H. Rogan and Abigail⁴ (Simonds) Rogan:

- i. WILLIAM H.⁵ ROGAN, b. Chelsea, Suffolk Co., Mass., 22 Jan. 1891;^[293] d. Broward Co., Fla., 1 Jan. 1963;^[294,295] m. Manhattan, Kings Co., N.Y., 18 Aug. 1918, IRENE HICKEY.^[296] William served in the U.S. Navy during WWI.^[295]
- ii. MARGUERITE E. ROGAN, b. Chelsea, 28 Apr. 1893;^[297] m. JOHN J. SHEA.^[298]
- iii. ABIGAIL JOSEPHINE "ABBIE" ROGAN, b. Chelsea, 26 Jan. 1898;^[299] d. Dedham, 9 March 1960; unm.^[300]
- iv. MARY ALICE ROGAN, b. Boston, 13 June 1904;^[301] d. Dedham, 8 Sept. 1971; unm.^[302]
- v. ANNE IRENE ROGAN, b. Boston, 2 Nov. 1907;^[303] d. Louisville, Jefferson Co., Ky., 10 Dec. 2001;^[304] m. JOHN P. DORAN.^[305]

18 Caroline Emma⁴ (Fernald) McGurin

CAROLINE⁴ FERNALD (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 16 March 1876.^[306] She died in Everett, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 28 August 1927.^[308] She married, in Everett on 19 October 1893, **JOHN JOSEPH MCGURIN.** He was born, in Boston on 22 January 1875, to William P. McGurin and Harriet F. (Saunders) McGurin.^[310,307] He died in Marshfield, Plymouth County, Massachusetts, on 10 January 1968.^[311]

Children of William P. McGurin and Caroline⁴ (Fernald) McGurin:

- i. ROBERT ALEXANDER MCGURIN, b. Everett, 13 April 1894;^[312] d. Everett, 1955;^[313] m. Boston, 7 July 1913, ALTA M. SAUNDERS.^[314]
- ii. WALTER EDWARD MCGURIN, b. Boston, 2 May 1896;^[315] d. Stoneham, Middlesex Co., Mass., 29 March 1974;^[316] m. BERNICE L. WOOD.^[316]
- iii. ALFRED JOHN MCGURIN, b. Boston, 5 April 1898;^[317] d. Montfaucon, France, 22 Oct. 1918.^[318] Alfred was killed in action while serving with the 55th Artillery at the Battle of Verdun.^[319]
- iv. MARGARET A. MCGURIN, b. Boston, 27 Dec. 1899;^[320] d. Everett, 17 Nov. 1992;^[321] m. HENRY J. PHILLIPS SR.^[321]
- v. SARAH H. "SADIE" MCGURIN, b. Boston, 8 July 1901;^[322] d. Saugus, Essex Co., Mass., 6 Jan. 1999;^[323] m. JAMES P. MURPHY.^[323]

- vi. EDWARD JOSEPH MCGURIN, b. Boston, 18 Dec. 1902;^[324] d. Ft. Lauderdale, Broward Co., Fla.;^[325] m. Boston, 8 Oct. 1922, HELEN DUFFY.^[326]
- vii. CAROLINE JOSEPHINE MCGURIN, b. Boston, 2 July 1904;^[327] d. Boston, 2 April 1921; unm.^[328]
- viii. CATHERINE MCGURIN, b. Boston, 9 Sept. 1906;^[329] d. Everett, 17 Dec. 1999;^[330] m. FRANCIS KELLEHER.^[330]
- ix. JOSEPHINE MCGURIN, b. Boston, 30 Dec. 1908;^[331] d. Boston, 18 May 1926; unm.^[332]
- x. JOHN FRANCIS MCGURIN, b. Boston, 2 April 1914;^[333] d. South Dennis, Barnstable Co., Mass., 3 Dec. 2005;^[334] m. BEATRICE M. TASSINARI.^[334]
- xi. CHARLES ALFORD MCGURIN, b. Boston, 17 Aug. 1916;^[335] d. Peabody, Essex Co., Mass., 18 Dec 2004;^[336] m. CECELIA MULLEN.^[336]

19 Sarah Helen (Fernald) Leonard

SARAH HELEN⁴ FERNALD (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 5 March 1879.^[337] She died in Boston on 25 March 1943.^[338] She married, in Boston on 30 September 1902, **CHRISTOPHER T. LEONARD**.^[339] He was born in Boston on 29 July 1872^[340] to Matthew Leonard and Mary (Harford) Leonard.^[339] He died in Arlington, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 9 September 1945.^[341]

Children of Christopher T. Leonard and Sarah Helen⁴ (Fernald) Leonard:

- i. MARY MARGARET⁵ LEONARD, b. Boston, 28 Dec. 1903;^[342] d. Holden, Worcester Co., Mass., 31 May 1993;^[343] m. EDWARD J. DUFFY.^[343] Supervisor for New England Telephone.^[343]
- ii. GEORGE THOMAS LEONARD, b. Boston, 9 Aug. 1906;^[344] d. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., 9 April 1989;^[345] m. ANN B. CLANCY.^[345]

20 Robert Atwell Fernald

ROBERT ATWELL⁴ FERNALD (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 19 June 1882.^[346] He died in Phoenix, Maricopa County, Arizona, on 25 May 1965.^[347] He married, in Boston on 28 June 1911, **AGNES M. LEONARD**.^[348] She was born in Boston on 5 October 1881^[349] to Matthew Leonard and Mary (Harford) Leonard.^[348] She died in Phoenix in October 1975.^[350]

Robert Fernald was a dispatcher for the Boston Tow Boat Co.^[347]

Child of Robert Atwell⁴ Fernald and Agnes M. (Leonard) Fernald:

- i. MARION ELIZABETH⁵ FERNALD, b. prob. Rochester, Monroe Co., N.Y., 4 June 1914;^[353,351] d. Scottsdale, Maricopa Co., Arizona, 23 Oct. 2008;^[353] m. IVAN BOYD WEATHERUP.^[347,352]

21 Francis Joseph O'Brien

FRANCIS JOSEPH⁴ **"FRANK" O'BRIEN** (*John*²⁻³, *William*¹) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 2 April 1892.^[354] He died in Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 4 February 1958.^[355] He married, in Malden on 12 September 1921, **MARY HELENA FLYNN** (aka Helena Catherine Flynn).^[208] She was born in Charlottetown, Queens County, Prince Edward Island, Canada, on 27 April 1892 to Thomas Flynn and Mary Ann Greenan.^[356] She died in Malden on 19 April 1981.^[357]

Frank worked for the Boston and Maine (B&M) Railroad, first in the Accounting Department^[359] and later as Inspector of Transportation.^[360] A member of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks, North Union Lodge, he was known as the "lodge poet." Frank would write poems for each lodge member at the annual banquet.^[361] He was also a member of the B. P. O. E. (Elks), Medford Lodge #915.^[358]

Children of Francis Joseph⁴ O'Brien and Mary Helena (Flynn) O'Brien:

- i. FRANCIS JOSEPH⁵ "FRANK" O'BRIEN JR.
- ii. PAULINE M. O'BRIEN
- iii. MILDRED O'BRIEN
- iv. HELENA O'BRIEN
- v. THERESE CELINE O'BRIEN

22 Pauline (O'Brien) Baine

PAULINE⁴ **O'BRIEN** (*John*²⁻³, *William*¹) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 9 June 1894.^[365] She was baptized at St. Peter (Dorchester) on 17 June 1894.^[366] She died in Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 2 February 1967.^[367] She married, at St. Francis of Assisi Church in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 9 June 1930, **CHARLES LUCIUS BAINE**.^[370] He was born in Guelph, Wellington County, Ontario, Canada, on 27 January 1870^[373] to William Conrad Baine and Mary Jane (Reed) Baine.^[374,371,370] He died in Brookline, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 1 March 1962.^[372]

Charles L. Baine served as secretary-treasurer of the Boot and Shoe Workers' International Union from 1902 to 1931.^[375]

Charles L. Baine and Pauline (O'Brien) Baine did not have any children together.^[368] Charles had three children from a prior marriage.^[372]

23 Mildred Louise (O'Brien) French

MILDRED LOUISE⁴ **O'BRIEN** (*John*²⁻³, *William*¹) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 29 September 1896.^[376] She died in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 27 February 1927.^[377] She married, in Medford in February 1925, **ALBERT JOSEPH FRENCH**.^[209] He was born in Medford on 8 June 1900 to Joseph

Swan French and Emily Selina (Luscombe) French.^[379] He died in Francestown, Hillsborough County, New Hampshire, on 30 December 1980.^[380,381]

Child of Albert J. French and Mildred L. (O'Brien) French:

- i. ALBERT JOSEPH⁵ FRENCH JR., b. Boston, 30 Jan. 1927;^[382] d. North Hampton, Rockingham Co., N.H., 24 March 2013;^[383] m. (1) Ruth Seymour;^[383] m. (2) Inez (Higgins) Lyons.^[383,384]

24 Mary Alice (Flynn) Clahane

MARY ALICE⁴ FLYNN (aka Alice Veronica Flynn) (*Hannah³, Mary², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 10 August 1886.^[385] She was baptized at Sacred Heart (East Boston) on 15 August 1886.^[386] She died in Boston on 13 October 1958.^[387] She married, in Boston on 18 November 1908, **EDWARD WILLIAM CLAHANE**.^[388] He was born in Boston on 31 July 1888^[389] to Edward W. Clahane and Catherine Nolan.^[388] He died in Boston on 29 May 1962.^[390]

Alice's occupation on her marriage record is listed as "organist."^[388] In the 1940 census she was working as a musician for the W.P.A. (the federal Works Progress Administration).^[391] She was a member of the Musicians Union, Local #9.^[387] Edward Clahane's occupations varied from floorwalker at a dry goods store,^[392] insurance claims adjuster,^[393] and clerk at the Mass. Geodetic Survey.^[394] The family lived at 1137 Commonwealth Ave. in Boston's Allston neighborhood.^[391,387]

Child of Edward W. Clahane and Mary Alice⁴ (Flynn) Clahane:

- i. MARION GERTRUDE⁵ CLAHANE, b. Boston 26 Jan. 1909;^[395] d. Brookline, Norfolk Co., Mass., 9 April 1971;^[396] unm.

25 Edith A. (Wickens) Giguere

EDITH A.⁴ WICKENS (*Frances³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 22 July 1894.^[397] She died in Detroit, Wayne County, Michigan, on 9 February 1957.^[458] She married, in Boston on 12 October 1913, **GEORGE HECTOR GIGUERE**.^[398] He was born in Holyoke, Hampden County, Massachusetts, on 25 February 1893 to John B. Giguere and Corinne (Lecours) Giguere.^[399] He died in Detroit, Wayne County, Michigan, on 19 July 1974.^[400]

By 1930 the family had moved from Boston to Detroit. George was working as a consulting engineer. The family owned their home, worth \$11,000, at 13002 Greiner Ave.^[401]

Children of George H. Giguere and Edith A. (Wickens) Giguere:

- i. ROBERT E.⁵ GIGUERE, b. Boston, 17 Dec. 1915;^[460] d. Boston, 26 Sept. 1916.^[460]

- ii. DORRIS MARJORIE GIGUERE, b. Boston 23 March 1917;^[405,402] d. Bruce, Macomb Co., Mich., 10 July 1981;^[403] m. (1) Detroit, 17 July 1943, ROBERT C. MAY;^[404] m. (2) Steuben Co., Ind., 6 July 1950, JOHN E. MEYERS;^[405] m. (3) JOSEPH LEONARD.^[459]

26 Albert Francis Wickens

ALBERT FRANCIS⁴ WICKENS (*Frances³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 7 May 1898.^[406] He died in Plainfield, Union County, New Jersey, on 17 September 1977.^[407,408] He married, in New Jersey on 13 June 1922, **MARY HELEN SCHALLER**.^[409] She was born in New York on 24 October 1892^[412,414] to Frank Xavier Schaller and Anna (Schauer) Schaller.^[414,415] She died in Rahway, Union County, New Jersey, on 8 April 1984.^[412,413]

In the 1930 census, Albert and family were living in Newark, Essex County, New Jersey, where Albert was working as a shipping clerk at an automobile factory.^[410] In 1940 the family was still in Newark and Albert was working as a deputy tax collector at city hall.^[411]

Children of Albert Francis⁴ Wickens and Mary Helen (Schaller) Wickens:

- i. MARY E.⁵ WICKENS
- ii. BARBARA WICKENS
- iii. ALBERT WICKENS
- iv. PAUL WICKENS
- v. JEAN WICKENS
- vi. JOSEPH WICKENS
- vii. JOHN WICKENS
- viii. JAMES WICKENS

27 Ethel Mary (Wickens) Heuman

ETHEL MARY⁴ WICKENS (*Frances³, Michael², William¹*) was born on 17 June 1902 in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts.^[416] She died on 27 July 1967 in Macomb, Macomb County, Michigan.^[417] She married, on 20 September 1923 in Wayne County, Michigan, **HAROLD EDWARD HEUMAN**.^[418] He was born on 12 May 1902 in Chicago, Cook County, Illinois^[419,420] to John Heuman and Augusta (Martin) Heuman.^[421,422] He died in Clinton, Macomb County, Michigan, on 10 May 1993.^[419]

In the 1940 census, the family was living in Mount Clemens, Macomb County, Michigan, where Harold was working as a plant policeman at an automobile manufacturing company.^[423]

Children of Harold E. Heuman and Ethel Mary⁴ (Wickens) Heuman:

- i. VIRGINIA⁵ HEUMAN
- ii. EDWARD HEUMAN

iii. HAROLD HEUMAN JR.

28 Catherine Mary (O'Brien) MacDonald

CATHERINE MARY⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Hartford, Hartford County, Connecticut, in 1910.^[272,273,425] She died in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 27 April 1964.^[424] She married, in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 2 October 1937, **FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MACDONALD JR.**^[425,426] They were married by Catherine's uncle, Walter H. Gill, a priest in Brockton, Plymouth County, Massachusetts.^[426,424] Frederick was born in Hyde Park, Norfolk County, Massachusetts (now part of the City of Boston^[427]) on 22 October 1908 to Frederick MacDonald and Jane A. (Kelley) MacDonald.^[428,429] He died in Weymouth, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 11 November 1983.^[430]

Catherine was a teacher when she married in 1937.^[426] Frederick graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and was an architect for the First National Bank of Boston.^[430]

Children of Frederick A. MacDonald and Catherine M.⁴ (O'Brien) MacDonald:

- i. JANE MARIE⁵ MACDONALD
- ii. FREDERICK A. MACDONALD JR.

29 Frances Josephine (O'Brien) Day

FRANCES JOSEPHINE⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Somerville, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 26 March 1912.^[431] She died in Norton, Bristol County, Massachusetts, on 8 July 1997.^[432,433] She married, in 1942, **JOHN RANSOM DAY.**^[432,434] He was born on 2 February 1912 in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, to Edward P. Day and Jennie C. (Bowers) Day.^[435] He died in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 20 January 1990.^[435,436]

In the 1940 census, Frances was living with her father, Edward O'Brien, and working as a bookkeeper at a life insurance company.^[437] John Day was a physician.^[438,439]

Children of John R. Day and Frances J.⁴ (O'Brien) Day:

- i. J. BRIAN⁵ DAY
- ii. EDWARD DAY

30 Edward Francis O'Brien Jr.

EDWARD FRANCIS⁴ O'BRIEN JR. (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 17 September 1916.^[440] He died in Needham, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 12 December 1985.^[441,442] He married, in Milton,

Norfolk County, Massachusetts, in 1946, **MARY ANNE METIVIER**.^[443] She was born in Milton on 25 November 1917 to Wilfrid Metivier and Helen (Day) Metivier.^[444] She died in Needham on 29 August 1999.^[445]

Edward was the general manager of Calvert's Department Store in Needham, where he worked for 38 years. He was an Army captain in World War II and the Korean War. Edward also served as vice president and director of the Needham Cooperative Bank, a member of the Needham Board of Appeals, and a Needham Town Meeting member.^[446]

Children of Edward F.⁴ O'Brien Jr. and Mary A. (Metivier) O'Brien:

- i. CLARE⁵ O'BRIEN
- ii. JULIE O'BRIEN
- iii. TED O'BRIEN
- iv. ELLEN O'BRIEN

[birth order?]

31 Beatrice Field (O'Brien) Brady

BEATRICE FIELD⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 11 August 1919.^[447] She died in Needham, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 29 June 1976.^[448] She married, in Boston in 1941, **JOHN FRANCIS BRADY**.^[450] He was born in Boston on 1 June 1914 to Patrick Brady and Delia (Burke) Brady.^[452,451,449] He died in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 14 March 1983.^[453]

In 1951, Beatrice and John were living in West Roxbury. John was working as a maintenance electrician for the MTA (what is now the MBTA).^[454,455] In 1965, the family was still living in West Roxbury, and John was working as an electrician for the Boston Housing Authority.^[456] The family likely relocated to Milton, then Norwell and Green Harbor.^[457]

Children of John F. Brady and Beatrice F.⁴ (O'Brien) Brady:

- i. JOAN⁵ BRADY
- ii. PAUL BRADY
- iii. WALTER BRADY
- iv. BEATRICE BRADY

[birth order?]

Chapter 7

List of Persons

1. William¹ O'Brien
2. Abigail² (O'Brien) Dooley
3. John² O'Brien
4. Edward² O'Brien
5. Mary² (O'Brien) Ward
6. Michael² O'Brien
7. Margaret³ (Dooley) (Simonds) Fernald
8. William³ O'Brien
9. John Joseph³ O'Brien
10. Hannah³ (Ward) Flynn
11. Michael³ O'Brien
12. Frances Elizabeth³ (O'Brien) Wickens
13. Edward Francis³ O'Brien
14. Catharine⁴ (Simonds) McCarthy
15. Abigail J.⁴ (Simonds) Rogan
16. Caroline Emma⁴ (Fernald) McGurin
17. Sarah Helen⁴ (Fernald) Leonard
18. Robert Atwell⁴ Fernald

19. Francis Joseph⁴ O'Brien
20. Pauline⁴ (O'Brien) Baine
21. Mildred Louise⁴ (O'Brien) French
22. Mary Alice⁴ (Flynn) Clahane
23. Edith A.⁴ (Wickens) Giguere
24. Albert Francis⁴ Wickens
25. Ethel Mary⁴ Wickens
26. Catherine⁴ (O'Brien) MacDonald
27. Frances Josephine⁴ (O'Brien) Day
28. Edward Francis⁴ O'Brien Jr.
29. Beatrice Field⁴ (O'Brien) Brady

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- [3] Michael O'Brien petition for naturalization (1868), Massachusetts Superior Court, Suffolk County; Oct term 1868 (Letters L-Z), Film # 007795438, viewed at "Primary and final declarations of intention and naturalizations, 1864-1888 and card index 1856-1884," database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CS9H-83DG-G>) : viewed on 23 Mar 2020), image 1859.
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- [11] John Grenham, *Tracing your Irish Ancestors* (Dublin: Gill Books, 2019), 1.
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- [25] Richard Griffith, *General Valuation of Rateable Property in Ireland*, County of Cork, Poor Law Union of Cork, Fermoy, and Middleton, Barony of Barrymore (Dublin: Alexander Thom, 1853), 90, citing Owen Brien at plot 26-17.
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- [43] 1855 Massachusetts state census, Suffolk County, population schedule, Boston, ward 1, p. 60 (left side), dwelling [blank], family 549, for Abby Dooley in Edward O'Brien household; accessed at "Massachusetts, State Census, 1855," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/4472/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > image 33.
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- [46] Diana Berberena, Catholic Cemetery Association of the Archdiocese of Boston, letter to Gavin E. O'Brien, received 11 Jul. 2019.
Michael Dooley: North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Range 14 East, Grave 96
Ellen O'Brien: North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Range 17 West, Grave 124
Michael O'Brien: Holy Cross Cemetery, 28 North Maple, Grave 27 West
- [47] Massachusetts Vital Records, Death Records, 1891, no. 4862, Michael O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1891 > image 1303.
- [48] Massachusetts Vital Records, Death Records, 1897, no. 121, Abigail Dooley; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1897 > image 1431.
- [49] Carol Gordon, Catholic Cemetery Association of the Archdiocese of Boston, emails to Gavin E. O'Brien in Apr. 2019.
Holy Cross Cemetery plot locations as follows.
Ann (O'Brien) Dailey: North Monument, Path 17, Grave 34 East
Abigail (O'Brien) Dooley: North Monument, Path 12, Grave 38 East
Mary (O'Brien) Ward: North Monument, Path 12, Grave 38 East

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- [51] Massachusetts Vital Records, Death Records, 1898, no. 7910, Ann Dailey; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1898 > image 1832.
- [52] Massachusetts Vital Records, Death Records, 1908, p. 576, no. 2762, Mary Ward; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), 1908 > Boston > image 2737.
- [53] 1880 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Enumeration District (ED) 576, East Boston, p. 24, Havre Street, house no. 307, dwelling no. 153, family no. 267, Ann Dailey in household of Edward O'Brian; accessed at "1880 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/6742/> : viewed on 30 Mar 2020), Massachusetts > Suffolk > Boston > 576 > image 24.
- [54] 1865 Massachusetts state census, Suffolk County, population schedule, city of Boston, ward 1, dwelling 1570, family 3692, for Abby Duley in William Simonds household; accessed at "Massachusetts, State Census, 1865," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/9203/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > image 203.
Abigail's marital status is listed as "widowed."
- [55] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1857, no. 7, Michael Dooley; accessed at "Massachusetts, Town Clerk, Vital and Town Records, 1626-2001," database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q57-L975-M988> : viewed on 30 Mar 2020), Suffolk > Boston > Deaths 1856-1857 > image 351.
He is listed as "married" but wife's name is not included. Age 36. Address is 12 Pearl Pl.
- [56] City of Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, marriage records, 1853, no. 2642, John O'Brien and Mary Mahoney; accessed at "Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2495/> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020), Boston > Marriages, 1853 > image 157.
John is listed as 33 years old and Mary as 24.
- [57] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1863, p. 49, no. 1270, John O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1863 > image 756.
Cause of death: phthisis.

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- [59] St. Mary (Boston) Marriages, 1836-1854, p. 205, John O'Brien and Mary Mahoney; accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/54105/205/1424477986> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020).
- [60] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1853, p. 156, no. 2642, John O'Brien and Mary Mahoney; accessed at "Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1853 > image 779.
- [61] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1867, no. 267, Thomas Bowser and Mary O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1867 > image 743.
- [62] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1894, no. 755, Mary (Maloney) Bowser, wife of Thomas; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1894 > image 1047.
Parents are listed as John and Ellen Daley; this does not match previous records.
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- [64] St. Stephen (Boston) Baptisms, 1854-1862, p. 134, Mary O'Brien, accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/53641/134/1423778090> : viewed on 31 Mar 2020).
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- [143] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1876, no. 4509, John Joseph O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 9 Apr 2020), _up through 1910 > 1876 > image 973.
- [144] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1881, no. 6616, John O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 9 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1881 > image 982. Cause of death: Diphtheria. Address: 243 Border St.
- [145] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1883, p. 38, no. 1669, Edward Francis O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), _up through 1910 > 1883 > image 1071. The name in this birth register is likely an error. "Edward Francis O'Brien" is the name of his older brother, and he was baptized as "Francis Joseph O'Brien."
- [146] Most Holy Redeemer (East Boston) Baptisms, 1883-1900, p. 2, Franciscus Joseph O'Brien; accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/rd/55184/2/1424603942> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020). Sponsors: Jeremiah Field and Mrs. Ann Daley.

- [147] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1914, p. 377, no. 725, Frank J. O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), 1914 > New Bedford.
- [148] 1900 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Boston Ward 1, Enumeration District (ED) 1160, p. 12, dwelling 150, family 260, Frank O'Brien in Mary O'Brien household; accessed at "1900 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7602/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > District 1160 > image 24.
- [149] W. A. Greenough & Co., compilers, *New Bedford and Fairhaven Directory* (Boston: W. A. Greenough & Co., 1913), p. 772, Frank J O'Brien; accessed at "U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995," *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > New Bedford > 1913 > New Bedford, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1913 > image 774.
"O'Brien Frank J meter tester 125 Middle h 95 S Sixth" - see also p. 1010 (image 1014) of the same directory for the full name of the New Bedford Gas & Edison Light Co. located at 125 Middle St.
- [150] 1855 Massachusetts state census, Suffolk County, population schedule, Boston, ward 1, p. 60 (left side), dwelling [blank], family 549, for Hannah Dooley in Edward O'Brien household; accessed at "Massachusetts, State Census, 1855," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/4472/> : viewed on 29 Mar 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > image 33.
Hannah Dooley, age 18, born in Ireland
- [151] Massachusetts Vital Records, *Index to Deaths, 1911 - 1915, Cassibo - Enemark*, vol. 60, Hannah (Dooley) Cusick, 1911 vol. 13 p. 631; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Index, 1901-1980," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/3659/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), 1911-1915 > Cassibo - Enemark > image 302.
- [152] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1859, no. 1734, Jeremiah Cooney and Hannah Doolly; accessed at "Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1859 > image 666.
- [153] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1884, no. 2686, Michael Cusick and Hannah Cooney; accessed at "Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1884 > image 1030.

- [154] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1911, p. 631, no. 5659, Hannah Cusick; accessed at “Massachusetts Deaths, 1841-1915,” database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:S3HY-DT59-PGR> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), 2393942 (004283225) > image 2213.
- [155] Boston, Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1873, no. 2126, William Simons; accessed at “Massachusetts, Town Clerk, Vital and Town Records, 1626-2001,” database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3QST-9975-96WP> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Boston > Deaths 1871-1873 > image 533.
- [156] In the 1855 Massachusetts state census, William Simonds and Margaret Dooley were living with their respective families. In 1860, William and Margaret’s first child was born (Catharine Simonds). No marriage record can be found in Massachusetts. Another possibility is that they were married in Ireland prior to arriving in the U.S., although Margaret would have been only 15 years old or younger.
- [157] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1873, no. 2971, Robert Fernald and Margaret Simonds; accessed at “Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1873 > image 983.
Margaret’s parents’ names are incorrectly listed as “John” and “Nancy Dooley.”
- [158] 1855 Massachusetts state census, Suffolk County, population schedule, Boston, ward 1, p. 62 (right side), dwelling 187, family 575, for William Simonds in Nicholas Simonds household; accessed at “Massachusetts, State Census, 1855,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/4472/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > image 34.
- [159] Robert A. Fernald obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 15 Jun 1917, p. 15; accessed at *Newspapers.com*, database with images (<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/33980133/robert-a-fernald-obituary/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020).
- [160] 1855 Massachusetts state census, Suffolk County, population schedule, Boston, ward 8, dwelling 575, family 769, for Robert Ireland in George H. Ireland household; accessed at “Massachusetts, State Census, 1855,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/4472/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 08 > image 54.
- [161] 1860 United States Federal Census, Suffolk County, population schedule, Boston, ward 10, p. 186, dwelling 739, family 1432, for Robert Fernald in Joana Fernald household; accessed at “1860 United States Federal Census,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7667/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 10 > image 186

- [162] Margaret E. Fernald obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 2 Mar 1918, p. 12; accessed at *Newspapers.com*, database with images (<https://bostonglobe.newspapers.com/clip/48493997/obituary-for-margaret-e-fernald/?xid=637> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020).
- [163] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1863, no. 4335, Francis Simonds; accessed at “Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1863 > image 780.
- [164] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1865, no. 2139, Francis Simonds; accessed at “Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1865 > image 768.
- [165] Boston, Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1865, no. 4421, Margaret Josephine Simons; accessed at “Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2495/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Boston > Births, Marriages and Death > image 55407.
- [166] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1866, p. 77, no. 2292, Margaret J. Simonds; accessed at “Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1866 > image 687.
- [167] Boston, Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1874, no. 2243, Anna Fernald; accessed at “Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2495/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Boston > Births, Marriages and Death > image 56910.
- [168] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1875, no. 2910, Anna Fernald; accessed at “Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1875 > image 853.
- [169] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, no. 2848, William O’Brien; accessed at “Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1854 > image 735.
- [170] St. Mary (Boston) Baptisms, 1850-1858, p. 304, William O’Brien; accessed at “Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920,” database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/54102/304/1424466134> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020).

- [171] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1889, no. 8547, William O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1889 > image 1249.
Cause of death: Consumption; Occupation: Property Man; Address: 96 Tyler St.
- [172] St. James the Greater (Boston) Marriages, 1874-1884, p. 370, O'Brien and McCarthy marriage; accessed at "Massachusetts: Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/48717/370/1417008328> : viewed on 22 Aug 2020).
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Cause of death: haemoptysis; address: 16 Somerset St.; parents: Charles and Hannah
- [174] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1863, p. 124, no. 3135, Catharine Simonds (m.n.) Keenan; accessed at "Massachusetts Deaths, 1841-1915," database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:S3HY-68YW-S3> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), 0960183 (004220473) > image 480.
- [175] Newton, Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1895, p. 336, no. 209, Joanna Fernald; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1895 > image 1044.
- [176] Holy Cross (Boston) Baptisms, vol. 10, 1853-1858, p. 250, Julia McCarty; accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/48416/250/1415452885> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020).
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- [178] Sampson, Davenport, and Company, compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, and Company, 1880), p. 734, William O'Brien at 82 Hudson St.; accessed at "U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995," *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Boston > 1880 > Boston, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1880 > image 751.
"O'Brien, William, property man, Globe Theatre, bds. 82 Hudson"

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"O'Brien, William, property man, Howard Athenaeum, house 82 Hudson"
- [180] "West End Museum Exhibit 'The Old Howard Theatre,'" *North End Waterfront*, 17 Sep 2019; <https://northendwaterfront.com/2019/09/west-end-museum-exhibit-the-old-howard-theatre/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020.
- [181] Massachusetts Probate Court, Suffolk County, 1889, vol. 628, p. 13, William O'Brien will; accessed at "Massachusetts, Wills and Probate Records, 1635-1991," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/9069/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Probate Records, Vol 628-629, 1890 > image 12.
- [182] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1885, p. 186, no. 8330, Ellen Louise O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1885 > image 1266.
Address: 82 Hudson St.
- [183] St. James the Greater (Boston) Baptisms, 1883-1888, p. 249, Helenam Louisam O'Brien; accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/48713/249/0> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020).
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- [185] Massachusetts vital records, standard certificate of death for Nellie L. O'Brien, 1926, vol. 53, p. 72, no. 438 (stamped).
- [186] 1900 U.S. census, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Enumeration District (ED) 872, Medford, ward 5, sheet 12, dwelling no. 226, family no. 251, Nellie O'Brien in household of John J. O'Brien; accessed at "1900 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7602/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Middlesex > Medford Ward 05 > District 0872 > image 24.
- [187] 1910 U.S. census, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Enumeration District (ED) 928, Medford, ward 2, sheet 7, dwelling no. 117, family no. 140, Nellie L. O'Brien in household of John J. O'Brien; accessed at "1910 United States

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 (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7884/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Middlesex > Medford Ward 2 > District 0928 > image 13.
- [188] W. A. Greenough & Co., compilers, *1914 Medford Directory* (Boston: W. A. Greenough & Co., 1914), p. 199, Nellie O’Brien; accessed at “U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995,” database with images, *Ancestry.com*
 (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Medford > 1914 > Medford, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1914 > image 197.
 “O’Brien Nellie removed to Boston”
- [189] Henry M. Meek Publishing Co., compilers, *The Lowell Suburban Directory* (Salem: Henry M. Meek Publishing Co., 1919), p. 302, entry for Nellie L O’Brien; viewed at “U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995,” database with images, *Ancestry.com*
 (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 12 Mar 2020), Massachusetts > Lowell > 1919 > Lowell, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1919 > image 230.
 “O’Brien Nellie L, nurse, S I b do” [State Infirmary, boards ditto - see abbreviations on p. 38, image 26]
- [190] W. A. Greenough Co., compilers, *1924 Medford Directory* (Boston: W. A. Greenough & Co., 1924), p. 231, entry for Nellie L O’Brien; viewed at “U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995,” database with images, *Ancestry.com*
 (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 12 Mar 2020), Massachusetts > Medford > 1924 > Medford, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1924 > image 231.
- [191] 1920 U.S. census, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Tewksbury, enumeration district (ED) 471, sheet 2B, institution: State Infirmary, dwelling [blank], family [blank], Nellie L O’Brien; viewed at “1920 United States Federal Census,” database with images, *Ancestry.com*
 (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/6061/> : viewed on 12 Mar 2020), Massachusetts > Middlesex > Tewksbury > District 0471 > image 4.
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<https://www.wbjournal.com/article/rutland-is-hoping-for-a-large-scale-development-at-the-former-state-hospital>
 : viewed on 12 Apr 2020.
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 (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/53641/387/1423783173> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020).
 Records of St. John the Baptist Church are located in the volume for St. Stephen’s Church; see note on Mary³ O’Brien’s baptismal citation.

- [194] John J. O'Brien obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 16 May 1938, p. 15; accessed at *Newspapers.com* (https://bostonglobe.newspapers.com/clip/34912710/obituary_for_john_j_obrien/?xid=637 : viewed on 12 Apr 2020).
- [195] Mt. Calvary Cemetery, Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, printout of Mahoney plot (CL1-1-6D) originally given to Michael O'Brien and verified by Gavin O'Brien at the cemetery office, 28 Dec 2018.
- [196] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1890, p. 44, no. 775, John J. O'Brien and Emma A. Mahony; accessed at "Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1890 > image 1061.
- [197] St. Augustine (South Boston) Marriages, 1868-1899, p. 103a, marriage of Jno. J. OBrien and Emma A. Mahoney; accessed at "Massachusetts: Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/53689/103a/1423874818> : viewed on 22 Aug 2020).
- [198] Holy Cross (Boston) Baptisms, v. 11, 1858-1868, p. 362, Emma Mahony; accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/48417/362/1415467410> : viewed on 12 Apr 2020).
- [199] Emma A. O'Brien obituary, *Boston Traveler*, 11 July 1950, p. 31.
- [200] "Ephemera collection," *Historic New England* (<https://www.historicnewengland.org/explore/collections-access/gusn/265637/> : accessed 13 Apr 2020), digital image, "Label for John J. O'Brien, picture frames, 69 Cornhill, Boston, Mass., undated," GUSN-265637, reference code EP001.01.091.01.01.003.
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- [202] Sampson, Davenport, and Company, compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, and Company, 1880), p. 749, John J. O'Brien at 82 Hudson; accessed at "U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995," *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Boston > 1880 > Boston, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1880 > image 749.
There was no Boston city directory available for 1879 and John does not appear in the 1878 directory. He was probably still living in his parents' household.

- [203] W. A. Greenough Co., compilers, *1916 Medford Directory* (Boston: W. A. Greenough & Co., 1916), p. 219, entry for John J O'Brien; viewed at "U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Medford > 1916 > Medford, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1916 > image 217.
"O'Brien John J picture frame mfr 69 Cornhill B 45 Court"
John O'Brien appears in the next available Medford city directory for 1918 with no business or profession listed. In the 1920 census his occupation is listed as "none."
- [204] "BROKE THROUGH ROOF." *The Boston Globe*, 6 Jan 1904, p. 8, col. 1; accessed at *Newspapers.com*, database with images (<https://www.newspapers.com/image/430269059> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020).
- [205] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1885, p. 242, no. 10870, Mildred Loretta O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1890 > image 1514.
- [206] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1891, p. 175, no. 4054, Mildred L. O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1891 > image 1268.
Cause of death: "Ac. Tub. Meningitis, 2 days."
- [207] Francis J. O'Brien wedding announcement, *The Boston Globe*, 9 Sep 1921, p. 6, col. 3; accessed at *Newspapers.com*, database with images (<https://bostonglobe.newspapers.com/image/430448996> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020).
Wedding to take place 12 Sep 1921 at Immaculate Conception Church in Malden.
- [208] Massachusetts Vital Records, Copy of Certificate of Marriage, 1921, p. 307, no. 383, Francis Joseph O'Brien and Helena Catherine Flynn.
- [209] "YOUNG COUPLES WHO SELECTED FEBRUARY AS WEDDING MONTH," *The Boston Globe*, 28 Feb 1925, p. 9; accessed at *Newspapers.com*, database with images (<https://bostonglobe.newspapers.com/clip/48666373/the-boston-globe/?xid=637> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020).
Rectory of St. Francis of Assisi Church in Medford
- [210] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1898, no. 210, Edward O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1898 > image 1511.
- [211] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1898, p. 329, no. 222, Edward O'Brien; accessed at "Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915," database with images,

- Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1898 > image 1071.
Cause of death: “Pneumonia”
- [212] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1901, no. 246, Almyra Louise O’Brien; accessed at “Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1901 > image 1016.
- [213] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1902, p. 628, no. 145, Almira L. O’Brien; accessed at “Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 13 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1902 > image 1187.
Cause of death: “Cerebro-spinal Meningitis”
- [214] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1860, p. 80, no. 3574, Hannah Ward; accessed at “Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915,” database with images (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 14 Apr 2020), _up through 1910 > 1860 > image 979.
Salutation St.
- [215] Massachusetts Vital Records, Death Records, 1919, p. 59, no. 559, Hannah Flynn; Massachusetts Archives, Boston.
Cause of death: influenza.
- [216] Massachusetts Vital Records, *Index to Deaths, 1916 - 1920, Donoghue - Gzmski*, vol. 68, Hannah (Ward) Flynn, 1919, vol. 7 p. 59; accessed at “Massachusetts, Death Index, 1901-1980,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/3659/> : viewed on 19 Apr 2020), 1916-1920 > Donoghue - Gzmski > image 275.
- [217] Massachusetts, Suffolk County Registry of Deeds, vol. 3310, p. 501, FLYNN to KRUPP; accessed at *masslandrecords* (<https://masslandrecords.com/suffolk/> : viewed on 19 Apr 2020), Search Criteria > Recorded Land > Unindexed Property Search > Book 3310, Page Number 501.
“I, John H. Flynn of Boston in the County of Suffolk and Commonwealth of Massachusetts Known as John Flynn and John J Flynn...”
- [218] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1885, p. 165, no. 2953, John Flynn and Hannah Ward; accessed at “Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915,” database with images (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 14 Apr 2020), _up through 1910 > 1885 > image 1033.
- [219] John J. Flynn obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 10 Apr 1920, p. 10; accessed at *Newspapers.com* (<https://bostonglobe.newspapers.com/clip/48110261/obituary-for-john-j-flynn/?xid=637> : viewed on 19 Apr 2020).

- [220] 1900 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Enumeration District (ED) 1163, Boston - City, sheet no. 8, dwelling no. 67, family no. 106, Hannah Flynn in household of Mary Ward; accessed at "1900 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com*
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Michael O'Brien occupation: Moroccodresser. Mary Macdougall occupation: Dressmaker. Mary Macdougall parents: Daniel Macdougall and Mary McLean.
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Address: 87 Morris Street, East Boston; Occupation: fireman
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John McCarthy's occupation: painter.
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Address: 146 Marginal Street, next door to 148 Marginal Street (Margaret Fernald and Abby Dooley)
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Cause of death: "Alcoholism & Epileitiform (seizures)"; Address: 252 Paris St. and 24 Havre St.; Occupation: housekeeper.
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John Rogan occupation; printer; Abigail Simonds occupation: operative; John Rogan parents: William and Mary.
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John Rogan age 14, born in Mass.
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- [458] Edith A. Giguere obituary, *Detroit Free Press*, 10 Feb 1957, p. 35; accessed at *Newspapers.com* (<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/55186128/obituary-for-c-icr-f-rk/?xid=637> : viewed on 11 Jul 2020).
- [459] Dorris Leonard obituary, *Detroit Free Press*, 12 Jul 1981, p. 49; accessed at *Newspapers.com* (<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/55184073/obituary-for-leonard-dorris/?xid=637> : viewed on 11 Jul 2020).
- [460] Robert E. Giguere obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 27 Sep 1916, p. 14; accessed at *Newspapers.com* (<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/55181564/the-boston-globe/?xid=637> : viewed on 11 Jul 2020).

- [461] For North End addresses, see: civil birth record of William³ O'Brien at 3 Morton St. in 1854; birth record of Mary³ O'Brien at Hanover St. in 1856; death record of William O'Brien at 207 North St. in 1856; death record of Anna O'Brien at 207 North St. in 1857; birth record of James³ O'Brien at 9 Morton St. in 1858; birth record of John Joseph³ O'Brien at 35 Fleet St. in 1861; 1862 birth of Margaret³ O'Brien at 34 Fleet St. in 1862; death of Margaret³ O'Brien at 34 Fleet St. in 1863; death of Anna³ O'Brien at 37 Clark St. in 1866; city directory showing Thomas Bowser living at 450 Hanover St. in 1870.
- [462] Sampson, Davenport, & Co., compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, & Co., 1870), p. 103; accessed at "U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 13 Sep 2020), Massachusetts > Boston > 1870 > Boston, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1870 > image 112.
"Bowser Thomas, mariner, house 450 Hanover"
- [463] Sampson, Davenport, & Co., compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, & Co., 1876), p. 121; accessed at "U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 13 Sep 2020), Massachusetts > Boston > 1876 > Boston, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1876 > image 121.
"Bowser Thomas, laborer, house 23 Hudson"
- [464] Michael² O'Brien and Edward² O'Brien purchased property in East Boston. Their sisters Mary² (O'Brien) Ward and Ann² (O'Brien) Dailey accompanied them to East Boston. Abigail² (O'Brien) Dooley was living elsewhere in East Boston with her daughter and son-in-law. John² O'Brien was deceased, but his wife, Mary Mahoney, remarried and moved with her family to Hudson St. in the South Cove neighborhood. See detailed citations under each respective person's profile section.
- [465] Paul J. Todisco, *Boston's First Neighborhood: The North End* (Boston: Boston Public Library Duplicating Department, 1976), p. 29.
- [466] Paul J. Todisco, *Boston's First Neighborhood: The North End* (Boston: Boston Public Library Duplicating Department, 1976), p. 21.
- [467] Paul J. Todisco, *Boston's First Neighborhood: The North End* (Boston: Boston Public Library Duplicating Department, 1976), p. 26.
- [468] Alex R. Goldfeld, *The North End: A Brief History of Boston's Oldest Neighborhood* (Charleston: The History Press, 2009), p. 101.
- [469] Alex R. Goldfeld, *The North End: A Brief History of Boston's Oldest Neighborhood* (Charleston: The History Press, 2009), p. 102.
- [470] Alex R. Goldfeld, *The North End: A Brief History of Boston's Oldest Neighborhood* (Charleston: The History Press, 2009), p. 103.

- [471] James S. Sullivan, ed., *One hundred years of progress: a graphic, historical, and pictorial account of the Catholic Church of New England, Archdiocese of Boston* (Boston and Portland: Illustrated Publishing Company, 1895), p. 128; accessed at *Internet Archive* (<https://archive.org/details/onehundredyearso00bost> : viewed on 13 Sep 2020).
- [472] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 48.
- [473] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 21.
- [474] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 83.
- [475] Kerby A. Miller, *Emigrants and Exiles* (New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985), 291.
- [476] Kerby A. Miller, *Emigrants and Exiles* (New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985), 292.
- [477] Kerby A. Miller, *Emigrants and Exiles* (New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985), 295.
- [478] U.S. National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), “Passenger lists of vessels arriving at New York, 1820-1897,” NARA microfilm publication M237, roll 81, July 3-27, 1849, list no. 882, entries for Mary O’Brien and Michael O’Brien; accessed at “New York Passenger Lists, 1820-1891,” database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:939V-5P37-F7> : viewed on 19 Sep 2020), 081 - 3 Jul 1849-27 Jul 1849 > image 123.
- [479] John O’Hanlon, *The Irish emigrant’s guide for the United States* (Boston: P. Donahoe, 1851), 33.
- [480] John O’Hanlon, *The Irish emigrant’s guide for the United States* (Boston: P. Donahoe, 1851), 33.
- [481] “POLICE COURTS,” *Morning Advertiser* (London), 2 Nov 1844; accessed at “British Newspapers,” database with images, *Findmypast* (<https://search.findmypast.com/search/british-newspapers> : viewed on 19 Sep 2020).
“THAMES.—Yesterday Mr. Coulson Douglas, the master of the brig Thomas Baker, a collier, appeared before Mr. Ballantine on a summons, to answer two informations exhibited against him for evading the new Act for regulating and registering the coal-whippers in the port of London.” Coulson Douglas is also the signer of the passenger manifest in which Mary and Michael O’Brien appear.
- [482] Edward Laxton, *The Famine Ships: The Irish Exodus to America 1846-51* (New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1997), 9.