

Descendants of William O'Brien of Watergrasshill, Ireland and Boston, Massachusetts

Gavin E. O'Brien

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Introduction

This family history begins with William O'Brien and his six known children, who came from the town of Watergrasshill in County Cork, Ireland. They all made the voyage to America and settled in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts. Most of William's children arrived in the final years of the Great Famine in Ireland (1849–1851). William came over as well, at the age of 60, although he did not live long after.

The O'Brien family fled famine in Ireland only to face severe losses from diseases like tuberculosis in the crowded tenements of Boston. Many of William's family lines died out completely or came very close. Despite these hardships, the O'Briens remained in the Boston area for many years. They became business owners, railroad officials, military officers, musicians, teachers, factory foremen, and a variety of other professions.

Starting with William O'Brien as the first generation, I have followed three more generations of his descendants, including all the children and spouses that I've found. For privacy reasons, I omitted details other than birth name for anyone who may still be living. I chose to focus my research on this particular line because it was not well known among my family members. Our Irish origins had always been a mystery. My father traced our ancestry back to William's son, John O'Brien. As I am currently living in Boston, I was well situated to take on the research using local resources. This family history includes more details on John's line than William's other children since I have access to more existing information on my own line, and because my primary audience for this report is my extended family. That said, I hope this research is also useful for my more distant cousins and anyone else who is interested in Irish-American! genealogy.

My research on the O'Brien family history is ongoing. I still wish to locate more information on their origins in Watergrasshill and find the identity of William's parents. There is a mystery of how they came to acquire the O'Brien surname, which you can read about more in the DNA chapter. There is also no known information about William's wife, Mary Sexton, who did not accompany William to America. As more details emerge I will update this family history with a new edition.

The first section of this report provides background information on where the O'Briens came from in Ireland, their first few years in Boston, and DNA evidence of deeper ancestry. The remainder of the report consists of family profiles using the

style standardized by *The New England Historical and Genealogical Register* (known as *Register* style). Each person has a generation number, which appears next to their first or middle name as a super-scripted numeral. The generations start with 1 for William O'Brien, 2 for his children, 3 for their children, and so on. The first sentence of a profile lists the individual's name followed by their line of descent from William, in parentheses. For example:

FRANCES JOSEPHINE⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*)

This shows that Frances is the 4th generation removed from William O'Brien. Her line of descent from William goes from William's son Michael, to Michael's son Edward, to Frances herself.

Those individuals who have full profiles also get a profile number. The profile number appears as an Arabic numeral in the left margin where the children are listed at the end of the parent's profile. The presence of this number indicates that that child will have their own profile later in the report. The Roman numerals in the child list show the order of birth.

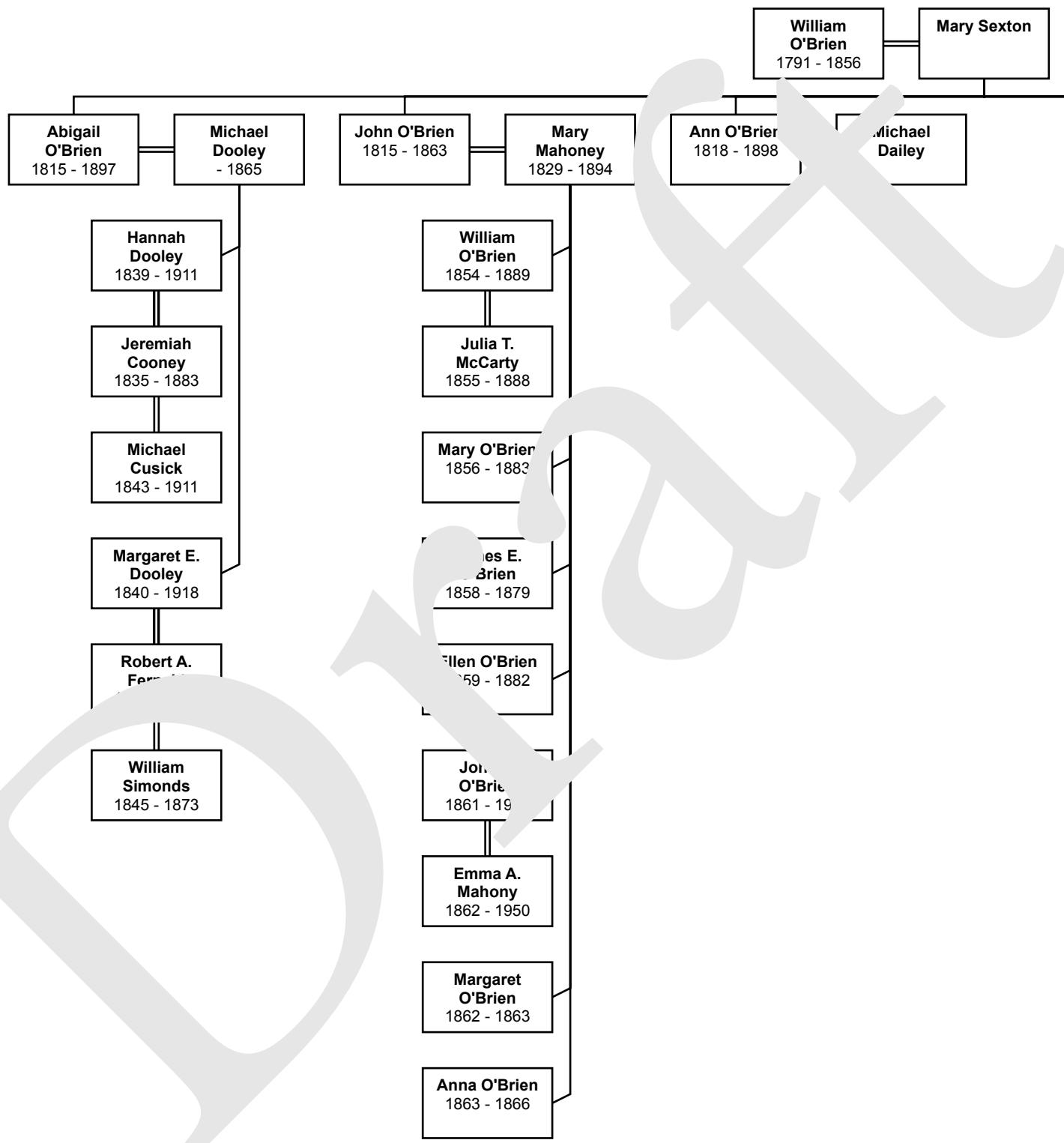
For example, here is how Abigail² O'Brien appears in the children list of her father, William¹ O'Brien:

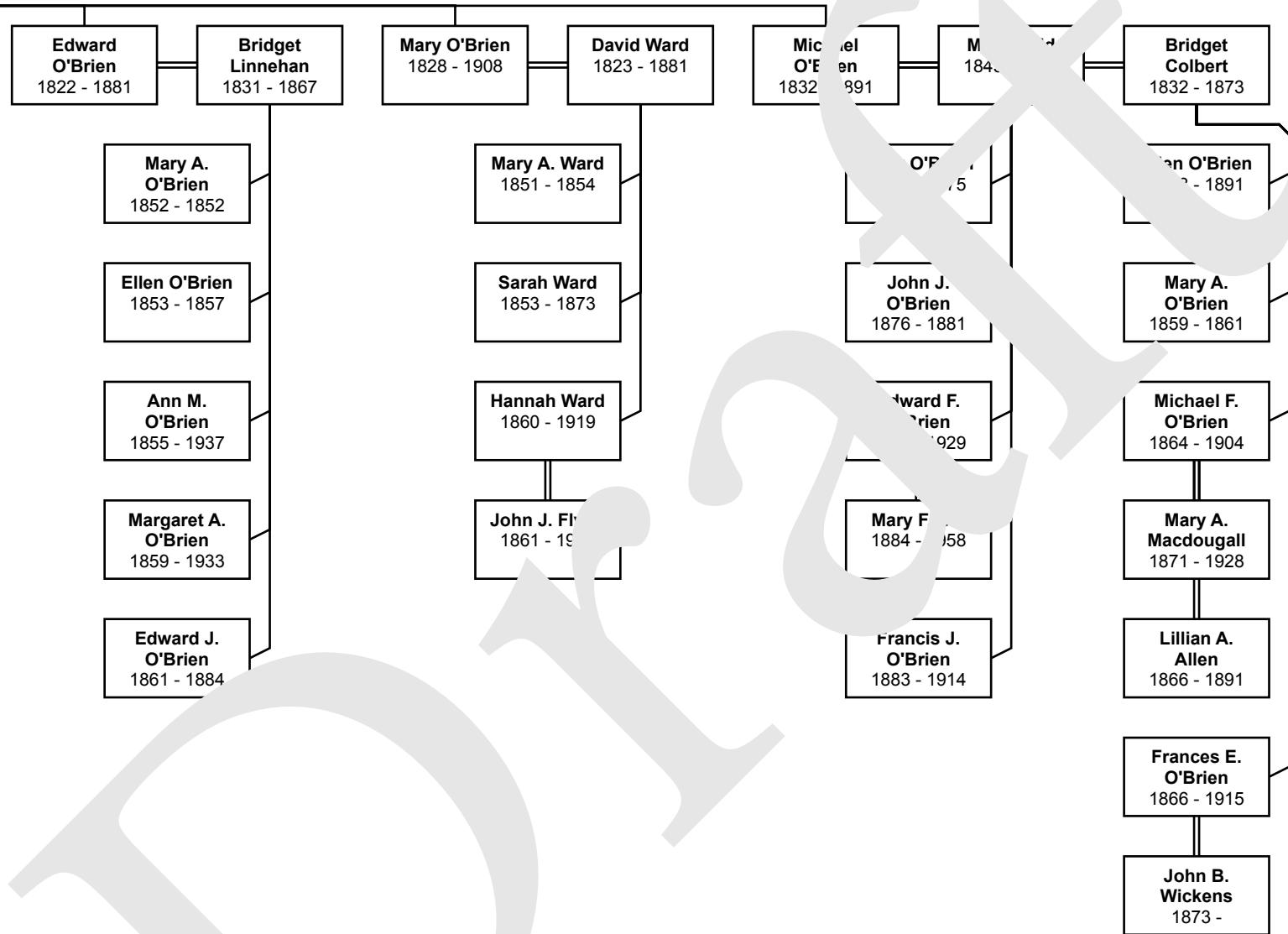
2 ii. ABIGAIL O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1815 or 1825; m. MICHAEL DOOLEY.

The "2" shows that Abigail has her own profile and that hers is the second profile in the report overall. The "ii" indicates that she was the second child born to William O'Brien. Usually those who have children of their own will get their own profile. Others who do not have their own profile may have additional life details included as text under their entry in the children's list within their parent's profile.

Please note that if you are viewing this report electronically in PDF or ebook format, you are able to click blue text to navigate within the file. Citations appear as super-scripted numerals in brackets, like [22]. Clicking on these will take you to the source information. Sometimes there are additional details in the source like transcriptions or research notes. The Table of Contents is also hyperlinked to take you directly to each chapter and section of the report.

Generations 1 - 3





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Chapter 1

The O'Briens in Ireland

The family of William O'Brien and Mary Sexton came to America from the town of Watergrasshill in County Cork, Ireland.^[2,3,4] The village of Watergrasshill is situated mostly within the civil parish of Ardnageehy and partly within Kilquane, in the larger barony of Barrymore, on the main road between Cork and Dublin.^[5] The name Watergrasshill was originally “Watercress Hill,” and in Irish is *Cnocán-na-biolraighe* (Knockaun-na-billery).^[6]

Watergrasshill was a small town of 801 inhabitants in 1841, when William and his family lived there prior to their emigration to the U.S. By 1871 the population had dropped to 143.^[7] Some of this population loss was likely due to the famine, but the arrival of the railroad may also have played a role. The Great Southern and Western Railway reached the City of Cork in 1849.^[8] Two people performing land valuations included their impressions of Watergrasshill and its transformation. D. Quinn wrote in Feb 1849:

This Town is Poor, but a great deal is done in the way of “Carmen’s Stages,” it being on the Dublin line to Cork and half way (11 miles) from the latter City to Fermoy – a good deal of benefit is done the Town by these persons —^[9]

J. Montgomery wrote in Dec 1852 and sometime prior:

2 coaches & Bianconis¹ can pass through the village daily & change Horses here – one or two individuals are thus making pretty well by this – by the rent for stabling &c – & when the railway to Cork is finished, it will lose a good part of this advantage —

It has lost a great deal of it now – (1852) but it is the best of the little villages in this neighborhood although poor enough – Poor Rates are low – only 1/7th

¹Charles Bianconi was an Italian entrepreneur who operated passenger coaches between cities throughout Ireland.^[8]

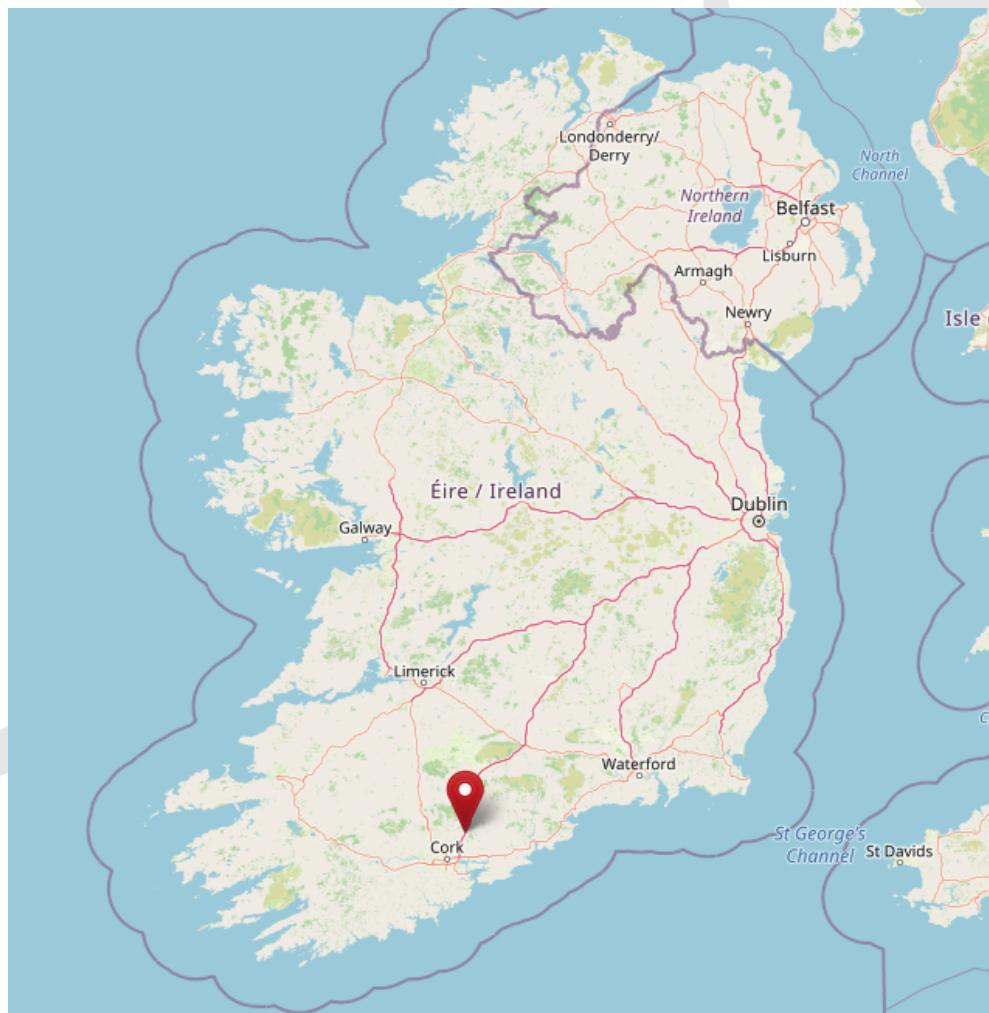


Figure 1.1: Map of Ireland with pin indicating the location of Watergrasshill.
©OpenStreetMap contributors with data available under the [Open Database License](#).



Figure 1.2: Historic map of Watergrasshill, Ordnance Survey Ireland, map series “Historic 6” First Edition B&W (1829–41), scale 1:5,000, map sheet CK053

for 1832 & none at all in 1837 – Those made a moderate valⁿ. considering these circumstances.^[9]

There are few Irish records available covering the early 19th century. Civil registration of births, marriages, and deaths didn't fully occur in Ireland until 1864.^[11] Census records prior to 1901 were mostly lost in a 1922 fire at the Public Records Office.^[12] However, there are O'Briens in Watergrasshill who appear in name directories and Griffith's Valuation records from the time period when William's family lived in the area. It's possible that these sources may reveal some small details about the family's life in Ireland.

There is a "W^m. Brien" listed in the town of Watergrasshill who was leasing a house with a yard and garden.^[19] The Feb 1849 revision has William's name crossed out and the word "Vact." written, indicating that the house was vacant and William had moved away.^[18] There are no other William O'Briens or similar name variants listed in Watergrasshill, although other O'Briens in town include Denis,^[20] Owen,^[21] Patrick,^[22] and Margaret.^[23]

The final version of Griffith's Valuation, published in 1853, shows only Owen O'Brien^[24,25] and Patrick O'Brien^[25] remaining in Watergrasshill.² By 1901 it appears that all O'Briens had left Watergrasshill, as none are listed in the 1901 or 1911 census.^[26,27]

The departure of the O'Brien family from Ireland corresponded with the ending years of the Irish potato famine, also known as the Great Famine, which lasted from 1845–1849. During this time, there were between 1.5 and 3 million famine-related deaths in Ireland and 1 million people left Ireland for North America.^[496]

Watergrasshill was a poor town in the 1840s that was largely sustained by horse travel between Dublin and Cork. With the loss of that business to the railway and the effects of the famine, it made sense for the O'Brien family to look for new opportunities in America.

²There are two properties occupied by an Owen O'Brien and two properties occupied by a Patrick O'Brien. It's unknown whether these are four separate individuals or if there may be multiple properties rented by the same individuals.

FROM THE CONSTITUTION—FEBRUARY 18.**WATERGRASSHILL, NEAR CORK.**

"Destitution and sickness are prevailing to an alarming extent in this district. Within the last fortnight a poor man, named BRIEN, actually lay dead for two days on the same bed, or rather on the same sop of straw, with his wife and children, who were too ill to aid in his removal. One of the children died last week. On visiting the hovel, a few days after the death of the child, the mother and two children were found recovering from fever—the only clothing they possessed was an old ragged cloak—On approaching the door, the mother started up, snatching the cloak from the children to cover herself for the moment. The neighbours were afraid to enter the hut, fearing infection. The Relief Committee have established a Soup Kitchen in the village, and hope to be enabled to open another. The Rev. JOHN A. BOLSTER, Rector of the Parish, and the Curate, the Rev. S. B. YOUNG, are, also, endeavouring to provide a fund for clothing, and supplying nourishment to the sick. We trust that their benevolent exertions will be generously responded to, not only by the proprietors and landholders of the district, but by others who have ability to aid in this good work. In the Workhouse (Fermoy) during the last week, there were *seventy* deaths, out of about 1,500 inmates."

Figure 1.3: Newspaper excerpt from the *Constitution*, RLFC 3/2/6/21 (hand-written); "Famine Relief Commission Papers, 1845–1847," RFLC3/2, Incoming Letters: Baronial Sub-series, The National Archives of Ireland, Dublin Ireland; accessed at "Ireland, Famine Relief Commission Papers, 1844-1847," Ancestry.com (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/1772/> : viewed on 7 Aug 2020), Incoming Letters: Baronial Sub-series (RFLC3/2/) > 1 - 200 > 21 > image 252.

Chapter 2

The O'Briens in Boston

The O'Briens were among the almost 1.5 million Irish who sailed to the United States between 1845 and 1855.^[478] William¹'s two youngest children, Michael² and Mary², were likely the first of the O'Brien family to make the voyage. Irish families often could only afford tickets for one or two people, and so would choose the youngest and healthiest children.^[479] Once in America, the children would send remittances back to Ireland until the rest of the family could be brought over.^[480]

Ship passenger lists for the Port of New York show a Mary O'Brien, age 20, and Michael O'Brien, age 15, arriving on the brig *Thomas Baker* from Galway, Ireland, on 3 July 1849. There were 93 total passengers aboard. The occupation listed for everyone on the passenger manifest is "farming."^[481]

Brigs like the *Thomas Baker* were two-masted ships with square sails.^[482] Prior to the famine, these ships were outfitted for cargo rather than passengers.^[485] The *Thomas Baker*, for instance, was a coal-hauling ship.^[484] Compared to the three-masted liners, brigs were cramped for the number of passengers they carried, with poor ventilation and five-foot ceilings.^[483] The voyage from Ireland to the United States took anywhere from four to eight weeks.

A larger group of the O'Briens arrived in Boston on 27 June 1851 on board the vessel *Chasca*^[497]. The voyage from Liverpool, England, to Boston, Massachusetts, took 47 days.^[498] On board were Edward² O'Brien (appearing as Edmund^[499]), his father William, wife Bridget, sister Abby² (O'Brien) Dooley, and Abby's two children, Margaret³ and Hanora³ (aka Hannah). There were a total of 256 passengers on board,^[505] which must have made the ship quite crowded. The *Chasca* was a 658-ton clipper bark built in East Boston as a speedy cargo ship.^[506,497] Like the *Thomas Baker*, it was probably retrofitted to carry passengers in response to the large demand for transport to the New World during the famine years.

Both Abby's and Margaret's occupations are listed as "Servt." in the passenger



Figure 2.1: Example of a clipper barque from 1854. Thomas Goldsworthy Dutton, “Clipper barque Spirit of the Age,” Royal Museums Greenwich (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clipper_barque_Spirit_of_the_Age,_PY0633.jpg).

| NAMES. | AGE. | |
|-----------------|--------|---------|
| | Years. | Months. |
| Ellen O'Malley | 26 | |
| Margret Ford | 25 | |
| Mary O'Brien | 20 | |
| Michael O'Brien | 15 | |

Figure 2.2: Passenger list of the *Thomas Baker* showing Mary O'Brien and Michael O'Brien. [481]

| | | |
|-----------------|----|---------|
| Johnna O'Brien | 24 | Laborer |
| William O'Brien | 40 | " |
| Abby O'Brien | 25 | Servt. |
| Bridget O'Brien | 20 | " |
| Maryt. O'Brien | 8 | Child |
| Anna O'Brien | 10 | " |

Figure 2.3: Passenger list of the *Chasca* showing O'Brien family along with ages and occupations.^[497]

manifest.^[497] About 2,000 Irish women in Boston were domestic workers in 1850. It was a popular trade for Irish immigrant women since they spoke English and didn't have many other opportunities for work available to them.^[474]

William's remaining two children, John² and Ann², made separate voyages from Ireland to Boston but cannot be found in passenger records. John must have arrived sometime prior to his marriage in 1853.^[60] Ann may not have arrived until 1870–1880 as she doesn't appear in any prior records.^[83]

Like other Irish immigrants from this time period, William O'Brien and his children likely came to America to escape the famine and build a better life. While the family may have avoided starvation in Ireland, the first few years in Boston presented new challenges. The O'Briens lived in crowded tenement buildings, suffered devastating losses from communicable diseases, and likely faced anti-Catholic discrimination from the city's dominant class of Protestants.^[507,508]

Moving frequently at first, the family lived predominantly in Boston's North End neighborhood during the 1850s and 1860s.^[463] In 1855, half of all residents of the North End were Irish.^[467] Landlords had subdivided the North End's old mansions and warehouses into crowded tenement houses for renting to the newly-arrived immigrants.^[471] Many of the tenements were not connected to sewage systems or had defective toilets, leading to high rates of infant mortality and diseases like smallpox, cholera, and tuberculosis.^[472,468,475]

In 1834, Irish immigrants founded the first Catholic church in Boston's North End — St. Mary's of the Sacred Heart, on the corner of Endicott and Cooper Streets.^[469] John



Figure 2.4: Josiah Johnson Hawes, “Old St. Mary’s Church, Endicott ad Cooper Sts.,” photograph, 1860, Boston Public Library Arts Department (<https://ark.digitalcommonwealth.org/ark:/50959/c821h611m>).

O’Brien married Mary Mahony there in 1853.^[59] St. Mary’s quickly reached capacity, and so in 1843, St. John the Baptist Church was founded in a converted pork storehouse on Moon St.^[470,473] John’s children Mary³ and Ellen³ were baptized there. St. John’s, too, became crowded, which in 1862 lead to the Catholics purchasing the New North Church at the corner of Hanover and Clark Streets and re-dedicating it as St. Stephen’s.^[473] The O’Brien family followed many other Irish in moving from St. John’s to St. Stephen’s when it opened. The O’Briens’ baptisms and marriages took place at St. Stephen’s at least until Margaret Dooley’s marriage there in 1873.^[157]

Irish immigrants to Boston had difficulty finding steady work, given that they were mostly rural farmers and did not have specialized trade skills.^[476] Many of them started out by opening a grocery store in their tenement house or somewhere close by.^[477] Indeed, John’s occupation is listed as “grocer” on his son John Joseph’s birth record.^[77]

John and his brother Michael both worked as oystermen.^[125,129,79] Before the advent of industrial-scale dredging operations, the traditional method of oyster harvesting used tongs. Oyster tongs consisted of a pair of metal rakes at the end of long wooden shafts. The oysterman would use the tongs to scrape oysters off the bottom of the sea bed and manually haul them onto the boat, up to 70 pounds at a time. The boats were



Figure 2.5: Jacob Gayer, “People tonging oysters near Nanticoke,” photograph, National Geographic, image ID 1238550, used with permission.

small vessels rigged with one or two sails.^[492] Being an oysterman brought a degree of independence for an unskilled laborer. He typically owned his own boat and tackle, shucked the oysters at home to sell locally, and kept all the profits.^[490,493] This changed beginning in the 1870s when steam-powered oyster dredging ships arrived, and packing houses took over the oyster shucking process.^[488,490] The O'Brien brothers may have sailed to Wellfleet Harbor, Massachusetts, which had plentiful oyster beds seeded with oysters from New Haven, Connecticut.^[491]

It seems that Edward was the main provider for the O'Brien family during the early years in Boston. He may have had a successful trade in Ireland prior to his arrival in the United States. In 1855 he was housing his father and his sister Abby's family in addition to his own.^[42] Edward purchased a 2-person cemetery plot at North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery in 1852^[49] and a large 13-person plot at Holy Cross Cemetery in 1880^[509] where many of his family members were buried.

In the early 1870s, most of William's adult children (Edward, Ann, Mary, and Michael) relocated to East Boston. John's sons, John Joseph³, James Edward³, and

William³, moved to Boston's South Cove neighborhood (now part of Chinatown). [466]

John's family was hit particularly hard by tuberculosis.¹ Four of his children died of the disease between 1879 and 1889, as did John himself in 1863. [57] In fact, John's line would have ended if not for his son John Joseph. Tuberculosis disproportionately affected Irish immigrants in Boston:

...[t]he death rate from consumption was greatest among the colored, and among the white ... it was greatest among those whose mothers were born in Ireland or who were themselves natives of Ireland, being more than 3 times the corresponding rate for those whose mothers were born in the United States, and almost double the rate for those who were themselves natives of this country. [80]

Three of Michael's sons had jobs working in Boston's gas industry. Their roles included gas meter maker, meter tester, meter reader, and foreman. The Boston Gas Company constructed a large coal gas plant at Commercial Point in 1882. The company needed to hire a large number of unskilled laborers, and many of them were Irish immigrants. [494] In the early 20th century, these jobs were highly valued, as the company (later called Boston Consolidated Gas) offered employee profit-sharing plans in 1906 and a pension plan in 1919. This provided job stability and wealth for the Irish working class. [495]

The profiles later in this report include details about each descendant of William O'Brien through the 4th generation.

¹The terms "phthisis" and "consumption" were used at the time to describe what is now called tuberculosis. [76]

Chapter 3

DNA Evidence

O'Brien is the Anglicized spelling of the surname *Ua Briain* in Classical Irish, and *Ó Briain* in Modern Irish. The *Ua* or *Ó* part of the name means a “grandson” or generally any descendant of the named person. In this case, O'Brien derives from the first name of Brian Boru (born c. 941 and died 23 Apr 1014), High King of Ireland. Boru's descendants formed one of the major dynasties in Ireland. ^[28]

Brian Boru was born a member of the Dál gCais clan (Dalcassians). This clan controlled much of what is now County Clare in Ireland. ^[29] Due to modern genetic testing, it is possible to determine whether a living person is a descendant of Brian Boru, a member of his clan, or an unrelated O'Brien who came from a family that adopted the surname. This is facilitated by the Y-DNA testing of Brian Boru's living direct descendant, Sir Conor O'Brien, 18th Baron Ichiquin. ^[30]

Unlike other chromosomes, the Y chromosome is passed from father to son without significant recombination. This means that a living man's Y-DNA is nearly identical to that of his direct male line ancestor from many generations in the past. While rare, mutations on the Y chromosome do occur. These variations are called single nucleotide polymorphisms, or SNPs. It is possible to map groups of people onto branches of a tree based on the SNPs they have in common. These branches are known as haplogroups, and they're named after the Y-DNA mutation that defines them. ^[31]

The Y-DNA testing of Sir Conor O'Brien has revealed that Brian Boru's Dalcassian clan and its descendants are located within the R-L226 haplogroup. Furthermore, Brian Boru's defining mutation places him and his descendants in the sub-group of R-L226 known as FGC5659. There is another group of non-Dalcassian O'Briens known as the “Northwest Irish/Lowland Scots” O'Briens, who are in haplogroup R-M222. ^[30]

A Y-DNA test of William O'Brien's male line ^[39] reveals that there is no relation to either the Dalcassian or Northwest Irish O'Briens. William's branch is located within haplogroup R-Y11179. This haplogroup does not have ancient Irish origins but can be

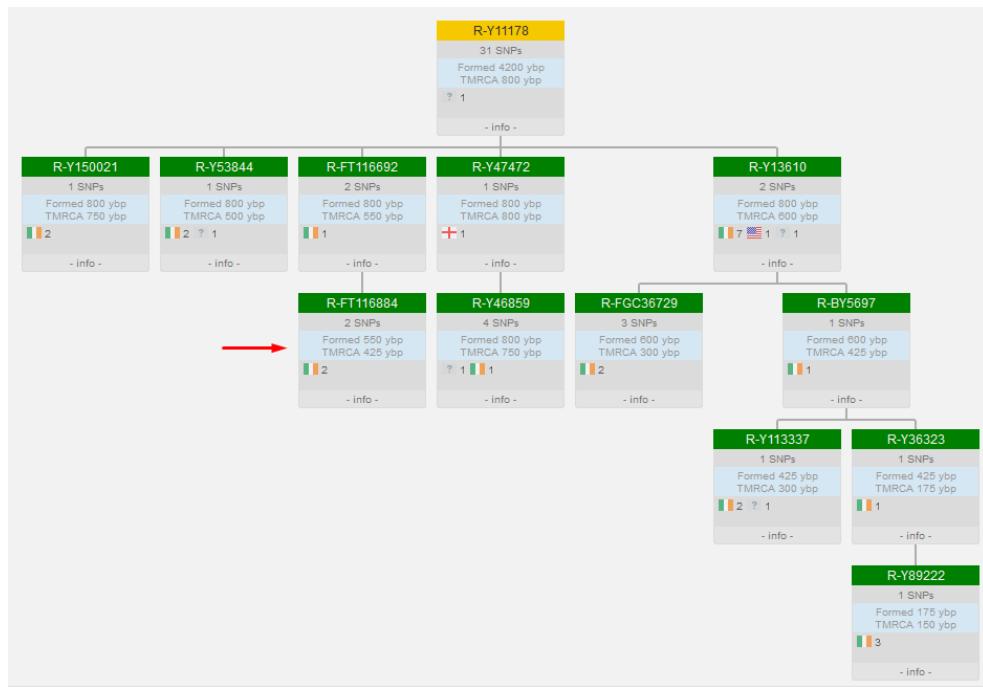


Figure 3.1:

traced back to the Anglo-Norman family with the surname “Barry” that occupied large parts of County Cork subsequent to the English invasion of Ireland in the 1100s.^[37] More recent research indicates that these Barrys were probably from the Hainaut region of what is now Belgium, rather than French Normandy.^[36]

Several websites provide age estimates to determine when William O’Brien’s line may have split off from the Barry family. The closest match on FamilyTreeDNA (FTDNA) is a man with a Barry surname. FTDNA’s “TiP Report” estimates that the Barry match and William O’Brien’s descendant have a common ancestor within the past 8 generations at 60.41% likelihood, within 12 generations at 90.11% likelihood, and within 18 generations at 98.28% likelihood.^[40] On the website *YFull*, which allows uploading Y-DNA kits for additional analysis, the closest match is the same Barry individual from the previous comparison. YFull predicts that the two matches have a most recent common ancestor at a median of 425 years ago with 95% certainty, placing the common ancestor around the year 1600.^[41]

Somewhere in William O’Brien’s ancestry, the O’Brien name was assigned to (or adopted by) a man of Barry descent. This is known as a non-paternity event (NPE). It is likely impossible to determine when or how this occurred, as useful records in Ireland

rarely go back far enough past the early 1800s. However, the Barry family had a major presence in the area where William came from, receiving grants of land in County Cork from the English king and the title Earl of Barrymore.^[38] More information may arise as additional men submit Y-DNA tests and the timeline for the O'Brien/Barry split can be further narrowed. It is also important to note that the Y-DNA results only pertain to the direct male line. William's descendants still have Irish roots, owing to the Irish spouses of his children. William's own mother is unknown, but it's quite likely she had ancestral Irish origins.

Chapter 4

First Generation

1 William O'Brien and Mary Sexton

WILLIAM¹ O'BRIEN was born probably in County Cork, Ireland, about 1791.^[42] He died in Boston, Massachusetts, 28 December 1856,^[44] and was buried at North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Cambridge, Massachusetts.^[45] He married, likely in County Cork, MARY SEXTON.^[47,48,51,52] No further information about Mary is known.

William left Ireland at age 60 with his son Edward, daughter-in-law Bridget, daughter Abby, and granddaughters Margaret³ and Hannah. They sailed on the ship *Chasca*^[498] from Liverpool, England, arriving in Boston on 27 June 1851 after a 47-day voyage.^[497]

In 1855, William was living in Boston's North End neighborhood with Edward and Abby.^[42,78] William's wife Mary does not appear in any census records from this time. She may have died in Ireland before 1851.

William lived in Boston for five years before dying of "pleurisy." He was living at 207 North Street in the North End at the time.^[44]

Children of William¹ O'Brien and Mary (Sexton) O'Brien, all likely born in Watergrasshill:

- i. ANN² O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1813;^[53] d. 23 Sept. 1898;^[51] m. MICHAEL DAILEY.^[51] Unknown if she had any children. She does not appear until the 1880 census, when she was living with her brother Edward. She may have arrived in the U.S. sometime between 1870–1880. No record of husband Michael Dailey being in the U.S.
- 2 ii. ABIGAIL "ABBY" O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1815 or 1825; m. MICHAEL DOOLEY.
- 3 iii. JOHN O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1820; m. 20 Nov. 1853, MARY MAHONEY.
- 4 iv. EDWARD O'BRIEN, b. 10 Oct. 1822; m. BRIDGET LINNEHAN.
- 5 v. MARY O'BRIEN, b. abt. 1828; m. 31 Oct. 1850, DAVID WARD.
- 6 vi. MICHAEL O'BRIEN, b. 15 Dec. 1832; m. (1) 10 July 1854, BRIDGET COLBERT; m. (2) 19 April 1874, MARY FIELD.

Chapter 5

Second Generation

2 Abigail (O'Brien) Dooley

ABIGAIL² "ABBY" O'BRIEN (*William¹*) was born probably in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, about 1815^[43] or 1825.^[48,497] She died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts on 4 January 1897^[48] and is buried in Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[49] She married, likely in County Cork, **MICHAEL DOOLEY**.^[48] He was born probably in County Cork.^[50] Michael died sometime before 1 May 1865,^[54] probably in Ireland, as he did not accompany Abby to Boston.^[497]

Abigail immigrated to Boston on 27 June 1851.^[497] She was living for a time in the North End with her brother Edward and father William.^[42] Later she moved in with her son-in-law's family, the Simonds.^[500]

Children of Michael Dooley and Abigail² (O'Brien) Dooley, both likely born in Watergrasshill:

- i. HANNAH³ DOOLEY aka Hanora, b. prob. Watergrasshill abt. 1837;^[150] d. Boston 14 June 1911;^[154] m. (1) 14 Aug. 1859, JEREMIAH COONEY;^[152] m. (2) 5 Oct. 1884, MICHAEL CUSICK.^[153] No known children.
- 7 ii. MARGARET E. DOOLEY, b. 27 Dec. 1840, m. (1) WILLIAM SIMONDS; m. (2) 21 Aug. 1873, ROBERT A. FERNALD.

3 John O'Brien

JOHN² O'BRIEN (*William¹*) was born probably in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, about 1820.^[59] He died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts on 22 April 1863 of "phthisis"^[57] and is buried in Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Massachusetts.^[58] He married **MARY MAHONEY** on 20 November 1853 at St. Mary's Church, Boston.^[59] She was born in Ireland about 1829–1832 to James or Patrick Ma-

honey and Mary (_____) Mahoney.^[60,61] After John's death, Mary married Thomas Bowser in 1867.^[61] Mary died in Somerville, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 18 November 1894 of "apoplexy."^[62] Mary and Thomas Bowser are buried with John O'Brien in Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery.^[58]

John arrived in the U.S. sometime prior to his marriage to Mary Mahoney in November 1853. He appears in the 1860 federal census in Boston's North End neighborhood, living with wife Mary and four children. Also living with the family was Amelia Rease, age 19, born in Pico W. P.^[75] (this is probably Pico Island in the Portuguese Azores).

John was living at 35 Fleet Street in the North End when his son John Joseph was born in 1861. His occupation was listed as "grocer"^[77,78] and "oysterman."^[79] John's brother Edward probably lived next door at 33 Fleet St.,^[501] and his son Edward was born at John's address just nine weeks after John's son John Joseph was born there.^[77]

Children of John² O'Brien and Mary (Mahoney) O'Brien, all born in Boston and all except for John Joseph O'Brien buried at Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Middlesex County, Massachusetts:^[58]

- 8 i. WILLIAM³ O'BRIEN, b. 9 Nov. 1854; m. 27 Sept. 1881, JULIA T. McCARTY.
- ii. MARY O'BRIEN, b. 11 Jun. 1856;^[63] bap. St. Stephen (Boston) 13 June 1856;^[64] d. 18 March 1883.^[65]
- iii. JAMES EDWARD O'BRIEN, b. 1 Feb. 1858;^[67] bap. St. Mary (Boston) 3 Feb. 1858;^[68] d. 11 April 1879. Occupation frame polisher,^[69] perhaps working at brother John Joseph's frame shop.
- iv. ELLEN "NELLIE" O'BRIEN, b. 27 Aug. 1859;^[71] bap. St. Stephen 28 Aug. 1859;^[71] d. 1 Oct. 1882.^[72]
- 9 v. JOHN JOSEPH O'BRIEN, b. 29 Jan. 1861, m. 6 Feb. 1890, EMMA A. MAHONY.
- vi. MARGARET O'BRIEN, b. 18 May 1862;^[96] bap. St. John the Baptist 19 May 1862;^[96] d. 23 Oct. 1863.^[73]
- vii. ANNA O'BRIEN, b. bet. 19 Aug.–18 Sept. 1863;^[74] d. 28 Feb. 1866.^[74]

4 Edward O'Brien

EDWARD² O'BRIEN aka Edmund^[499] (*William¹*) was born in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, on 10 October 1822.^[2] He died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 25 August 1881^[106] and is buried at Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[49] He married **BRIDGET LINNEHAN**,^[81] probably in County Cork, Ireland, sometime before immigrating to the U.S. on 27 June 1851.^[2,1] Bridget was born in Ireland about 1831^[82] possibly to William Linnehan and Jane (_____) Linnehan.^[503] She died in Boston on 5 April 1867 of pneumonia at the age of 36.^[82]

Edward's profession is listed as "teamster."^[99,103] Prior to the use of motorized vehicles, this term referred to a person paid to transport goods by horse-drawn wagon.^[105]

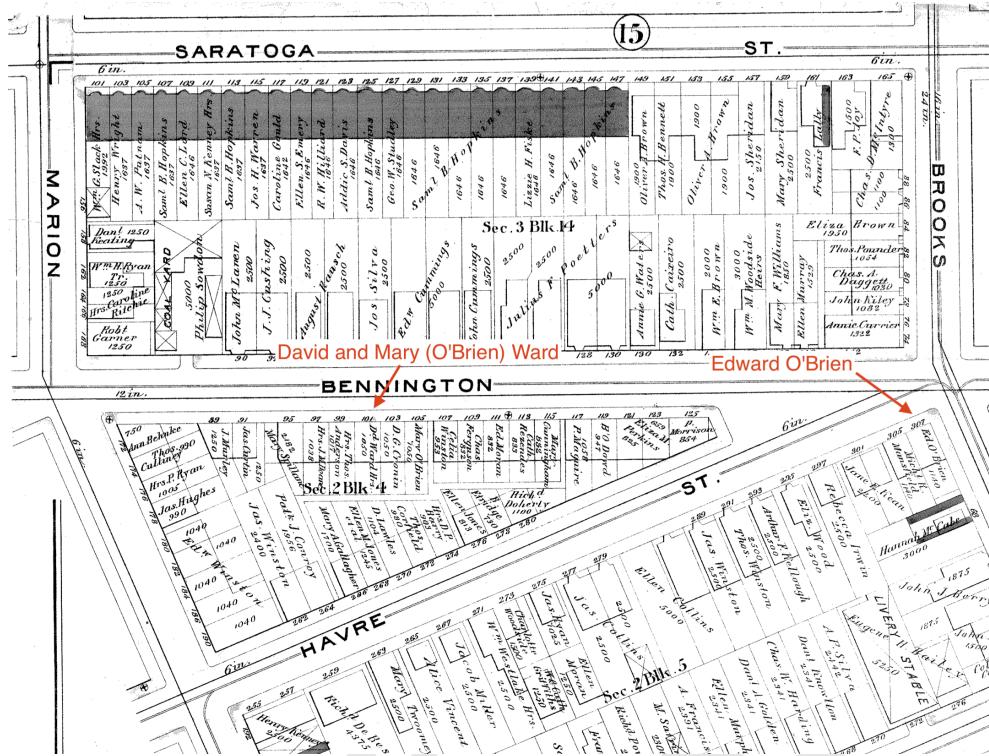


Figure 5.1: East Boston map showing the location of Edward O'Brien's and David Ward's properties. Massachusetts, Suffolk County Register of Deeds, *Atlas of East Boston*, 1892, vol. 9, p. 14; accessed at Suffolk County Register of Deeds (<https://massrods.com/suffolk/suffolk-county-atlas/suffolk-county-atlas-pages/> : viewed on 4 Apr 2020), Research > Suffolk County Atlases > East Boston 1892 > Page 14.

Edward lived at first in Boston's Charlestown [89] and North End [92] neighborhoods. In 1870 he paid \$3,000 for the property at 185 London St. in East Boston. [99,100] Edward acquired a second East Boston property in 1874, when he purchased 307 Havre St. for \$3,325 at public auction. [86,87] Both properties were passed onto Edward's heirs upon his death, although the combined value was reduced to \$3,700 at the time. [84] His heirs still held title to the properties until at least 1922, [101] when the 185 London St. property was being rented out as apartments. [102] Edward's niece, Frances Elizabeth³ (O'Brien) Wickens, lived there for a time. [104] Edward's daughters, Annie M. and Margaret, continued to live at the house on 307 Havre Street up until their deaths in the 1930s. [93,73] The properties were likely important sources of wealth for multiple generations of the O'Brien family.

Living with Edward in 1880 were his adult children Annie, Margaret, and Edward J., his sister Ann² (O'Brien) Dailey, and niece Delia J., age 11.^[83] Delia is probably Delia Jane Graham, daughter of William Graham and Mary A (Linehan) Graham.^[502,503] Mary could be Bridget's sister. Edward's household also included Michael Malanny, age 65, and his wife Ann, age 62, although their connection to Edward is not known.^[83] None of Edward's children ever married.

There is a large monument at Holy Cross Cemetery in Malden marking where Edward is buried along with his wife Bridget, sister Ann, three of his children, and several extended family members. The plot is located at North Monument Ave., Path 17, Grave 34 East (see map in the appendix).^[98,49]

Children of Edward² and Bridget (Linnehan) O'Brien, all born in Boston:

- i. MARY ANN³ O'BRIEN, b. 13 Oct. 1852;^[89] bap. Holy Cross (Boston) 16 Oct. 1852;^[90] d. 25 Nov. 1852;^[91] bur. North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass.^[45]
- ii. ELLEN O'BRIEN, b. 27 Nov. 1853;^[70] bap. Holy Cross 3 Dec. 1853;^[71] d. 10 March 1857;^[72] bur. North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery.^[46]
- iii. ANN MARIA "ANNIE" O'BRIEN, b. 9 Nov. 1855;^[94] bap. St. John the Baptist (Boston) 17 Nov. 1855^[95]; d. 24 May 1937;^[93] bur. Holy Cross Cemetery.^[49]
- iv. MARGARET A. "MAGGIE" O'BRIEN, b. 22 Aug. 1859;^[96] bap. 29 Aug. 1859;^[96] d. 6 March 1933;^[73] bur. Holy Cross Cemetery.^[49]
- v. EDWARD J. O'BRIEN, b. 7 April 1861;^[92] d. 7 Jan. 1884;^[97] bur. Holy Cross Cemetery.^[49]

5 Mary (O'Brien) Ward

MARY² (O'BRIEN) WARD (*William¹*) was born probably in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, about 1828.^[107] She died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 23 March 1908^[52] and is buried at Holy Cross Cemetery in Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts.^[49] She married **DAVID WARD** at Holy Cross Church in Boston on 31 October 1850.^[107,108] David was born in Mayfield, Fulton County, New York, in 1823^[110] to David Ward and Mary A. (_____) Ward.^[109] He died of cancer in Boston on 19 December 1881.^[109]

David Ward was not Catholic, but promised to raise his children with Mary as Catholic so that the couple could be married in the Catholic Church.^[108] David was a cook by trade. He was working at Quincy House in 1876,^[111] Maverick House in 1877,^[112] and at a saloon in 1880.^[113] David and Mary purchased the property at 101 Bennington St. in East Boston for \$2,200 in 1871.^[114,115]

Children of David Ward and Mary² (O'Brien) Ward, all born in Boston:

- i. MARY ANN³ WARD, b. 24 July 1851; [116] bap. Holy Cross (Boston) 27 July 1851; [116]
d. 6 Jan. 1854. [117]
- ii. SARAH WARD, b. 9 Dec. 1853; [118] bap. Holy Cross 17 Dec. 1853; [119] d. 10 April
1873. [120]
- 10** iii. HANNAH WARD, b. 13 Sept. 1860; m. 23 Sept. 1885, JOHN J. FLYNN.

6 Michael O'Brien

MICHAEL² O'BRIEN (*William¹*) was born in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, on 15 December 1832. [3] He died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 25 June 1891 [47] and is buried at Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts. [46]

Michael married, first, **BRIDGET COLBERT** at St. Joseph Church in Roxbury, Norfolk County, Massachusetts (now part of Boston) on 10 July 1854. [121,130] Bridget was born in Ireland about 1832 to Patrick and Ellen (_____) Colbert. [121] She died in Boston on 21 October 1873 [122] and is buried with the family of Michael's brother, John J. O'Brien, at Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Middlesex County, Massachusetts. [58]

Michael married, second, **MARY FIELD** (aka Mary Feely) at Most Holy Redeemer Church in East Boston on 19 April 1874. [123,131] Mary was born in Ireland about 1845 [123] to Patrick Field and Mary Sheehan. [124] She died in Boston on 6 January 1915 and was buried at Holy Cross Cemetery. [124]

Michael worked as an oysterman and oyster opener. [125,129] In 1871 he purchased the property at 243 Border St. in East Boston for \$3,600. [126,127] He may have been operating a ferry service from this waterfront location. [128]

Children of Michael² O'Brien and Bridget (Colbert) O'Brien:

- i. ELLEN³ "NELLIE" O'BRIEN, b. bet. 2 Jun 1857–1 Jun 1858; [132,133] d. unk.
Very few records are available for Ellen. Her most likely date of birth was 16 July 1857, parents listed as Michael and Bridget, address at 30 Ferry St. in Boston. [134] This corresponds with a baptismal record at St. John the Baptist Church in Boston on 18 July 1857, parents Michael O'Brien and Bridget Colman. [135] "Colman" could be a misspelling of "Colbert." Ferry St. and St. John the Baptist Church place the family near Michael's other siblings in Boston's North End neighborhood. [138]
- ii. MARY ANN O'BRIEN, b. 18 Aug. 1859; [139] d. 10 June 1861. [140]
- 11** iii. MICHAEL O'BRIEN, b. 24 March 1864; m. (1) 4 July 1883, LILLIAN A. ALLEN; m. (2) 13 April 1899, MARY A. MACDOUGALL.
- 12** iv. FRANCES ELIZABETH "FANNIE" O'BRIEN, b. 16 Dec. 1866; m. 1 Jan. 1891, JOHN B. WICKENS.

Children of Michael² O'Brien and Mary (Field) O'Brien:

- v. MARY³ O'BRIEN, b. 10 Nov. 1875; [141] d. 20 Nov. 1875. [142]
vi. JOHN JOSEPH O'BRIEN, b. 30 Oct. 1876; [143] d. 21 Sept. 1881. [144]
¹³ vii. EDWARD FRANCIS O'BRIEN, b. 30 Oct. 1879; m. 23 June 1909, MARY FRANCES GILL.
viii. FRANCIS JOSEPH "FRANK" O'BRIEN, b. 17 Mar 1883; [145] bap. Most Holy Redeemer
(East Boston), 18 March 1883; [146] d. 1 May 1914. [147]

Frank worked first as a gas fitter [148] and then was a meter tester for the New Bedford Gas & Edison Light Co. [147,149] He was living at 95 S. Sixth St. in New Bedford, Bristol County, Massachusetts, when he died. [149] He never married. [147]

Chapter 6

Third Generation

7 Margaret (Dooley) (Simonds) Fernald

MARGARET³ DOOLEY (*Abigail², William¹*) was born in Watergrasshill, County Cork, Ireland, 27 December 1840.^[4] She died in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, 1 March 1918.^[162] She married, first, probably between 1855–1860, **WILLIAM SIMONDS**,^[156] and second, on 21 August 1873, **ROBERT A. FERNALD**^[157] (aka Robert A. Ireland).^[160] William Simonds was born in Ireland about 1841^[158] to Nicholas Simonds and Catharine (Keenan) Simonds.^[155,175] Robert A. Fernald was born in Boston about 1849 to George Fernald and Joanna (Whidhent) Fernald.^[157,176] He died in Boston on 14 June 1917.^[159]

Margaret arrived in Boston on 27 June 1851, traveling with her mother, sister, and other relatives.^[497]

Margaret's second husband, Robert A. Fernald, was a tugboat captain who ran the New England Dredging Company fleet.^[159] Sometime between 1855 and 1860 Robert's family started using the surname "Fernald" instead of "Ireland."^[160,161]

Children of William Simonds and Margaret³ (Dooley) Simonds:

- 14 i. CATHARINE⁴ SIMONDS, b. 19 Dec. 1860; m. 7 April 1879, JOHN McCARTHY.
- ii. FRANCIS SIMONDS, b. 4 June 1863;^[163] d. 27 June 1865.^[164]
- iii. MARGARET JOSEPHINE SIMONDS, b. 10 Aug. 1865;^[165] d. 24 July 1866.^[166]
- 15 iv. ABIGAIL J. SIMONDS, b. 23 Jan. 1867; m. 13 April 1890, JOHN H. ROGAN.

Children of Robert A. Fernald and Margaret³ (Dooley) (Simonds) Fernald:

- 16 v. ANNA FERNALD, b. 25 June 1874;^[167] d. 5 May 1875.^[168]
- vi. CAROLINE EMMA FERNALD, b. 16 March 1876; m. 19 Oct. 1893, JOHN JOSEPH McGURIN.
- 17 vii. SARAH HELEN FERNALD, b. 5 March 1879; m. 30 Sept. 1902, CHRISTOPHER LEONARD.
- 18 viii. ROBERT ATWELL FERNALD, b. 19 June 1882; m. 28 June 1911, AGNES M. LEONARD.
Agnes is the sister of Christopher Leonard, who married Robert's sister Sarah.^[513]

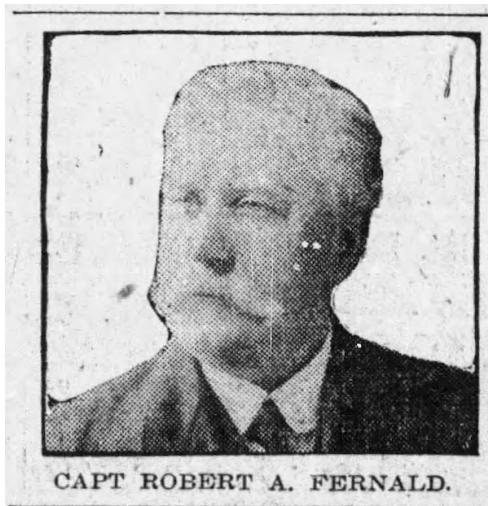


Figure 6.1: Captain Robert A. Fernald. “Robert A. Fernald, Veteran Tow Boat Captain, Dead,” *The Boston Globe*, 15 Jun 1917, p. 15.

8 William O’Brien

WILLIAM³ O’BRIEN (*John²*, *William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts on 9 November 1854.^[169] He was baptized at St. Mary (Boston) on 12 November 1854.^[170] He died in Boston on 28 October 1889.^[171] He married, on 27 September 1881 at St. James the Greater Church in Boston, **JULIA T. McCARTY**.^[172] Julia was born in Boston on 12 May 1855 to Charles McCarty and Hanna Mahony.^[173] She died on 9 December 1888.^[174]

William was a “property man” (*i.e.*, props master^[175]) for theaters in Boston. He worked first at the Globe Theatre^[176] and then the Howard Athenæum.^[177] William appears in the Howard Athenæum program for *Oliver Twist!* for the week commencing 8 January 1883, being responsible for “properties and settings.”^[178]

The Howard Athenæum, in the old Scollay Square in Boston’s West End neighborhood, was known as “The Old Howard.” It was the location for many major musical and drama performances but had difficulty competing with the other Boston theaters in the late 1800s. By the time William started working there, The Old Howard had shifted more toward vaudeville and eventually burlesque. The theater was shut down several times by police in the 20th century and finally burned down from a suspicious fire in 1961.^[179]

William’s wife Julia died at age 33 of “hæmoptysis” (coughing up blood; probably a complication from tuberculosis) just 3 years after their daughter Nellie was born.^[180]

William himself died of tuberculosis the following year after being ill for 18 months.^[171] He signed his will on 21 August 1889, about 2 months before he died. In the will, he appointed his brother, John J. O'Brien, guardian of his daughter Nellie and executor of his estate. William's life insurance policy provided \$2,000 of which \$1,500 was to be placed in a bank account for Nellie to have when she reached adulthood.^[182]

Children of William³ O'Brien and Julia T. McCarty:

- i. ELLEN LOUISE⁴ "NELLIE" O'BRIEN, b. 9 Nov. 1885; ^[183] bap. St. James the Greater (Boston), 12 Nov. 1885; ^[184] d. 14 June 1926; ^[185] unm.

After her parents died, Nellie lived with her uncle John J. O'Brien in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts^[187] where she was working for a time as a saleslady at a department store.^[188] She left Medford for Boston around 1913.^[189] She may have been attending nursing school at this time, as in 1919 she was in Tewksbury, Mass., working as a nurse at the State Infirmary there.^[190,192] By 1924 she had returned to Medford and still worked as a nurse.^[191] Nellie died at age 40 at the state sanatorium in Rutland, Mass.^[185,193] She succumbed to tuberculosis,^[186] the same disease that killed her parents. Nellie's death certificate states that she had tuberculosis for 25 years.^[186]

9 John Joseph O'Brien

JOHN JOSEPH³ O'BRIEN (*John², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 29 January 1861.^[77] He was baptized at St. John the Baptist Church in Boston on 1 February 1861.^[194] He died in Brookline, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 15 May 1938.^[195] He is buried at Mt. Calvary Cemetery, Boston.^[196] He married, at St. Augustine Church in Boston on 6 February 1890, **EMMA A. MAHONY**.^[198,199] Emma was born in Boston on 27 September 1862 to Edward Mahony and Catherine Josephine Kenney.^[200] She died in Brookline on 11 July 1950.^[201]

John's father, John², died in 1863^[57] and his mother Mary married Thomas Bowser in 1867.^[61] Sometime between 1870 and 1876, the family moved from Hanover St. in the North End to Hudson St. in Boston's South Cove neighborhood.^[464,465] The family later relocated to 45 Court St. in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, and remained there for many years.^[511,512]

John worked as a picture frame manufacturer. He took over the business from the previous owner, B. Ferdinand Sargent, when Sargent relocated to Minnesota in 1881 or 1882.^[202,487] John continued running the business until about 1917.^[205] The frame shop occupied the second floor of the building at 69 Cornhill in Boston.^[205,206]

Cornhill was a street located at what is now the Government Center complex. At its heyday, many booksellers and publishers located themselves on Cornhill and it became known as one of Boston's intellectual centers.^[203] The street was mostly destroyed during the city's urban renewal phase in the 1960s. The only remnants of the original



Figure 6.2: Label for John J. O'Brien, picture frames, 69 Cornhill, Boston, Mass., undated. Historic New England, Ephemera Collection, GUSN-265637 (<http://gusn.us/265637>).

Cornhill are the Sears Block and Sears Crescent (location of the famous “steaming teakettle”).^[203]

A fire in 1904 caused major damage to John’s frame shop, mostly from the water used to put out the fire. Efforts to fight the fire were complicated by an avalanche of snow falling off the roof and nearly burying the firefighters, and an intoxicated man trying to help by climbing the stairs of the building and hanging onto the firehose.^[206] John was able to recover the business and continued operating out of this location until at least 1916.^[205]

John, his wife Emma, and several of their children are buried in the Mahoney/Mahony plot owned by Emma’s father Edward at Mt. Calvary Cemetery in Boston’s Roslindale neighborhood.^[196]

Children of John Joseph³ O’Brien and Emma A. (Mahony) O’Brien:

- 19 i. MILDRED LORETTA⁴ O’BIEN, b. 14 Nov. 1890;^[207] d. 26 May 1891.^[208]
- ii. FRANCIS JOSEPH O’BIEN, b. 2 April 1892; m. Malden, Middlesex C., Mass., 12 Sept. 1921, MARY HELENA FLYNN.
- 20 iii. PAULINE M. O’BIEN, b. 9 June 1894; m. 9 June 1930, CHARLES LUCIUS BAINE.
- 21 iv. MILDRED LOUISE O’BIEN, b. 29 Sept. 1896; m. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., Feb. 1925, ALBERT JOSEPH FRENCH.
- v. EDWARD O’BIEN, b. Medford, 5 July 1898;^[212] d. Medford, 24 Dec. 1898.^[213]



Figure 6.3: John J. O'Brien's frame shop at 69 Cornhill, Boston. Detail from "Crosswalk on Corn Hill opposite Franklin Avenue, looking west, sect. 8 1/2, Boston, Mass.," photograph, Boston Transit Commission, 14 Apr 1897, John Booras collection of plate glass negatives, Historic New England, GUSN-318238 (<http://gusn.us/318238>)

vi. ALMYRA LOUISE O'BRIEN, b. Medford, 27 June 1901; [214] d. Medford, 13 July 1902. [215]

10 Hannah (Ward) Flynn

HANNAH³ WARD (*Mary², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 13 September 1860. [216] She died in Boston on 10 January 1919. [217] She married, in Boston on 23 September 1885, **JOHN J. FLYNN** [220] (aka John H. Flynn [219]). He was born in Boston about 1861 to James Flynn and Anna (_____) Flynn. [220] He died in Boston on 8 April 1920. [221]

Hannah arrived in Boston on 27 June 1851, traveling with her mother, sister, and other relatives. [497]

Hannah spent most of her life at the house originally owned by her parents at 101 Bennington St. in East Boston. [114,113,223] She purchased the adjacent property at 103 Bennington St. [226] and other East Boston properties on Morris St. [224] and Wesley St. [225]

Although they remained married, it does not appear that Hannah and her husband lived together after the birth of their two children. [227] In the 1900 census, Hannah is living at 101 Bennington St. with her children and her mother Mary. [222] In the 1910 census, she is at the same address, now living with her son Harry, her daughter Alice, Alice's husband Edward Clahane, and her granddaughter, Marion. [223] Hannah's husband John purchased the property at 236 Lexington St. in East Boston in 1908 and resided there for the remainder of his life. [228,221] After his death, the property passed to Hannah and John's daughter, Mary Alice. [229]

John J. Flynn was a trader, [220] a bartender, [232] and a clerk at a liquor dealer. [230,231]

Children of John J. Flynn and Hannah³ (Ward) Flynn:

- 22 i. MARY ALICE⁴ FLYNN, aka Alice V. Flynn, b. Boston 10 Aug. 1886; m. Boston 18 Nov. 1908, EDWARD WILLIAM CLAHANE.
- ii. HARRY JOSEPH FLYNN, b. Boston 6 June 1889; [232] d. Boston 15 Jan. 1967; [233] unm.
 His WWI draft card lists his occupation as "Collector" and employer as "R. H. Hinkley & Co." He claimed a draft exemption due to being the main support for both his parents. [234] In the 1930 census, he was living with his sister and brother-in-law and working as a salesman in advertising. [235]

11 Michael O'Brien

MICHAEL³ O'BRIEN (*Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 24 March 1864. [236] He was baptized at St. Stephen's Church in Boston. [237] He died in Boston on 3 July 1904. [236]

Michael married, first, in Franklin, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 4 July 1883, **LILLIAN A. ALLEN**.^[239] Lillian was born in Sevenoaks, Kent County, England, about 1866 to William Allen and Elizabeth (Ashdown) Allen.^[239,137] She died in Norwood, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 2 October 1891.^[240]

Michael married, second, in Boston, on 13 April 1899, **MARY A. MACDOUGALL**.^[241] Mary Macdougall was born in Ingonish, Victoria County, Nova Scotia, Canada, about 1871 to Daniel Macdougall and Mary McLean.^[241] She died in Boston in 1928.^[242]

Michael's occupation in 1899 was "moroccodresser,"^[241] a job that involves dressing leather in a tannery.^[243] Michael's death record states his occupation as "Gas Meter maker."^[238]

Children of Michael³ O'Brien and Lillian (Allen) O'Brien:^[239]

- i. ARTHUR FRANCIS⁴ O'BRIEN, b. Norwood, Norfolk Co., Mass., 2 Oct. 1883;^[244] d. Boston, 28 Sept. 1904.^[245]
- ii. EDWARD WILLIAM O'BRIEN aka Edward F. O'Brien, b. Norwood, 18 Dec. 1884;^[212] d. Boston, 25 April 1887.^[213]

A mention of Edward's death from the *The Boston Globe*: "Edward O'Brien, aged 2 years, living with his grandfather at 243 Border street, East Boston, was run over by Sturtevant's lumber team in front of his residence this afternoon, and instantly killed."^[246]

- iii. ELIZABETH O'BRIEN, b. Norwood, 29 July 1886;^[247] d. Norwood, 5 Oct. 1886.^[248]

Children of Michael³ O'Brien and Mary A. Macdougall:

- iv. FRANCES L. O'BRIEN aka Frances May O'Brien, b. Walpole, Norfolk Co., Mass., 18 Jan. 1901;^[249] d. Boston, 20 Dec. 1903.^[250]

12 Frances Elizabeth (O'Brien) Wickens

FRANCES ELIZABETH³ "FANNIE" O'BRIEN (*Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 16 December 1866.^[251] She was baptized at St. Mary Star of the Sea Church in East Boston.^[252] She died in Boston on 22 February 1915.^[253] She married, in Boston on 1 January 1891, **JOHN B. WICKENS**.^[254] He was born in Cape Sable Island, Shelburne County, Nova Scotia, Canada, on 12 March 1873^[255] to Charles Wickens and Jane (Smith) Wickens.^[254,256] He died sometime after 1 November 1916.^[256]

John Wickens's profession is listed as "mariner,"^[254] "fireman,"^[255] and "marine engineer."^[260] After his wife Frances died, he moved to Washington state and married Anna M. McGunigle.^[256] It is unknown where or when he died.

Children of John B. Wickens and Frances E. (O'Brien) Wickens:

- i. NELLIE⁴ WICKENS, b. Boston, 22 July 1893;^[257] d. Boston, 23 July 1893.^[257]

- 23 ii. EDITH A. WICKENS, b. Boston, 22 July 1894; m. Boston, 12 Oct. 1913, GEORGE H. GIGUERE.
- iii. FREDERICK JOHN WICKENS, b. Boston, 3 Nov. 1895; [258] d. Boston, 9 July 1896. [259]
- 24 iv. ALBERT FRANCIS WICKENS, b. Boston, 7 May 1898; m. New Jersey, 13 June 1922, MARY H. SCHALLER.
- 25 v. ETHEL MARY WICKENS, b. Boston, 17 June 1902; m. Wayne Co., Michigan, 20 Sept. 1923, HAROLD EDWARD HEUMAN.

13 Edward Francis O'Brien

EDWARD FRANCIS³ O'BRIEN (*Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 30 October 1879. [261] He died in Concord, Delaware County, Pennsylvania, on 26 August 1929. [262] He married, in Boston on 23 June 1909, **MARY FRANCES GILL** (aka Marie Frances Gill). [263] She was born in Boston on 3 March 1884 to John A. Gill and Catherine L. Howard. [264,263] She died in Boston on 15 July 1958. [265,266]

In 1910, Edward was living in Hartford, Hartford County, Connecticut, and his occupation is listed as foreman at a gas company. [274] In 1920 he was living in the Jamaica Plain neighborhood of Boston, Massachusetts (58 Rockview St.), along with his wife, five children, his sister-in-law Beatrice C. Gill, a maid, and a lodger. At the time Edward was working as a water meter reader for the Boston Public Works Department, a job he began in January 1917. [504] He was also working as a clerk at the Back Bay (Boston) post office. [276]

Children of Edward Francis³ O'Brien and Mary Frances Gill:

- 26 i. CATHERINE MARY⁴ O'BRIEN, b. Connecticut, abt. 1910; m. 1937, FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MACDONALD JR..
- 27 ii. FRANCES JOSEPHINE O'BRIEN, b. Somerville, Middlesex Co., Mass., 26 March 1912; m. 1942, JOHN RANSOM DAY.
- iii. WALTER GILL O'BRIEN, b. Boston, 2 June 1914; [267] d. Okinawa, Japan, 21 June 1945. [268]

Lt. Walter Gill O'Brien served in the 6th Marine Division and was killed in action at Okinawa. [268] Before enlisting in the Marine Corps, he graduated from Boston College Law School and worked for the Suffolk County Superior Court. [269]

- iv. EDWARD FRANCIS O'BRIEN JR., b. Mass., 17 Sept. 1916; m. Milton, Norfolk Co., Mass., 1946, MARY A. METIVIER.
- v. BEATRICE FIELD O'BRIEN, b. Boston, 11 August 1919; m. Boston, 1941, JOHN FRANCIS BRADY.
- vi. MARY LUCIA O'BRIEN, b. Boston, 14 March 1921; [270,271] d. 1 Sept. 2011. [270,272]

From Mary's obituary: "She was raised in Boston, graduated from Notre Dame Academy in Roxbury in 1938, Emmanuel College in Boston Class of 1942 and received her Master's in education from Boston College in 1957. Miss O'Brien worked as a school teacher 45 years. Mary taught school for the Archdiocese of

Boston from 1942-1973 and then in Boston Public Schools and St. Mary's School in Lynn from 1973 to 1987.”^[272] For a time (probably coinciding with her teaching for the Archdiocese), Mary was known as “Sr. Beatrice Marie, S.N.D.” being a Sister of Notre Dame de Namur.^[273,265] Mary’s obituary requested contributions to the Sisters in Everett, Mass.^[272]

Chapter 7

Fourth Generation

14 Catharine (Simonds) McCarthy

CATHARINE⁴ SIMONDS (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 10 December 1860.^[277] She died in Boston on 24 February 1890.^[281] She married, in Boston on 7 April 1879, **JOHN F. McCARTHY**.^[279] He was born in Ireland about 1858 to John McCarthy and Ellen (_____) McCarthy.^[279] The time and location of his death are unknown.

Catharine was baptized at St. Stephen Church in Boston on 22 December 1860.^[278] After her marriage, Catharine and John were living at 146 Marginal St. in East Boston. Next door at 148 Marginal St. were Catharine's mother, Margaret (Dooley) Fernald, and her grandmother, Abigail (O'Brien) Dooley. Catharine's husband John's occupation is listed as "painter."^[280]

Child of John F. McCarthy and Catharine⁴ (Simonds) McCarthy:

- i. HELEN⁵ McCARTHY, b. Boston, 23 June 1879;^[282] d. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., 17 April 1966;^[284] m. Boston, 9 Aug. 1899, WILLIAM H. WESTLAKE.^[283]

Child of William H. Westlake and Helen⁵ (McCarthy) Westlake:

1. *William Atwell Westlake*, b. Boston, 17 July 1900,^[285] d. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., 1 Jan. 1926; unm.^[286] William was a clerk in the shopping card department at Filene's department store. He drowned in upper Mystic Lake while ice skating on the morning of New Year's Day.^[286]

15 Abigail (Simonds) Rogan

ABIGAIL⁴ SIMONDS (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 23 January 1867.^[287] She died in Dedham, Norfolk County,

Massachusetts, on 8 May 1958.^[288] She married, in Boston on 13 April 1890, **JOHN H. ROGAN**. He was born in Massachusetts from 1866-1867 to William and Mary (_____) Rogan.^[290] He died sometime before 1958.^[288]

In 1900, Abigail and John were living with their three children at 21 Murdock St. in Somerville, Middlesex County, Massachusetts. John's occupation is listed as "printer."^[291] The 1910 census shows the family had returned to Boston.^[292] By 1930, John was not living in Abigail's household. Abigail was on Holmes St. in Boston with her daughters Abigail, Mary, and Anna, all three of them working for the telephone company.^[293] It's possible that Abigail's husband John was the newspaper printer boarding at 95 Waltham St. in Boston.^[294]

Children of John H. Rogan and Abigail⁴ (Simonds) Rogan:

- i. WILLIAM H.⁵ ROGAN, b. Chelsea, Suffolk Co., Mass., 22 Jan. 1891;^[295] d. Broward Co., Fla., 1 Jan. 1963;^[296,297] m. Manhattan, Kings Co., N.Y., 18 Aug. 1918, IRENE HICKEY.^[298] William served in the U.S. Navy during WWI.^[297]
- ii. MARGUERITE E. ROGAN, b. Chelsea, 28 Apr. 1893;^[299] m. JOHN J. SHEA.^[300]
- iii. ABIGAIL JOSEPHINE "ABBIE" ROGAN, b. Chelsea, 26 Jan. 1898;^[301] d. Dedham, 9 March 1960; unm.^[302]
- iv. MARY ALICE ROGAN, b. Boston, 13 June 1904;^[303] d. Dedham, 8 Sept. 1971; unm.^[304]
- v. ANNE IRENE ROGAN, b. Boston, 2 Nov. 1907;^[305] d. Louisville, Jefferson Co., Ky., 10 Dec. 2001;^[306] m. JOHN P. DORAN.^[307]

16 Caroline Emma (Fernald) McGurin

CAROLINE⁴ FERNALD (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 16 March 1876.^[308] She died in Everett, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 28 August 1927.^[310] She married, in Everett on 19 October 1893, **JOHN JOSEPH McGURIN**. He was born, in Boston on 22 January 1875, to William P. McGurin and Harriet F. (Saunders) McGurin.^[312,309] He died in Marshfield, Plymouth County, Massachusetts, on 10 January 1968.^[313]

Children of William P. McGurin and Caroline⁴ (Fernald) McGurin:

- i. ROBERT ALEXANDER⁵ McGURIN, b. Everett, 13 April 1894;^[314] d. Everett, 1955;^[315] m. Boston, 7 July 1913, ALTA M. SAUNDERS.^[316]
- ii. WALTER EDWARD McGURIN, b. Boston, 2 May 1896;^[317] d. Stoneham, Middlesex Co., Mass., 29 March 1974;^[318] m. BERNICE L. WOOD.^[318]
- iii. ALFRED JOHN McGURIN, b. Boston, 5 April 1898;^[319] d. Montfaucon, France, 22 Oct. 1918.^[320] Alfred was killed in action while serving with the 55th Artillery at the Battle of Verdun.^[321]
- iv. MARGARET A. McGURIN, b. Boston, 27 Dec. 1899;^[322] d. Everett, 17 Nov. 1992;^[323] m. HENRY J. PHILLIPS SR.^[323]

- v. SARAH H. "SADIE" McGURIN, b. Boston, 8 July 1901; ^[324] d. Saugus, Essex Co., Mass., 6 Jan. 1999; ^[325] m. JAMES P. MURPHY. ^[325]
- vi. EDWARD JOSEPH McGURIN, b. Boston, 18 Dec. 1902; ^[326] d. Ft. Lauderdale, Broward Co., Fla.; ^[327] m. Boston, 8 Oct. 1922, HELEN DUFFY. ^[328]
- vii. CAROLINE JOSEPHINE McGURIN, b. Boston, 2 July 1904; ^[329] d. Boston, 2 April 1921; unm. ^[330]
- viii. CATHERINE McGURIN, b. Boston, 9 Sept. 1906; ^[331] d. Everett, 17 Dec. 1999; ^[332] m. FRANCIS KELLEHER. ^[332]
- ix. JOSEPHINE McGURIN, b. Boston, 30 Dec. 1908; ^[333] d. Boston, 18 May 1926; unm. ^[334]
- x. JOHN FRANCIS McGURIN, b. Boston, 2 April 1914; ^[335] d. South Dennis, Barnstable Co., Mass., 3 Dec. 2005; ^[336] m. BEATRICE M. TASSINARI. ^[336]
- xi. CHARLES ALFORD McGURIN, b. Boston, 17 Aug. 1916; ^[337] d. Peabody, Essex Co., Mass., 18 Dec 2004; ^[338] m. CECELIA MULLEN. ^[338]

17 Sarah Helen (Fernald) Leonard

SARAH HELEN⁴ FERNALD (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 5 March 1879. ^[339] She died in Boston on 25 March 1943. ^[340] She married, in Boston on 30 September 1902, **CHRISTOPHER T. LEONARD**. ^[341] He was born in Boston on 29 July 1872 ^[342] to Matthew Leonard and Mary (Harford) Leonard. ^[341] He died in Arlington, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 9 September 1945. ^[343]

Children of Christopher T. Leonard and Sarah Helen⁴ (Fernald) Leonard:

- i. MARY MARGARET⁵ LEONARD, b. Boston, 28 Dec. 1903; ^[344] d. Holden, Worcester Co., Mass., 31 May 1993; ^[345] m. EDWARD J. DUFFY. ^[345] Supervisor for New England Telephone. ^[345]
- ii. GEORGE THOMAS LEONARD, b. Boston, 9 Aug. 1906; ^[346] d. Medford, Middlesex Co., Mass., 9 April 1989; ^[347] m. ANN B. CLANCY. ^[347]

18 Robert Atwell Fernald

ROBERT ATWELL⁴ FERNALD (*Margaret³, Abigail², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 19 June 1882. ^[348] He died in Phoenix, Maricopa County, Arizona, on 25 May 1965. ^[349] He married, in Boston on 28 June 1911, **AGNES M. LEONARD**. ^[350] She was born in Boston on 5 October 1881 ^[351] to Matthew Leonard and Mary (Harford) Leonard. ^[350] She died in Phoenix in October 1975. ^[352]

Robert Fernald was a dispatcher for the Boston Tow Boat Co. ^[349]

Child of Robert Atwell⁴ Fernald and Agnes M. (Leonard) Fernald:

- i. MARION ELIZABETH⁵ FERNALD, b. prob. Rochester, Monroe Co., N.Y., 4 June 1914; ^[355,353] d. Scottsdale, Maricopa Co., Arizona, 23 Oct. 2008; ^[355] m. IVAN BOYD WEATHERUP. ^[349,354]

19 Francis Joseph O'Brien

FRANCIS JOSEPH⁴ “FRANK” O’BRIEN (*John²⁻³, William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 2 April 1892. ^[356] He died in Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 4 February 1958. ^[357] He married, in Malden on 12 September 1921, **MARY HELENA FLYNN** (aka Helena Catherine Flynn). ^[210] She was born in Charlottetown, Queens County, Prince Edward Island, Canada, on 27 April 1892 to Thomas Flynn and Mary Ann Greenan. ^[358] She died in Malden on 19 April 1981. ^[359]

Frank worked for the Boston and Maine (B&M) Railroad, first in the Accounting Department ^[361] and later as Inspector of Transportation. ^[362] A member of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks, North Union Lodge, he was known as the “lodge poet.” Frank would write poems for each lodge member at the annual banquet. ^[363] He was also a member of the B. P. O. E. (Elks), Medford Lodge #915. ^[360]

Children of Francis Joseph⁴ O’Brien and Mary Helena (Flynn) O’Brien:

- i. FRANCIS JOSEPH⁵ “FRANK” O’BRIEN JR.
- ii. PAULINE M. O’BRIEN
- iii. MILDRED O’BRIEN
- iv. HELENA O’BRIEN
- v. THERESE CELINE O’BRIEN

20 Pauline (O’Brien) Baine

PAULINE⁴ O’BRIEN (*John²⁻³, William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 9 June 1894. ^[367] She was baptized at St. Peter (Dorchester) on 17 June 1894. ^[368] She died in Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 2 February 1967. ^[369] She married, at St. Francis of Assisi Church in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 9 June 1930, **CHARLES LUCIUS BAINE**. ^[372] He was born in Guelph, Wellington County, Ontario, Canada, on 27 January 1870 ^[375] to William Conrad Baine and Mary Jane (Reed) Baine. ^[376,373,372] He died in Brookline, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 1 March 1962. ^[374]

Charles L. Baine served as secretary-treasurer of the Boot and Shoe Workers’ International Union from 1902 to 1931. ^[377]

Charles L. Baine and Pauline (O’Brien) Baine did not have any children together. ^[370] Charles had three children from a prior marriage. ^[374]

21 Mildred Louise (O'Brien) French

MILDRED LOUISE⁴ O'BRIEN (*John²⁻³, William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 29 September 1896.^[378] She died in Medford, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 27 February 1927.^[379] She married, in Medford in February 1925, **ALBERT JOSEPH FRENCH**.^[211] He was born in Medford on 8 June 1900 to Joseph Swan French and Emily Selina (Luscombe) French.^[381] He died in Francestown, Hillsborough County, New Hampshire, on 30 December 1980.^[382,383]

Child of Albert J. French and Mildred L. (O'Brien) French:

- i. **ALBERT JOSEPH⁵ FRENCH JR.**, b. Boston, 30 Jan. 1927;^[384] d. North Hampton, Rockingham Co., N.H., 24 March 2013;^[385] m. (1) Ruth Seymour;^[385] m. (2) Inez Higgins Lyons.^[385,386]

22 Mary Alice (Flynn) Clahane

MARY ALICE⁴ FLYNN (aka Alice Veronica Flynn) (*Hannah³, Mary², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 10 August 1886.^[387] She was baptized at Sacred Heart (East Boston) on 15 August 1886.^[388] She died in Boston on 13 October 1958.^[389] She married, in Boston on 18 November 1908, **EDWARD WILLIAM CLAHANE**.^[390] He was born in Boston on 31 July 1888^[391] to Edward W. Clahane and Catherine (Nolan) Clahane.^[390] He died in Boston on 29 May 1962.^[392]

Alice's occupation on her marriage record is listed as "organist."^[390] In the 1940 census she was working as a musician for the W.P.A. (the federal Works Progress Administration).^[393] She was a member of the Musicians Union, Local #9.^[389] Edward Clahane's occupations varied from floorwalker at a dry goods store,^[394] insurance claims adjuster,^[395] and clerk at the Mass. Geodetic Survey.^[396] The family lived at 1137 Commonwealth Ave. in Boston's Allston neighborhood.^[393,389]

Child of Edward W. Clahane and Mary Alice⁴ (Flynn) Clahane:

- i. **MARION GERTRUDE⁵ CLAHANE**, b. Boston 26 Jan. 1909;^[397] d. Brookline, Norfolk Co., Mass., 9 April 1971;^[398] unm.

23 Edith A. (Wickens) Giguere

EDITH A.⁴ WICKENS (*Frances³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 22 July 1894.^[399] She died in Detroit, Wayne County, Michigan, on 9 February 1957.^[400] She married, in Boston on 12 October 1913, **GEORGE HECTOR GIGUERE**.^[400] He was born in Holyoke, Hampden County, Massachusetts,

on 25 February 1893 to John B. Giguere and Corinne (Lecours) Giguere.^[401] He died in Detroit, Wayne County, Michigan, on 19 July 1974.^[402]

By 1930 the family had moved from Boston to Detroit. George was working as a consulting engineer. The family owned their home, worth \$11,000, at 13002 Greiner Ave.^[403]

Children of George H. Giguere and Edith A. (Wickens) Giguere:

- i. ROBERT E.⁵ GIGUERE, b. Boston, 17 Dec. 1915;^[462] d. Boston, 26 Sept. 1916.^[462]
- ii. DORRIS MARJORIE GIGUERE, b. Boston 23 March 1917;^[407,404] d. Bruce, Macomb Co., Mich., 10 July 1981;^[405] m. (1) Detroit, 17 July 1943, ROBERT C. MAY;^[406] m. (2) Steuben Co., Ind., 6 July 1950, JOHN E. MEYERS;^[407] m. (3) JOSEPH LEONARD.^[461]

24 Albert Francis Wickens

ALBERT FRANCIS⁴ WICKENS (*Frances³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 7 May 1898.^[408] He died in Plainfield, Union County, New Jersey, on 17 September 1977.^[409,410] He married, in New Jersey on 13 June 1922, **MARY HELEN SCHALLER**.^[411] She was born in New York on 24 October 1892^[414,416] to Frank Xavier Schaller and Anna (Schauer) Schaller.^[416,417] She died in Rahway, Union County, New Jersey, on 8 April 1984.^[414,415]

In the 1930 census, Albert and family were living in Newark, Essex County, New Jersey, where Albert was working as a shipping clerk at an automobile factory.^[412] In 1940 the family was still in Newark and Albert was working as a deputy tax collector at city hall.^[413]

Children of Albert Francis⁴ Wickens and Mary Helen (Schaller) Wickens:

- i. MARY E.⁵ WICKENS
- ii. BARBARA WICKENS
- iii. ALBERT WICKENS
- iv. PAUL WICKENS
- v. JEAN WICKENS
- vi. JOSEPH WICKENS
- vii. JOHN WICKENS
- viii. JAMES WICKENS

25 Ethel Mary (Wickens) Heuman

ETHEL MARY⁴ WICKENS Heuman!Ethel Mary⁴ (Wickens)|bb (*Frances³, Michael², William¹*) was born on 17 June 1902 in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts.^[418] She died on 27 July 1967 in Macomb, Macomb County, Michigan.^[419] She married, on 20 September

1923 in Wayne County, Michigan, **HAROLD EDWARD HEUMAN**.^[420] He was born on 12 May 1902 in Chicago, Cook County, Illinois^[421,422] to John Heuman and Augusta (Martin) Heuman.^[423,424] He died in Clinton, Macomb County, Michigan, on 10 May 1993.^[421]

In the 1940 census, the family was living in Mount Clemens, Macomb County, Michigan, where Harold was working as a plant policeman at an automobile manufacturing company.^[425]

Children of Harold E. Heuman and Ethel Mary⁴ (Wickens) Heuman:

- i. VIRGINIA⁵ HEUMAN
- ii. EDWARD HEUMAN
- iii. HAROLD HEUMAN JR.

26 Catherine Mary (O'Brien) MacDonald

CATHERINE MARY⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Hartford, Hartford County, Connecticut, in 1910.^[274,275,427] She died in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 27 April 1964.^[426] She married, in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 2 October 1937, **FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MACDONALD JR.**^[427,428] They were married by Catherine's uncle, Walter H. Gill, a priest in Brockton, Plymouth County, Massachusetts.^[428,426] Frederick was born in Hyde Park, Norfolk County, Massachusetts (now part of the City of Boston^[429]) on 22 October 1908 to Frederick MacDonald and Jane A. (Kelley) MacDonald.^[430,431] He died in Weymouth, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 11 November 1983.^[432]

Catherine was a teacher when she married in 1937.^[428] Frederick graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and was an architect for the First National Bank of Boston.^[432]

Children of Frederick A. MacDonald and Catherine M.⁴ (O'Brien) MacDonald:

- i. JANE MARIE⁵ MACDONALD
- ii. FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MACDONALD JR.

27 Frances Josephine (O'Brien) Day

FRANCES JOSEPHINE⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Somerville, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, on 26 March 1912.^[433] She died in Norton, Bristol County, Massachusetts, on 8 July 1997.^[434,435] She married, in 1942, **JOHN RANSOM DAY**.^[434,436] He was born on 2 February 1912 in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, to Edward P. Day and Jennie C. (Bowers) Day.^[437] He died in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 20 January 1990.^[437,438]

In the 1940 census, Frances was living with her father, Edward O'Brien, and working as a bookkeeper at a life insurance company.^[439] John Day was a physician.^[440,441]

Children of John R. Day and Frances J.⁴ (O'Brien) Day:

- i. J. BRIAN⁵ DAY
- ii. EDWARD DAY

28 Edward Francis O'Brien Jr.

EDWARD FRANCIS⁴ O'BRIEN JR. (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 17 September 1916.^[442] He died in Needham, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 12 December 1985.^[443,444] He married, in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, in 1946, **MARY ANNE METIVIER**.^[445] She was born in Milton on 25 November 1917 to Wilfrid Metivier and Helen (Day) Metivier.^[446] She died in Needham on 29 August 1999.^[447]

Edward was the general manager of Calvert's Department Store in Needham, where he worked for 38 years. He was an Army captain in World War II and the Korean War. Edward also served as vice president and director of the Needham Cooperative Bank, a member of the Needham Board of Appeals, and a Needham Town Meeting member.^[448]

Children of Edward F.⁴ O'Brien Jr. and Mary A. (Metivier) O'Brien:

- i. CLARE⁵ O'BRIEN
- ii. JULIE O'BRIEN
- iii. TED O'BRIEN
- iv. ELLEN O'BRIEN

[birth order?]

29 Beatrice Field (O'Brien) Brady

BEATRICE FIELD⁴ O'BRIEN (*Edward³, Michael², William¹*) was born in Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, on 11 August 1919.^[449] She died in Needham, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 29 June 1976.^[450] She married, in Boston in 1941, **JOHN FRANCIS BRADY**.^[452] He was born in Boston on 1 June 1914 to Patrick Brady and Delia (Burke) Brady.^[454,453,451] He died in Milton, Norfolk County, Massachusetts, on 14 March 1983.^[455]

In 1951, Beatrice and John were living in West Roxbury. John was working as a maintenance electrician for the MTA (what is now the MBTA).^[456,457] In 1965, the family was still living in West Roxbury, and John was working as an electrician for the

Boston Housing Authority.^[458] The family likely relocated to Milton, then Norwell and Green Harbor.^[459]

Children of John F. Brady and Beatrice F.⁴ (O'Brien) Brady:

- i. JOAN⁵ BRADY
- ii. WALTER BRADY
- iii. PAUL BRADY
- iv. BEATRICE BRADY

[birth order?]

Appendix

Cemetery Plot Lists

See also the O'Brien "virtual cemetery" on Find a Grave: <https://www.findagrave.com/virtual-cemetery/1084932>

For more information on Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery, see Bill McEvoy's book and the Historical Society of Watertown website: http://historicalsocietyofwatertownma.org/HSW/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=124&Itemid=64

Table 1: North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery^[45]

Cambridge, Middlesex County, Massachusetts Range 17, Grave 124 West (no marker found)

| Name | Death/Burial Date |
|------------------|-------------------|
| Mary Ann O'Brien | (d) 25 Nov 1852 |
| William O'Brien | (b) 30 Dec 1856 |

Table 2: Holy Cross Cemetery^[509]

Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts 17 North Monument Path, Graves 32–34 East

| Name | Burial Date |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Edward O'Brien | 26 Aug 1881 |
| Edward J. O'Brien | 10 Jan 1884 |
| Ann Dailey | 25 Sep 1898 |
| Mary Ward | 26 Mar 1908 |
| Hannah Flynn | 12 Jan 1919 |
| Margaret A. O'Brien | 08 Nov 1933 |
| Annie M. O'Brien | 27 May 1937 |
| Anna Gertrude Duckworth | 29 Dec 1987 |
| Arthur R. Duckworth | 08 Mar 1994 |
| Jeanne A. Benson | 08 Apr 2010 |
| Robert K. Benson | 08 Aug 2014 |

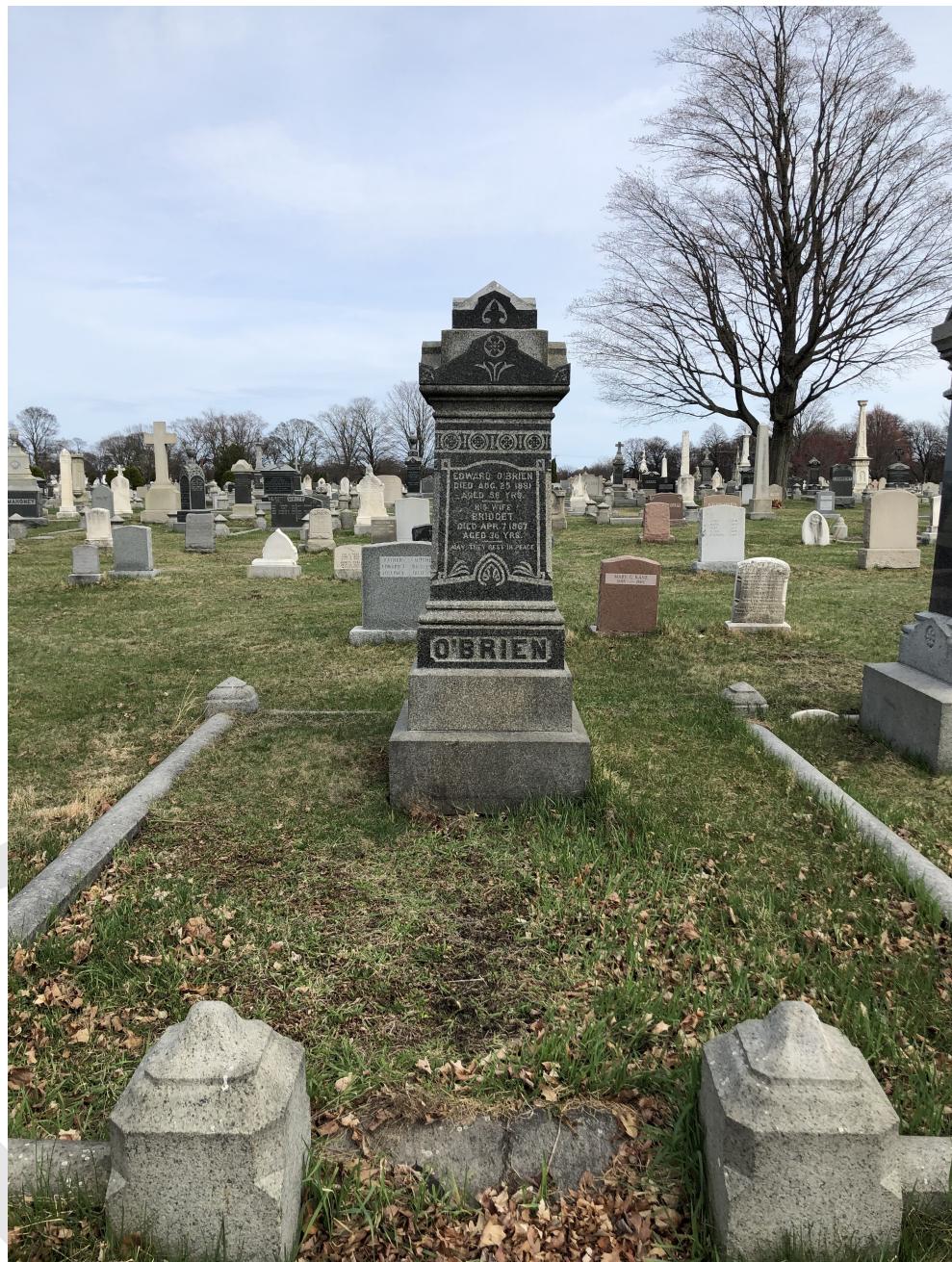


Figure 1: Edward O'Brien family plot at Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts. Photo by Gavin O'Brien, 14 April 2019.

Table 3: Holy Cross Cemetery^[510]

Malden, Middlesex County, Massachusetts 28 North Monument Path, Grave 27 West
(no marker)

| Name | Burial Date |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Mary O'Brien | 21 Nov 1875 |
| John O'Brien | 22 Sep 1881 |
| Edward F. O'Brien | 27 Apr 1887 |
| Michael O'Brien | 26 Jun 1891 |
| Nellie Wickens | 13 Jul 1893 |
| Frank J. O'Brien | 04 May 1914 |
| Mary G. O'Brien | 09 Jan 1915 |

Table 4: Catholic Mt. Auburn Cemetery^[58]

Watertown, Middlesex County, Massachusetts Lot 103, Row 2 West (no marker)

| Name | Burial Date |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| John O'Brien | 26 Apr 1863 |
| Margaret O'Brien | 25 Oct 1863 |
| Anna O'Brien | 03 Mar 1866 |
| Bridget (Colbert) O'Brien | 21 Oct 1873 |
| James E. O'Brien | 12 Apr 1879 |
| Ellen F. O'Brien | 01 Oct 1882 |
| Mary O'Brien | 18 Mar 1883 |
| Mary (Mahoney) Bowser | 18 Nov 1894 |
| Thomas J. Bowser | 27 Mar 1903 |

Table 5: Mt. Calvary Cemetery^[196]
 Boston (Roslindale), Suffolk County, Massachusetts CL1-1 (Half Circle)

| Grave | Name | Burial Date |
|-------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1A | Catherine J. Mahoney | 13 Mar 1913 |
| 1B | Elizabeth F. Mahoney | 06 Jan 1936 |
| 2A | Edward J. Mahoney | 15 Jul 1895 |
| 2B | Almira L. Mahoney | 19 May 1910 |
| 3A | Agnes P. Garvin | 18 Aug 1883 |
| 3B | William E. Garvin | 25 Oct 1886 |
| 3C | Mary A. Garvin | 12 Jan 1916 |
| 4A | Josephine L. Mahoney | 17 May 1948 |
| 5A | Pauline M. Baine | 04 Feb 1967 |
| 6A | Mildred L. O'Brien | 26 May 1891 |
| 6B | Edward O'Brien | 26 Dec 1898 |
| 6C | Almira O'Brien | 13 Jul 1902 |
| 6D | John J. O'Brien | 17 May 1938 |
| 6E | Emma A. O'Brien | 13 Jul 1950 |

Table 6: Mt. Calvary Cemetery^[197]
 Boston (Roslindale), Suffolk County, Massachusetts C7-22-22

| Name | Burial Date |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Julia T. O'Brien | 11 Dec 1888 |
| William O'Brien | 29 Oct 1889 |
| Nellie L. O'Brien | 15 Jun 1926 |

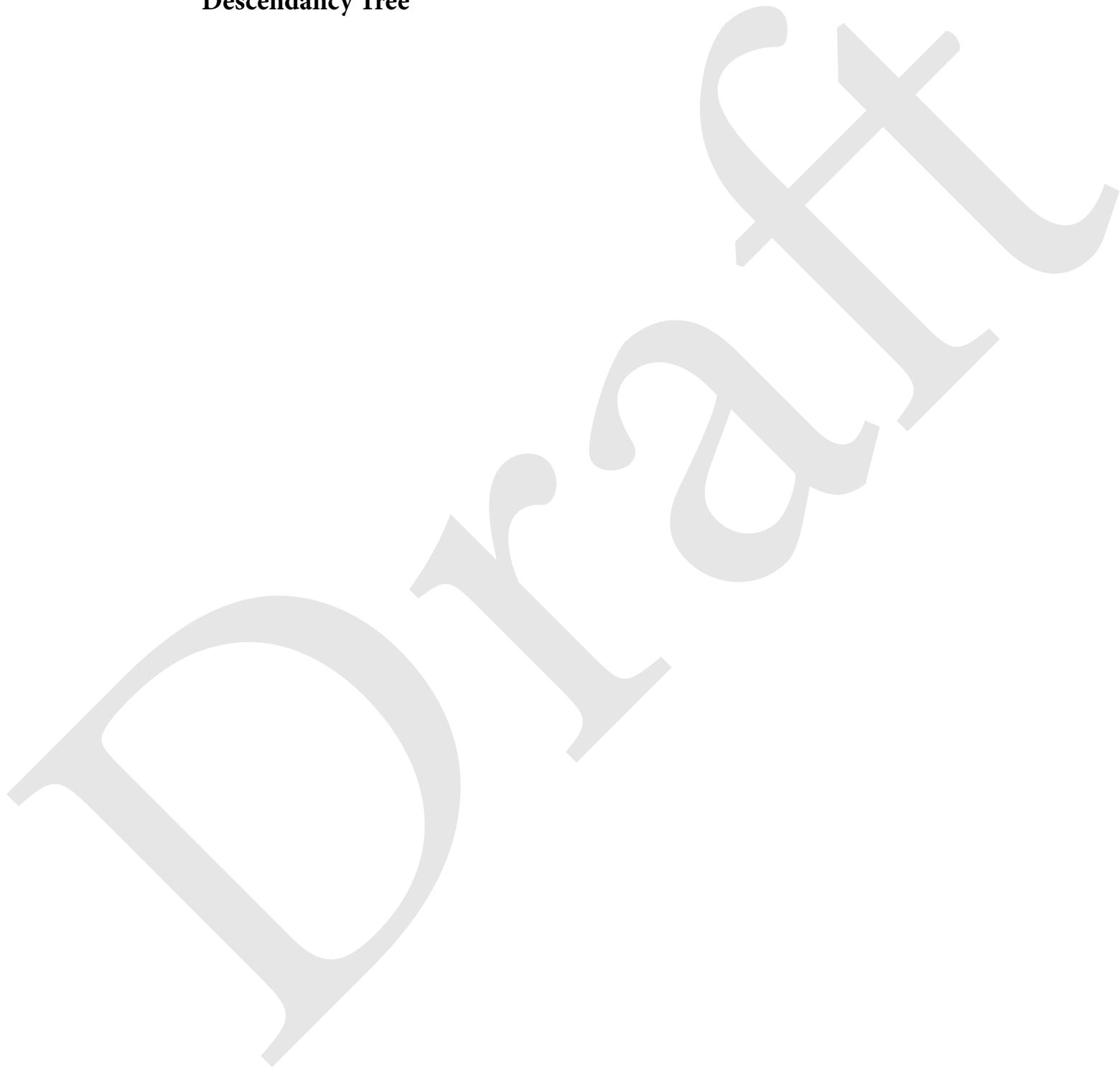


Figure 2: Mahoney/Mahony family plot, Mt. Calvary Cemetery, Boston (Roslindale), Suffolk County, Massachusetts. Photo by Gavin O'Brien, 28 December 2018.



Figure 3: William O'Brien grave, Mt. Calvary Cemetery, Boston (Roslindale), Suffolk County, Massachusetts. Photo by Gavin O'Brien, 12 April 2019.

Descendancy Tree



William¹ O'Brien b. abt. 1791 d. 1856

+ **Mary Sexton** b.

Abigail² O'Brien b. abt. 1815 d. 1897

+ **Michael Dooley** d. bef. 1865

Hannah³ Dooley b. abt. 1839 d. 1911

+ **Jeremiah Cooney** b. abt. 1835 m. 1859 d. 1883

+ **Michael Cusick** b. abt. 1843 m. 1884 d. bef. 1911

Margaret E.³ Dooley b. 1840 d. 1918

+ **Robert A Fernald** b. 1850 m. 1873 d. 1917

| **Anna⁴ Fernald** b. 1874 d. 1875

| **Caroline Emma⁴ Fernald** b. 1876 d. 1927

| + **John Joseph McGurin** b. 1875 m. 1893 d. 1968

| **Sarah Helen⁴ Fernald** b. 1879 d. 1943

| + **Christopher Leonard** b. 1872 m. 1902 d. 1945

| **Robert Atwell⁴ Fernald** b. 1882 d. 1965

| + **Agnes M Leonard** b. 1881 m. 1911 d. 1975

+ **William Simonds** b. abt. 1845 d. 1873

| **Abigail J⁴ Simonds** b. 1867 d. 1958

| + **John H Rogan** b. abt. 1866 m. 1890

| **Catharine F⁴ Simonds** b. 1860 d. 1890

| + **John F McCarthy** b. abt. 1858 m. 1877

| **Francis⁴ Simonds** b. 1863 d. 1865

| **Margaret Josephine⁴ Simonds** b. 1864 d. 1866

John² O'Brien b. abt. 1815 d. 1863

+ **Mary Mahoney** b. abt. 1829 m. 1853 d. 1901

| **William³ O'Brien** b. 1854 d. 1889

| + **Julia T McCarty** b. 1855 m. 1881 d. 1888

| | **Ellen Louise⁴ O'Brien** b. 1855 d. 1926

| **Mary³ O'Brien** b. 1856 d. 1921

| **James Edward³ O'Brien** b. 1857 d. 1879

| **Ellen³ O'Brien** b. 1859 d. 1882

| | **John** b. 1861 d. 1930

| **Emma A McNamee** b. 1862 m. 1890 d. 1909

| | **Mildred Louise⁴ O'Brien** b. 1890 d. 1921

| | **Francis Joseph⁴ O'Brien** b. 1892 d. 1961

| | + **Mary Helena O'Brien** b. 1892 m. 1911 d. 1981

| | **Pauline M.⁴ O'Brien** b. 1894 d. 1967

| | + **Charles Lucius O'Brien** b. 1870 m. 1930 d. 1960

| | **Mildred Louise⁴ O'Brien** b. 1896 d. 1927

| | + **Albert Joseph French** b. 1900 m. 1925 d. 1980

| | **Edward⁴ O'Brien** b. 1898 d. 1898

| | **Almyra Louise⁴ O'Brien** b. 1901 d. 1902

| | **Robert³ O'Brien** b. 1860 d. 1863

| | **Alice³ O'Brien** b. 1863 d. 1866

Ann² O'Brien b. abt. 1818 d. 1898

Edward² O'Brien b. abt. 1822 d. 1881

+ **Bridget Linnane** b. abt. 1831 d. 1867

| | **Mary Ann³ Linnane** b. 1852 d. 1852

| | **Ellen³ O'Brien** b. 1853 d. 1857

| | **Ann Marie³ O'Brien** b. 1855 d. 1937

| | **Margaret A³ O'Brien** b. 1859 d. 1933

| | **Edward J.³ O'Brien** b. 1861 d. 1884

Mary² O'Brien b. abt. 1828 d. 1908

+ **David Ward** b. 1823 m. 1850 d. 1881

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| | Mary Ann ³ Ward b. 1851 d. 1854 |
| | Sarah ³ Ward b. 1853 d. 1873 |
| | Hannah ³ Ward b. 1860 d. 1919 |
| + John J Flynn | b. 1861 m. 1885 d. 1920 |
| | Mary Alice ⁴ Flynn b. 1886 d. 1958 |
| | + Edward William Clahane b. 1888 m. 1908 |
| | Harry Joseph ⁴ Flynn b. 1889 d. 1967 |
| Michael ² O'Brien | b. 1832 d. 1891 |
| + Bridget Colbert | abt. 1832 m. 1854 d. 1873 |
| | Ellen ³ O'Brien b. abt. 1858 d. aft. 1891 |
| | Mary Ann ³ O'Brien b. 1859 d. 1861 |
| | Michael F. ³ O'Brien b. 1864 d. 1904 |
| + Lillian A Allen | abt. 1866 m. 1883 d. 1891 |
| | Arthur Francis ⁴ O'Brien b. 1883 d. 1904 |
| | Edward William ⁴ O'Brien b. 1884 d. 1887 |
| | Elizabeth ⁴ O'Brien b. 1886 d. 1886 |
| + Mary A Macdougall | abt. 1871 m. 1899 d. 1928 |
| | Frances May ⁴ O'Brien b. 1901 d. 1903 |
| Frances Elizabeth ³ O'Brien | b. 1866 d. 1915 |
| + John B Wickens | b. 1873 m. 1893 |
| | Nellie ⁴ Wickens b. 1893 d. 1893 |
| | Edith A ⁴ Wickens b. 1894 d. 1957 |
| + George H Giguere | b. 1893 m. 1913 d. 1974 |
| Frederick John ⁴ Wickens | b. 1895 d. 1966 |
| Albert Francis ⁴ Wickens | b. 1898 d. 1966 |
| + Mary Helen Schaller | b. 1901 d. 1922 d. 1982 |
| Ethel Mary ⁴ Wickens | b. 1902 d. 1967 |
| + Harold Edward Heffernan | b. 1902 m. 1923 d. 1982 |
| + Mary Field | abt. 1845 m. 1874 |
| Mary ³ O'Brien | b. 1875 d. 1958 |
| John Joseph ³ O'Brien | b. 1876 d. 1951 |
| Frances ³ O'Brien | b. 1879 d. 1959 |
| Mary Frances ³ O'Brien | b. 1884 m. 1905 d. 1958 |
| Catherine ⁴ O'Brien | b. abt. 1890 d. 1954 |
| + Frederick Alexander MacDonald | b. 1890 m. 1908 d. 1983 |
| Frances Josephine ⁴ O'Brien | b. 1911 d. 1997 |
| + John Ransom | b. 1912 d. 1997 |
| Walter Gill ⁴ O'Brien | b. 1914 d. 1945 |
| Edward Francis ⁴ Connen Jr | b. 1916 d. 1985 |
| + Mary A Metivier | b. 1917 m. 1946 d. 1999 |
| Beatrice Field ⁴ O'Brien | b. 1919 d. 1976 |
| + John Francis Brady | b. 1914 d. 1983 |
| Mary Lucia ⁴ O'Brien | b. 1921 d. 2011 |
| Joseph ³ O'Brien | b. 1883 d. 1914 |

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Ellen O'Brien: North Cambridge Catholic Cemetery, Range 17 West, Grave 124
Michael O'Brien: Holy Cross Cemetery, 28 North Maple, Grave 27 West
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Abigail (O'Brien) Dooley: North Monument, Path 12, Grave 38 East
Mary (O'Brien) Ward: North Monument, Path 12, Grave 38 East

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(<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-C9YR-MYW> : viewed on 9 Apr 2020), Probate records v. 648-649 1891 > image 203.

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Address: 38 Fleet St.
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Cause of death: Bronchitis. Address: 243 Border St.
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Cause of death: Diphtheria. Address: 243 Border St.

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- [148] 1900 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Boston Ward 1, Enumeration District (ED) 1160, p. 12, dwelling 150, family 260, Frank O'Brien in Mary O'Brien household; accessed at "1900 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7602/> : viewed on 10 Apr 2020), Massachusetts > Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > District 1160 > image 24.
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"O'Brien Frank J meter tester 125 Middle h 95 S Sixth" - see also p. 1010 (image 1014) of the same directory for the full name of the New Bedford Gas & Edison Light Co. located at 125 Middle St.
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Hannah Dooley, age 18, born in Ireland
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- [154] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1911, p. 631, no. 5659, Hannah Cusick; accessed at “Massachusetts Deaths, 1841-1915,” database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:S3HY-DT59-PGR> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), 2393942 (004283225) > image 2213.
- [155] Boston, Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1873, no. 2126, William Simons; accessed at “Massachusetts, Town Clerk, Vital and Town Records, 1626-2001,” database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3QS7-9975-96WP> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Boston > Deaths 1871-1873 > image 533.
- [156] In the 1855 Massachusetts state census, William Simonds and Margaret Dooley were living with their respective families. In 1860, William and Margaret's first child was born (Catharine Simonds). No marriage record can be found in Massachusetts. Another possibility is that they were married in Ireland prior to arriving in the U.S., although Margaret would have been only 15 years old or younger.
- [157] Massachusetts Vital Records, marriage records, 1873, no. 2971, Robert Fernald and Margaret Simonds; accessed at “Massachusetts, Marriage Records, 1840-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2511/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Up Through 1910 > 1873 > image 983. Margaret's parents' names are incorrectly listed as “John” and “Nancy Dooley.”
- [158] 1855 Massachusetts state census, Suffolk County, population schedule, Boston, ward 1, p. 62 (right side), dwelling 187, family 575, for William Simonds in Nicholas Simonds household; accessed at “Massachusetts, State Census, 1855,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/4472/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Suffolk > Boston Ward 01 > image 34.
- [159] Robert A. Fernald obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 15 Jun 1917, p. 15; accessed at *Newspapers.com*, database with images (<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/33980133/robert-a-fernald-obituary/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020).

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- [165] Boston, Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1865, no. 4421, Margaret Josephine Simons; accessed at “Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2495/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), Boston > Births, Marriages and Death > image 55407.
- [166] Massachusetts Vital Records, death records, 1866, p. 77, no. 2292, Margaret J. Simonds; accessed at “Massachusetts, Death Records, 1841-1915,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2101/> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020), _Pre 1903 > 1866 > image 687.
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- [170] St. Mary (Boston) Baptisms, 1850-1858, p. 304, William O'Bryen; accessed at "Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston Records, 1789-1920," database with images, *AmericanAncestors.org* (<https://www.americanancestors.org/DB2726/i/54102/304/1424466134> : viewed on 11 Apr 2020).
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Cause of death: Consumption; Occupation: Property Man; Address: 96 Tyler St.
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Cause of death: haemoptysis; address: 16 Somerset St.; parents: Charles and Hannah
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“O’Brien, William, property man, Howard Athenaeum, house 82 Hudson”
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Address: 82 Hudson St.
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"O'Brien Nellie L, nurse, S I b do" [State Infirmary, boards ditto - see abbreviations on p. 38, image 26]
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“O’Brien John J picture frame mfr 69 Cornhill B 45 Court”
John O’Brien appears in the next available Medford city directory for 1918 with no business or profession listed. In the 1920 census his occupation is listed as “none.”
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Cause of death: "Pneumonia"
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Cause of death: "Cerebro-spinal Meningitis"
- [216] Massachusetts Vital Records, birth records, 1860, p. 80, no. 3574, Hannah Ward; accessed at "Massachusetts, Birth Records, 1840-1915," database with images (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/5062/> : viewed on 14 Apr 2020), _up through 1910 > 1860 > image 979.
Salutation St.
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Cause of death: influenza.

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- [227] A review of Boston city directories between 1892 and 1919 shows Hannah and John J. Flynn at different addresses for every directory in which they both appear. Beginning in 1910 Hannah was living at 101 Bennington St. and John was living at 236 Lexington St.
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155 London St. Occupation: gas meter maker.
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Father's occupation: machinist.
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Address: 243 Border St.; father's occupation: oyster opener.
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Occupation: clerk; cause of death: chronic myocarditis; place of burial: Jamaica Plains Boston, Aug 28 1919.
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Edward O'Brien residence: Hartford, Conn.; occupation: gas meter repairer; Marie Gill's parents: John A Gill and Catherine L Howard.

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Sponsors: Michael O'Brien and Margaret Hughes.
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John McCarthy's occupation: painter.
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Address: 146 Marginal Street, next door to 148 Marginal Street (Margaret Fernald and Abby Dooley)

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Cause of death: "Alcoholism & Epileptiform (seizures)" ; Address: 252 Paris St. and 24 Havre St.; Occupation: housekeeper.
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32 Fleet St.
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John Rogan occupation; printer; Abigail Simonds occupation: operative; John Rogan parents: William and Mary.
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John Rogan age 14, born in Mass.
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Parents' names listed as Edward P Day and Jennie C Bowers. Birth place: Dorchester, Massachusetts.
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Death place: Milton.
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Death place: Needham.
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Death place: Needham.

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Death place: Needham.
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Closest contact listed as Mrs. Delia Brady, mother. Address at 24 Montvale St., Roslindale, Mass.
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Death place: Milton.
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- [462] Robert E. Giguere obituary, *The Boston Globe*, 27 Sep 1916, p. 14; accessed at *Newspapers.com* (<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/55181564/the-boston-globe/?xid=637> : viewed on 11 Jul 2020).

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- [464] Sampson, Davenport, & Co., compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, & Co., 1870), p. 103; accessed at “U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 13 Sep 2020), Massachusetts > Boston > 1870 > Boston, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1870 > image 112.
“Bowser Thomas, mariner, house 450 Hanover”
- [465] Sampson, Davenport, & Co., compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, & Co., 1876), p. 121; accessed at “U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995,” database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/2469/> : viewed on 13 Sep 2020), Massachusetts > Boston > 1876 > Boston, Massachusetts, City Directory, 1876 > image 121.
“Bowser Thomas, laborer, house 23 Hudson”
- [466] Michael² O'Brien and Edward² O'Brien purchased property in East Boston. Their sisters Mary² (O'Brien) Ward and Ann² (O'Brien) Dailey accompanied them to East Boston. Abigail² (O'Brien) Dooley was living elsewhere in East Boston with her daughter and son-in-law. John² O'Brien was deceased, but his wife, Mary Mahoney, remarried and moved with her family to Hudson St. in the South Cove neighborhood. See detailed citations under each respective person's profile section.
- [467] Paul J. Todisco, *Boston's First Neighborhood: The North End* (Boston: Boston Public Library Duplicating Department, 1976), p. 29.
- [468] Paul J. Todisco, *Boston's First Neighborhood: The North End* (Boston: Boston Public Library Duplicating Department, 1976), p. 21.
- [469] Paul J. Todisco, *Boston's First Neighborhood: The North End* (Boston: Boston Public Library Duplicating Department, 1976), p. 26.
- [470] Alex R. Goldfeld, *The North End: A Brief History of Boston's Oldest Neighborhood* (Charleston: The History Press, 2009), p. 101.
- [471] Alex R. Goldfeld, *The North End: A Brief History of Boston's Oldest Neighborhood* (Charleston: The History Press, 2009), p. 102.
- [472] Alex R. Goldfeld, *The North End: A Brief History of Boston's Oldest Neighborhood* (Charleston: The History Press, 2009), p. 103.

- [473] James S. Sullivan, ed., *One hundred years of progress: a graphic, historical, and pictorial account of the Catholic Church of New England, Archdiocese of Boston* (Boston and Portland: Illustrated Publishing Company, 1895), p. 128; accessed at *Internet Archive* (<https://archive.org/details/onehundredyearso00bost> : viewed on 13 Sep 2020).
- [474] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), pp. 41–42.
- [475] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 48.
- [476] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 21.
- [477] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845–1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 83.
- [478] Kerby A. Miller, *Emigrants and Exiles* (New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985), 291.
- [479] Kerby A. Miller, *Emigrants and Exiles* (New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985), 292.
- [480] Kerby A. Miller, *Emigrants and Exiles* (New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985), 295.
- [481] U.S. National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), “Passenger lists of vessels arriving at New York, 1820–1897,” NARA microfilm publication M237, roll 81, July 3–27, 1849, list no. 882, entries for Mary O’Brien and Michael O’Brien; accessed at “New York Passenger Lists, 1820–1891” database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:939V-5P37-F7> : viewed on 19 Sep 2020), 081 - 3 Jul 1849–27 Jul 1849 > image 123.
- [482] John O’Hanlon, *The Irish emigrant’s guide for the United States* (Boston: P. Donahoe, 1851), 33.
- [483] John O’Hanlon, *The Irish emigrant’s guide for the United States* (Boston: P. Donahoe, 1851), 33.
- [484] “POLICE COURTS,” *Morning Advertiser* (London), 2 Nov 1844; accessed at “British Newspapers,” database with images, *Findmypast* (<https://search.findmypast.com/search/british-newspapers> : viewed on 19 Sep 2020).
“THAMES.—Yesterday Mr. Coulson Douglas, the master of the brig Thomas Baker, a collier, appeared before Mr. Ballantine on a summons, to answer two informations exhibited against him for evading the new Act for regulating and registering the coal-whippers in the port of London.” Coulson Douglas is also the signer of the passenger manifest in which Mary and Michael O’Brien appear.

- [485] Edward Laxton, *The Famine Ships: The Irish Exodus to America 1846-51* (New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1997), 9.
- [486] Adams, Sampson, & Company, compilers, *The Boston Directory* (Boston: Adams, Sampson, & Company, 1860), 324, entry for “O’Brien John, oysterman, house 32 Fleet,” accessed at *Boston Athenaeum Digital Collections* (<http://catalog.bostonathenaeum.org/vwebv/holdingsInfo?bibId=288020>: viewed on 17 Oct 2020).
- [487] Boston tax assessment records for 1881 (ward 7, pt. 2, p. 280) show a “Sargent” who lives at 4 Bolton Pl. occupying the property at 69 Cornhill. The tax assessment records for 1883 (ward 7, p. 292) show that the same property is now occupied by “O’Brien” who lives at 199 Hampden (crossed out) and 59 Hudson (written in pencil). The Boston city directory for 1881 lists a B. Ferdinand Sargent, “picture-frame manuf. 69 Cornhill, house 4 Bolton place, Chsn.” The 1882 directory lists “Sargent B. Ferdinand, removed to Minnesota.”
- [488] Clyde L. MacKenzie Jr. “History of Oystering in the United States and Canada, Featuring the Eight Greatest Oyster Estuaries,” *Marine Fisheries Review*, 58(4), 1996, 5.
- [489] Clyde L. MacKenzie Jr. “History of Oystering in the United States and Canada, Featuring the Eight Greatest Oyster Estuaries,” *Marine Fisheries Review*, 58(4), 1996, 4.
- [490] Clyde L. MacKenzie Jr. “History of Oystering in the United States and Canada, Featuring the Eight Greatest Oyster Estuaries,” *Marine Fisheries Review*, 58(4), 1996, 7.
- [491] Clyde L. MacKenzie Jr. “History of Oystering in the United States and Canada, Featuring the Eight Greatest Oyster Estuaries,” *Marine Fisheries Review*, 58(4), 1996, 29.
- [492] Bradford Botwick and Debra A. McClane, ‘Landscapes of Resistance: A View of the Nineteenth-Century Chesapeake Bay Oyster Fishery,’ *Historical Archaeology*, 2005, vol. 39, no. 3, Landscapes of Industrial Labor (2005), 95, accessed at JSTOR (<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25617272> : viewed on 17 Sep 2020)
- [493] Bradford Botwick and Debra A. McClane, ‘Landscapes of Resistance: A View of the Nineteenth-Century Chesapeake Bay Oyster Fishery,’ *Historical Archaeology*, 2005, vol. 39, no. 3, Landscapes of Industrial Labor (2005), 96, accessed at JSTOR (<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25617272> : viewed on 17 Sep 2020)
- [494] Suzanne Keating, *Illuminations: The History of the Boston Gas Company* (Rockland: InterCity Press, 1999), 11.
- [495] Suzanne Keating, *Illuminations: The History of the Boston Gas Company* (Rockland: InterCity Press, 1999), 20.
- [496] Cynthia E. Smith, “The Land-Tenure System in Ireland: A Fatal Regime,” *Marquette Law Review*, vol. 76 issue 2 p. 469 (Winter 1993)
<http://scholarship.law.marquette.edu/mulr/vol76/iss2/6>

- [497] "Registers of Passengers Arriving in Massachusetts Ports 1848-1891," Massachusetts State Archives, HS 3.02 1990X, record of 27 Jun 1851, vessel *Chascay*, entries for Edmund O'Brien and family; accessed at "Massachusetts, United States Records," images, FamilySearch (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSVN-998J-W> : viewed on 11 Nov 2020), image 793. On this page the ship name is written as "Chascay" but on the previous pages appears as "Chasca."
- [498] Advertisement for the ship Chasca, *Gore's Liverpool General Advertiser*, 1 May 1851, p. 2; accessed at the British newspaper collection, database with images, Findmypast (<https://search.findmypast.com/search/british-newspapers> : viewed on 11 Nov 2020). The ship *Chasca* departed Liverpool, England, on 11 May 1851 bound for Boston.
- Will sail on the 11th instant.*
For BOSTON,
The first-class American Ship CHASCA,
G. D. WISE, Commander ;
Burthen per register 658 tons. Boston built, now in her second year,
coppered and copper fastened, is a remarkably fast sailer, and will be found
a most desirable conveyance.—For freight apply to
PILKINGTON and WILSON.
- [499] Edward is also named as Edmund in daughter Mary Ann O'Brien's birth record. By the time his second child Ellen was born, he was going by Edward.
- [500] 1860 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, City of Boston, Ward 1, p. 397, family no. 3106, Abby Dooley household; accessed at "1860 United States Federal Census," database with images, Ancestry.com (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7667/> : viewed on 12 Nov 2020), Massachusetts > Suffolk > Boston Ward 1 > image 398.
- [501] Adams, Sampson, & Company, compilers, *Boston City Directory* (Boston: Adams, Sampson, & Company, 1861), p. 335, Edward O'Brien at 33 Fleet; accessed at *Boston Athenaeum Digital Collections* (<https://cdm.bostonathenaeum.org/digital/collection/p16057coll32/id/93/rec/57>; viewed on 19 Nov 2020).
- [502] "Massachusetts, Town Clerk, Vital and Town Records, 1626-2001," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:DCY2-NQZM> : viewed on 19 Nov 2020), Delia Jane Graham, 28 Jun 1869; citing Birth, Boston, Suffolk, Massachusetts, United States, Massachusetts Secretary of the Commonwealth, Boston; FHL microfilm 007009365.
- [503] "Massachusetts, Town Clerk, Vital and Town Records, 1626-2001," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:FH6R-Y2N> : viewed on 29 Nov 2020), Mary A Lenehan Graham, 20 Dec 1875; citing Death, Boston,

- Suffolk, Massachusetts, United States, Massachusetts Secretary of the Commonwealth, Boston; FHL microfilm 004273940.
- Mary A. Graham m.n. Linehan, age 40, wife of William, born in Ireland, parents William and Jane, interred at Brookline. [Possible sister of Bridget (Linnehan) O'Brien]
- [504] City of Boston, *Officials and Employees of the City of Boston* (Boston: City of Boston Printing Department, 1920), City Document No. 73, p. 233, entry for Edward F. O'Brien; held by Boston City Archives, "Lists of Officials and Employees" collection, identifier 2200.009
(<https://archives.cityofboston.gov/repositories/2/resources/272> : scanned copy sent by email from Martha Crilly to Gavin O'Brien, 18 Nov 2020).
- [505] 'Registers of Passengers Arriving in Massachusetts Ports 1848-1891,' Massachusetts State Archives, HS 3.02 1990X, record of 27 Jun 1851, vessel *Chasca/Chascay*; accessed at "Massachusetts, United States Records," images, FamilySearch
(<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSVN-998J-W> : viewed on 11 Nov 2020), images 791-797.
- [506] "Chasca (Clipper Bark), undated," Sailing Ship Card Collection, Phillips Library (Rowley, Mass.), call number MSS 470, box 2, folder 34; https://pem.as.atlas-sys.com/repositories/2/archival_objects/54001
- Winsor's Regular Line
FOR
San-Francisco!
FROM LONG WHARF.
The new and Elegant, A 1, Extreme Clipper Bark
Chasca
This splendid Clipper, of only 700 tons register, has just been built at East Boston by Mr. Townsend, after the most approved model, and we would invite shippers who want the best conveyance for their goods, to examine her.
NATH'L WINSOR & CO.
127 STATE STREET, (CORNER OF BROAD.)
Messrs. Stevens, Baker & Co., Agents in San Francisco.
Watson & Clark, Printers, 69 Water Street.
- [507] Dennis P. Ryan, *Beyond the Ballot Box: A Social History of the Boston Irish, 1845-1917* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1989), p. 61.
- [508] Michael Quinlan, *Irish Boston: A Lively Look at Boston's Colorful Irish Past*, second edition (Guilford: Globe Pequot Press, 2013), p. 58.
- [509] The Catholic Cemetery Association of the Archdiocese of Boston, Owner Profile, owner ID C15-61458 (Edward O'Brien) at Holy Cross Cemetery, printed 18 Jul 2019.
- [510] The Catholic Cemetery Association of the Archdiocese of Boston, Owner Profile, owner ID C15-84952 (Michael O'Brien) at Holy Cross Cemetery, printed 18 Jul 2019.

- [511] 1910 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Middlesex County, Medford, Enumeration District (ED) no. 928, sheet 7A, dwelling no. 117, family no. 140, John J O'Brien household; accessed at "1910 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/7884> : viewed on 29 Nov 2020), Massachusetts > Middlesex > Medford Ward 2 > District 0928 > image 13.
- [512] 1930 U.S. census, Suffolk County, Massachusetts, population schedule, Middlesex County, Medford, Enumeration District (ED) no. 9-313, sheet 12A, dwelling no. 191, family no. 259, John J O'Brien household; accessed at "1930 United States Federal Census," database with images, *Ancestry.com* (<https://www.ancestry.com/search/collections/6224> : viewed on 29 Nov 2020), Massachusetts > Middlesex > Medford > District 0313 > image 23.
- [513] Matthew Leonard's marriage record states his parents' names as Christopher Leonard and Mary Harford. Agnes (Leonard) Fernald's marriage record states her parents' names also as Christopher Leonard and Mary Harford.

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Note: **bold** page numbers indicate the individual's main profile. Superscripted numbers show the individual's generation, starting with 1 for the oldest generation (William¹ O'Brien).

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