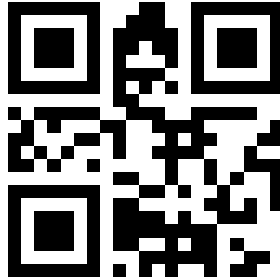


FREE



Voucher Details

Voucher Code: 7186435391

Generated Date: 12/1/2025

Expiry Date: 11/2/2025