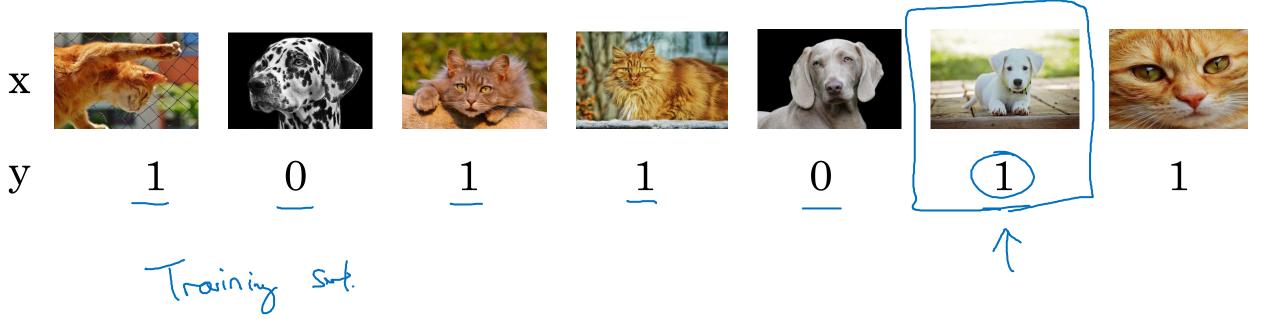


Error Analysis

Cleaning up Incorrectly labeled data

Incorrectly labeled examples



DL algorithms are quite robust to random errors in the training set.

Systematic escoss

Andrew Ng

Error analysis



^	Image	Dog	Great Cat	Blurry	Incorrectly labeled	Comments	
\uparrow	•••						
	98				\checkmark	Labeler missed cat in background	\leftarrow
	99		\checkmark				
\bigcup	100				\bigcirc	Drawing of a cat; Not a real cat.	\leftarrow
	% of total	8%	43%	61%	6%	V	
Overall dev set error						2%	
Errors due incorrect labels 0.6./.						0.6%	
Errors due to other causes 9.4% 1.4%							
				1		2.10/0	1.9./6

Goal of dev set is to help you select between two classifiers A & B.

Correcting incorrect dev/test set examples

- Apply same process to your dev and test sets to make sure they continue to come from the same distribution
- Consider examining examples your algorithm got right as well as ones it got wrong. (24)
- Train and dev/test data may now come from slightly different distributions.