



deeplearning.ai

# Deep Neural Networks

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What does this  
have to do with  
the brain?

# Forward and backward propagation

$$Z^{[1]} = W^{[1]}X + b^{[1]}$$

$$A^{[1]} = g^{[1]}(Z^{[1]})$$

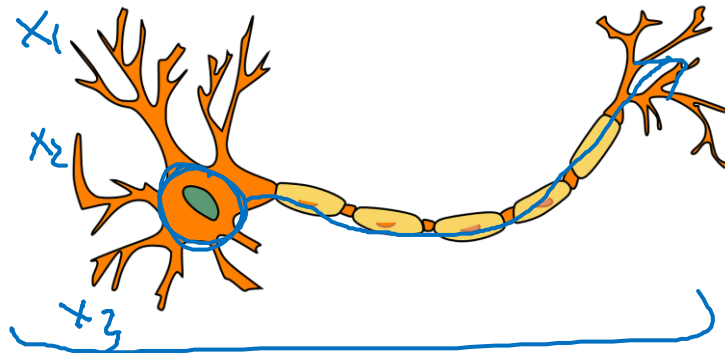
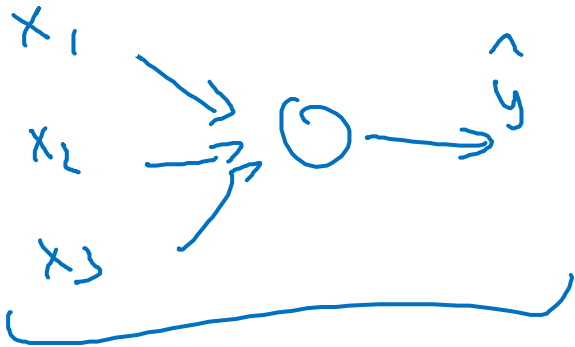
$$Z^{[2]} = W^{[2]}A^{[1]} + b^{[2]}$$

$$A^{[2]} = g^{[2]}(Z^{[2]})$$

$\vdots$

$$A^{[L]} = g^{[L]}(Z^{[L]}) = \hat{Y}$$

"It's like the brain."



$$dZ^{[L]} = A^{[L]} - Y$$

$$dW^{[L]} = \frac{1}{m} dZ^{[L]} A^{[L]T}$$

$$db^{[L]} = \frac{1}{m} np.sum(dZ^{[L]}, axis = 1, keepdims = True)$$

$$dZ^{[L-1]} = dW^{[L]T} dZ^{[L]} g'^{[L]}(Z^{[L-1]})$$

$$\vdots$$
$$dZ^{[1]} = dW^{[L]T} dZ^{[2]} g'^{[1]}(Z^{[1]})$$

$$dW^{[1]} = \frac{1}{m} dZ^{[1]} A^{[1]T}$$

$$db^{[1]} = \frac{1}{m} np.sum(dZ^{[1]}, axis = 1, keepdims = True)$$