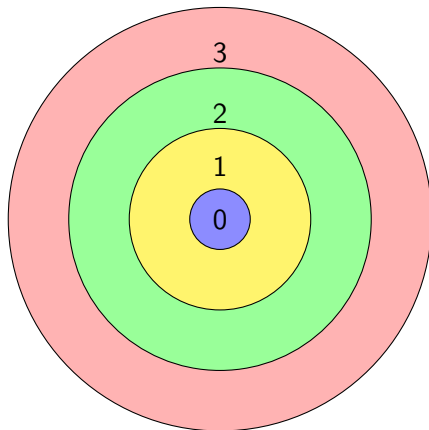


# SCS1312 Operating System Concepts

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University of Colombo School of Computing

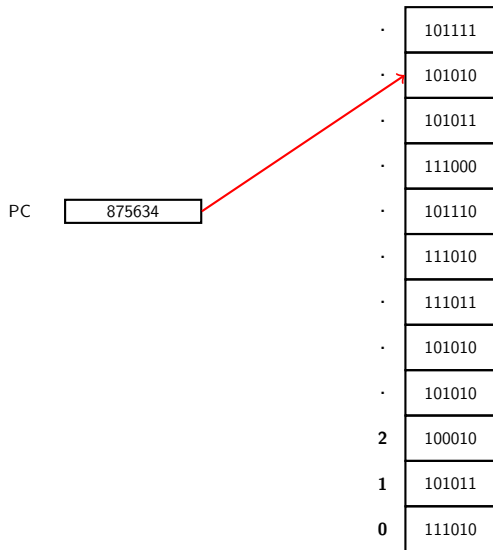
# x86 Rings



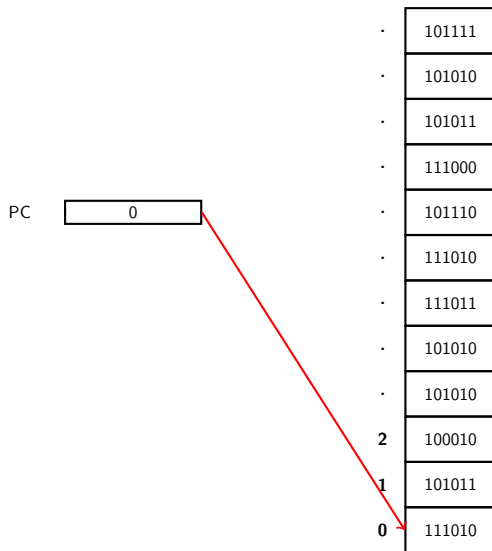
# At the Beginning ...

·	101111
·	101010
·	101011
·	111000
·	101110
·	111010
·	111011
·	101010
·	101010
2	100010
1	101011
0	111010

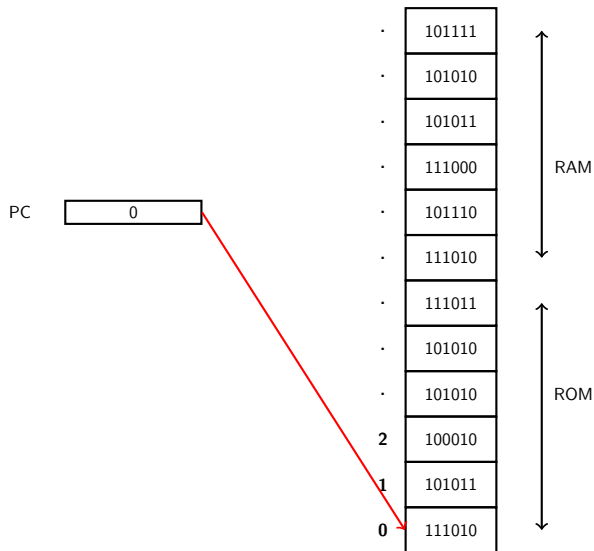
# PC ??



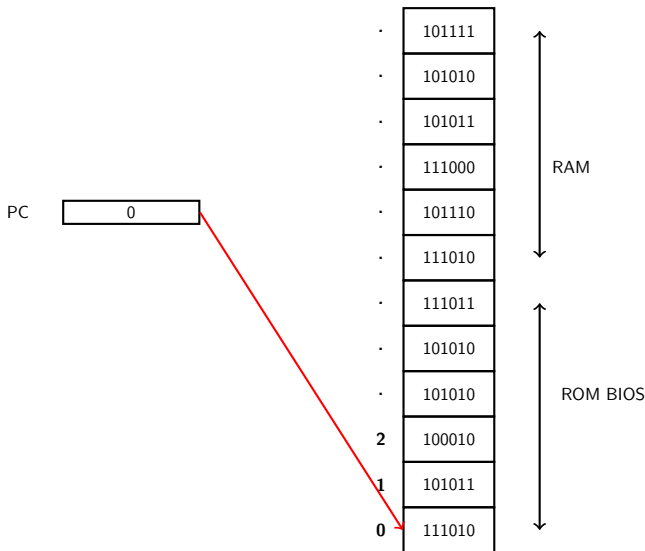
# Hard Coded PC



# Hard Coded PC



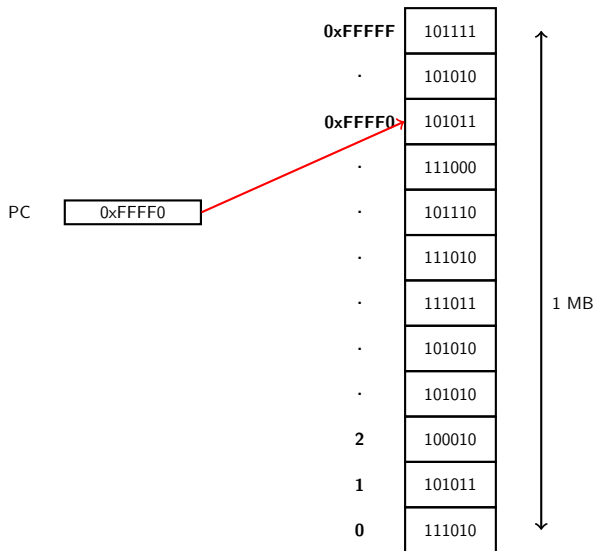
# Basic Input Output System - BIOS

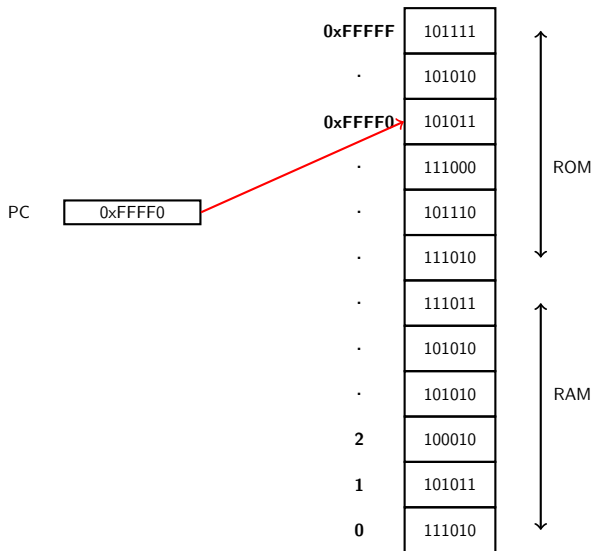


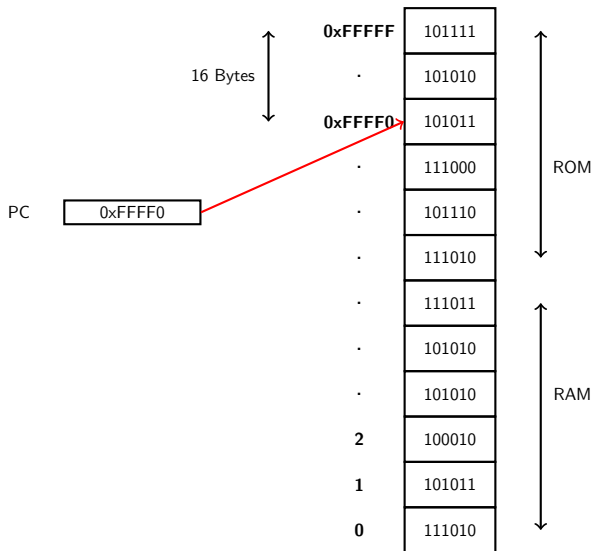
Write the following value (decimal) as a hexadecimal number.

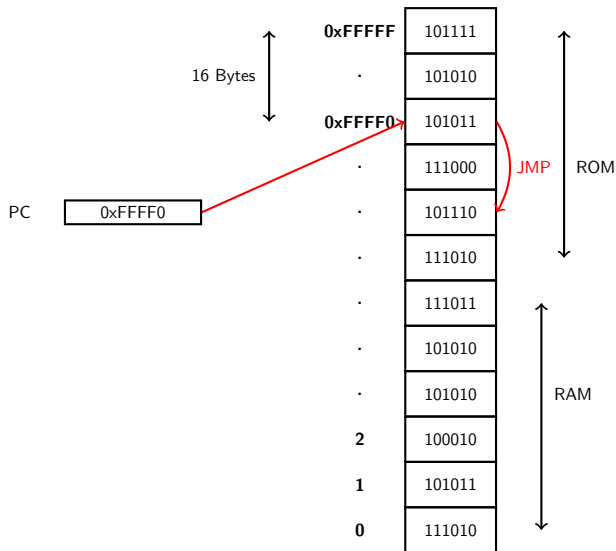
$$2^{20} - 1$$





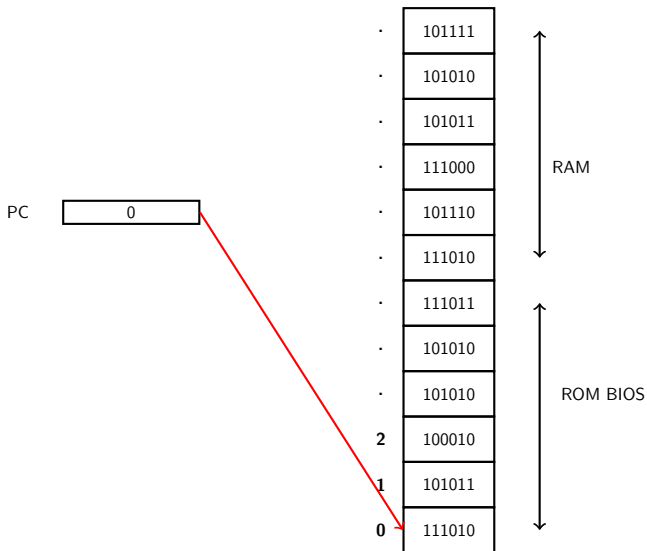




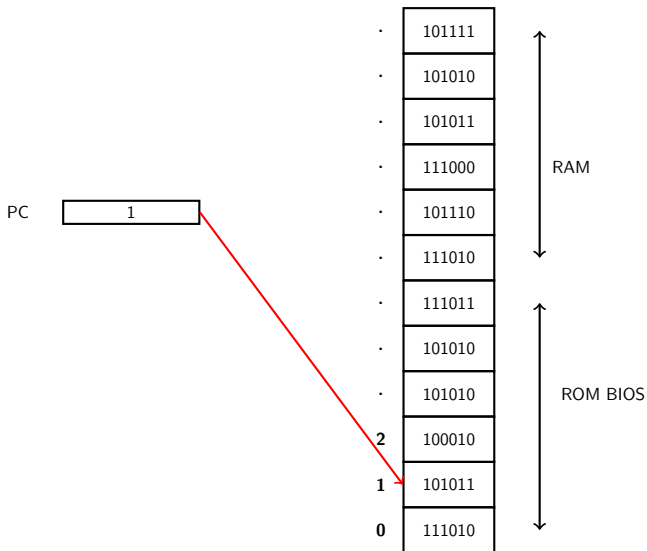


```
sudo cat /proc/iomem | grep ROM
```

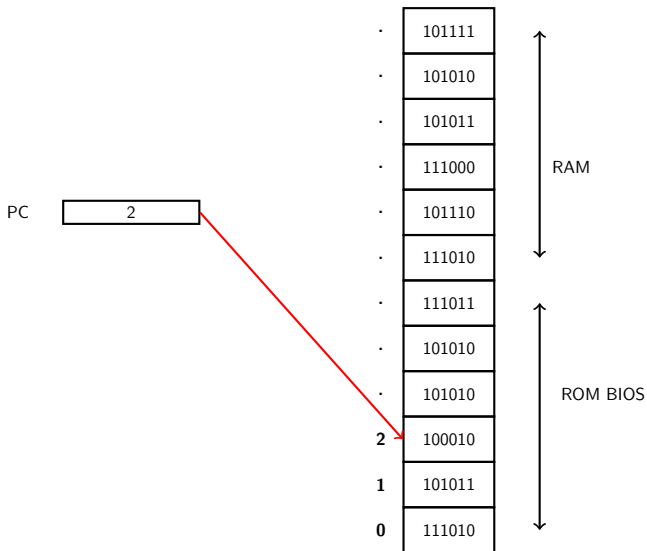
# Basic Input Output System - BIOS



# Basic Input Output System - BIOS

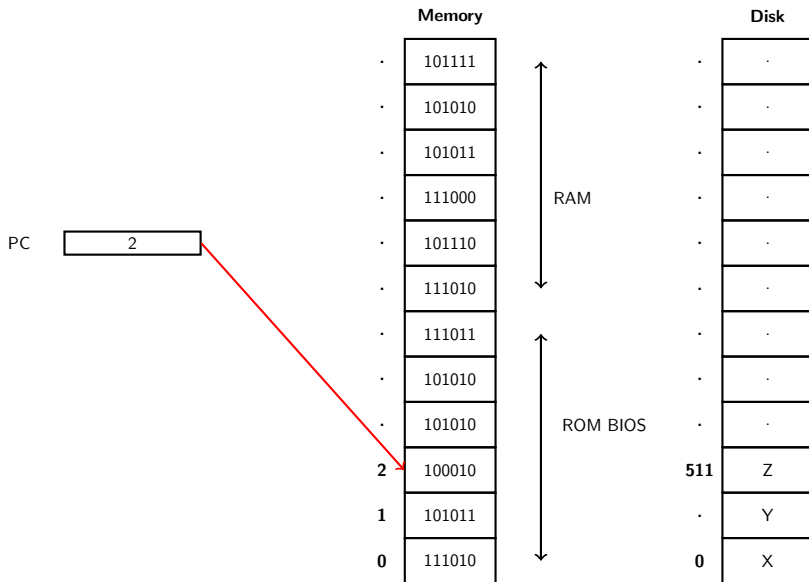


# Basic Input Output System - BIOS

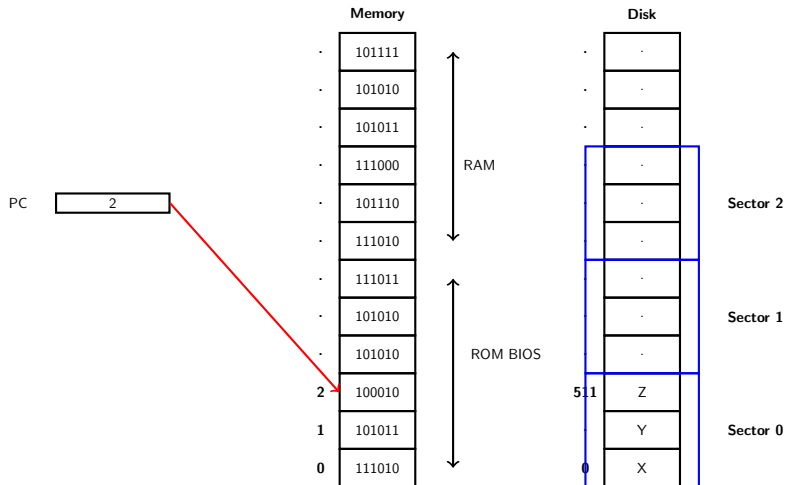




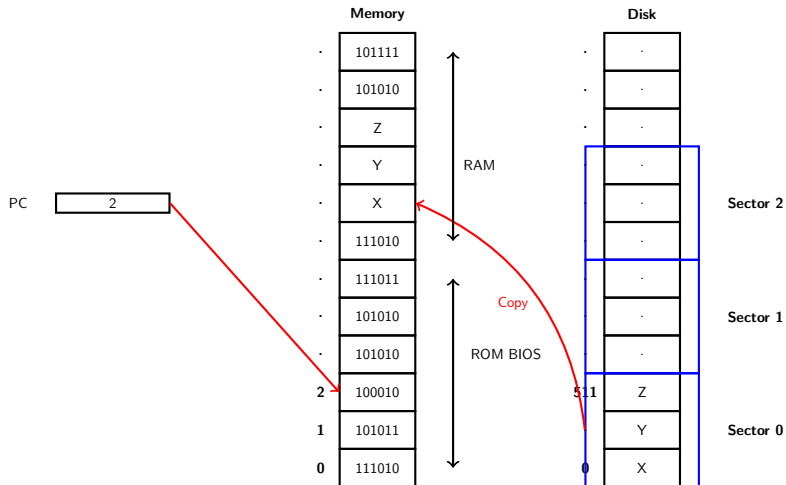
# Basic Input Output System - BIOS



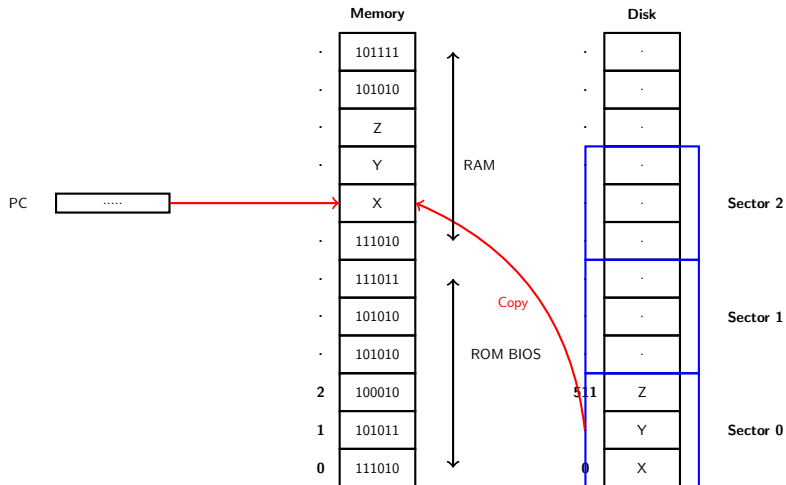
# Basic Input Output System - BIOS



# Basic Input Output System - BIOS



# Basic Input Output System - BIOS



# Master Boot Record

