UCSC

Libre Office
Introduction to Impress

Impress is the presentation (slide show) program included in LibreOffice. Impress creates presentations in the ODP format, which can be opened by other presentation software or can be exported in different presentation formats.

You can create slides that contain many different elements, including text, bulleted and numbered lists, tables, charts, and a wide range of graphic objects such as clip-art, drawings and photographs. Impress also includes a spelling checker, a thesaurus, text styles, and background styles
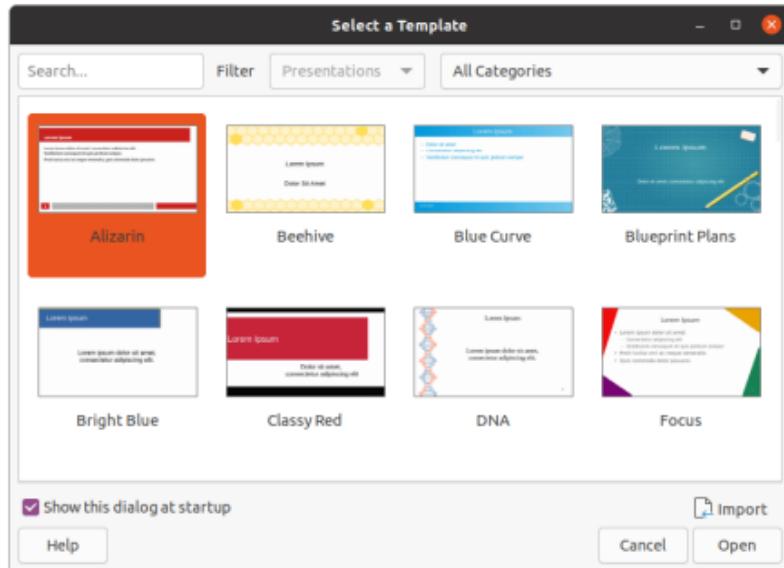
Starting Impress

You can start Impress in several ways:

- From the LibreOffice Start Center that opens when LibreOffice is opened and no other LibreOffice module is open.
    - Click on **Impress Presentation** to create a new presentation
    - Click on **Open File** and navigate to the folder where there is an existing presentation.
- From the system menu using the standard menu from which most applications are started. Details vary with your operating system. See the Getting Started Guide for more information and some examples are listed below:
    - Start menu in Windows.
    - Applications menu in Linux with a Gnome desktop.
    - Applications menu in macOS.
- From any open module of LibreOffice, go to **File > New > Presentation** on the Menu bar, or click on **New** on the Standard toolbar and select **Presentation** from the dropdown menu.
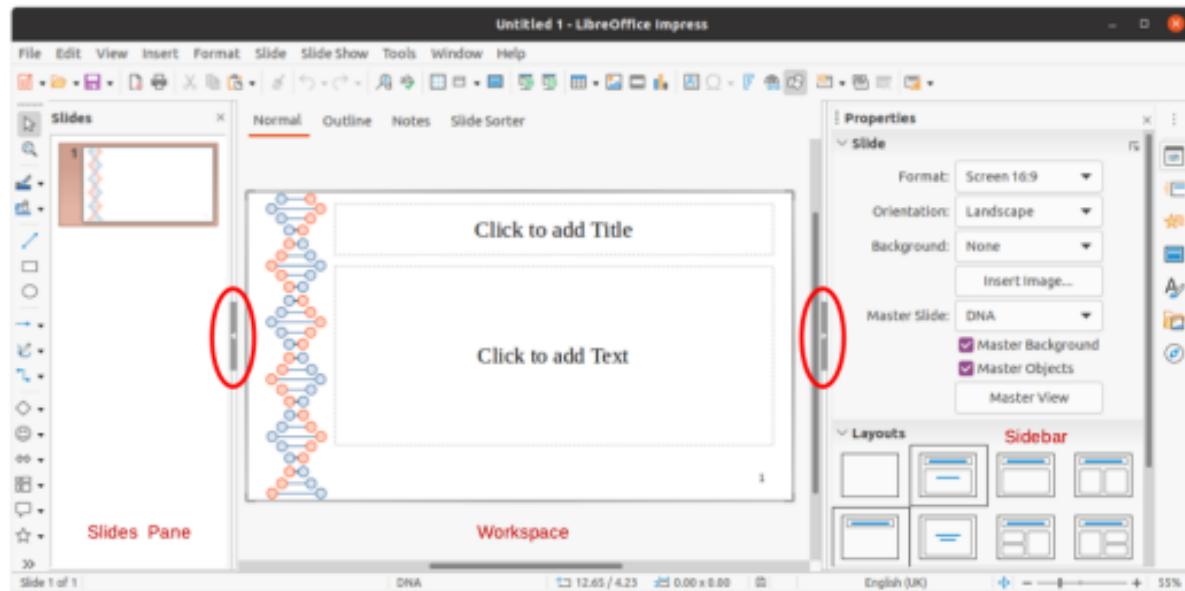
When you start Impress for the first time, the main Impress window opens, as default, with the Select a Template dialog displayed. Templates included with Impress are designed to fit the two standard sizes of presentation slides: 4:3 and 16:9 ratios. However, templates will adapt to other

sizes that are available and can be selected by going to **Slide > Properties > Paper Format** on the Menu bar or Format in the Slide section in the Properties deck on the Sidebar.

Main Impress Window

The main Impress window has three main sections: Slides pane, Workspace, and Sidebar. At the top is a menu bar and toolbars. Toolbars can be displayed or hidden during the creation of a presentation.
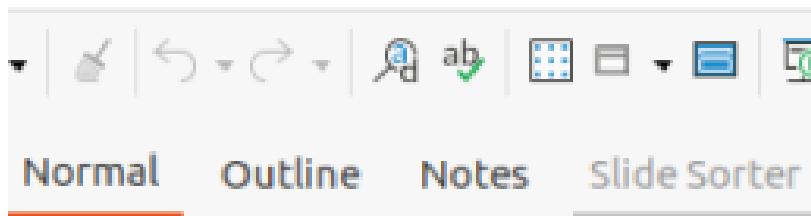
Menu bar

The Impress Menu bar, at the top of the main window, provides several menus common to all LibreOffice modules. The commands may differ between the modules for File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Tools, Window, and Help. Impress has two extra menus for Slide and Slide Show. When you select one of the menus, a sub-menu drops down to show commands. The Menu bar can be customized

Workspace

The Workspace (normally the center of the main window) opens in the **Normal** view. It has four standard views selected using tabs: **Normal, Outline, Notes, and Slide Sorter**

If you are using master slides, then master views become available: **Master Slide, Master Notes and Master Handout**. There are no tabs for master views and can only be selected by going to **View** on the Menu bar.

Slides pane

The Slides pane contains thumbnail images of slides in a presentation in the order in which they will be shown. This slideshow order can be changed. Clicking on a slide image in the Slides pane selects it and places the slide in the Workspace where you can make changes to the displayed slide.

- To display or close the Slides pane, go to **View > Slides** pane on the Menu bar.
- To close the Slides pane, click on the **X** in the right top corner of the Slides pane.
- To display or hide the Slides pane, use the **Hide/Show** marker on the left of the Workspace.

Several additional operations can be carried out on one or more slides in the Slides pane. These additional operations are available from a context menu when you right click in the Slides pane.

- Add new slides to a presentation.
- Hide a slide so that it will not show in a presentation.
- Delete a slide from a presentation.
- Rename a slide.
- Duplicate a slide (copy and paste).
- Move a slide to another position in the slide order by dragging and dropping it to the desired position.

Sidebar

The Impress Sidebar, normally located on the right side of the Workspace, is similar to the Sidebar in the other LibreOffice modules and consists of seven decks. To open a deck, use one of the following methods:

- Click on its icon on the right side of the Sidebar.
- Click on **Sidebar Settings** at the top right of the Sidebar and select a deck from the drop-down list.
- Go to **View** on the Menu bar and select the deck required from the drop down menu.

To display or hide the Sidebar, use one of the following methods:

- Go to **View > Sidebar** on the Menu bar.
- Use the keyboard shortcut Ctrl+F5.
- Use the **Hide/Show** marker on the right of the Workspace
- To close the Sidebar, click on the **X** in the right top corner of the Sidebar.
- To display the Sidebar, click on one of the Sidebar icons to open a deck.

Properties

The Properties deck has nine sections allowing you to change slide layout and the format of any objects on a slide. The use of these sections is explained in this user guide.

- When a slide is selected and appears in the Workspace, the sections available to change slide layout are Slide and Layouts.
- When an object on a slide is selected, the sections available to change object format are Character, Paragraph, Area, Lists, Shadow, Line, and Position and Size.

Slide transition

The Slide Transition deck provides a selection of slide transitions available in Impress, transition speed, automatic or manual transition, and how long a selected slide is shown (automatic transition only).

Animation

The Animation deck provides an easy way to add, change, or remove animations to different elements or objects on a slide and how they appear during a slide show.

Master Slides

On the Master Slides deck you define the slide style for your presentation and Impress includes several designs of master slides. The default master slide is blank, but the remaining master slides have backgrounds and styled text.

Styles

On the Styles deck you can quickly apply drawing and presentation styles to a selected object, create new styles for drawing and presentation, and modify both types of styles. When you save changes to a style, the changes are applied to all of the elements formatted with that style in the presentation.

Gallery

Opens the Gallery deck where you can insert an object into your presentation either as a copy or as a link. A copy of an object is independent of the original object. Changes to the original object have no effect on the copy. A link remains dependent on the original object. Changes to the original object are also reflected in the link.

Navigator

Opens the Navigator deck where you can quickly move between slides in your presentation or select an object on a slide. It is recommended to give slides and objects in your presentation meaningful names so that you can easily identify them when using the navigator.

Rulers

You should see rulers (bars with numbers) on the upper and left-hand sides of the workspace. If they are not visible, enable the rulers by selecting **View > Rulers** in the Menu bar. The rulers show the size of a selected object on the page using double lines . You can also use the rulers to manage object handles and guidelines when positioning objects.
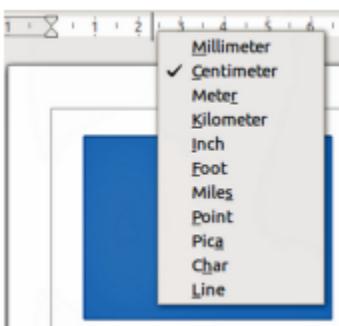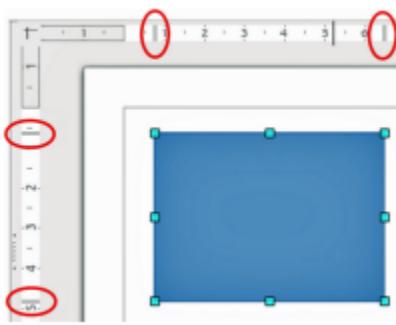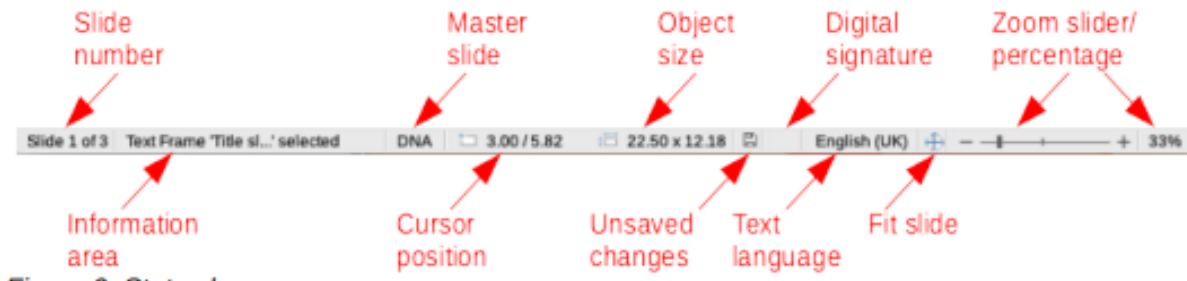

Figure 4: Rulers showing object

Figure 5: Changing ruler units

Figure 6: Status bar

The page margins in the drawing area are also represented on the rulers. You can change the margins directly on the rulers by dragging them with the mouse. The margin area is indicated by the grayed out area on the rulers as shown Figure . To change the measurement units of the rulers, which can be defined independently, right-click on a ruler and select the measurement unit from the drop down list, as illustrated for the horizontal ruler as in Figure.

Status bar

The Status bar (Figure 6), located at the bottom of the main window, contains information that you may find useful when working on a presentation. You can hide the Status bar by going to **View** on the Menu bar and deselecting **Status Bar**

Slide number
The slide number currently displayed in the Workspace and the total number of slides in the presentation.

Information area
This changes depending on the object selected on the slide. Examples are shown in the following table.

Example selection	Examples of information shown
Text area	Text Edit: Paragraph x, Row y, Column z
Charts, spreadsheets	Embedded object (OLE) "ObjectName" selected
Graphics	Bitmap with transparency selected

Master slide
The master slide associated with the slide or notes page currently displayed in the Workspace. Right-click to pop up a list of available master slides and select one to apply it to the selected slide. Double-click to open the Available Master Slides dialog

Cursor position/Object size
Shows different information depending on whether objects are selected or not.
- When no object is selected, the position numbers show the current position (X and Y coordinates) of the mouse cursor.

- When an object is selected and resized with the mouse, the object size numbers show the size of the object (width and height).
- If an object is selected, the position numbers shows X and Y coordinates of the upper-left corner and the object size number pair displays the size of the object. These numbers do not relate to the object itself, but to the selection outline, which is the smallest possible rectangle that can contain the visible part or parts of the object.
- When an object is selected, clicking in either of these areas opens the Position and Size dialog.

Unsaved changes

Indicates if there are any unsaved changes in your presentation. Clicking this icon saves the document. If the presentation has not been saved before, the Save As dialog opens giving you the opportunity to save the presentation.

Digital signatures

Indicates if your presentation has a digital signature.

Text language

Indicates the language used for any text on your presentation.

Fit slide

When this icon is clicked on, the slide in the workspace zooms to fit in the Workspace.

Zoom slider

When moved, the slide changes its viewing zoom in the Workspace.
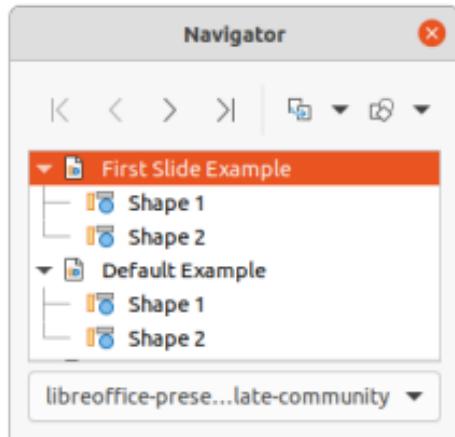
Zoom percentage

Indicates the zoom level of the slide displayed in the Workspace. Clicking on zoom percentage opens the Zoom & View Layout dialog where you adjust the settings for zoom factor and view layout.

Navigator

The Navigator displays all objects contained in a presentation. It provides another convenient way to move around a presentation and find items in it.

To open the Navigator dialog go to **View > Navigator** on the Menu bar, or use the keyboard shortcut Ctrl+Shift+F5. Alternatively, click on **Navigator** in the Sidebar to open the Navigator deck that is similar in appearance and function as the Navigator dialog.

The Navigator is more useful if you give your slides and objects (pictures, spreadsheets, and so on) meaningful names, instead of leaving them with default names, such as "Slide 1" and "Shape 1" and so on. This will allow you to easily locate a slide or object in your presentation.
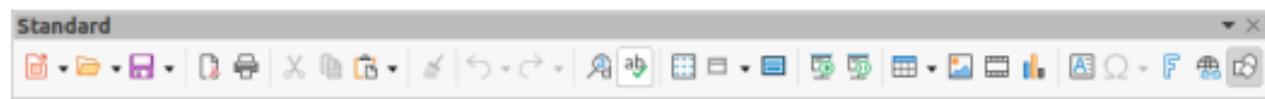
Toolbars

Many toolbars can be used during slide creation. To display or hide the various toolbars in Impress, go to **View > Toolbars** on the Menu bar and select from the drop down menu that appears which toolbars you want to display. For example, the Standard and Drawing toolbars are shown by default, but the Line and Filling and Text Formatting toolbars are not shown. You can select the icons or buttons that you want to appear on toolbars. To change the visible icons or buttons on any toolbar, right-click in an empty area on the toolbar and select **Visible Buttons** from the context menu. Visible icons or buttons are indicated by a check mark next to the icon name. Click on an icon name to hide or show it in the toolbar
The toolbars that are widely used when creating a presentation are as follows:

Standard toolbar
The Standard toolbar is the same for all LibreOffice modules. By default, it is located just under the Menu bar at the top of the Workspace.

Drawing toolbar
The Drawing toolbar contains all the necessary functions for drawing various geometric and freehand shapes, and for organizing them in a slide.

Line and Filling toolbar
The Line and Filling toolbar lets you modify the main properties of an object. The icons and pull-down lists vary according to the type of object selected. The Line and Filling toolbar lets you

change color, style, and width of a line drawn, fill color and style, and other properties of an object. The object must be selected with a mouse click. If the selected object is a text frame, the Line and Filling toolbar changes to the Text Formatting toolbar.

Text Formatting toolbar
The Text Formatting toolbar is similar to the Formatting toolbar in LibreOffice Writer and only appears when a text object has been selected in your presentation, automatically replacing the Line and Filling toolbar.

Workspace views

The Impress workspace has four standard views selected using tabs: **Normal, Outline, Notes, and Slide Sorter**. These tabs are normally displayed at the top of the Workspace . If the tabs are not displayed, then go to **View > Views Tab Bar** on the Menu bar. You can also select the different Workspace views by going to **View** on the Menu bar and selecting a view from the drop down menu.
If you are using master slides, then master views become available in the Workspace: **Master Slide, Master Notes and Master Handout**. There are no tabs for master views and can only be selected by going to View on the Menu bar and selecting **Master Slide, Master Notes or Master Handout**.

Normal view

Normal view is the main standard view for creating individual slides in a presentation. In Normal view you can design slides, add and format any text or graphics, and add any animation effects to text or graphics
To place a slide in the Normal view of the Workspace , either click on the slide thumbnail in the Slides pane or click on the slide name in the Navigator.

Outline view

Outline view in the Workspace contains all of the slides of the presentation in their numbered sequence. It shows topic titles, bulleted lists, and numbered lists for each slide in outline format. Only the text contained in the default text boxes in each slide is shown. If you have

added text boxes or graphic objects to the slides, then these objects are not displayed. Slide names are not included.

Use Outline view for the following:

- Making changes in the text of a slide
- Add or delete text in a slide as in Normal view.
- Move a paragraph in a slide up or down by using the movement arrows on the Outline toolbar
- Change the outline level of a paragraph in a slide using the left and right arrow buttons on the Outline toolbar.
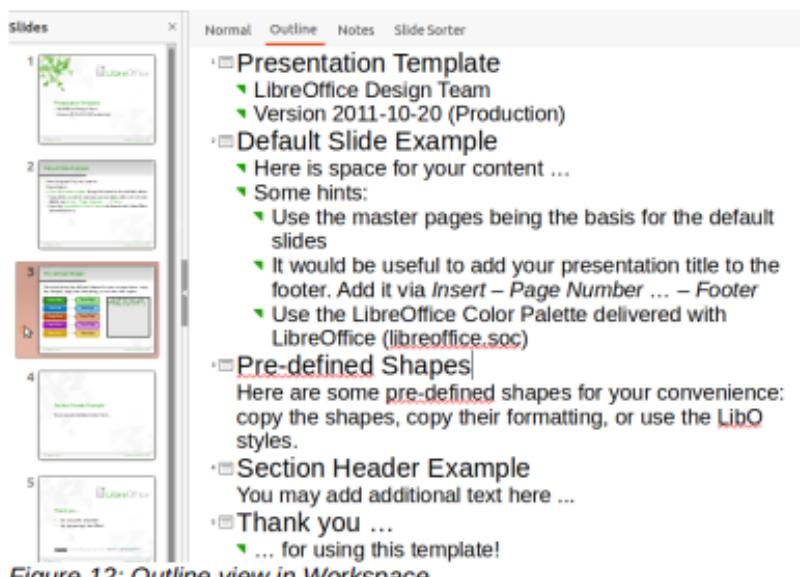

Figure 12: Outline view in Workspace

Comparing slides with your outline (if you have prepared one in advance). If you notice from your outline that another slide is needed, you can create it directly in the Outline view, or you can return to the Normal view to create it.
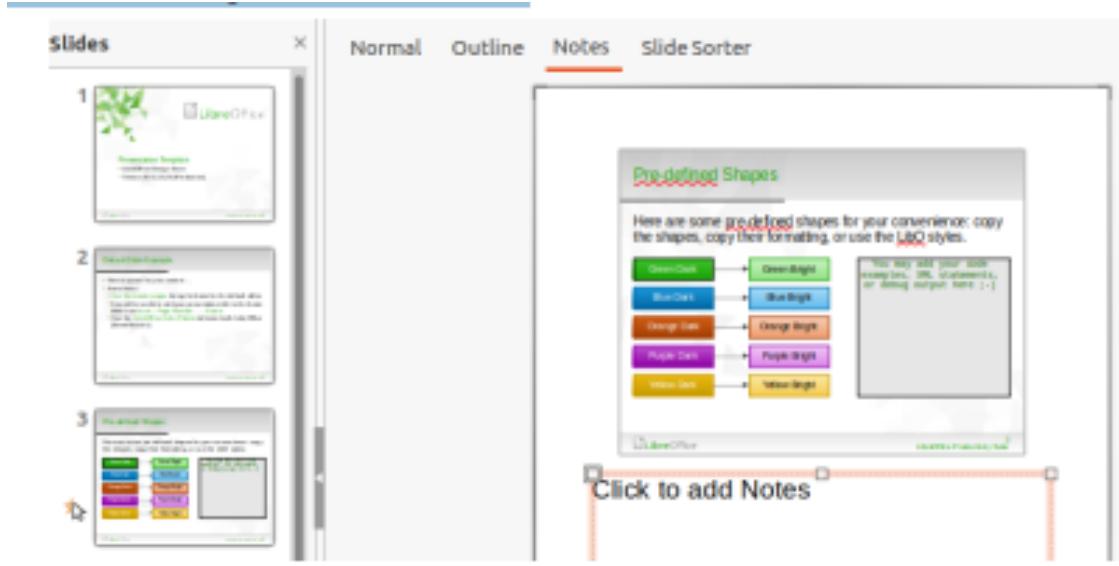
Notes view

Use Notes view in the Workspace to add notes to a slide. These notes are not seen when the presentation is shown to an audience using an external display connected to your computer.

1. Click the **Notes** tab in the Workspace.
2. Click the slide in the Slides pane so that the slide appears in the Workspace.
3. In the text box below the slide, click on the words Click to add notes and begin typing your notes.

You can resize the Click to add notes text box using the resizing handles which appear when you click on the edge of the box. You can also move or change the size of the box by clicking and dragging on the box border.

When text is inserted in the Click to add notes text box, it is automatically formatted using the predefined Notes style that you can find in **Presentation Styles** in the Styles deck on the Sidebar. You can format the Notes style to suit your needs.

Slide Sorter view

The **Slide Sorter** view in the Workspace contains all the thumbnails of slides used in your presentation. Use this view to work with one slide or a group of slides.

Customizing Slide Sorter view

To change the number of slides per row in Slide Sorter view:

1. Go to **View > Toolbars > Slide View** on the Menu bar to show the Slide View toolbar
2. Adjust the number of slides, up to a maximum of 15, in the Slides per Row box.

Changing slide order

Changing the slide order in a presentation of a single slide or a group of slides using **Slide Sorter** view is as follows:

1. Select a slide or a group of slides .
2. Drag and drop the slide or group of slides at the location you want.
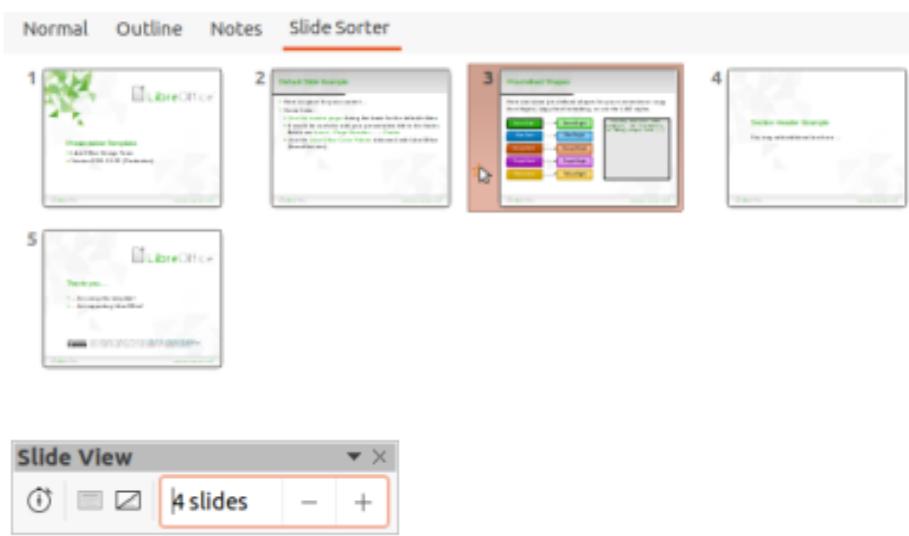
Selecting a group of slides

To select a group of slides, use one of these methods:
- Click on the first slide and, while holding the Ctrl key, select the required slides. The selected slides do not have to be next to each other.
- Click on the first slide, and while pressing the Shift key, select the final slide for the group. This selects all of the slides between the first and the last slide selected.
- Position the cursor slightly to one side and outside the first slide, then click and hold the left mouse button and drag the cursor until all of the slides you want in the group are selected.

Working in Slide Sorter view

You can work with slides in **Slide Sorter** view just as you can in the Slides pane. To make changes, right-click on a slide and choose one of the following from the context menu:
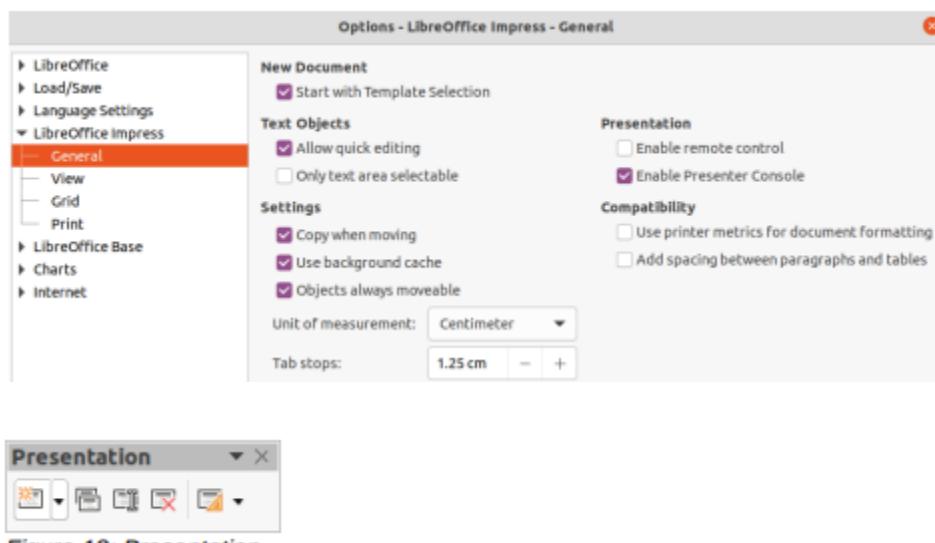- **Cut** – removes the selected slide and saves it to the clipboard.
- **Copy** – copies the selected slide to the clipboard without removing it.
- **Paste** – inserts a slide from the clipboard after the selected slide.
- **New Slide** – adds a new slide after the selected slide.
- **Duplicate Slide** – creates a duplicate of the selected slide and places the new slide immediately after the selected slide.
- **Rename Slide** – allows you to rename the selected slide.
- **Hide Slide** – any slides that are hidden are not shown in the slide show.
- **Delete Slide** – deletes the selected slide.
- **Layout** – allows you to change the layout of the selected slide.
- **Move** – allows you to move or reposition the slide in the slide show order.

Figure 16: Slide View toolbar

Creating Presentations

By default, Impress opens with the Select a Template dialog displayed where you can select a template to use in your presentation. To create a new presentation without using a template, click on **Cancel** in the Select a Template dialog and a blank slide appears in the Workspace and Slides pane.

To prevent the Select a Template dialog from opening when you create a new presentation, go to **Tools > Options > LibreOffice Impress > Genera**l on the Menu bar to open Options – LibreOffice Impress – General dialog and deselect the option Start with New Template Selection.

New presentation

When you create a new presentation, Impress shows only one slide in the Slides pane and Workspace. You can add new slides or duplicate slides to your presentation as follows.
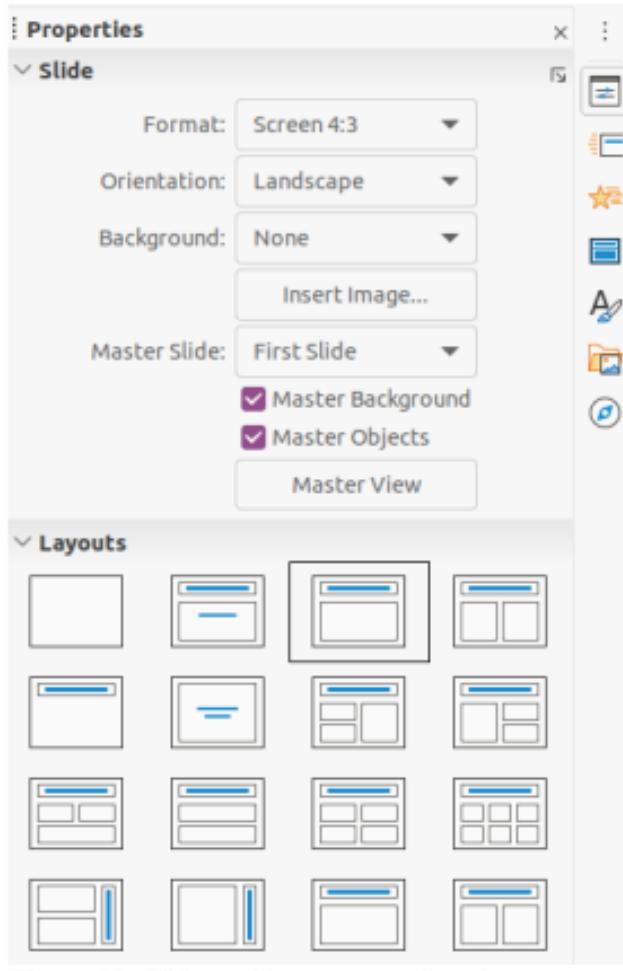
Inserting new slide
A new slide is inserted into a presentation using one of the following methods.
- Go to **Slide > New Slide** on the Menu bar.
- Right-click in the Slides pane and select **New Slide** from the context menu.
- Use the keyboard shortcut Ctrl+M.
- Go to **Slide Sorter** view in the Workspace, right-click on a slide and select **New Slide** from the context menu.
- Click on **New Slide** icon in the Presentation toolbar (Figure 18). If the Presentation toolbar is not visible, go to **View > Toolbars** on the Menu bar and select **Presentation** from the drop down list.

Duplicate slide

To duplicate a slide, select the slide you want to duplicate in the Slides pane and use one of the following methods. A duplicate slide is inserted after the selected slide in the presentation.
- Right-click on a slide in the Slides pane and select **Duplicate Slide** from the context menu.
- Go to **Slide Sorte**r view in the Workspace, right-click on a slide and select **Duplicate Slide** from the context menu.

- Go to **Slide > Duplicate Slide** on the Menu bar.
- Click on the **Duplicate Slide** icon in the Presentation toolbar.

Slide format

Click on **Properties** on the Sidebar and open the Slide section to display the format options available for your presentation. The Slide section allows you to quickly format all the slides included in your presentation and select master slides for your presentation.

Slide layout

By default in Impress, the Title Slide layout is used for the first slide when you create a new presentation. The layouts included in Impress range from a blank slide to a slide with six contents boxes and a title.
The first slide in a presentation is normally a title slide. The layouts Title Slide, which also contains a section for a subtitle, or Title Only are the most suitable layouts for the first slide in a presentation. For the remaining slides you will probably use the Title, Contents layout.
Impress does not have the functionality to create custom layouts. However, you can resize and move the different elements in a slide layout.

Selecting slide layout

After selecting a slide in your presentation, select a slide layout using one of the following methods:
- Click on the required layout in Layouts section of the Properties deck in the Sidebar
- Go to **Slide > Layout** on the Menu bar and select the required layout from the drop down list.
- Right click on a slide in the Slides pane, select **Layout** from the context menu and select a layout from the drop down list.
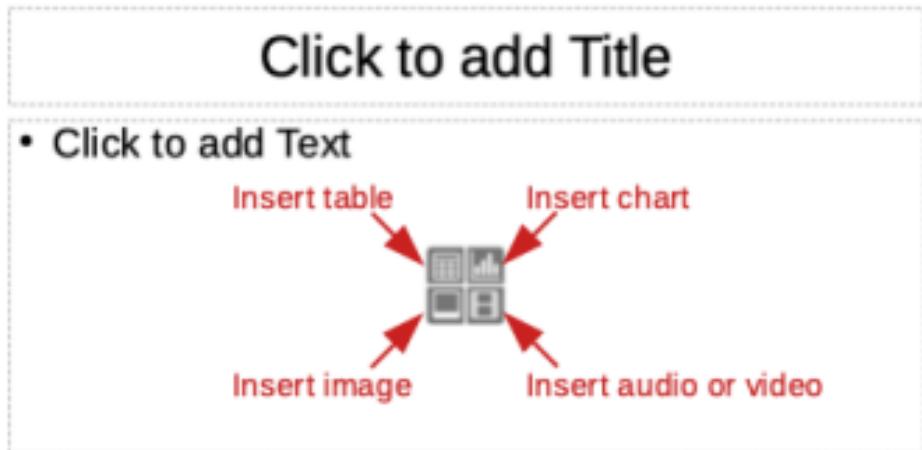- Click on **Slide Layout** on the Presentation toolbar and select a layout from the options available.

Changing slide layout

After selecting a slide in your presentation, change the slide layout using one of the following methods:
- Click on the required layout in Layouts section of the Properties deck in the Sidebar
- Go to **Slide > Layout** on the Menu bar and select the required layout from the drop down list.
- Right click on a slide in the Slides pane, select **Layout** from the context menu and select the required layout from the drop down list.
- Click on the **Slide Layout** icon on the Presentation toolbar and select a layout from the options Available.

Slide contents

Several layouts contain one or more content boxes. Each of these boxes can be configured to contain one of the following elements: slide title, text, table, chart, image or audio/video, as shown in Figure

- **Slide title** – click on Click to add Title and type a title in the text box. Impress enters text editing mode and the Text Formatting toolbar automatically opens. For more information on formatting text, see Chapter 3, Adding and Formatting Text.
- **Text** – click on Click to add Text and type your contents in the text box. Impress enters text editing mode and the Text Formatting toolbar automatically opens.
- **Table** – click on Insert Table and the Insert Table dialog opens. Enter the number of columns and rows, then click OK. The dialog closes and a table is inserted into the slide. Impress enters text editing mode and the Text Formatting toolbar automatically opens.
- **Chart** – click on Insert Chart and the Impress default chart is placed in the slide. The Chart Type section in the Properties deck on the Sidebar opens allowing you to edit the chart to your requirements..
- **Image** – click on Insert Image and a file browser opens. Navigate to where the image you want to use is located. Select the file and click on Open. The image is placed into the slide and the file browser closes. The Image section in Properties on the Sidebar opens allowing you to edit the image file.
- **Audio or video** – click on Insert Audio or Video and a file browser opens. Navigate to where the audio or video file you want to use is located. Select the file and click on Open. The image is placed into the slide and the file browser closes. The Media Playback section in Properties on the Sidebar opens allowing you to operate the audio or video file.

Modifying slide elements

When a slide is inserted into your presentation, it contains elements that were included in the selected slide layout. However, it is unlikely that the predefined layouts will suit all your needs for your presentation. You may want to remove elements that are not required or insert objects such as text and/or graphics.

Although Impress does not have the functionality to create new layouts, it allows you to resize and move the slide elements. It is also possible to add slide elements without being limited to the size and position of content boxes.

Moving contents box
1. Click on the outer frame so that the selection handles are displayed.
2. Place the mouse cursor on the frame so that the cursor changes shape. This is normally a clenched hand, but depends on your computer setup.
3. Click the mouse button and drag the contents box to its new position on the slide, the release the mouse button.

Resizing contents box
1. Click on the outer frame so that the selection handles are displayed.
2. Place the mouse cursor on a selection handle the frame so that the cursor changes shape.
3. Click the mouse button and drag the selection handle on the frame to resize the contents box, then release the mouse button.
   - Top and bottom selection handles change the height of a contents box.
   - Left and right selection handles change the width of a contents box.
   - Corner selection handles change width and height of a contents box.

Removing elements
1. Click a contents box or an element to highlight it and the selection handles are displayed.
2. Press the Delete or Backspace key to remove the contents box or element.

Adding text

There are two ways of adding text to a slide – contents box or text box.
- **Contents box** – click Click to add text in the contents box and type your text. Outline styles are automatically applied to the text as you insert it. You can change the outline level of each paragraph as well as its position within the contents box by using the arrow buttons on the Outline toolbar and Workspace Outline view
- **Text box** – click on Text on the Standard toolbar or Drawing toolbar to select text mode, then click on your slide. A text box is created and the Text Formatting toolbar automatically opens. Type your text and click outside the text box to end text mode.

Adding images or objects

To add images or objects to a slide, for example a picture, clipart, drawing, photograph, or spreadsheet, click on Insert on the Menu bar and select from the drop down menu the image or object type you require.
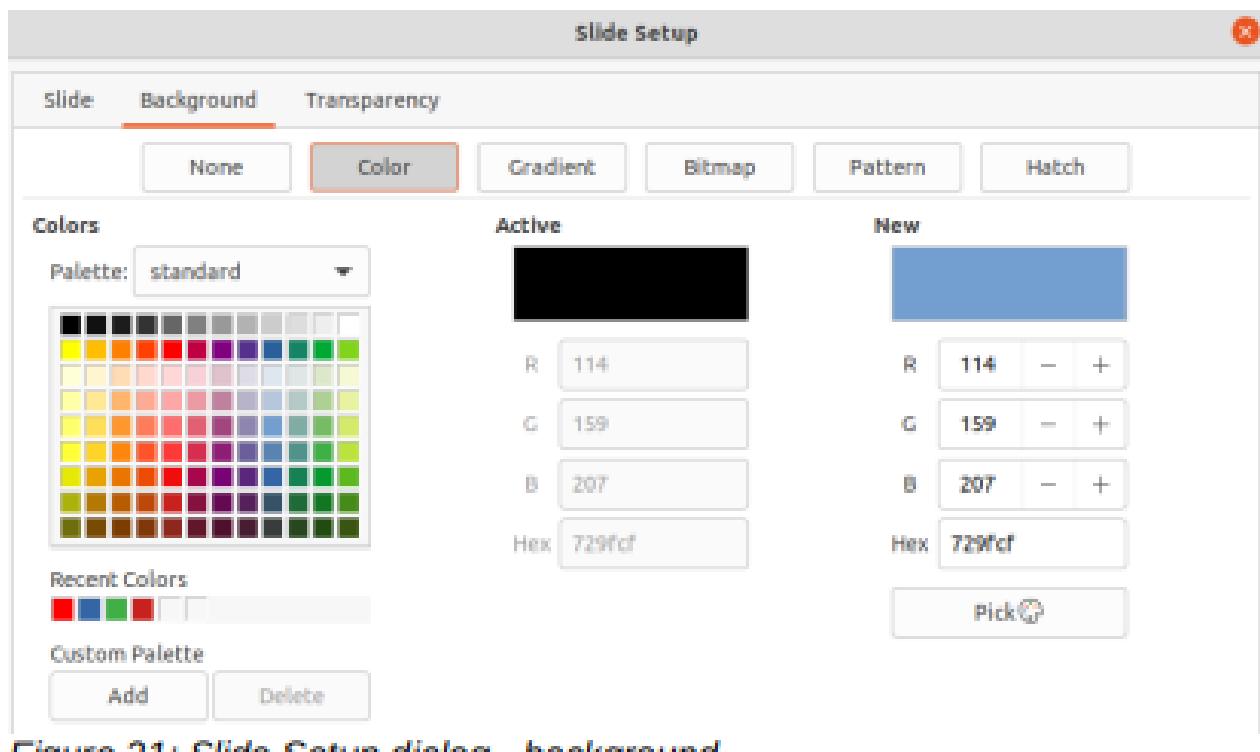
Modifying slide appearance

To change the background and other characteristics of all slides in the presentation, you need to modify the master slide or select a different master slide.

A master slide is a slide with a specified set of characteristics that acts as a template and is used as the starting point for creating other slides. These characteristics include the background, objects in the background, formatting of any text used, and any background graphics.

Impress has included a range of master slides, found in the Master Slide section on the Properties deck in the Sidebar. You can also create and save additional master slides or add more from other sources.

For example, to change the background of an individual slide or a master slide:

1. Right click on a slide or master slide and select Properties from the context menu to open the Slide Setup dialog
2. Select Background and then select the type of background to use from None, Color, Gradient, Bitmap, Pattern and Hatch.
3. Make your selection from the various properties that are available for each type of background.
4. Click OK to apply your changes and close the dialog.

Figure 31: Slide Setup dialog – background

Modifying slide shows

By default, a slide show will display all the slides in the same order as they appear in Slide Sorter view on the Workspace

Slide order

Change the slide order in your presentation using one of the following methods:
- In the Slide Sorter view, click on the slide you want to move and drag it to its new position in the presentation.
- In Slides pane, click on the slide you want to move and drag it to its new position in the presentation.

Animations

If you want to add animations to slides in your presentation, click on Animation on the Sidebar to open the Animation deck giving access to the various animation options as follows:
- Animation category.
- Animation effect.
- How the animation starts.
- Animation direction, duration and delay.
- Automatic preview.

Animation is an advanced technique and is beyond the scope of this chapter.

Slide transitions

To give your presentation a professional look, it is recommended to add transitions between each slide in your presentation. Click on Slide Transition on the Sidebar to open the Slide Transition deck giving access to the various transition options as follows:
- Transition type.
- Modify the transition.
- How the slide advances in the presentation.
- Automatic preview

Adding slide transitions is an advanced technique and is beyond the scope of this chapter.

Running a slide show

When you have completed your presentation, it is recommended to run a slide show as a test to make sure that everything is to your satisfaction.
1. To run a slide show after completing your presentation, use one of the following methods:

- Go to Slide Show on the Menu bar and select Start from First Slide from the context menu or use the keyboard shortcut F5. The Presenter Console automatically opens.
- Go to Slide Show on the Menu bar and select Start from Current Slide from the context menu or use the keyboard shortcut Shift + F5. The Presenter Console automatically opens.

2. If the option Automatically after X seconds has been selected, the slide show will automatically run after the selected time has elapsed.
3. If the option On mouse click has been selected, use one of the following methods to move to the next slide.
   - Click the mouse button to advance to the next slide.
   - Use the arrow keys on the keyboard to go to the next slide or back to the previous one.
   - Press the Spacebar on the keyboard to advance to the next slide.
   - Click on the arrows displayed at the bottom of the Presenter Console to move to the next slide or back to the previous one.
4. When the slide show has ended or to exit the slide show before it has finished, press the Esc key to close the Presenter Console and return to your presentation in Impress.

Presenter Console

The Presenter Console in LibreOffice Impress can also be used when an extra display for presentation has been connected your computer. The Presenter Console provides extra control over slide shows by using different display views:
- On an external display the audience sees the current slide in the presentation.
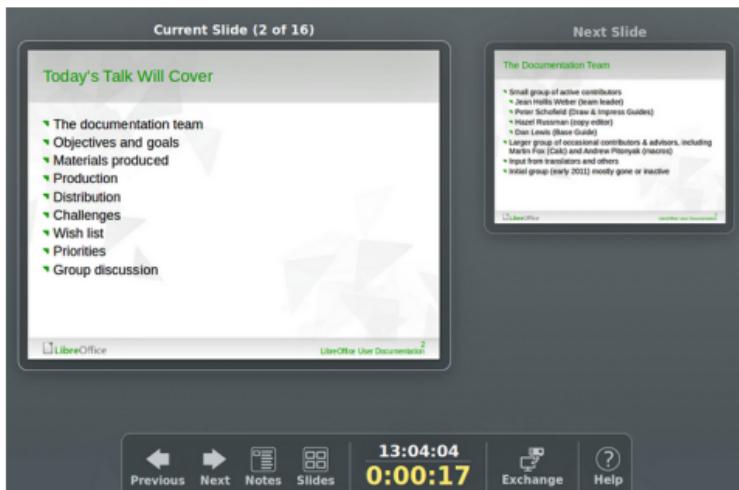- On your computer display you see the current slide, the upcoming slide, any slide notes, and a presentation timer.

Figure 22: Impress Presenter Console