

**Department of Computer Engineering,  
Faculty of Engineering, University of Jaffna  
EC9640: Artificial Intelligence  
Lab 02**

**Date:** 2025/01/02

**Duration:** 3 hours

**Task 01:** A Crypt-arithmetic puzzle, also known as a cryptogram.

The rules for a Crypt-arithmetic puzzle are as follows –

- We can use digits from 0 to 9 only to represent a unique alphabetical letter in the puzzle.
- The same digit cannot be assigned to different letters in the whole equation.
- The resulting equation formed by replacing letters with digits should be mathematically correct.

Write a program in python and test with different examples.

**Task 02:** You are given a program to work on FOL to clausal form conversion.

Revise your program to handle the following conversion.

man(Marcus)

Pompeian (Marcus)

$\forall x: \text{Pompeian}(x) \rightarrow \text{Roman}(x)$

ruler (Caesar)

$\forall x: \text{Roman}(x) \rightarrow \text{loyalto}(x, \text{Caesar}) \vee \text{hate}(x, \text{Caesar})$

$\forall x \exists y: \text{loyalto}(x, y)$

$\forall x \forall y: \text{person}(x) \wedge \text{ruler}(y) \wedge \text{tryassassinate}(x, y) \rightarrow \sim \text{loyalto}(x, y)$

$\text{tryassassinate}(\text{Marcus}, \text{Caesar})$

$\forall x: \text{man}(x) \rightarrow \text{person}(x)$

prove that Marcus hates Caesar.

**Task 03:** Write the clausal form conversion program in Prolog and get answer for the same FOL given in Task 02.

**Due: 2 days**