

Pseudo code

1. $n=6$
 $k=2 \times 8 = 16$
 $i=2 \times 5 = 10$
 $k=k \times i$
 $i=i+1$

Sol:-

1. $n=6$
 $k=2 \times 16 = 32$
 $i=2 \times 6 = 12$
 $k=k \times i$
 $i=i+1$

Sol:- 1440

2. Code will run infinite number of times
 $\text{--res} = \text{res} = -10$
 $\text{res}++ \Rightarrow \text{res} = 0$
 $0 > 0$ is always true

So, the loops never ends, it will be diff again and again.

Set Value = $10 * 10$
Print Value
Sol:- 10

Set Integer Value = $10 + 2 * 10$

Set Integer Salary = 10

while (Value = 10)

Salary = Salary + 10

display Salary

end while

Sol:- Here value should $\text{Value} == 10$
So, it will give error.

5. input is 25

Repeat while $\text{input} > 0$:

if ($1 \leq i \leq 2$) $\rightarrow *$

else if ($3 \leq i \leq 24$) $\rightarrow * * *$

else if ($25 \leq i \leq 30$) $\rightarrow * * * *$

$\text{input} = \text{input} - 1$

Sol:-

$25 \leq i \leq 25 \rightarrow 1 * * * * \text{ 3 times}$

$13 \leq i \leq 24 \rightarrow 12 \times 2 = 24 \text{ stars}$

$1 \leq i \leq 12 \rightarrow 12 \times 1 = 12 \text{ stars}$

$\Rightarrow 12 + 24 + 3 \Rightarrow 39 \text{ stars}$

6. for $m = 0$ to 14 do

for $n = 0$ to 14 do

display '#'

end-for

if ($m=5$) then do

break

end-if

end-for

Sol:- $0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \rightarrow 6$

$6 \text{ to } 14 \Rightarrow 14 \times 6 = 84$

7. for $x = 0$ to 8 do

for $y = 0$ to 6 do

$0, 1, 2 \rightarrow 3$

$3 \times 3 = 21$

8. integer x, y, z

Set $x=4, y=3, z=1$
 if $(x > (z-1)) \& (y < (z+1))$
 $x = x+z$

else

$$y = x \ll z$$

end if

print $x-y+z$

Sol:- $x > (z-1)$

$$4 > 0 \Rightarrow 4$$

$$y < (z+1)$$

$$3 < 2 \Rightarrow 12$$

if (true) \rightarrow true

then $x = x+z$

$$x = 4+1 = 5$$

$x=5, y=3, z=1$

print $x-y+z \Rightarrow 5-3+1 \Rightarrow 3$

9. $n=10$

$$i=5, sum=0$$

while $i < n$:

$$sum = sum + i$$

$$i = i + 1$$

end while

print sum

$$sum = 0$$

$$sum + 5 \Rightarrow 5$$

$$sum + 6 \Rightarrow 11$$

$$sum + 7 \Rightarrow 18$$

$$sum + 8 \Rightarrow 26$$

$$sum + 9 \Rightarrow 35$$

6. Read n

$$i=0$$

while $n.i != 0, i=0$

$$n = n + 3$$

$$i++$$

end while

$$n = n + i$$

print n

$$n = 35$$

$$i = 0$$

$35 \cdot 1, 10 \geq 5 \rightarrow \text{not } 0 \rightarrow \text{go inside loop}$

$$n = 38, i = 1 \Rightarrow 38 \cdot 1, 10 \geq 5$$

$$n = 41, i = 2 \Rightarrow 41 \cdot 1, 10 \geq 5$$

$$n = 44, i = 3 \Rightarrow 44 \cdot 1, 10 \geq 5$$

$$n = 47, i = 4 \Rightarrow 47 \cdot 1, 10 \geq 5$$

$$n = 50, i = 5 \Rightarrow 50 \cdot 1, 10 \geq 5$$

$$n = n + i \Rightarrow 50 + 5 \Rightarrow 55$$

$$11. n = 26$$

$$i = 0$$

$$n \cdot 1, 8 = 0$$

$$n = n + 5$$

$$26 \cdot 1, 8 = 2 \rightarrow \text{not } 0$$

$$i++$$

$$n = 31, i = 1 \Rightarrow 31 \cdot 1, 8 = 7$$

$$n = n + i$$

$$n = 36, i = 2 \Rightarrow 36 \cdot 1, 8 = 4$$

$$n = 41, i = 3 \Rightarrow 41 \cdot 1, 8 = 1$$

$$n = 46, i = 4 \Rightarrow 46 \cdot 1, 8 = 6$$

$$n = 51, i = 5 \Rightarrow 51 \cdot 1, 8 = 3$$

$$n = 56, i = 6 \Rightarrow 56 \cdot 1, 8 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow n = n + i \Rightarrow 56 + 6 \Rightarrow 62$$

$$12. a = 5, b = 5$$

a* function (a, b - 1)

$$\Rightarrow 15625$$

$$13. f = 102, s = 115, 120 = b \quad \text{sum} = (a+b) \cdot 115 + \Rightarrow$$

14. Array index out of bounds \$8808.

18. $i=5$ $n=7$ $f = \text{fun}(5, 7)$ if ($x < 0$)return y ;

else

return $\text{fun}(x-1, y-1)$

5, 7

4, 6

3, 5

2, 4

1, 3

0, 2

 $\rightarrow x < 0 \Rightarrow 2$ 16. $n=5, k, f_1, f_2, f$ if ($n < 2$)return n ;

else

 $f_1 = f_2 = 1$

$$f = f_1 + f_2 \Rightarrow f = 2 \Rightarrow 3$$

$$f_2 = f_1; \quad f_2 = 2 \Rightarrow 1 \Rightarrow 3$$

$$f_1 = f_2; \quad f_1 = 2 \Rightarrow 5$$

iteration \rightarrow 17. $m=2, b=1$ & limit = 10

$$m=2, n=1 \Rightarrow a = m^2 - n^2 = 2^2 - 1^2 \Rightarrow 2 - 1 \Rightarrow 3$$

$$b = 2mn \Rightarrow 2(2)(1) = 4$$

$$c = m^2 + n^2 \Rightarrow 4 + 1 = 5$$

$$m=3, \quad n=1 \quad \Rightarrow a = 9 - 1 \Rightarrow 8$$

$$b = 6$$

$$\Rightarrow 345$$

$$c = 9 + 1 \Rightarrow 10$$

$$8610$$

$$(1+8)(10+6) = 90$$

18. Set the elements of array

19. reverse of a string

20. 5

21. prep in a prime

2. 8 3. 90

$$\begin{array}{r} 61620 \\ 125 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$0+1 = 1 \quad j = 1$$

$$1+2 \quad j = 3$$

$$3+4 \quad j = 6$$

$$6+7 \quad j = 10$$

$$10+5 \quad j = 15$$

$$n = 35$$

$$n \Rightarrow n+3 \Rightarrow 35+3=38 \quad 38+3 \Rightarrow 41 \quad 41+3 \Rightarrow 44$$

$$i = 0 = 1$$

$$i = 2$$

$$i = 3$$

$$44+3 \Rightarrow 47$$

$$47+3 \Rightarrow 50$$

$$i = 4$$

$$i = 5$$

$$n = 50$$

$$n = n - i \Rightarrow 50 - 5 \Rightarrow 45$$

$$26. \quad a = 5, b = 2, c = 1$$

~~if (a > b) if (a > c) b = a + 1;~~

$$b = a + 1;$$

else

$$a = b + 1;$$

print $(\sim, a + b + c)$;

3

$$a + b + 1 \Rightarrow 2 + 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$a = 3$$

$$a + b + c \Rightarrow 3 + 2 + 1 \Rightarrow$$

27.

$$2n + 2^* \text{ size of (int)}$$

size of int = 2 bytes

$$\Rightarrow 2n + 2^* 2 \Rightarrow 2n + 4 \rightarrow \text{sum of Variable}$$

occupy 2 bytes \Rightarrow 1 variable will occupy 2 bytes

$$\text{so total } 2n + 4 + 2 \Rightarrow 2n + 6 \text{ bytes}$$

28.

$$a = 8 \quad b = 9$$

fun (a=8, b=9) \rightarrow 1st a < b is true

fun (a=9, b=8) a < b is false it will return a + fun

$$\Rightarrow 9 + \text{fun}(9, 7))$$

fun (a=9, b=7) a < b is false it will return a + fun

it will continue until a < b = 0

the 1st call \Rightarrow fun (8, 9) will be returned

$$\text{fun}(9, 8) \Rightarrow 72$$

29. $m=9, n=6;$

$$m=m+1; 10=m$$

$$n=n+1; 6 \rightarrow 5$$

$$m=m+n \Rightarrow 10+5 \Rightarrow 15$$

$$\text{if } (m > n) \quad 15 > 5$$

print n ~~for loop~~ true

else

print n $\Rightarrow 15$

30. $f=6, g=9$ 4 set sum=0

if ($g > f$)

for ($n = f$; $n < g$; $n = n + 1$)

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + n;$$

end for loop

print sum

else

print error message

ENGIN

(each) true $n=f$

$$1. n=6 \rightarrow \text{sum} = \text{sum} + n \Rightarrow 6$$

$$2. n=7, \text{sum} = 6 + 7 = 13$$

$$3. n=8 \rightarrow \text{sum} = 13 + 8 = 21$$

$n > g \Rightarrow n < g$ ~~neg will be~~

$$\text{so, sum} = 21$$

31. Set k=8

for (each i from 1 to 1) $i=1$

for (each j from the value of i) $j=1$

print k+1 $k=8 \Rightarrow k+1 \Rightarrow 9$

32. $a=1, b=2$

if ($a < 3 \text{ and } b < 4$)

return for (a+b)

$\rightarrow a < 3 \text{ and } b < 4 \Rightarrow \text{true}$

else

return a+b

return for (8-a)

end if

$\rightarrow a < 3 \text{ and } b < 4 \Rightarrow \text{true}$

return for (8-a)

$\rightarrow \text{true} \Rightarrow 3 < 3 \text{ and } 4 < 4 \Rightarrow \text{false}$

else $\rightarrow a+b \Rightarrow 3+4 \Rightarrow 7$

Count
0 to 9

print "#"

if (count > 6)

continue

print count

end for

$\Rightarrow \#0\#\#1\#\#2\#\#3\#\#4\#\#5\#\#6\#\#\#$

34. $\text{input} = 5$

$i = 2$

$i \& 2 = 10010_2 \Rightarrow 512 \Rightarrow 2 \cdot 5$

i will not print anything

35. $\text{integer } n, y, z;$

$x = 0, y = 1;$

$x = y = z = 8;$

Print $n \Rightarrow 8$

Qn 13

1. Here $P=4, Q=6, R=2$

$$P = P+Q+R = 7 = 5 - Q = P+R-7 = 0$$

if ($P > Q$) print Hello O/P:- Hello

2. Here $n = 4$ - array element $= 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$
if (n is equal to 1) then return;
else

$x = \text{fun}(carr)$

if ($x == arr[n-1]$)

return $x;$

else return $arr[n-1];$ O/P:- 4

3. Here $P=2, Q=3$

for (int $i=0; i<2; i++$)

$P = P+Q+i;$

$P = P+Q;$

$Q = P-Q;$

O/P:- 5, 15, 39, 99

Print $(x);$ 3

4. Static float $i = 3$

if ($i > 8$ main(i))

O/P:- 0.0000

Print $(x);$ 3

5. Set -the- value $\rightarrow (100, 256, 3, 3)$

Print c get the values:

leaving 0's

6. for cint i=0; i<5; i++) {

for cint j=0; j<i; j++) {

print c[i];

{print c[n-j];}

O/P:- 3

O/P:- 1 2 3 3 4 5 4 5 6

7. n=13331, dec=0

while (n!=20) {

dec = a%10;

dec = (dec*10)+dec;

n= n/10;

O/P:- palindrome.

3

8.

static value=5, 2; 2=F=number

print (val--);

if (val<0) { O/P:- infinite loop. }

9.

a=97, b=97, c=98

if (a>b & a>c) {

print(a);

if (b>a & b>c) {

print(b);

if (c>a & c>b) {

3 print(c);

O/P:- 98

10.

a=2, b=90

while (b>a) {

a= b/10 + a;

if (a%2 != 0) {

4 print(a);

else

print(b);

b=b/2;

O/P:- 90 8 31

3

Ques

$x=5, y=10, z=15, p=10, q=20, \theta=30$

$Q = x+p;$

$b = y^p; P;$

$c = \gamma/2;$

print a, b, c;

O/P:- 15 200 72

$n=3, i + cn < 0 \} \}$

return;

if ($n < 1$) { return 1; }

print n;

else ($n-1$);

O/P:- 821

$x=4, y=5, z=6$

if ($x+y > 2$)

if ($z > y$)

if ($y > x$)

print n;

else { print (y); }

O/P:- 5

4. $x=10, y=15, z=20$

if ($x > y \& y < z$)

return y, x, z;

if ($y > z \& z > x$)

return z-y-x

if ($z > y \& z > x$)

return (x, y, z);

O/P:- Runtime Error,

5. $i=11;$

if ($i \% 2 == 0$)

return i;

else

return (i-1);

O/P:- 10.

7. The elements in an array should be in the sorted form.

$x=12, y=10, z=13$

$x-y > z ? (2)$

O/P:- 18.

9. $a = 3 - b > 5 \Rightarrow c = 1$

$a = a + b + c \mid 2;$

$b = a + b \mid 2;$

if ($a > b$)

print prime mark

else

prime prime video

O/P:- Prime Video

10. int num[] = {1, 4, 8, 12, 16}

int *a, *b;

$a = \text{num};$

$b = \text{num} + 2;$

$i = *a++;$

print (*i, *b);

O/P:- 4, 8, 1

Quiz

1. $x = 0, y = 1;$

for (; ;) { $y = y + 2;$ }

2. $x = y + 4 \quad z = 15;$

3. return 0;

O/P:- Infinite

2. $i = j, j =$

for (; ;) { }

$i++;$

if (i)

$j = --i;$

if (i < 5)

Print ("Royal pass" i++)

break;

return 0;

O/P:- Royal pass

Royal pass

Royal pass

Royal pass

3. $x=4, y=0, z=0;$
 $z = (x++ + y + y + z - x++);$
 point (2)
 return 0;
 O/P:- 5
4. $n=50$
 $\text{if } (n==0)$
 return 1;
 else
 return $n-10;$
 $n=10;$
 $\text{if } (n==0)$
 return 1;
 else
 return $n+(n-1);$
 $n=5, y=4, z=3;$
 $a=x<<+ b=y>> ; c=z<<1+$
 $\text{Print } (a,b,c)$ O/P:- 10, 2, 8
7. 16 bytes
 $n=25, y=10;$ O/P:- 0 + 31
8. $\text{if } (n==0)$
 return $y;$
 else
 return $(n-1, y+1);$ O/P:- 35
9. num = 112, temp digit, sum=0;
 while (num>0)
 $\quad \text{digit} = \text{num} \% 10;$
 $\quad \text{sum} = \text{sum} * \text{digit};$
 $\quad \text{num} = \text{num} / 10;$
 $\text{Print } (\text{sum});$ O/P:- 2
10. $x=2, y=10, z=13$
 $x+y=3 ? \text{ print } (2) \text{ if down } 2;$
 O/P:- (error)