

## Sine

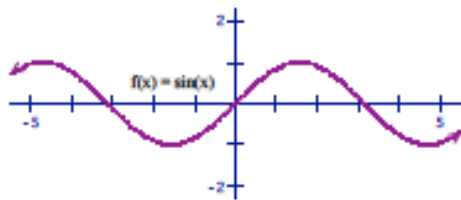
$$y = \sin \theta$$

domain is an angle  
range is a real number

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$\sin \theta$  is the y-coordinate of a point on the unit circle formed by the angle  $\theta$

graph goes through the origin and oscillates



## Cosine

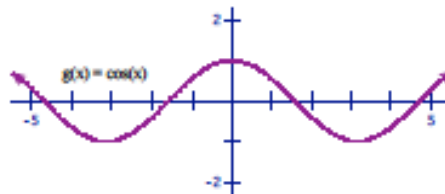
$$y = \cos \theta$$

domain is an angle  
range is a real number

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$\cos \theta$  is the x-coordinate of a point on the unit circle formed by the angle  $\theta$

graph goes through (0, 1) and oscillates



## Tangent

$$y = \tan \theta$$

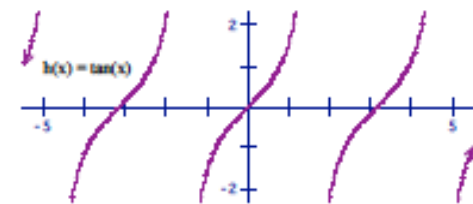
domain is an angle  
range is a real number

domain issues:  $\cos \theta \neq 0$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$\tan \theta$  is the ratio of the y and x coordinates of a point on the unit circle formed by the angle  $\theta$

graph has vertical asymptotes at odd multiples of  $\frac{\pi}{2}$



## Cotangent

$$y = \cot \theta$$

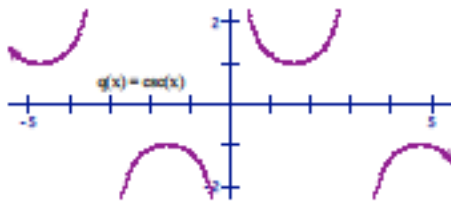
domain is an angle  
range is a real number

domain issues:  $\sin \theta \neq 0$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta} = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{opposite}}$$

$\cot \theta$  is the reciprocal of  $\tan \theta$

graph has vertical asymptotes at  
multiples of  $\pi$



## Secant

$$y = \sec \theta$$

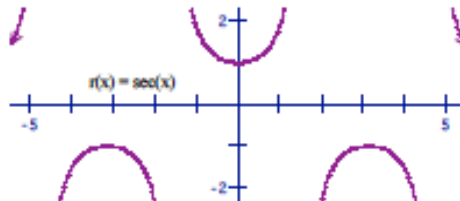
domain is an angle  
range is a real number

domain issues:  $\cos \theta \neq 0$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\text{hypotenuse}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$\sec \theta$  is the reciprocal of  $\cos \theta$

graph has vertical asymptotes at odd  
multiples of  $\frac{\pi}{2}$



## Cosecant

$$y = \csc \theta$$

domain is an angle  
range is a real number

domain issues:  $\sin \theta \neq 0$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} = \frac{\text{hypotenuse}}{\text{opposite}}$$

$y = \csc \theta$  is the reciprocal of  $\sin \theta$

graph has vertical asymptotes at  
multiples of  $\pi$

