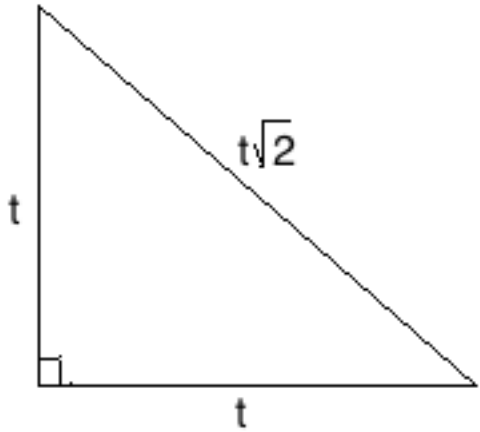
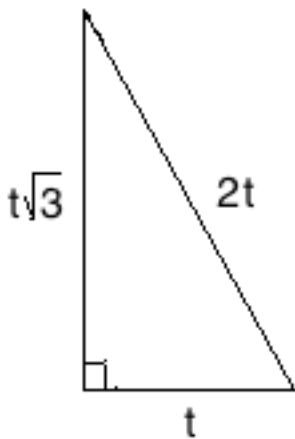


Important Triangle Relationships

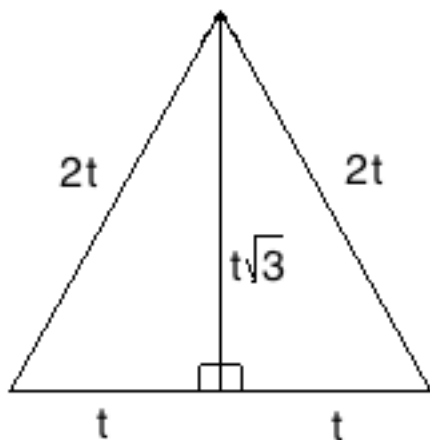
45-45-90 (Isosceles) Right Triangles



30-60-90 Right Triangles



60-60-60 Equilateral Triangles



KNOW These Trig Identities

The Pythagorean identities:

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$$

$$1 + \cot^2 x = \csc^2 x$$

The Double Angle identities:

$$\sin(2x) = 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$\cos(2x) = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$= 2 \cos^2 x - 1$$

$$= 1 - 2 \sin^2 x$$

Reduction or Half-Angle identities:

$$\sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos(2x)}{2}$$

$$\cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos(2x)}{2}$$

The Sum and Difference identities:

$$\sin(x \pm y) = \sin x \cos y \pm \cos x \sin y$$

$$\cos(x \pm y) = \cos x \cos y \mp \sin x \sin y$$