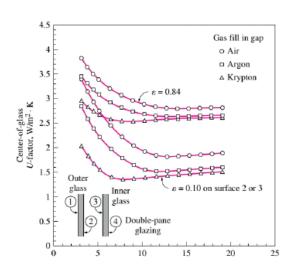
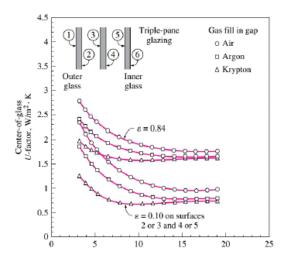
# Week8\_hulinxue

**Task 1** Using the diagrams given in the presentation calculate how much (%) is the effect of applying different modifications (changing the gas, adding an extra pane, using a low emissivity coating) on the U value with respect to a benchmark case of double layer with air and no coating? ( keep the gap thickenss to be 13 mm)





With Double pane glazing (  $\varepsilon$ =0.84 ) & gap thickness 13mm U- Value of a double pane glazing window if the gap is filled with air is  $2.8 \frac{w}{m_2 k}$ 

| ε_value        | 0.     | 84      |        | 0. 10  |         |        | 0.84   |         | 0. 1   |        |         |  |
|----------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--|
| NO. of panes   | Double | Double  | Doub1e | Double | Doub1e  | Triple | Triple | Triple  | Triple | Triple | Triple  |  |
| GAS            | Argon  | Krypton | Air    | Argon  | Krypton | Air    | Argon  | Krypton | Air    | Argon  | Krypton |  |
| U value        | 2. 65  | 2. 6    | 1.8    | 1.5    | 1. 4    | 1.8    | 1. 7   | 1.6     | 1      | 0.8    | 0. 7    |  |
| % of<br>change | 5. 4   | 7. 2    | 35. 7  | 46. 4  | 50      | 35. 7  | 39. 2  | 42.8    | 64. 3  | 71. 4  | 75      |  |

Task 2 Consider the house that we analysed in the alst two examples, calculate the heating and cooling load of the other windows which are fixed 14.4 m2 on the west, fixed 3.6 m2 on the south and an operable 3.6 m2 on the south (the same window and frame type). How much does the total value change if I change the frame of the window from wooden one to aluminium?

|  |          |       |       |              |               | Р          | IACENZ    | 'A, Italy |            |             |           |         |       | WMO#:          | 160840 |    |
|--|----------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------|--------|----|
| Lat:   | 44.92N   | Long: | 9.73E | Elev:        | 138           | StdP:      | 99.68     |           | Time Zone: | 1.00 (EU    | W)        | Period: | 89-10 | WBAN:          | 99999  |    |
| Annual Heating and Humidification Design Conditions              |          |       |       |              |               |            |           |           |            |             |           |         |       |                |        |    |
| Coldest  | Heatin   | g DB  |       | Hum<br>99.6% | idification D | P/MCDB and | HR<br>99% |           | _          | Coldest mon | th WS/MCD | B<br>%  | MCWS  | /PCWD<br>6% DB |        |    |
| Month  | 99.6%    | 99%   | DP    | 99.6%<br>HR  | MCDB          | DP         | HR        | MCDB      | WS U.      | MCDB        | WS        | MCDB    | MCWS  | PCWD           |        |    |
| (a)  | (b)      | (c)   | (d)   | (e)          | (f)           | (g)        | (h)       | (i)       | (j)        | (k)         | (1)       | (m)     | (n)   | (0)            |        |    |
| 1  | -6.2     | -4.8  | -11.6 | 1.4          | 3.1           | -8.8       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 8.8        | 5.6         | 7.7       | 6.2     | 2.1   | 250            |        | (1 |
| Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions |          |       |       |              |               |            |           |           |            |             |           |         |       |                |        |    |
| Hottest  | Hottest  |       |       | Cooling [    | B/MCWB        |            |           |           |            | Evaporation | WB/MCDB   |         |       | MCWS/          | PCWD   | 1  |
| Month Month  |          |       | .4%   |              | %             | 29         |           |           | .4%        |             | %         |         | 2%    | to 0.4         |        | ĺ  |
| WOTE   | DB Range | DB    | MCWB  | DB           | MCWB          | DB         | MCWB      | WB        | MCDB       | WB          | MCDB      | WB      | MCDB  | MCWS           | PCWD   | ĺ  |
| (a)  | (b)      | (c)   | (d)   | (e)          | (f)           | (g)        | (h)       | (i)       | (j)        | (k)         | (1)       | (m)     | (n)   | (0)            | (P)    |    |
| 8  | 11.9     | 33.1  | 22.7  | 31.9         | 22.4          | 30.3       | 21.8      | 24.6      | 30.2       | 23.7        | 29.2      | 22.9    | 28.3  | 2.4            | 90     | (2 |

|                   |                   |     |                         |                           | France   |                                |   |            |                               |          |                                |   |            |                               |  |  |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
|                   |                   |     |                         |                           | Operable |                                |   |            |                               |          | Fixed                          |   |            |                               |  |  |
| Glazing Type      | Glazing<br>Layers | IDb | Property <sup>c,d</sup> | Center<br>of<br>d Glazing | Aluminum | Aluminum with<br>Thermal Break | Reinforced<br>Vinyl/Aluminum<br>Clad Wood | Wood/Vinyl | Insulated<br>Fiberglass/Vinyl | Aluminum | Aluminum with<br>Thermal Break | Reinforced<br>Vinyl/Aluminum<br>Clad Wood | Wood/Vinyl | Insulated<br>Fiberglass/Vinyl |  |  |
| Clear             | 1                 | la  | U                       | 5.91                      | 7.24     | 6.12                           | 5.14                                      | 5.05       | 4.61                          | 6.42     | 6.07                           | 5.55                                      | 5.55       | 5.35                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.86                      | 0.75     | 0.75                           | 0.64                                      | 0.64       | 0.64                          | 0.78     | 0.78                           | 0.75                                      | 0.75       | 0.75                          |  |  |
|                   | 2                 | 5a  | U                       | 2.73                      | 4.62     | 3.42                           | 3.00                                      | 2.87       | 5.83                          | 3.61     | 3.22                           | 2.86                                      | 2.84       | 2.72                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.76                      | 0.67     | 0.67                           | 0.57                                      | 0.57       | 0.57                          | 0.69     | 0.69                           | 0.67                                      | 0.67       | 0.67                          |  |  |
|                   | 3                 | 29a | U                       | 1.76                      | 3.80     | 2.60                           | 2.25                                      | 2.19       | 1.91                          | 2.76     | 2.39                           | 2.05                                      | 2.01       | 1.93                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.68                      | 0.60     | 0.60                           | 0.51                                      | 0.51       | 0.51                          | 0.62     | 0.62                           | 0.60                                      | 0.60       | 0.60                          |  |  |
| Low-e, low-solar  | 2                 | 25a | U                       | 1.70                      | 3.83     | 2.68                           | 2.33                                      | 2.21       | 1.89                          | 2.75     | 2.36                           | 2.03                                      | 2.01       | 1.90                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.41                      | 0.37     | 0.37                           | 0.31                                      | 0.31       | 0.31                          | 0.38     | 0.38                           | 0.36                                      | 0.36       | 0.36                          |  |  |
|                   | 3                 | 40c | U                       | 1.02                      | 3.22     | 2.07                           | 1.76                                      | 1.71       | 1.45                          | 2.13     | 1.76                           | 1.44                                      | 1.40       | 1.33                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.27                      | 0.25     | 0.25                           | 0.21                                      | 0.21       | 0.21                          | 0.25     | 0.25                           | 0.24                                      | 0.24       | 0.24                          |  |  |
| Low-e, high-solar | 2                 | 17c | U                       | 1.99                      | 4.05     | 2.89                           | 2.52                                      | 2.39       | 2.07                          | 2.99     | 2.60                           | 2.26                                      | 2.24       | 2.13                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.70                      | 0.62     | 0.62                           | 0.52                                      | 0.52       | 0.52                          | 0.64     | 0.64                           | 0.61                                      | 0.61       | 0.61                          |  |  |
|                   | 3                 | 32c | U                       | 1.42                      | 3.54     | 2.36                           | 2.02                                      | 1.97       | 1.70                          | 2.47     | 2.10                           | 1.77                                      | 1.73       | 1.66                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.62                      | 0.55     | 0.55                           | 0.46                                      | 0.46       | 0.46                          | 0.56     | 0.56                           | 0.54                                      | 0.54       | 0.54                          |  |  |
| Heat-absorbing    | 1                 | 1c  | U                       | 5.91                      | 7.24     | 6.12                           | 5.14                                      | 5.05       | 4.61                          | 6.42     | 6.07                           | 5.55                                      | 5.55       | 5.35                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.73                      | 0.64     | 0.64                           | 0.54                                      | 0.54       | 0.54                          | 0.66     | 0.66                           | 0.64                                      | 0.64       | 0.64                          |  |  |
|                   | 2                 | 5c  | U                       | 2.73                      | 4.62     | 3.42                           | 3.00                                      | 2.87       | 2.53                          | 3.61     | 3.22                           | 2.86                                      | 2.84       | 2.72                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.62                      | 0.55     | 0.55                           | 0.46                                      | 0.46       | 0.46                          | 0.56     | 0.56                           | 0.54                                      | 0.54       | 0.54                          |  |  |
|                   | 3                 | 29c | U                       | 1.76                      | 3.80     | 2.60                           | 2.25                                      | 2.19       | 1.91                          | 2.76     | 2.39                           | 2.05                                      | 2.01       | 1.93                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.34                      | 0.31     | 0.31                           | 0.26                                      | 0.26       | 0.26                          | 0.31     | 0.31                           | 0.30                                      | 0.30       | 0.30                          |  |  |
| Reflective        | 1                 | 11  | U                       | 5.91                      | 7.24     | 6.12                           | 5.14                                      | 5.05       | 4.61                          | 6.42     | 6.07                           | 5.55                                      | 5.55       | 5.35                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.31                      | 0.28     | 0.28                           | 0.24                                      | 0.24       | 0.24                          | 0.29     | 0.29                           | 0.27                                      | 0.27       | 0.27                          |  |  |
|                   | 2                 | 5p  | U                       | 2.73                      | 4.62     | 3.42                           | 3.00                                      | 2.87       | 2.53                          | 3.61     | 3.22                           | 2.86                                      | 2.84       | 2.72                          |  |  |
|                   |                   | ,   | SHGC                    | 0.29                      | 0.27     | 0.27                           | 0.22                                      | 0.22       | 0.22                          | 0.27     | 0.27                           | 0.26                                      | 0.26       | 0.26                          |  |  |
|                   | 3                 | 29c | U                       | 1.76                      | 3.80     | 2.60                           | 2.25                                      | 2.19       | 1.91                          | 2.76     | 2.39                           | 2.05                                      | 2.01       | 1.93                          |  |  |
|                   |                   |     | SHGC                    | 0.34                      | 0.31     | 0.31                           | 0.26                                      | 0.26       | 0.26                          | 0.31     | 0.31                           | 0.30                                      | 0.30       | 0.30                          |  |  |

| Tab                 |       |      |      |     |     | ce, W |      |      |     |     |
|---------------------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----|
| Exposure            |       | 20°  | 55°  | 60° |     |       |      |      |     |     |
| North               | $E_D$ | 125  | 106  | 92  | 84  | 81    | 85   | 96   | 112 | 136 |
|                     | $E_d$ | 128  | 115  | 103 | 93  | 84    | 76   | 69   | 62  | 55  |
|                     | $E_t$ | 253  | 221  | 195 | 177 | 166   | 162  | 164  | 174 | 191 |
| Northeast/Northwest | $E_D$ | 460  | 449  | 437 | 425 | 412   | 399  | 386  | 374 | 361 |
|                     | $E_d$ | 177  | 169  | 162 | 156 | 151   | 147  | 143  | 140 | 137 |
|                     | $E_t$ | 637  | 618  | 599 | 581 | 563   | 546  | 529  | 513 | 498 |
| East/West           | $E_D$ | 530  | 543  | 552 | 558 | 560   | -559 | -555 | 547 | 537 |
|                     | $E_d$ | 200  | 196  | 193 | 190 | 189   | 188  | 187  | 187 | 187 |
|                     | $E_t$ | 730  | 739  | 745 | 748 | 749   | 747  | 742  | 734 | 724 |
| Southeast/Southwest | $E_D$ | 282  | 328  | 369 | 405 | 436   | 463  | 485  | 503 | 517 |
|                     | $E_d$ | 204  | 203  | 203 | 204 | 205   | 207  | 210  | 212 | 215 |
|                     | $E_t$ | 485  | 531  | 572 | 609 | 641   | 670  | 695  | 715 | 732 |
| South               | $E_D$ | 0    | 60   | 139 | 214 | 283   | 348  | 408  | 464 | 515 |
|                     | $E_d$ | 166  | 193  | 196 | 200 | 204   | 209  | 214  | 219 | 225 |
|                     | $E_t$ | 166  | 253  | 335 | 414 | 487   | 557  | 622  | 683 | 740 |
| Horizontal          | $E_D$ | 845  | 840  | 827 | 806 | 776   | 738  | 691  | 637 | 574 |
|                     | $E_d$ | 170  | 170  | 170 | 170 | 170   | 170  | 170  | 170 | 170 |
|                     | Ε,    | 1015 | 1010 | 997 | 976 | 946   | 908  | 861  | 807 | 744 |

| Exposure   | Single Family Detached | Multifamily |
|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| North      | 0.44                   | 0.27        |
| Northeast  | 0.21                   | 0.43        |
| East       | 0.31                   | 0.56        |
| Southeast  | 0.37                   | 0.54        |
| South      | 0.47                   | 0.53        |
| Southwest  | 0.58                   | 0.61        |
| West       | 0.56                   | 0.65        |
| Northwest  | 0.46                   | 0.57        |
| Horizontal | 0.58                   | 0.73        |

$$\Delta T_{cooling} = 31.9 - 24 = 7.9 \,^{\circ}C$$
  
 $\Delta T_{heating} = 20 - (-4.8) = 24.8 \,^{\circ}C$   
 $DR = 11.9 \,^{\circ}C$ 

#### FIXED WINDOW ON WEST SIDE

 $A=14.4M^{2}$ 

## Cooling load:

$$CF_{windwo_{west\_heatTrasnferPart}} = U_{window_{west}} \left( \Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR \right)$$
$$= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 6.9 \frac{W}{m2}$$

$$PXI_{window_{west}} = E_D + E_d = 559 + 188 = 747$$

SHGC = 0.54

NO internal shading so IAC = 1

From the table for easten window of a detached hourse FFs = 0.56

$$CF_{windwo_{west\_IrradiationPart}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S$$
  
= 747 \* 0.54 \* 1 \* 0.56 = 225.9

$$CF_{windwo_{west}}$$
=  $CF_{windwo_{west\_}heatTrasnferPart} + CF_{windwo_{west\_}IrradiationPart}$ 
=  $6.9 + 225.9 = 232.8 \frac{W}{m^2}$ 

$$Q \square_{windwo_{west}} = CF_{windwo_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 232.8 * 14.4$$
  
= 3352.32 W

$$HF_{window_{west}} = U_{window_{west}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.84 * 24.8 = 70.4 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{west}} = HF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 70.4 * 14.4 = 1014.2 W$$

### If the frame is aluminium:

$$U_{window_{west}} = 3.61 \frac{W}{m^2}$$
 ,  $SHGC = 0.54$ 

# Cooling load:

$$\begin{split} &CF_{windwo_{west_{heatTrasnferPart}}} = U_{window_{west}} \Big( \Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 \ DR \Big) \\ &= 3.61 \ (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 8.76 \frac{W}{m2} \\ &CF_{windwo_{west_{IrradiationPart}}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S \\ &= 747 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.56 = 234.26 \end{split}$$

# $CF_{windwo_{west}}$

$$= CF_{windwo_{west\_}heatTrasnferPart} + CF_{windwo_{west\_}IrradiationPart}$$

$$= 8.76 + 234.26 = 243 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q \square_{windwo_{west}} = CF_{windwo_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 243 * 14.4$$
  
= 3499.5 W

#### Heating load:

$$HF_{window_{east}} = U_{window_{east}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 3.61 * 24.8 = 89.5 \frac{W}{m2}$$

$$Q_{window_{east}} = HF_{window_{east}} \times A_{window_{east}} = 89.5 * 14.4 = 1289.2 W$$

#### FIXED WINDOW ON SOUTH SIDE

 $A=3.6 M^2$ 

#### Cooling load:

$$CF_{windwo_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} = U_{window_{south}} \left( \Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR \right)$$
$$= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 6.9 \frac{W}{m2}$$

$$PXI_{window_{south}} = E_D + E_d = 348 + 209 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.54$$

NO internal shading so IAC = 1

From the table for easten window of a detached hourse FFs = 0.47

$$CF_{windwo_{south\_IrradiationPart}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S$$
  
= 557 \* 0.54 \* 1 \* 0.47 = 141.4

$$\begin{split} &CF_{windwo_{south}}\\ &=CF_{windwo_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}}+CF_{windwo_{south\_IrradiationPart}}\\ &=6.9+141.4=148.3\frac{W}{m^2} \end{split}$$

$$Q \square_{windwo_{south}} = CF_{windwo_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 148.3 * 3.6$$
  
= 533.88 W

### Heating load:

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.84 * 24.8 = 70.4 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 70.4 * 3.6 = 253.44W$$

## If the frame is aluminium:

$$U_{window_{south}} = 3.61 \frac{W}{m^2}$$
 , SHGC = 0.54

### Cooling load:

$$\begin{aligned} &CF_{windwo_{south_{heatTrasnferPart}}} = U_{window_{south}} \Big( \Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 \ DR \Big) \\ &= 3.61 \ (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 8.76 \frac{W}{m2} \\ &CF_{windwo_{south_{IrradiationPart}}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S \\ &= 557 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.47 = 146.60 \end{aligned}$$

# $CF_{windwo_{south}}$

$$= CF_{windwo_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} + CF_{windwo_{south\_IrradiationPart}}$$

$$= 8.76 + 146.60 = 155.36 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q \square_{windwo_{south}} = CF_{windwo_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 155.36 * 3.6 = 559.3 W$$

#### **Heating load:**

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 3.61 * 24.8 = 89.5 \frac{w}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 89.5 * 3.6 = 322.2W$$

## OPERABLE WINDOW ON SOUTH SIDE

 $A=3.6 M^2$ 

$$U_{window_{south}} = 2.87$$

#### Cooling load:

$$CF_{windwo_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} = U_{window_{south}} \left( \Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR \right)$$
  
= 2.87 (7.9 - 0.46 \* 11.9) = 6.96  $\frac{W}{m2}$ 

$$PXI_{window_{south}} = E_D + E_d = 348 + 209 = 557$$

SHGC = 0.46

NO internal shading so IAC = 1

From the table for easten window of a detached hourse FFs = 0.47

$$CF_{windwo_{south\_IrradiationPart}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S$$
  
= 557 \* 0.46 \* 1 \* 0.47 = 120.42

$$\begin{aligned} & CF_{windwo_{south}} \\ &= CF_{windwo_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} + CF_{windwo_{south\_IrradiationPart}} \\ &= 6.9 + 120.42 = 127.32 \frac{W}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$Q \square_{windwo_{south}} = CF_{windwo_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 127.32 * 3.6 = 458.35 W$$

# **Heating load:**

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.87 * 24.8 = 71.18 \frac{w}{m2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 71.18 * 3.6 = 256.23W$$

## If the frame is aluminium:

$$U_{window_{south}} = 4.62 \frac{W}{m^2}$$
 ,  $SHGC = 0.55$ 

## Cooling load:

$$\begin{split} &CF_{windwo_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \Big( \Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 \ DR \Big) \\ &= 4.62 \ (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 11.21 \frac{W}{m2} \\ &CF_{windwo_{south}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S \\ &= 557 * 0.55 * 1 * 0.47 = 143.98 \end{split}$$

# $CF_{windwo_{south}}$

$$= CF_{windwo_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} + CF_{windwo_{south\_IrradiationPart}}$$

$$= 11.21 + 143.98 = 155.19 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q \square_{windwo_{south}} = CF_{windwo_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 155.19 * 3.6 = 558.68 W$$

#### **Heating load:**

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 4.62 * 24.8 = 114.58 \frac{W}{m2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 114.58 * 3.6 = 412.49W$$