

Week 9_Prize Kabahinda

Task 1

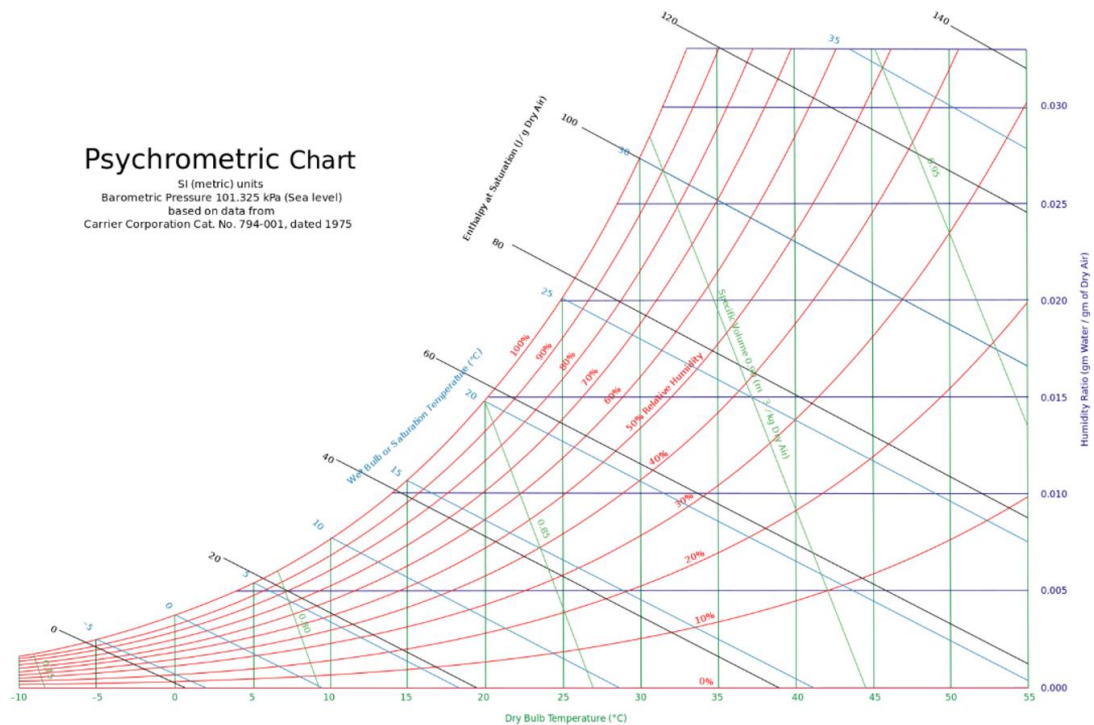
Relative humidity = 86%

Atmospheric pressure = 102.8 hPa

Total air pressure = 102.8 kPa

Temperature effective; 4°C

T = 277.15 K



Absolute humidity (ω) = 0.0045

Wet bulb temperature = 3°C

$\omega = 0.622 P_v / (P - P_v)$ (kg of water vapor / kg of dry air)

$0.0045 = 0.622 P_v / (102.8 - P_v)$

$0.0045 (102.8 - P_v) = 0.622 P_v$

$P_v = 0.738 \text{ kPa}$

We assume our classroom to be 16m by 8m by 4m

For air; $m_a = P_a V_a / R_a T$ ($R_{sp} \cdot T$)

$m_a = 0.738 \cdot (16 \cdot 8 \cdot 4) / 0.4615 \cdot (277.15 + 4)$
 $= 2.912 \text{ kg}$

m_g = mass of water at sat condition

$\phi = \frac{m_v}{m_g} = 2.912 / 86\% = 5.02 \text{ kg}$

Task 2

Height of building - 2.5m²

Floor area – 200m²

Wall area - 144 m²

Internal Gains

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{ig, sensible}} &= 136 + 2.2 A_{\text{cf}} + 22N_{\text{oc}} \\ &= 136 + 2.2 * 200 + 22 * 2 = 620\text{W} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{ig, latent}} &= 20 + 0.22 A_{\text{cf}} + 12N_{\text{oc}} \\ &= 20 + 0.22 * 200 + 12 * 2 = 88\text{W} \end{aligned}$$

Infiltration

From the table Good quality - $A_{\text{ul}} = 1.4 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{m}^2$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\text{L}} &= A_{\text{es}} * A_{\text{ul}} \\ &= (200 + 144) * 1.4 \\ &= 481.6 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q_{\text{L}} = A_{\text{L}} * \text{IDF}$$

From the tables; IDF heating = 0.073L/5cm²

IDF cooling = 0.03L/5cm²

$$V_{\text{infiltration heating}}(Q_{\text{L}}) = A_{\text{L}} * \text{IDF} = 481.6 * 0.073 = 35.16\text{L/s}$$

$$V_{\text{infiltration cooling}}(Q_{\text{L}}) = A_{\text{L}} * \text{IDF} = 481.6 * 0.033 = 15.89\text{L/s}$$

Ventilation

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{v}}(V_{\text{ventilation}}) &= 0.05 * A_{\text{cf}} + 3.5(N_{\text{br}} + 1) \\ &= 0.05 * 200 + 3.5 * 2 = 17\text{L/s} \end{aligned}$$

$$Q_{\text{v}}(V_{\text{inf-ventilation heating}}) = 35.16 + 17 = 52.16\text{L/s}$$

$$Q_{\text{v}}(V_{\text{inf-ventilation cooling}}) = 15.89 + 17 = 32.89\text{L/s}$$

The required minimum whole building ventilation rate in Brindisi

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta T_{\text{cooling}} &= 31.1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} - 24 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \\ &= 7.1 \text{ K} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta T_{\text{heating}} &= 21 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} - (-4.1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}) = 25.1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \\ &= 25.1 \text{ K} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{DR} = 7.1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ K}$$

$$C_{\text{sensible}} = 1.23, C_{\text{latent}} = 3010$$

$$\Delta \omega_{\text{Cooling}} = 0.0039$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{inf-ventilation cooling sensible}} = C_{\text{sensible}} * \dot{V} \Delta T_{\text{Cooling}} = 1.23 * 32.89 * 7.1 = 287.25 \text{ W}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{inf-ventilation}_{\text{cooling}}_{\text{latent}}} = C_{\text{latent}} * \dot{V} \Delta \omega_{\text{Cooling}} = 3010 * 32.89 * 0.0039 = 386.13 \text{ W}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{inf-ventilation}_{\text{heating}}_{\text{sensible}}} = C_{\text{sensible}} \dot{V} \Delta T_{\text{heating}} = 1.23 * 52.16 * 25.1 = 1610.34 \text{ W}$$