

WEEK9

NASTARAN TAFAZOLI

10662943

## Task 1

The time now is 20:00, from the data given in the website <https://www.meteo-oggi.it/italia/regione-emilia-romagna/tempo-piacenza/>

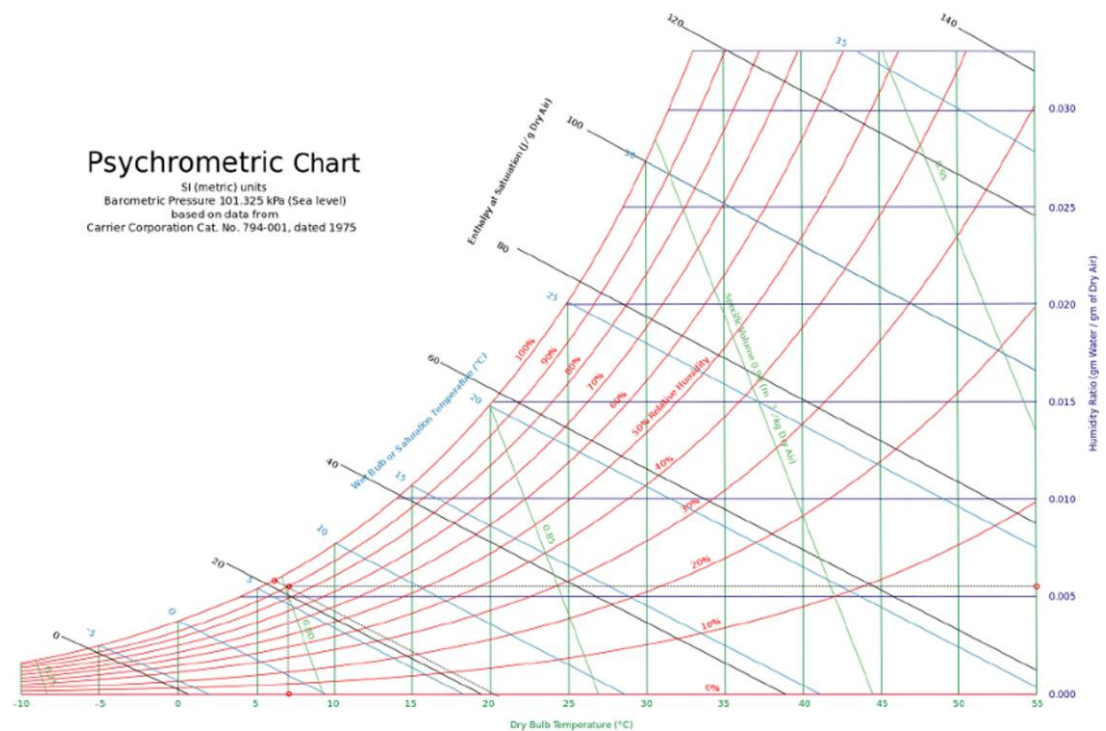
umidità: 90%, i.e., the relative humidity

$\phi = 90\%$ ;

pressione atmosferica: 1019 hPa, i.e., the total air pressure  $P = 101.9 \text{ kPa}$ ;

temperatura effettiva: 7

$t_{\text{eff}} = 7^\circ\text{C}$ , i.e., the temperature in Kelvin temperature scale  $T = 280 \text{ K}$



Utilize the psychrometric chart, we can see,

the humidity ratio, i.e., the absolute humidity

$w = 0.0055$

the wet-bulb temperature

$$T_{wb} = 6\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$w=0.622P_v/P_a=0.622P_v/P-P_v=0.0055$ , introduce  $P=101.9$  kPa into this equation, and solve it,

$$P_v=0.893 \text{ kPa}$$

$$\text{autem, } \phi = m_v/m_g = 90\% \dots (1)$$

for any ideal gas,  $m = P_v R_{sp} T$ , during the class we were told that for water vapour,  $R_{sp} = 0.4615$

introduce the pressure of water vapor  
 $P_v = 0.893$  kPa, and define the volume of aula A is  $V$ , here we have:

$$m_v = 0.893 V / 0.4615 \times 230 = 8.41 \times 10^{-3} V$$

subordinate this value to equation (1), calculate the maximum water vapour  $m_g$ ,

$$m_g = m_v / 90\% = 9.34 \times 10^{-3} V$$

## Task 2

*Internal gains,*

*Calculate the sensible cooling load from internal gains,*

$$q_{ig, s} = 136 + 2.2 A_{cf} + 22 N_{oc} = 136 + 2.2 \times 200 + 22 \times 2 = 620 \text{ W}$$

*Calculate the latent cooling load from internal gains,*

$$q_{ig, l} = 20 + 0.22 A_{cf} + 12 N_{oc} = 20 + 0.22 \times 200 + 12 \times 2 = 88 \text{ W}$$

*Infiltration,*

*for a house with a good construction quality, unit leakage area*  
 $A_{ul} = 1.4 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}^2$

*and the exposed surface*  
 $A_{es} = A_{wall} + A_{roof} = 200 + 144 = 344 \text{ m}^2$

*thus,*  
 $AL = A_{es} \times A_{ul} = 344 \times 1.4 = 481.6 \text{ cm}^2$

Define the cooling temperature  $T_{cooling}=24\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  
and heating temperature  $T_{heating}=20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

in Brindisi,  
[Equazione]

$$O_{Tcooling}=31.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}-24\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}=7.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}=7.1\text{ K}$$

$$O_{T_{heating}}=20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}-(-4.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C})=24.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}=24.1\text{ K}$$

$$DR = 7.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}=7.1\text{ K}$$

Given that  $IDF_{heating}=0.073\text{ Ls}\times\text{cm}^2$ ,

$$IDF_{cooling}=0.033\text{ Ls}\times\text{cm}^2,$$

Calculate infiltration airflow rate,

$$Q_{i, \text{ heating}}=AL\times IDF_{heating}=481.6\times 0.073=35.157\text{ Ls}$$

$$Q_{i, \text{ cooling}}=AL\times IDF_{cooling}=481.6\times 0.033=15.893\text{ Ls}$$

The required minimum whole-building ventilation rate is

$$Q_v=0.05A_{cf}+3.5(N_{br}+1)=0.05\times 200+3.5\times (1+1)=17\text{ Ls}$$

thus,

$$Q_{i-v, \text{ heating}}=Q_{i, \text{ heating}}+Q_v=35.157+17=52.157\text{ Ls}$$

$$Q_{i-v, \text{ cooling}}=Q_{i, \text{ cooling}}+Q_v=15.893+17=32.893\text{ Ls}$$

Given that

$$C_{sensible}=1.23, \quad Cl_{latent}=3010, \quad O_{wCooling}=0.0039$$

$$q_{inf-ventilationcoolingsensible}=C_{sensible}Q_{i-v, \text{ cooling}} O_{TCooling}=1.23 \times 32.893 \times 7.1=287.25\text{ W}$$

$$q_{inf-ventilationcoolinglatent}=Cl_{latent}Q_{i-v, \text{ cooling}} O_{wCooling}=3010 \times 32.893 \times 0.0039=386.13\text{ W}$$

$$q_{inf-ventilationheatinggsensible}=C_{sensible}Q_{i-v, \text{ heating}} O_{T_{heating}}=1.23 \times 52.157 \times 24.1=1546.09\text{ W}$$