



Glazing Type	Glazing Layers	ID <sup>b</sup>	Property <sup>c,d</sup>	Center of Glazing	Frame									
					Operable					Fixed				
					Aluminum	Aluminum with Thermal Break	Reinforced Vinyl/Aluminum Clad Wood	Wood/Vinyl	Insulated Fiberglass/Vinyl	Aluminum	Aluminum with Thermal Break	Reinforced Vinyl/Aluminum Clad Wood	Wood/Vinyl	Insulated Fiberglass/Vinyl
Clear	1	1a	<i>U</i>	5.91	7.24	6.12	5.14	5.05	4.61	6.42	6.07	5.55	5.55	5.35
			SHGC	0.86	0.75	0.75	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.78	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.75
	2	5a	<i>U</i>	2.73	4.62	3.42	3.00	2.87	5.83	3.61	3.22	2.86	2.84	2.72
			SHGC	0.76	0.67	0.67	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67
			<i>U</i>	1.76	3.80	2.60	2.25	2.19	1.91	2.76	2.39	2.05	2.01	1.93
Low-e, low-solar	3	29a	SHGC	0.68	0.60	0.60	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.60
			<i>U</i>	1.70	3.83	2.68	2.33	2.21	1.89	2.75	2.36	2.03	2.01	1.90
	2	25a	SHGC	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.36
			<i>U</i>	1.02	3.22	2.07	1.76	1.71	1.45	2.13	1.76	1.44	1.40	1.33
			SHGC	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24
Low-e, high-solar	2	17c	<i>U</i>	1.99	4.05	2.89	2.52	2.39	2.07	2.99	2.60	2.26	2.24	2.13
			SHGC	0.70	0.62	0.62	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.61	0.61
	3	32c	<i>U</i>	1.42	3.54	2.36	2.02	1.97	1.70	2.47	2.10	1.77	1.73	1.66
			SHGC	0.62	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54
			<i>U</i>	1.76	3.80	2.60	2.25	2.19	1.91	2.76	2.39	2.05	2.01	1.93
Heat-absorbing	1	1c	SHGC	0.73	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.64
			<i>U</i>	2.73	4.62	3.42	3.00	2.87	2.53	3.61	3.22	2.86	2.84	2.72
	2	5c	SHGC	0.62	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54
			<i>U</i>	1.76	3.80	2.60	2.25	2.19	1.91	2.76	2.39	2.05	2.01	1.93
			SHGC	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30
Reflective	1	1l	<i>U</i>	5.91	7.24	6.12	5.14	5.05	4.61	6.42	6.07	5.55	5.55	5.35
			SHGC	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.27
	2	5p	<i>U</i>	2.73	4.62	3.42	3.00	2.87	2.53	3.61	3.22	2.86	2.84	2.72
			SHGC	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26
			<i>U</i>	1.76	3.80	2.60	2.25	2.19	1.91	2.76	2.39	2.05	2.01	1.93
	3	29c	SHGC	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30

Exposure	Single Family Detached	Multifamily
North	0.44	0.27
Northeast	0.21	0.43
East	0.31	0.56
Southeast	0.37	0.54
South	0.47	0.53
Southwest	0.58	0.61
West	0.56	0.65
Northwest	0.46	0.57
Horizontal	0.58	0.73

$$\Delta T_{cooling} = 31.9 - 24 = 7.9^{\circ}C$$

$$\Delta T_{heating} = 20 - (-4.8) = 24.8^{\circ}C$$

$$DR = 11.9^{\circ}C$$

FIXED WINDOW ON WEST SIDE  
A=14.4M<sup>2</sup>

**Cooling load:**

$$CF_{window_{west\_heatTransferPart}} = U_{window_{west}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR)$$

$$= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 6.9 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$PXI_{window_{west}} = E_D + E_d = 559 + 188 = 747$$

$$SHGC = 0.54$$

NO internal shading so IAC = 1

From the table for eastern window of a detached house FFs = 0.56

$$CF_{window_{west\_IrradiationPart}} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_s$$

$$= 747 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.56 = 225.9$$

**Table 10 Peak Irradiance, W/m<sup>2</sup>**

Exposure		Latitude								
		20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°
North	<i>E<sub>D</sub></i>	125	106	92	84	81	85	96	112	136
	<i>E<sub>d</sub></i>	128	115	103	93	84	76	69	62	55
	<i>E<sub>t</sub></i>	253	221	195	177	166	162	164	174	191
Northeast/Northwest	<i>E<sub>D</sub></i>	460	449	437	425	412	399	386	374	361
	<i>E<sub>d</sub></i>	177	169	162	156	151	147	143	140	137
	<i>E<sub>t</sub></i>	637	618	599	581	563	546	529	513	498
East/West	<i>E<sub>D</sub></i>	530	543	552	558	560	<del>559</del>	555	547	537
	<i>E<sub>d</sub></i>	200	196	193	190	189	<del>188</del>	187	187	187
	<i>E<sub>t</sub></i>	730	739	745	748	749	747	742	734	724
Southeast/Southwest	<i>E<sub>D</sub></i>	282	328	369	405	436	463	485	503	517
	<i>E<sub>d</sub></i>	204	203	203	204	205	207	210	212	215
	<i>E<sub>t</sub></i>	485	531	572	609	641	670	695	715	732
South	<i>E<sub>D</sub></i>	0	60	139	214	283	348	408	464	515
	<i>E<sub>d</sub></i>	166	193	196	200	204	209	214	219	225
	<i>E<sub>t</sub></i>	166	253	335	414	487	557	622	683	740
Horizontal	<i>E<sub>D</sub></i>	845	840	827	806	776	738	691	637	574
	<i>E<sub>d</sub></i>	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170
	<i>E<sub>t</sub></i>	1015	1010	997	976	946	908	861	807	744

$$\begin{aligned}
CF_{window_{west}} &= CF_{window_{west\_heatTransferPart}} + CF_{window_{west\_IrradiationPart}} \\
&= 6.9 + 225.9 = 232.8 \frac{W}{m^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Q_{window_{west}} &= CF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 232.8 * 14.4 \\
&= 3352.32 W
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
HF_{window_{west}} &= U_{window_{west}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.84 * 24.8 = 70.4 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
Q_{window_{west}} &= HF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 70.4 * 14.4 = 1014.2 W
\end{aligned}$$

**If the frame is aluminium:**

$$U_{window_{west}} = 3.61 \frac{W}{m^2}, SHGC = 0.54$$

**Cooling load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
CF_{window_{west\_heatTransferPart}} &= U_{window_{west}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR) \\
&= 3.61 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 8.76 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
CF_{window_{west\_IrradiationPart}} &= PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_s \\
&= 747 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.56 = 234.26
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
CF_{window_{west}} &= CF_{window_{west\_heatTransferPart}} + CF_{window_{west\_IrradiationPart}} \\
&= 8.76 + 234.26 = 243 \frac{W}{m^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Q_{window_{west}} &= CF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 243 * 14.4 \\
&= 3499.5 W
\end{aligned}$$

**Heating load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
HF_{window_{east}} &= U_{window_{east}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 3.61 * 24.8 = 89.5 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
Q_{window_{east}} &= HF_{window_{east}} \times A_{window_{east}} = 89.5 * 14.4 = 1289.2 W
\end{aligned}$$

#### FIXED WINDOW ON SOUTH SIDE

$$A = 3.6 M^2$$

**Cooling load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
CF_{window_{south\_heatTransferPart}} &= U_{window_{south}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR) \\
&= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 6.9 \frac{W}{m^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$PXI_{window_{south}} = E_D + E_d = 348 + 209 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.54$$

NO internal shading so IAC = 1

From the table for eastern window of a detached house FFs = 0.47

$$\begin{aligned}
CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} &= PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_s \\
&= 557 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.47 = 141.4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south\_heatTransferPart}} + CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} \\
 &= 6.9 + 141.4 = 148.3 \frac{W}{m^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\square window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 148.3 \times 3.6 \\
 &= 533.88 W
 \end{aligned}$$

**Heating load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{window_{south}} &= U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.84 \times 24.8 = 70.4 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
 Q_{window_{south}} &= HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 70.4 \times 3.6 = 253.44 W
 \end{aligned}$$

**If the frame is aluminium:**

$$U_{window_{south}} = 3.61 \frac{W}{m^2}, SHGC = 0.54$$

**Cooling load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south\_heatTransferPart}} &= U_{window_{south}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR) \\
 &= 3.61 (7.9 - 0.46 \times 11.9) = 8.76 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
 CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} &= PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_s \\
 &= 557 \times 0.56 \times 1 \times 0.47 = 146.60
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south\_heatTransferPart}} + CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} \\
 &= 8.76 + 146.60 = 155.36 \frac{W}{m^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\square window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 155.36 \times 3.6 \\
 &= 559.3 W
 \end{aligned}$$

**Heating load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{window_{south}} &= U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 3.61 \times 24.8 = 89.5 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
 Q_{window_{south}} &= HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 89.5 \times 3.6 = 322.2 W
 \end{aligned}$$

#### OPERABLE WINDOW ON SOUTH SIDE

$$A = 3.6 M^2$$

$$U_{window_{south}} = 2.87$$

**Cooling load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south\_heatTransferPart}} &= U_{window_{south}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR) \\
 &= 2.87 (7.9 - 0.46 \times 11.9) = 6.96 \frac{W}{m^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$PXI_{window_{south}} = E_D + E_d = 348 + 209 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.46$$

NO internal shading so IAC = 1

From the table for eastern window of a detached house FFs = 0.47

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} &= PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_s \\
 &= 557 \times 0.46 \times 1 \times 0.47 = 120.42
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} + CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} \\
 &= 6.9 + 120.42 = 127.32 \frac{W}{m^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\square window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 127.32 * 3.6 \\
 &= 458.35 W
 \end{aligned}$$

**Heating load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{window_{south}} &= U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.87 * 24.8 = 71.18 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
 Q_{window_{south}} &= HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 71.18 * 3.6 = \\
 &256.23 W
 \end{aligned}$$

**If the frame is aluminium:**

$$U_{window_{south}} = 4.62 \frac{W}{m^2}, SHGC = 0.55$$

**Cooling load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} &= U_{window_{south}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR) \\
 &= 4.62 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 11.21 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
 CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} &= PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_s \\
 &= 557 * 0.55 * 1 * 0.47 = 143.98
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south\_heatTrasnferPart}} + CF_{window_{south\_IrradiationPart}} \\
 &= 11.21 + 143.98 = 155.19 \frac{W}{m^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\square window_{south}} &= CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 155.19 * 3.6 \\
 &= 558.68 W
 \end{aligned}$$

**Heating load:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{window_{south}} &= U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 4.62 * 24.8 = 114.58 \frac{W}{m^2} \\
 Q_{window_{south}} &= HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 114.58 * 3.6 = \\
 &412.49 W
 \end{aligned}$$