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Task 1 Using the diagrams given in the presentation calculate how much (%) is the effect of applying different modifications (changing the gas, adding an extra panel, using a low emissivity coating) on the U value with respect to a benchmark case of double layer with air and no coating ? (keep the gap thickness to be 13 mm).

13 mm Gap Thickness	U factor	Difference with benchmark	% of difference
2 panels	2.8 W/m ²		
2 panels gas	2.6 W/m ²	0.2	7.14%
2 panels air film	1.8 W/m ²	1	35.71%
2 panels gas and film	1.5 W/m ²	1.3	46.42%
3 panels air	1.8 W/m ²	1	35.71%
3 panels gas	1.6 W/m ²	1.2	42.85%
3 panels air film	1.0 W/m ²	1.8	64.28%
3 panels gas and film	0.75 W/m ²	2.05	73.21%

Task 2 Consider the house that we analysed in the last two examples, calculate the heating and cooling load of the other windows which are fixed 14.4 m² on the west, fixed 3.6 m² on the south and an operable 3.6 m² on the south (the same window and frame type). How much does the total value change if I change the frame of the window from wooden one to aluminium?

1. West Fixed Wooden Cooling

$$\begin{aligned} CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) \\ &= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\ &= 6.9 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$CF_{\text{window}} = U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGS * IAC * FFs$$

$$\begin{aligned} PXI &= ED + Ed & SHGC &= 0.54 & IAC &= 1 & FFs &= 0.56 \\ &= 559 + 188 \\ &= 747 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} CF_{\text{window}} &= 6.9 * 747 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.56 \\ &= 224.72 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WindowWest} &= CF_{\text{window}} * A_{\text{windowwest}} \\ &= 224.72 * 14.4 \\ &= 3235.96 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

2. West Fixed Aluminium Cooling

$$\begin{aligned} CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) \\ &= 3.61 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\ &= 8.75 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$CF_{\text{window}} = U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGS * IAC * FFs$$

$$\begin{aligned} PXI &= ED + Ed & SHGC &= 0.54 & IAC &= 1 & FFs &= 0.56 \\ &= 559 + 188 \\ &= 747 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} CF_{\text{window}} &= 8.75 + (747 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.56) \\ &= 243 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Windowwest} &= CF_{\text{window}} * A_{\text{windowwest}} \\ &= 243 * 14.4 \\ &= 3499.33 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

3. West Fixed Wooden Heating

$$\begin{aligned} HF_{\text{windowwest}} &= U_{\text{windowwest}} + T_{\text{Heating}} \\ &= 2.84 + 24.8 \\ &= 70.4 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{windowwest}} &= H_{\text{Fwindowwest}} + A_{\text{windowwest}} \\
 &= 70.4 * 14.4 \\
 &= 1014.2 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

4. West Fixed Aluminum Heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{\text{Fwindowwest}} &= U_{\text{windowwest}} + T \text{ Heating} \\
 &= 3.61 + 24.8 \\
 &= 89.5 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{windowwest}} &= H_{\text{Fwindowwest}} + A_{\text{windowwest}} \\
 &= 89.5 * 14.4 \\
 &= 1289 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

1. South fixed Wooden Cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{\text{Fwindow}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T \text{ Cooling} - 0.46DR) \\
 &= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 6.9 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$C_{\text{Fwindow}} = U_{\text{window}} (T \text{ Cooling} - 0.46DR) + P_{\text{XI}} * SH_{\text{GS}} * I_{\text{AC}} * FF_{\text{s}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{\text{XI}} &= E_{\text{D}} + E_{\text{d}} & SH_{\text{GC}} &= 0.54 & I_{\text{AC}} &= 1 & FF_{\text{s}} &= 0.47 \\
 &= 348 + 209 \\
 &= 557
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{\text{Fwindow}} &= 6.9 + (557 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.47) \\
 &= 148.26 * 3.6 \\
 &= 533.73 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. South fixed aluminum cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{\text{Fwindow}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T \text{ Cooling} - 0.46DR) \\
 &= 3.61 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 8.75 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGS * IAC * FFs \\
 PXI &= ED + Ed \quad \quad \quad SHGC = 0.54 \quad \quad \quad IAC = 1 \quad \quad \quad FFs = 0.47 \\
 &= 348 + 209 \\
 &= 557
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= 8.75 + (557 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.47) \\
 &= 155.35 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{WindowWest} &= CF_{\text{window}} * A_{\text{windowwest}} \\
 &= 155.35 * 3.6 \\
 &= 559.2 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

3. South Fixed wooden heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{\text{window south}} &= U_{\text{window south}} * T_{\text{Heating}} \\
 &= 2.84 * 24.8 \\
 &= 70.4 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{window south}} &= HF_{\text{window south}} + A_{\text{window South}} \\
 &= 70.4 * 3.6 \\
 &= 253.4 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

4. South fixed aluminum heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{\text{window south}} &= U_{\text{window south}} * T_{\text{Heating}} \\
 &= 3.61 * 24.8 \\
 &= 89.5 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

1. South fixed wooden cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) \\
 &= 2.87 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 6.96 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGS * IAC * FFs \\
 PXI &= ED + Ed \quad \quad \quad SHGC = 0.54 \quad \quad \quad IAC = 1 \quad \quad \quad FFs = 0.47 \\
 &= 348 + 209
 \end{aligned}$$

$$=557$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= 6.96 + (557 * 0.46 * 1 * 0.47) \\ &= 127.38 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Window South} &= \text{CFwindow} * \text{Awindow South} \\ &= 127.38 * 3.6 \\ &= 45.58 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

2. South Operable Aluminum Cooling

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= \text{Uwindow} (\text{T Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) \\ &= 4.62 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\ &= 11.2 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= \text{Uwindow} (\text{T Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) + \text{PXi} * \text{SHGS} * \text{IAC} * \text{FFs} \\ \text{PXi} &= \text{ED} + \text{Ed} \quad \text{SHGC} = 0.54 \quad \text{IAC} = 1 \quad \text{FFs} = 0.47 \\ &= 348 + 209 \\ &= 557 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= 11.2 + (557 * 0.55 * 1 * 0.47) \\ &= 155.18 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Window south} &= \text{CF Window} * \text{Awindow South} \\ &= 155.18 * 3.6 \\ &= 558.66 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

3. South Operable Wooden Heating

$$\begin{aligned} \text{HFwindow south} &= \text{Uwindow south} * \text{T Heating} \\ &= 2.81 * 24.8 \\ &= 71.17 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Qwindow south} &= \text{HFwindow south} + \text{A window south} \\ &= 71.17 * 3.6 \\ &= 256.2 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

4. South Operable Aluminum Heating

$$\begin{aligned} \text{HF window south} &= \text{Uwindow south} * \text{T Heating} \\ &= 4.62 * 24.8 \\ &= 114.57 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{window south}} &= H_{\text{F window south}} + A_{\text{window south}} \\ &= 114.57 \times 3.6 \\ &= 412.45 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$