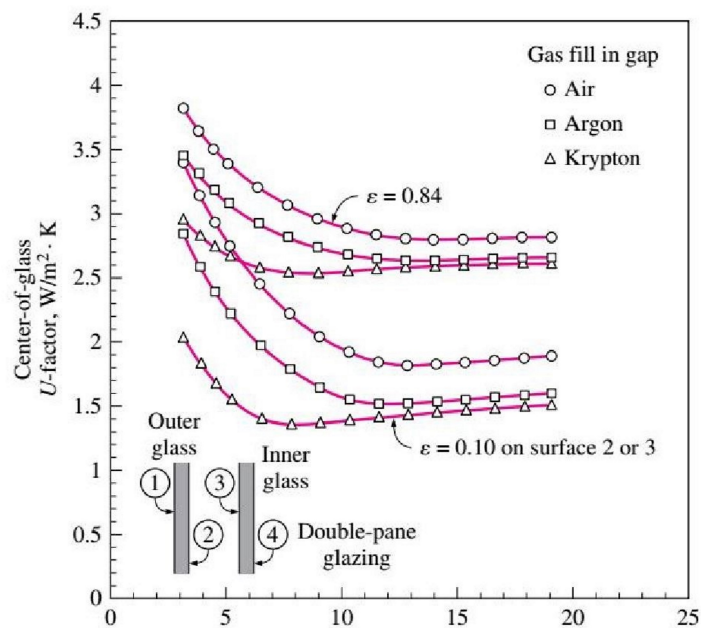


1.

Changing Gas reduce:

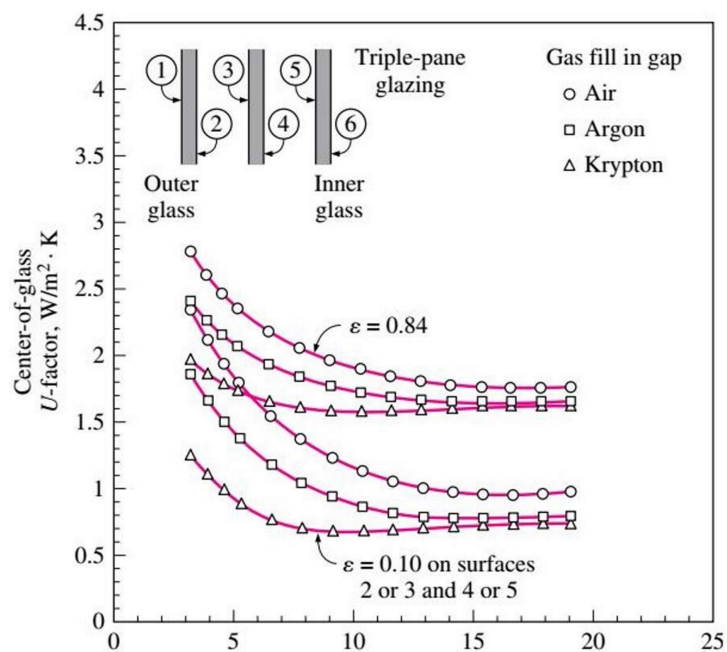
Argon: 6.43%

Krypton: 7.14%



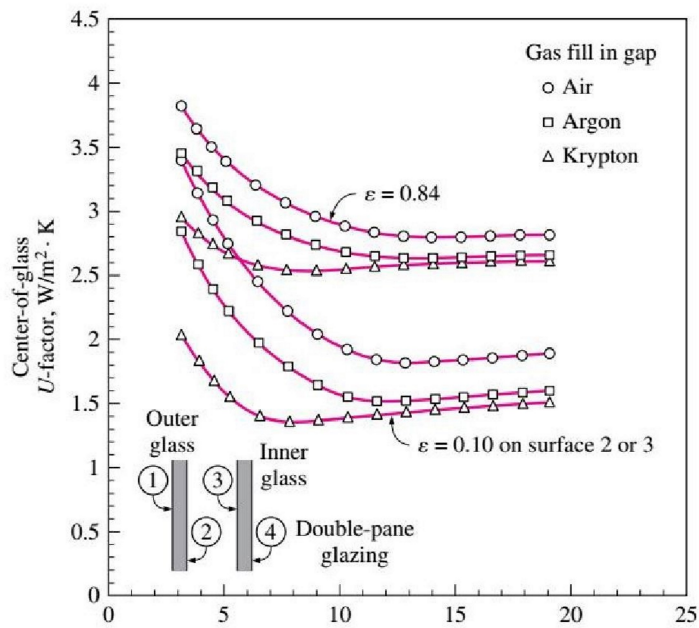
Adding an extra pane:

55.6%



Low emissivity Coating:

55.6%



2.

Heating and Cooling Load on the West, Fixed window
Wooden Frame

$$U_{window_{west}} = 2.84 \frac{W}{M^2 K}$$

$$HF_{window_{east}} = U_{window_{west}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.84 * 24.8 = 70.4 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{west}} = HF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 70.4 * 14.4 = 1014.2 W$$

$$CF_{window_{west}, heatTransferPart} = U_{window_{west}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR)$$

$$= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 6.9 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$PXI_{window_{west}} = E_D + E_d = 559 + 188 = 747$$

$$SHGC = 0.54$$

$$IAC = 1$$

$$FFs = 0.31$$

$$CF_{window_{west} \downarrow IrradiationPart} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S = 747 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.31 = 125.1$$

$$CF_{window_{west}} = CF_{window_{west} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} + CF_{window_{west} \downarrow IrradiationPart} = 6.9 + 125.1 = 132 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{west}} = CF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 132 * 14.4 = 1900.8 W$$

Aluminium Frame

$$U_{window_{west}} = 3.61 \frac{W}{M^2 K}$$

$$HF_{window_{west}} = U_{window_{west}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 3.61 * 24.8 = 89.5 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{west}} = HF_{window_{west}} \times A_{window_{west}} = 89.5 * 14.4 = 1289.2 W$$

$$CF_{fen} = U(\Delta T_{fen} - 0.46DR) + PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S$$

$$CF_{window-west-heattransferpart} = U_{window-west} \times (\Delta T_{heating} - 0.46DR) = 3.61(7.9 - 0.46 \times 11.9) = 8.8 W/m^2$$

$$PXI = E_p + E_d = 599 + 188 = 747$$

$$SHGC = 0.56$$

$$IAC = 1$$

$$CF_{window-west} = 8.8 + 747 \times 0.56 \times 1 \times 0.31 = 138.5 W/m^2$$

Heating and Cooling Load on the South, Fixed window

Wooden Frame

$$U_{window_{south}} = 2.84 \frac{W}{M^2 K}$$

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.84 * 24.8 = 70.4 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 70.4 * 3.6 = 253.4 W$$

$$CF_{window_{south} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} = U_{window_{south}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR) = 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 6.9 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$PXI_{window_{south}} = E_D + E_d = 348 + 209 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.54$$

$$IAC = 1$$

$$FF_S = 0.47$$

$$CF_{window_{south} \downarrow IrradiationPart} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S = 557 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.47 = 141.4$$

$$CF_{window_{south}} = CF_{window_{south} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} + CF_{window_{south} \downarrow IrradiationPart} = 6.9 + 141.4 = 148.3 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{\square window_{south}} = CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 148.3 * 3.6 = 533.9 W$$

Aluminium Frame

$$U_{window_{south}} = 3.61 \frac{W}{M^2 K}$$

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 3.61 * 24.8 = 89.5 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 89.5 * 3.6 = 1289.2 W$$

$$CF_{fen} = U(\Delta T_{\square} - 0.46DR) + PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FF_S$$

$$CF_{window_{south} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} = U_{window_{south}} \times (\Delta T_{heating} - 0.46DR) = 3.61(7.9 - 0.46 \times 11.9) = 8.8 W/m^2$$

$$PXI = E_p + E_d = 599 + 188 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.56$$

$$IAC = 1$$

$$FF_S = 0.47$$

$$CF_{window_{south}} = 8.8 + 557 \times 0.56 \times 1 \times 0.47 = 155.4 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{\square window_{south}} = CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 155.4 * 3.6 = 559.4 W$$

Heating and Cooling Load on the South, Operable window

Wooden Frame

$$U_{window_{south}} = 2.87 \frac{W}{M^2 K}$$

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 2.87 * 24.8 = 71.2 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 71.2 * 3.6 = 256.3 W$$

$$CF_{window_{south} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} = U_{window_{south}} (\Delta T_{cooling} - 0.46 DR)$$

$$= 2.87 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) = 7.0 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$PXI_{window_{south}} = E_D + E_d = 348 + 209 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.46$$

$$IAC = 1$$

$$FFs = 0.47$$

$$CF_{window_{south} \downarrow IrradiationPart} = PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FFs = 557 * 0.46 * 1 * 0.47$$

$$= 120.4$$

$$CF_{window_{south}} = CF_{window_{south} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} + CF_{window_{south} \downarrow IrradiationPart}$$

$$= 7 + 120.4 = 127.4 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{\square window_{south}} = CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 127.4 * 3.6 = 458.6 W$$

Aluminium Frame

$$U_{window_{south}} = 4.62 \frac{W}{M^2 K}$$

$$HF_{window_{south}} = U_{window_{south}} \times \Delta T_{heating} = 4.62 * 24.8 = 114.6 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{window_{south}} = HF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 114.6 * 3.6 = 412.6 W$$

$$CF_{fen} = U(\Delta T_{\square} - 0.46DR) + PXI \times SHGC \times IAC \times FFs$$

$$CF_{window_{south} \downarrow heatTrasnferPart} = U_{window_{south}} \times (\Delta T_{heating} - 0.46DR)$$

$$= 4.62(7.9 - 0.46 \times 11.9)$$

$$= 11.2 W/m^2$$

$$PXI = E_p + E_d = 599 + 188 = 557$$

$$SHGC = 0.55$$

$$IAC = 1$$

$$FFs = 0.47$$

$$CF_{window_{south}} = 11.2 + 557 \times 0.55 \times 1 \times 0.47 = 144 \frac{W}{m^2}$$

$$Q_{\square window_{south}} = CF_{window_{south}} \times A_{window_{south}} = 144 * 3.6 = 518.4 W$$