Project1 HDR Image &Tone Mapping

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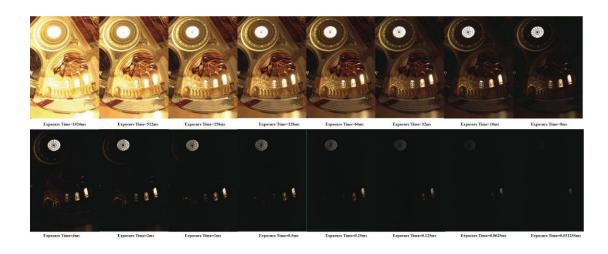
專案介紹:

透過演算法將不一樣曝光時間的照片合成一張 HDR(High Dynamic Range)Image,之後 HDR Image 重新 Mapping 回 LDR

此專案分為以下步驟

1. Taking Photos:

使用手機拍幾組不一樣曝光時間的照片&OpenCV 提供的教堂範例





2. Image sampling:

在不同曝光時間的照片中選擇大約 100 組同一位置的 Sample 點用來完成 HDR 的計算,這邊一開始使用 Random 的方式,後來改用 Uniform 的方式 Sample

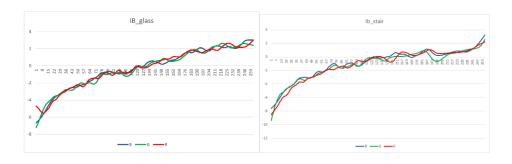
3. Radiance Map:

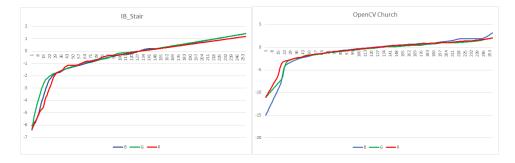
透過 Debevec's 所提供的演算法分別解出三個通道的 Radiance Curve(g 函數), 並透過 Radiance Curve 算出 HDR Image

$$\mathcal{O} = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j=1}^{P} \left[g(Z_{ij}) - \ln E_i - \ln \Delta t_j \right]^2 + \lambda \sum_{z=Z_{min}+1}^{Z_{max}-1} g''(z)^2$$
$$g''(z) = g(z-1) - 2g(z) + g(z+1)$$

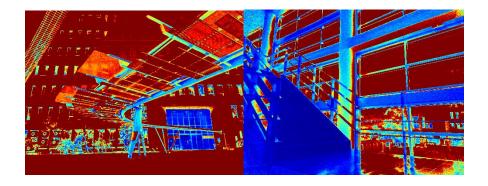
$$w(z) = \begin{cases} z - Z_{min} & \text{for } z \le \frac{1}{2}(Z_{min} + Z_{max}) \\ Z_{max} - z & \text{for } z > \frac{1}{2}(Z_{min} + Z_{max}) \end{cases}$$

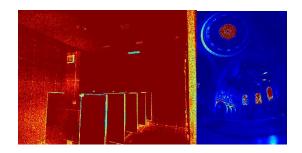
Radiance Curve 視覺化:





Radiance Map:





4. Tone Mapping:

採用 Reinhard 的演算法將 HDR Image 映射回 LDR

$$\overline{L}_{w} = \exp\left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{x,y} \log(\delta + L_{w}(x,y))\right)$$

$$L_m(x, y) = \frac{\frac{1}{a}}{\overline{L}_w} L_w(x, y)$$
 $L_d(x, y) = \frac{L_m(x, y)}{1 + L_m(x, y)}$

$$L_{d}(x, y) = \frac{L_{m}(x, y) \left(1 + \frac{L_{m}(x, y)}{L_{white}^{2}(x, y)}\right)}{1 + L_{m}(x, y)}$$

Result:



