### Exceptions

### No difference between checked and unchecked exceptions

### throw is an expression

```
val percentage =
   if (number in 0..100)
      number
   else
      throw IllegalArgumentException(
         "A percentage value must be" +
         "between 0 and 100: $number")
```

### try is an expression

```
val number = try {
    Integer.parseInt(string)
} catch (e: NumberFormatException) {
    return
}
```

### try is an expression

```
val number = try {
    Integer.parseInt(string)
} catch (e: NumberFormatException) {
    null
}
```

#### @Throws annotation

```
@Throws(IOException::class)
fun foo() {
    throw IOException()
}
```



# Is there any difference between calling foo and bar from Java?

```
fun foo() { throw IOException() }
 // Java
                            @Throws(IOException::class)
                            fun bar() { throw IOException() }
     DemoKt.foo();
                                   // Java
 catch (IOException e) {
                                        DemoKt.bar();
                                   catch (IOException e) {
```



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fun foo() { throw IOException() }
```

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@Throws(IOException::class)
fun bar() { throw IOException() }
```

- 1. There's no difference
- 2. The code calling foo compiles, but the code calling bar doesn't compile
- 3. The code calling bar compiles, but the code calling foo doesn't compile





## Is there any difference between calling foo and bar from Java?

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- 3. The code calling bar compiles, but the code calling foo doesn't compile

### Checked exceptions

```
fun foo() { throw IOException() }
```

```
try {
          Error: Exception java.io.IOException
          DemoKt.foo();
          is never thrown in
          the corresponding try block
}
catch (IOException e) {
          //
}
```

### Checked exceptions

```
@Throws(IOException::class)
fun bar() { throw IOException() }
```

```
// Java
try {
    DemoKt.bar();
}
catch (IOException e) {
    // •••
}
```