

Named & default arguments



What will be printed?

```
println(listOf('a', 'b', 'c').joinToString(  
    separator = "", prefix = "(", postfix = ")"))
```





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println(listOf('a', 'b', 'c').joinToString(  
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```

(abc)

Named arguments

```
println(listOf('a', 'b', 'c').joinToString(  
    separator = "", prefix = "(", postfix = ")")  
    (abc)
```

Named and default arguments

```
println(listOf('a', 'b', 'c').joinToString(  
    separator = "", prefix = "(", postfix = ")"))  
  
(abc)
```

```
println(listOf(1, 2, 3).joinToString(postfix = "."))  
  
1, 2, 3.
```

Functions: default values

```
fun displaySeparator(character: Char = '*', size: Int = 10) {  
    repeat(size) {  
        print(character)  
    }  
}
```

```
displaySeparator('#', 5)           // #####  
displaySeparator('#')              // #####  
displaySeparator()                 // *****
```

Functions: named arguments

```
fun displaySeparator(character: Char = '*', size: Int = 10) {  
    repeat(size) {  
        print(character)  
    }  
}
```

```
displaySeparator(size = 5)    // *****
```




What will be printed?

```
fun displaySeparator(character: Char = '*', size: Int = 10) {  
    repeat(size) {  
        print(character)  
    }  
}
```

```
displaySeparator(3, '5')
```

1. 33333
2. 555
3. the code won't compile





What will be printed?

```
fun displaySeparator(character: Char = '*', size: Int = 10) {  
    repeat(size) {  
        print(character)  
    }  
}
```

1. 33333

2. 555

```
displaySeparator(3, '5')
```

3. the code won't compile


```
displaySeparator(size = 3, character = '5') // 555
```

Java solution: overloads

```
public void displaySeparator(char character, int size) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
public void displaySeparator(char character) {  
    displaySeparator(character, 10);  
}  
  
public void displaySepatator() {  
    displaySeparator('*');  
}
```



Calling a function with default arguments from Java


```
fun sum(a: Int = 0, b: Int = 0, c: Int = 0) 
```

UsingSum.java

```
// providing values for all arguments  
sum(1, 2, 3);
```



@JvmOverloads annotation

```
@JvmOverloads  
fun sum(a: Int = 0, b: Int = 0, c: Int = 0) 
```

UsingSum.java

```
// default values are used:  
sum(1);
```





How many argument combinations are possible?

```
fun sum(a: Int = 0, b: Int = 0, c: Int = 0) = a + b + c
```

```
sum(a = 1, b = 2)  
sum(c = 3)  
...
```





How many argument combinations are possible?

```
fun sum(a: Int = 0, b: Int = 0, c: Int = 0) = a + b + c
```

$2^3 =$ 8

sum()

sum(a = 1)

sum(b = 2)

sum(c = 3)

sum(a = 1, b = 2)


sum(a = 1, c = 3)

sum(b = 2, c = 3)

sum(a = 1, b = 2, c = 3)

@JvmOverloads annotation

```
@JvmOverloads
```

```
fun sum(a: Int = 0, b: Int = 0, c: Int = 0) 
```

Only 4 overloaded functions are generated:

```
public static final int sum(int a, int b, int c)
```

```
public static final int sum(int a, int b)
```

```
public static final int sum(int a)
```

```
public static final int sum()
```