

# Nullable types under the hood

# Nullable Types Under the Hood

`@Nullable`, `@NotNull` annotations

No performance overhead

# Nullable types $\neq$ Optional

```
class Optional<T>(val value: T) {  
    fun isPresent() = value != null  
  
    fun get() = value ?:  
        throw NoSuchElementException("No value present")  
}
```



How many objects are created to store a value of a nullable String?

```
val s: String?
```

1. Two: one object to store a `String` value, another (a wrapper) to store a nullable String
2. Only one object to store a `String` value






How many objects are created to store a value of a nullable String?

```
val s: String?
```

1. Two: one object to store a `String` value, another (a wrapper) to store a nullable String
2. Only one object to store a `String` value

# Under the hood

```
fun foo(): String = "foo"  
fun bar(): String? = "bar"
```



```
@NotNull
```

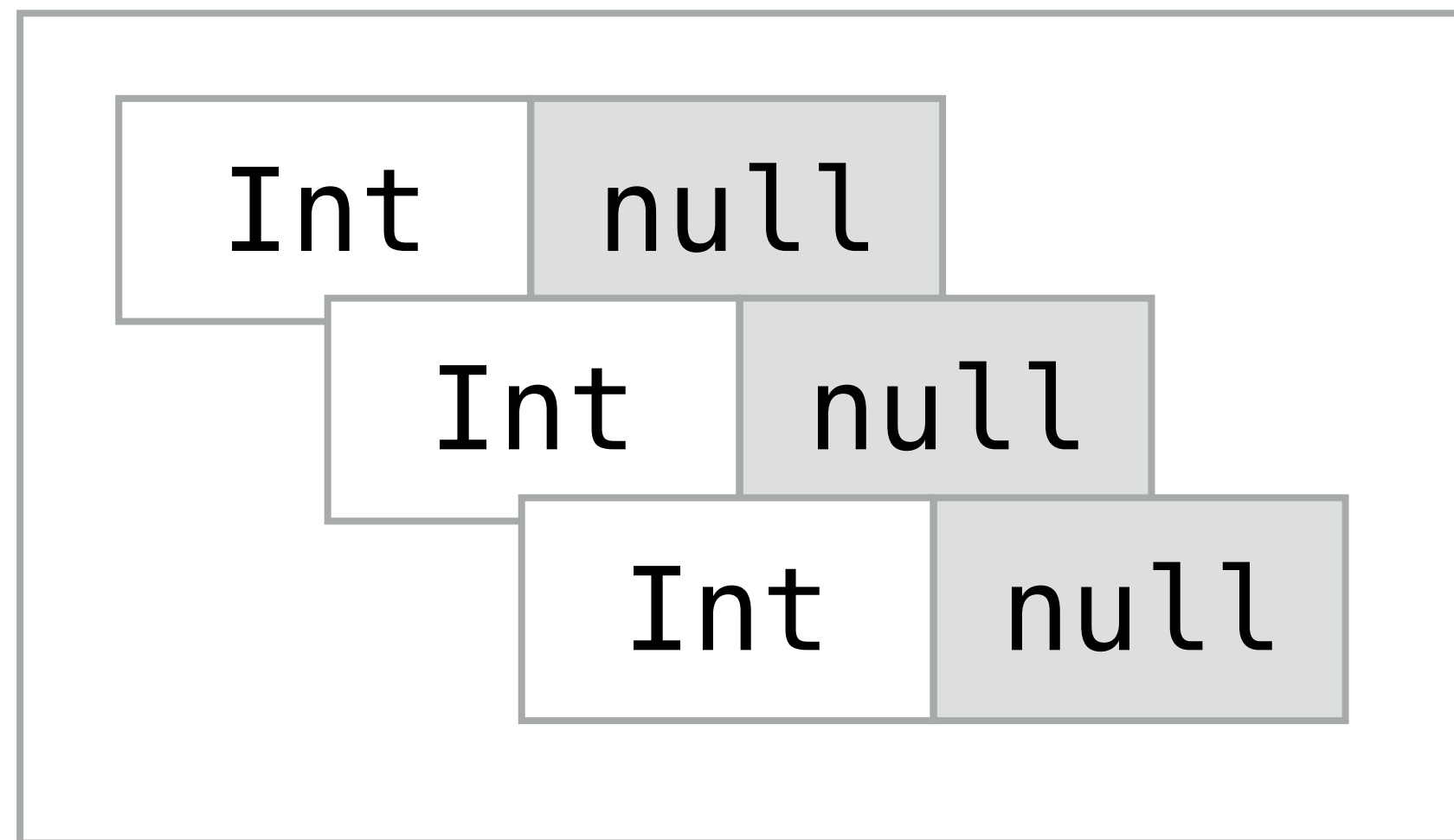
```
public static final String foo() {  
    return "foo";  
}
```

```
@Nullable
```

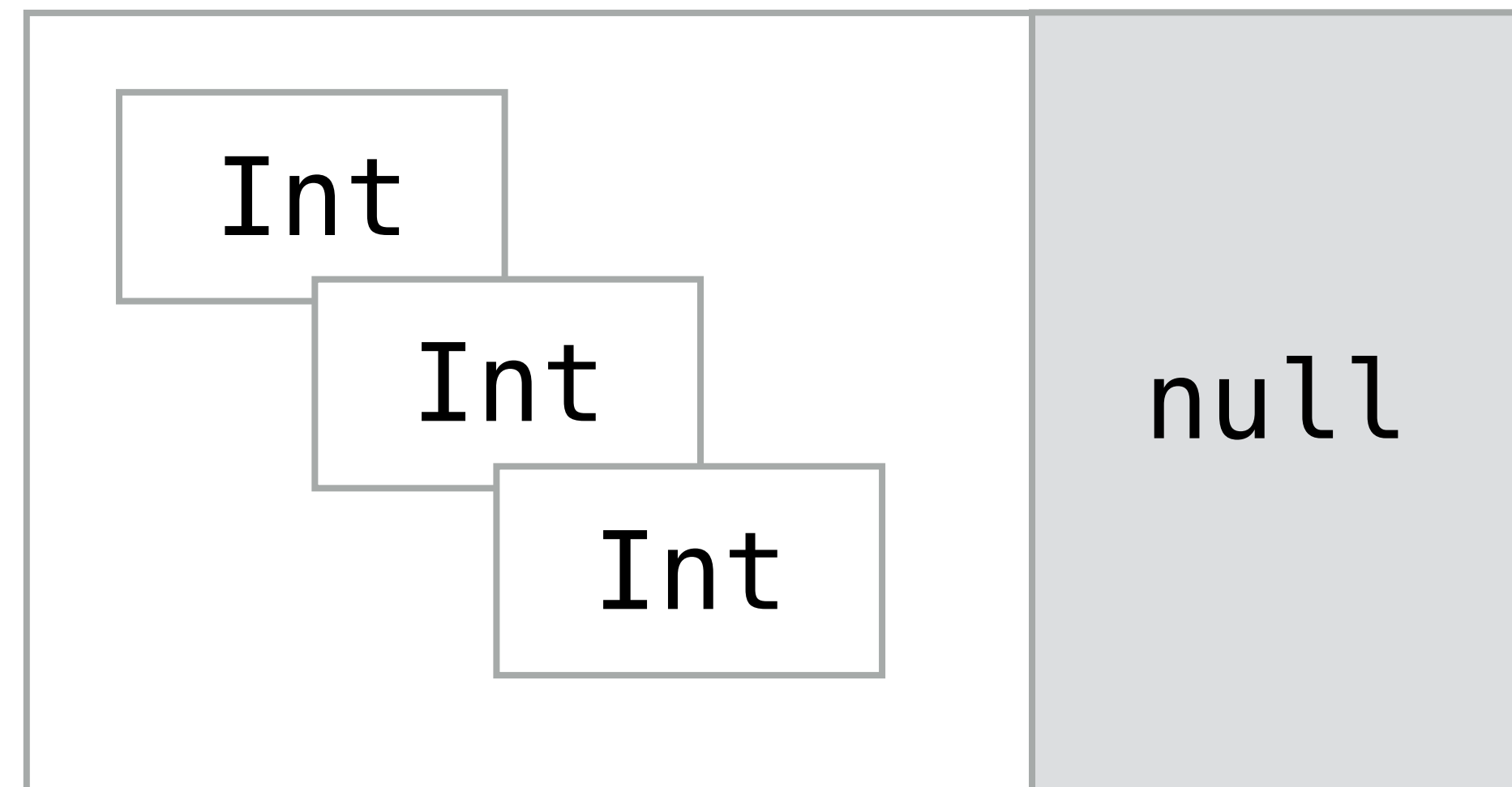
```
public static final String bar() {  
    return "bar";  
}
```



# List of nullable elements vs nullable list



`List<Int?>`



`List<Int>?`





Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

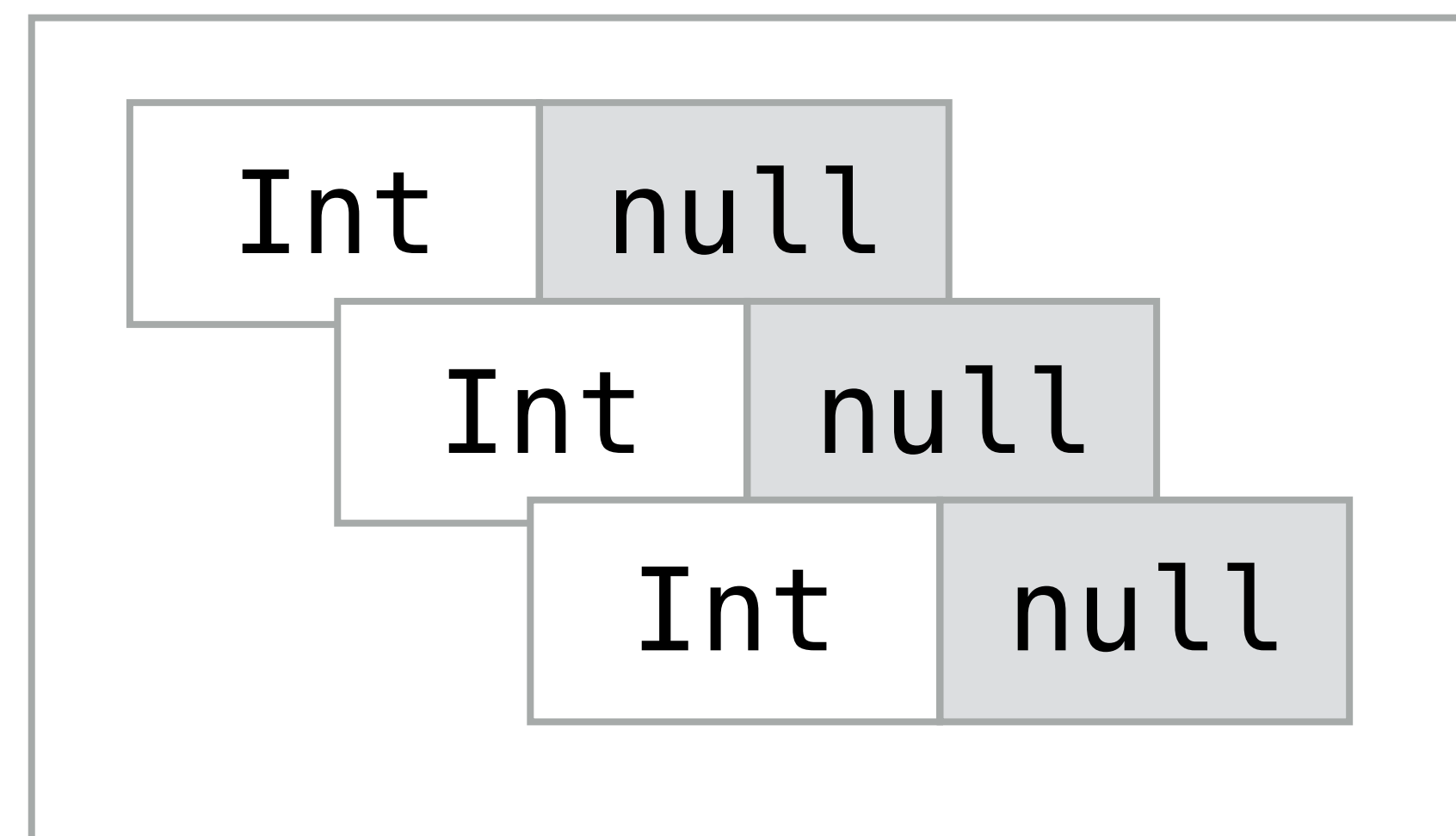
```
fun foo(list1: List<Int?>, list2: List<Int>?) {  
#1    list1.size  
#2    list2.size  
  
#3    val i: Int =  
#4        list1.get(0)  
  
#5    val j: Int =  
#6        list2.get(0)  
}
```





Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

```
fun foo(list1: List<Int?>) {  
#1    list1.size  
  
#3    val i: Int =  
#4    list1.get(0)  
}
```

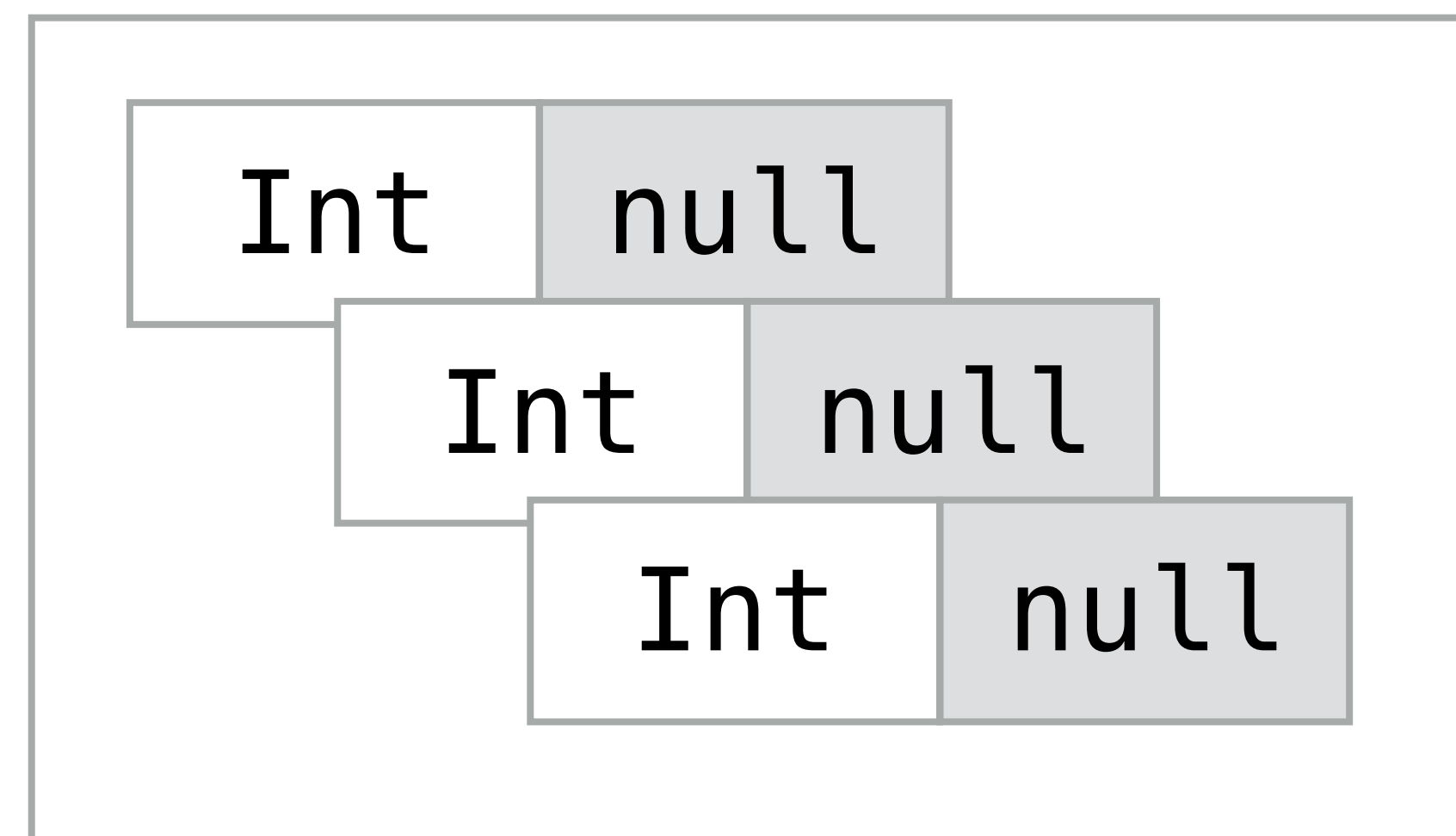


Compiler error: Type mismatch:  
inferred type is Int? but Int was expected



Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

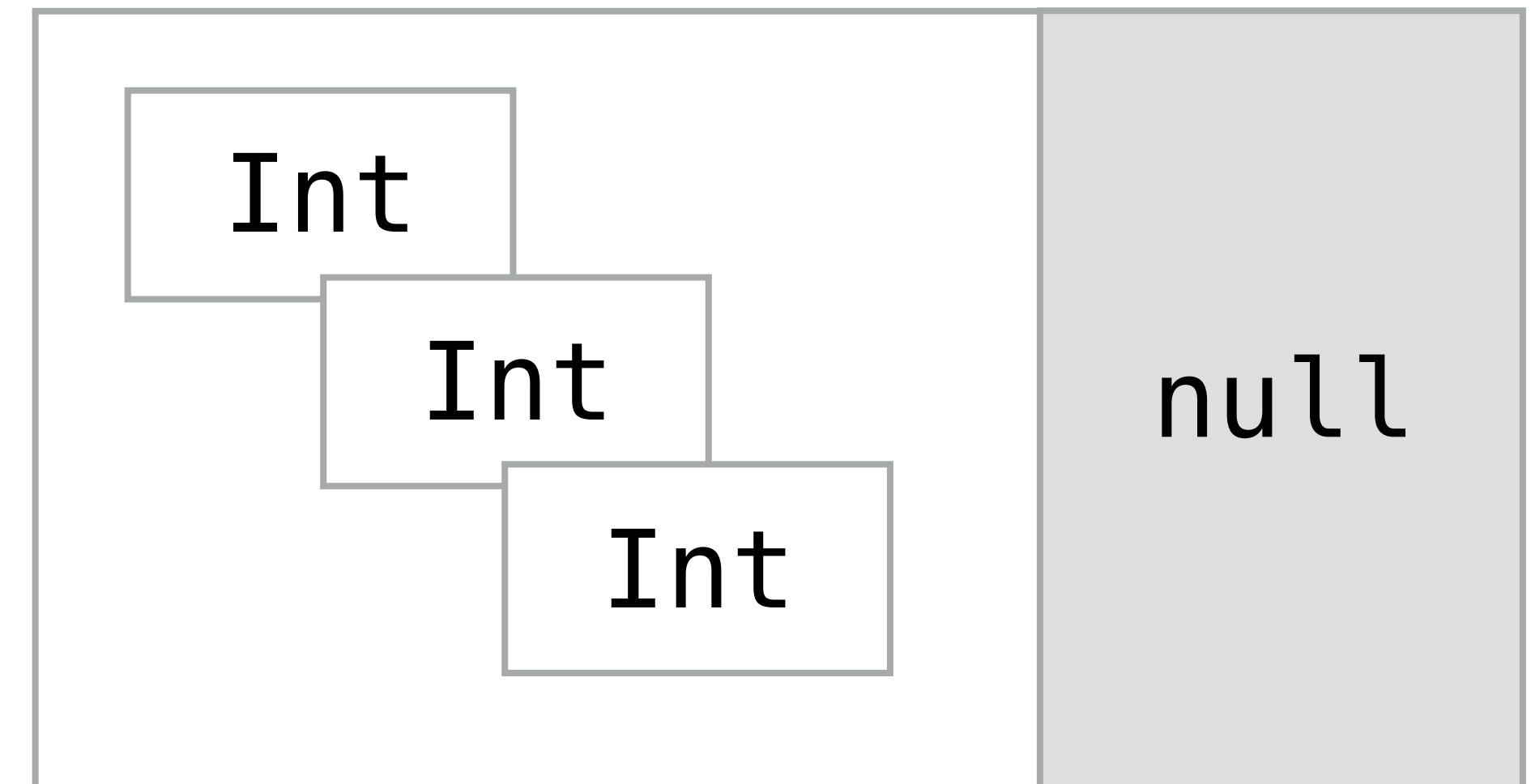
```
fun foo(list1: List<Int?>) {  
#1    list1.size  
  
#3    val i: Int? =  
#4    list1.get(0)  
}
```





Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

```
fun foo(list2: List<Int>?) {  
#2    list2.size  
#5    val i: Int =  
#6    list2.get(0)  
}
```

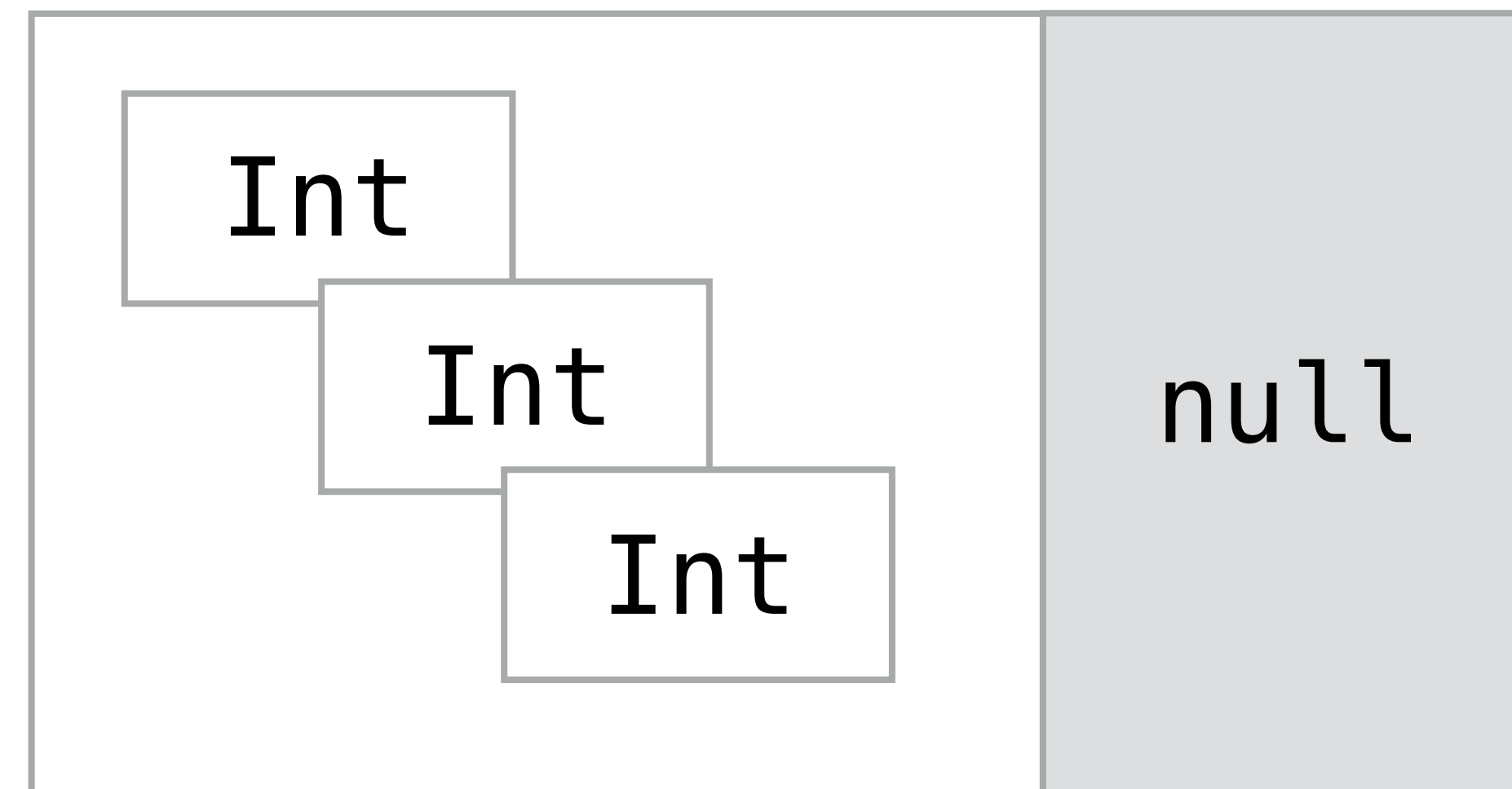


Compiler errors: Only safe (?.) or non-null asserted (!!.) calls are allowed on a nullable receiver of type List<Int>?



Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

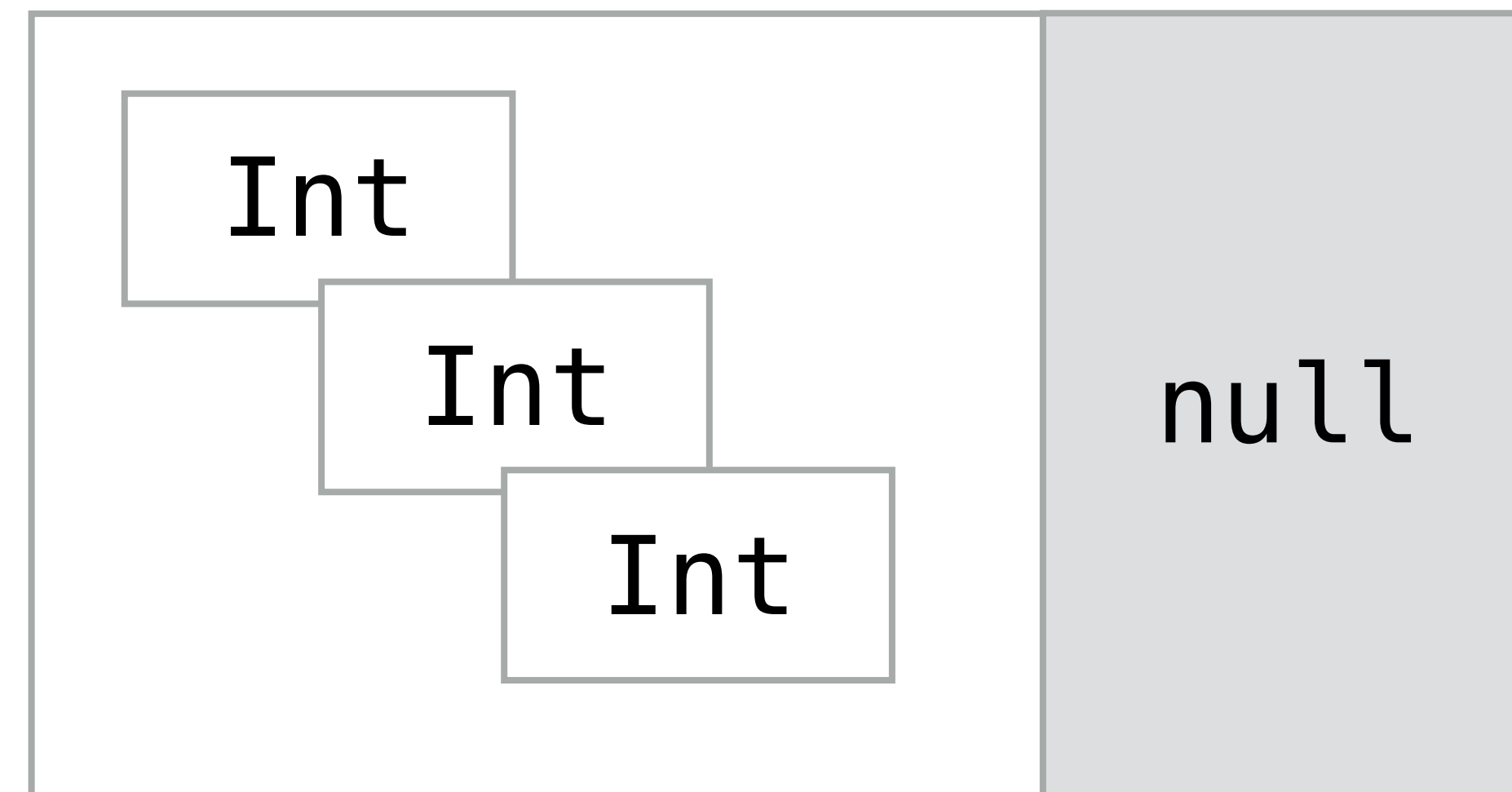
```
fun foo(list2: List<Int>?) {  
#2    list2?.size  
  
#5    val i: Int =  
#6        list2?.get(0)  
}
```





Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

```
#2 fun foo(list2: List<Int>?) {  
    list2?.size  
  
#5    val i: Int =  
#6        list2?.get(0)  
}
```

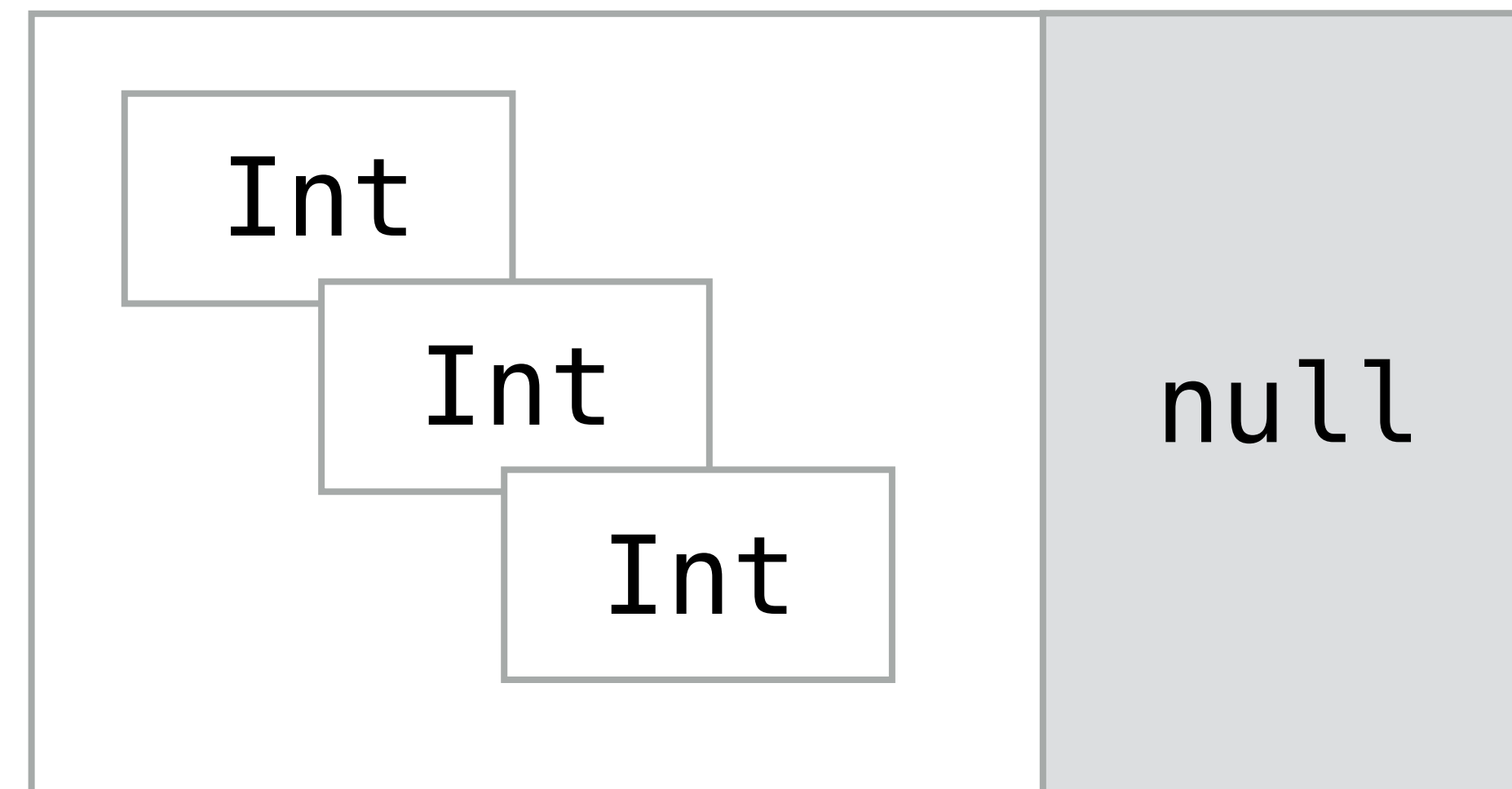


Compiler error: Type mismatch:  
inferred type is Int? but Int was expected



Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

```
fun foo(list2: List<Int>?) {  
#2    list2?.size  
  
#5    val i: Int? =  
#6    list2?.get(0)  
}
```







Mark the lines which require a question mark to make the code compile

```
fun foo(list1: List<Int?>, list2: List<Int>?) {  
#1    list1.size  
#2    list2?.size  
  
#3    val i: Int? =                                #2, #3, #5, #6  
#4        list1.get(0)  
  
#5    val j: Int? =  
#6        list2?.get(0)  
}
```