



Examples from
the standard library

Kotlin standard library



=

Java standard
library



+

extensions



Standard collections

```
val set = hashSetOf(1, 7, 53)
val list = arrayListOf(1, 7, 53)
val map = hashMapOf(1 to "one",
                    7 to "seven", 53 to "fifty-three")
```

analogous to Java's `set.getClass()`

```
println(set.javaClass)
println(list.javaClass)
println(map.javaClass)
```

```
class java.util.HashSet
class java.util.ArrayList
class java.util.HashMap
```

Kotlin library: extensions on collections

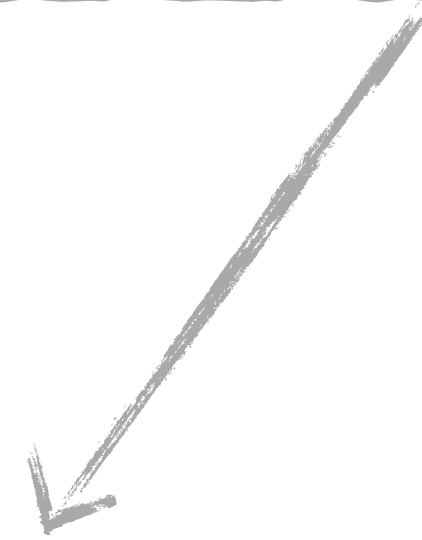
```
list.max|
```

```
λ max() for Iterable<T> in kotlin.collections Int  
λ maxBy {...} (selector: (Int) -> R) for Iterable<T> in kot... Int?  
λ maxWith(comparator: Comparator<in Int>) for Iterable<T> i... Int?  
^↓ and ^↑ will move caret down and up in the editor >>>
```

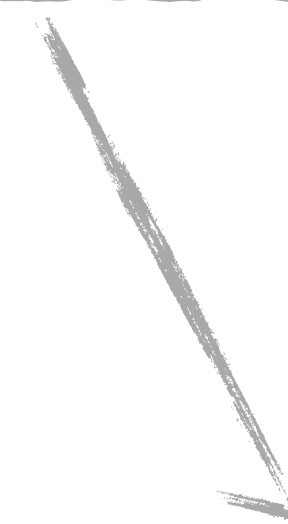
- filter
- map
- reduce
- count
- find
- any
- flatMap
- groupBy
- ...

No Kotlin SDK

...just JDK + extensions



small runtime jar



easy Java interop



Examples

Extension function: `joinToString`

```
println(listOf('a', 'b', 'c').joinToString(  
    separator = "", prefix = "(", postfix = ")"))  
    (abc)
```

```
fun <T> Iterable<T>.joinToString(  
    separator: CharSequence = ", ",  
    prefix: CharSequence = "",  
    postfix: CharSequence = ""  
) : String
```

Extension function: `getOrNull()`

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    println("Hello, ${args.getOrNull(0)}!")  
}
```

```
fun <T> Array<T>.getOrNull(index: Int) =  
    if (index in 0 until size) this[index] else null
```


Extension function: `getOrNull()`

```
val list = listOf("abc")  
println(list.getOrNull(0)) // abc  
println(list.getOrNull(1)) // null
```

```
fun <T> List<T>.getOrNull(index: Int) =  
    if (index in 0 until size) this[index] else null
```

Extension function: `withIndex()`

```
val list = listOf("a", "b", "c")  
for ((index, element) in list.withIndex()) {  
    println("$index $element")  
}
```

```
fun <T> Iterable<T>.withIndex(): List<IndexedValue<T>> { ... }
```

Extension function: `until`

```
infix fun Int.until(to: Int): IntRange
```

```
1.until(10)
```

```
1 until 10
```

Extension function: to

```
infix fun <A, B> A.to(that: B) = Pair(this, that)
```

```
"ANSWER".to(42)
```

```
"hot" to RED
```

```
mapOf(0 to "zero", 1 to "one")
```

Extension functions on Char

```
fun Char.isLetter() = this in 'a'..'z' || this in 'A'..'Z'  
fun Char.isLetterOrDigit() = isLetter() || this in '0'..'9'
```

```
'a'.isLetter()           // true  
'%'.isLetterOrDigit()  // false
```



Extensions on `String`

Formatting multiline strings

```
val q = """To code,  
|or not to code?..""".trimMargin()
```

```
println(q)           To code,  
                      or not to code?..
```

Formatting multiline strings

```
val q = """To code,  
#or not to code?..""".trimMargin(marginPrefix = "#")
```

```
println(q)           To code,  
                      or not to code?..
```


Formatting multiline strings

```
val q = """To code,  
|or not to code?..""".trimMargin()
```

```
val a = """  
Keep calm  
and learn Kotlin""".trimIndent()
```

```
println(q)           To code,  
or not to code?..
```

```
println(a)           Keep calm  
and learn Kotlin
```

Using regular expressions

```
val regex = "\\d{2}\\.\\.\\d{2}\\.\\.\\d{4}".toRegex()  
regex.matches("15.02.2016")           // true  
regex.matches("15.02.16")              // false
```

Using regular expressions

```
val regex = """\d{2}\.\d{2}\.\d{4}""".toRegex()  
regex.matches("15.02.2016")           // true  
regex.matches("15.02.16")             // false
```

Conversion to numbers


```
"123".toInt()           // 123
```

```
"1e-10".toDouble()      // 1.0E-10
```

```
"xx".toInt()            // NumberFormatException
```

```
"123".toIntOrNull()      // 123
```

```
"xx".toIntOrNull()       // null
```



Extension used for tasks
in this course

Extension function: eq

```
infix fun <T> T.eq(other: T) {  
    if (this == other) println("OK")  
    else println("Error: $this != $other")  
}
```

```
fun getAnswer() = 42
```

```
getAnswer() eq 42    // OK
```

```
getAnswer() eq 43    // Error: 42 != 43
```



What is the type of 'a' to 1.0?

1. Char to Double
2. Pair<Char, Double>
3. List<Any>





What is the type of 'a' to 1.0?

1. Char to Double
2. Pair<Char, Double>
3. List<Any>

Extension function: to

```
infix fun <A, B> A.to(that: B): Pair<A, B> = Pair(this, that)
```

```
data class Pair<A, B>(val first: A, val second: B) {  
    override fun toString(): String = "($first, $second)"  
}
```