

ClusterIP

- "--port" is mandatory field - either in resource definition or in the expose command
 - Service port (service is going to server on)
- --target-port="": Name or number for the port on the container that the service should direct traffic to.
 - Optional (it will use same as "--port", if not defined)
- --type="": Type for this service: ClusterIP, NodePort, LoadBalancer, or ExternalName.
 - Default is 'ClusterIP'.
- Endpoint = POD

Exposed POD

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get all --show-labels
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   LABELS
pod/nginx                           1/1     Running   0           3h10m   app=nginx,location=in,tier=frontend
pod/nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-dt84j 1/1     Running   0           11m     pod-template-hash=6b4bc7c9df,run=mynginx
pod/nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-kznz7 1/1     Running   0           11m     pod-template-hash=6b4bc7c9df,run=mynginx
pod/nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-rv7z8 1/1     Running   0           11m     pod-template-hash=6b4bc7c9df,run=mynginx
pod/nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-wtc2s 1/1     Running   0           11m     pod-template-hash=6b4bc7c9df,run=mynginx
pod/nginx-prod                      1/1     Running   0           3h22m   app=nginx,environment=production
pod/nginx-qa                        1/1     Running   0           3h22m   app=nginx,environment=qa

NAME                                TYPE               CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)   AGE   LABELS
service/kubernetes                  ClusterIP          10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP   35h   component=apiserver,provider=kubernetes

NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE   LABELS
deployment.apps/nginx-mydeploy      4/4     4             4           44m   run=mynginx

NAME                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE   LABELS
replicaset.apps/nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df 4         4         4       34m   pod-template-hash=6b4bc7c9df,run=mynginx
replicaset.apps/nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd 0         0         0       44m   pod-template-hash=75577696bd,run=mynginx
replicaset.apps/nginx-mydeploy-d8b97d5bf 0         0         0       18m   pod-template-hash=d8b97d5bf,run=mynginx
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl expose pod nginx-prod --port 82 --target-port 80 --name nginxproduction
service/nginxproduction exposed
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl describe svc nginxproduction
Name:                 nginxproduction
Namespace:            default
Labels:               app=nginx
                     environment=production
Annotations:          <none>
Selector:             app=nginx,environment=production
Type:                 ClusterIP
IP Families:          <none>
IP:                   10.106.241.231
IPs:                  10.106.241.231
Port:                 <unset> 82/TCP
TargetPort:           80/TCP
Endpoints:            192.168.3.63:80
Session Affinity:     None
Events:               <none>
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP              NODE     NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES
nginx                               1/1     Running   0           3h21m   192.168.2.56    worker2   <none>            <none>
nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-dt84j     1/1     Running   0           22m    192.168.3.94    worker3   <none>            <none>
nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-kznz7     1/1     Running   0           22m    192.168.3.95    worker3   <none>            <none>
nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-rv7z8     1/1     Running   0           22m    192.168.3.93    worker3   <none>            <none>
nginx-mydeploy-6b4bc7c9df-wtc2s     1/1     Running   0           22m    192.168.2.75    worker2   <none>            <none>
nginx-prod                          1/1     Running   0           3h34m   192.168.3.63    worker3   <none>            <none>
nginx-qa                            1/1     Running   0           3h34m   192.168.2.55    worker2   <none>            <none>
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

Access clusterIP service using ServiceIP

- From the Master
- Worker2
- Worker3 (pod is hosted) - Accessible

```

root@worker3:~# curl http://10.106.241.231:82
<DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
body {
width: 35em;
margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
[root@worker3 ~]#
[root@worker3 ~]#
[root@worker3 ~]#
[root@worker3 ~]#
[root@worker3 ~]#
[root@worker3 ~]#
working: further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
[root@eks-master day3]# curl http://10.106.241.231:82
curl: (7) Failed connect to 10.106.241.231:82; Connection timed out
[root@eks-master day3]#

```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl exec nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-dz5nc -it /bin/bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-dz5nc:/# hostname -i
192.168.3.97
root@nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-dz5nc:/# curl http://10.99.69.246:85
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
root@nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-dz5nc:/#
```

nginx	1/1	Running	0	4h	192.168.2.56	worker2	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-b7p5t	1/1	Running	0	10m	192.168.3.99	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-dz5nc	1/1	Running	0	10m	192.168.3.97	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-rpbsk	1/1	Running	0	10m	192.168.2.78	worker2	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-x4g8c	1/1	Running	0	10m	192.168.3.98	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-prod	1/1	Running	0	4h12m	192.168.3.63	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-qa	1/1	Running	0	4h12m	192.168.2.55	worker2	<none>	<none>

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl exec ng-test -it /bin/bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@ng-test:/# hostname -i
192.168.2.76
root@ng-test:/# curl http://10.99.69.246:85
```

Across deployments access services using clusterIP

- Output - accessible

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# cat deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: database
  name: database
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      run: database
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        run: database
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx
        name: nginx
        resources: {}
status: {}

[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl create -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/database created
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get deployments.apps
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
database      0/4     4            0           6s
nginx-mydeploy 4/4     4            4           104m
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl expose deployment database --port 88 --target-port 80 --name databasesvc
service/databasesvc exposed
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get pods -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED NODE	READINESS GATES
database-7dc847dbdf-5qmmnd	1/1	Running	0	2m21s	192.168.2.80	worker2	<none>	<none>
database-7dc847dbdf-5sqqx	1/1	Running	0	2m21s	192.168.2.79	worker2	<none>	<none>
database-7dc847dbdf-h8l6k	1/1	Running	0	2m21s	192.168.3.100	worker3	<none>	<none>
database-7dc847dbdf-128zb	1/1	Running	0	2m21s	192.168.3.101	worker3	<none>	<none>
ng-test	1/1	Running	0	33m	192.168.2.76	worker2	<none>	<none>
ng-test2	1/1	Running	0	33m	192.168.2.77	worker2	<none>	<none>
ng-test3	1/1	Running	0	33m	192.168.3.96	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx	1/1	Running	0	4h11m	192.168.2.56	worker2	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-b7p5t	1/1	Running	0	22m	192.168.3.99	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-dz5nc	1/1	Running	0	22m	192.168.3.97	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-rpbsk	1/1	Running	0	22m	192.168.2.78	worker2	<none>	<none>
nginx-mydeploy-75577696bd-x4g8c	1/1	Running	0	22m	192.168.3.98	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-prod	1/1	Running	0	4h24m	192.168.3.63	worker3	<none>	<none>
nginx-qa	1/1	Running	0	4h24m	192.168.2.55	worker2	<none>	<none>

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl exec -it database-7dc847dbdf-h8l6k /bin/bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@database-7dc847dbdf-h8l6k:/# curl http://10.99.69.246:85
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl exec -it database-7dc847dbdf-h816k /bin/bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@database-7dc847dbdf-h816k:/# curl http://10.99.69.246:85
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
root@database-7dc847dbdf-h816k:/# exit
```

Node Port

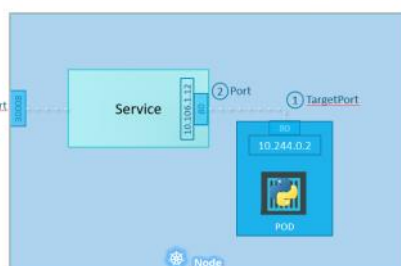
- "--port" is mandatory field - either in resource definition or in the expose command
 - Service port (service is going to server on)
- --target-port=: Name or number for the port on the container that the service should direct traffic to.
 - Optional (it will use same as "--port", if not defined)
- --type=: Type for this service: ClusterIP, NodePort, LoadBalancer, or ExternalName.
 - Default is 'ClusterIP'.
- Endpoint = POD

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP  PORT(S)    AGE
databasesvc         ClusterIP   10.107.31.182   <none>       88/TCP      11m
kubernetes           ClusterIP   10.96.0.1       <none>       443/TCP     37h
mydeploysvc         ClusterIP   10.99.69.246    <none>       85/TCP      40m
nginxproduction     ClusterIP   10.106.241.231  <none>       82/TCP      63m
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get deployments.apps
NAME    READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
database 4/4      4             4           13m
nginx-mydeploy 4/4      4             4           117m
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl expose deployment nginx-mydeploy --name mysvcnodeport --port 90 --target-port 80 --type NodePort
service/mysvcnodeport exposed
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP  PORT(S)    AGE
databasesvc         ClusterIP   10.107.31.182   <none>       88/TCP      12m
kubernetes           ClusterIP   10.96.0.1       <none>       443/TCP     37h
mydeploysvc         ClusterIP   10.99.69.246    <none>       85/TCP      40m
mysvcnodeport       NodePort    10.100.65.34    <none>       90:31880/TCP 4s
nginxproduction     ClusterIP   10.106.241.231  <none>       82/TCP      63m
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl describe svc mysvcnodeport
Name:                 mysvcnodeport
Namespace:            default
Labels:               run=mynginx
Annotations:          <none>
Selector:             run=mynginx
Type:                 NodePort
IP Families:          <none>
IP:                   10.100.65.34
IPs:                  10.100.65.34
Port:                 <unset> 90/TCP
TargetPort:           80/TCP
NodePort:             <unset> 31880/TCP
Endpoints:            192.168.2.78:80,192.168.3.97:80,192.168.3.98:80 + 1 more...
Session Affinity:     None
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
Events:               <none>
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

Nodeport -31880

Port - 90

Target port - 80

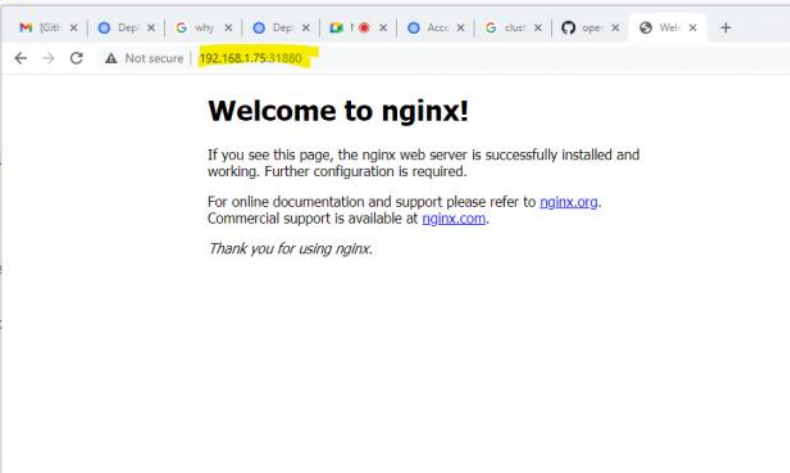


Service accessible from outside of the cluster using NodePort IP (+port)

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION   INTERNAL-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   OS-IMAGE             KERNEL-VERSION
R-RUNTIME
k8s-master          Ready     control-plane,master   37h   v1.20.1   192.168.1.73   <none>        CentOS Linux 7 (Core) 3.10.0-1160.11.1.el7.
/19.3.11
worker1             NotReady <none>     36h   v1.20.1   192.168.1.74   <none>        CentOS Linux 7 (Core) 3.10.0-1160.11.1.el7.
/19.3.11
worker2             Ready     <none>     36h   v1.20.1   192.168.1.75   <none>        CentOS Linux 7 (Core) 3.10.0-1160.11.1.el7.
/19.3.11
worker3             Ready     <none>     35h   v1.20.1   192.168.1.64   <none>        CentOS Linux 7 (Core) 3.10.0-1160.11.1.el7.
/19.3.11
[root@k8s-master day3]# curl http://192.168.1.75:31880
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```



Service accessible with NodePort IP (+port)

- Only from workernodes
 - Because nodeport in backend uses clusterIP

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
databasesvc         ClusterIP   10.107.31.182 <none>         88/TCP           12m
kubernetes           ClusterIP   10.96.0.1     <none>         443/TCP          37h
mydeploysvc          ClusterIP   10.99.69.246  <none>         85/TCP           40m
mysvcnodeport        NodePort    10.100.65.34  <none>         90:31880/TCP     4s
nginxproduction      ClusterIP   10.106.241.231 <none>         82/TCP           63m

[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc mysvcnodeport -o yaml | tail -15
clusterIP: 10.100.65.34
clusterIPs:
- 10.100.65.34
externalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
ports:
- nodePort: 31880
  port: 90
  protocol: TCP
  targetPort: 80
selector:
  run: mynginx
sessionAffinity: None
type: NodePort
status:
  loadBalancer: {}
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

```
[root@worker3 ~]# curl http://10.100.65.34:90
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
[root@worker3 ~]#
```

```
[root@worker2 ~]# curl http://10.99.69.246:85
curl: (7) Failed connect to 10.99.69.246:85; Connection timed out
[root@worker2 ~]# curl http://10.100.65.34:90
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
[root@worker2 ~]#
```

```
IPs: 10.100.65.34
Port: <unset> 90/TCP
TargetPort: 80/TCP
NodePort: <unset> 31880/TCP
Endpoints: 192.168.2.78:80,192.168.3.97:80,192.168.3.98:80 + 1 more...
Session Affinity: None
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
Events: <none>
[root@k8s-master day3]#
[root@k8s-master day3]#
[root@k8s-master day3]#
[root@k8s-master day3]# curl http://10.100.65.34:90
```

LoadBalancer

- "--port" is mandatory field - either in resource definition or in the expose command
 - Service port (service is going to server on)
- --target-port=: Name or number for the port on the container that the service should direct traffic to.
 - Optional (it will use same as "--port", if not defined)
- --type=: Type for this service: ClusterIP, NodePort, LoadBalancer, or ExternalName.
 - Default is 'ClusterIP'.
- Endpoint = POD

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get deployments.apps
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
database  4/4     4             4           27m
nginx-mydeploy  4/4     4             4           131m
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc
NAME      TYPE      CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
databasesvc  ClusterIP  10.107.31.182    <none>           88/TCP           25m
kubernetes  ClusterIP  10.96.0.1        <none>           443/TCP          37h
mydeploysvc  ClusterIP  10.99.69.246     <none>           85/TCP           53m
mysvcnodeport  NodePort   10.100.65.34     <none>           90:31880/TCP     13m
nginxproduction  ClusterIP  10.106.241.231   <none>           82/TCP           77m
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl expose deployment nginx-mydeploy --name mysvclb --port 95 --target-port 80 --type LoadBalancer
service/mysvclb exposed
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl describe svc mysvclb
Name:
Namespace: default
Labels: run=mynginx
Annotations: <none>
Selector: run=mynginx
Type: LoadBalancer
IP Families: <none>
IP: 10.111.208.66
IPs: 10.111.208.66
Port: <unset> 95/TCP
TargetPort: 80/TCP
NodePort: <unset> 31557/TCP
Endpoints: 192.168.2.78:80,192.168.3.97:80,192.168.3.98:80 + 1 more...
Session Affinity: None
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
Events: <none>
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc mysvclb -o yaml | tail -20
name: mysvclb
namespace: default
resourceVersion: "82325"
uid: beba675d-b760-4b61-a146-a0f8fce1234b
spec:
  clusterIP: 10.111.208.66
  clusterIPs:
  - 10.111.208.66
  externalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
  ports:
  - nodePort: 31557
```



```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc mysvclb -o yaml | tail -20
name: mysvclb
namespace: default
resourceVersion: "82325"
uid: beba675d-b760-4b61-a146-a0f8fce1234b
spec:
  clusterIP: 10.111.208.66
  clusterIPs:
  - 10.111.208.66
  externalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
  ports:
  - nodePort: 31557
    port: 95
    protocol: TCP
    targetPort: 80
  selector:
    run: mynginx
  sessionAffinity: None
  type: LoadBalancer
status:
  loadBalancer: {}
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

```
[root@k8s-master day3]# kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
databasesvc         ClusterIP           10.107.31.182   <none>           88/TCP           30m
kubernetes           ClusterIP           10.96.0.1       <none>           443/TCP          37h
mydeploysvc         ClusterIP           10.99.69.246    <none>           85/TCP           58m
mysvclb             LoadBalancer       10.111.208.66   <pending>        95:31557/TCP     3m30s
mysvcnodeport       NodePort            10.100.65.34    <none>           90:31880/TCP     18m
nginxproduction     ClusterIP           10.106.241.231  <none>           82/TCP           82m
[root@k8s-master day3]#
```

Service LB for now is accessible within cluster ONLY

- As we don't have external IP address

